

National Institute of Technology Silchar

Semester: 3rd. Branch: CSE

Data Structures Lab :: *Assignment 2*

Date: 10/8/2018

Submission due: **August 17, 2018**

1. Show how to implement a stack of integers in C by using an array `int s[STACKSIZE]`, where `s[0]` is used to contain the index of the top element of the stack, and where `s[1]` through `s[STACKSIZE - 1]` contain the elements on the stack. Write a declaration and routines `pop`, `push`, `empty`, `popandtest`, `stacktop`, `pushandtest` for this implementation.

2. Implement a stack in C in which each item on the stack is a varying number of integers.

Choose

a C data structure for such a stack and design `push` and `pop` routines for it.

3. Consider a language that does not have arrays but does have stacks as a data type.

That is one can declare

`stack s;`

and the `push`, `pop`, `popandtest`, and `stacktop` operations are defined. Show how a one-dimensional array can be implemented by using these operations on two stacks.

4. Design a method for keeping two stacks within a single linear array `S[spacesize]` so that neither stack overflows until all of memory is used and an entire stack is never shifted to a different location within the array. Write C routines `push1`, `push2`, `pop1`, and `pop2` to manipulate the two stacks.