

# Reflecting Universes in Explicit Mathematics

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## 1 Introduction

### Definition 1

1.  $[k, l[ := \{n \in \mathbb{N} \mid k \leq n < l\}$ .
2.  $a \upharpoonright [k, l[ := \begin{cases} \langle ak, a(k+1), \dots, a(l-1) \rangle & \text{if } k < l, \\ \langle \rangle & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$   
(Defined by recursion on  $l$ ).
3.  $[k, l] := [k, l+1[$ .
4.  $]k, l[ := [k+1, l[$ .
5.  $]k, l] := [k+1, l+1[$ .

## 2 $\Pi_3$ -reflection

### Definition 2

1.  $m \in \mathbb{M} \leftrightarrow m0 \in \mathfrak{R} \wedge (m1 : (m0 \times \mathfrak{R}) \rightarrow \mathbb{M})$ .
2.  $umf \in \mathbb{U} \rightarrow (f : umf \dot{\rightarrow} umf)$ .
3.  $m \in M \wedge (f : \mathfrak{R} \rightarrow \mathfrak{R}) \rightarrow umf \in \mathbb{U}$ .
4.  $u = umf \in \mathbb{U} \wedge a \dot{\in} m0 \times u \wedge (g : u \dot{\rightarrow} u) \rightarrow u(m1a)g \in \mathbb{U} \cap u$ .

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### 3 $\Pi_{n+3}$ -reflection

#### Definition 3

1.  $p \in \mathbf{P} \leftrightarrow p0 \in \mathfrak{R} \wedge (p1 : (p0 \times \mathfrak{R}) \rightarrow \mathbf{P})$ .
2.  $u \in \mathbf{U} \rightarrow (p \in \mathbf{Q}(u) \leftrightarrow p0 \dot{\in} u \wedge (p1 : (p0 \times u) \rightarrow \mathbf{Q}(u)))$ .
3.  $\mathbf{v}pf \in \mathbf{U} \rightarrow (f : \mathfrak{R} \rightarrow \mathfrak{R}) \rightarrow \mathbf{v}pf \dot{\rightarrow} \mathbf{v}pf$ .
4.  $(f : \mathfrak{R} \rightarrow \mathfrak{R}) \wedge (p : [0, n] \rightarrow \mathbf{P}) \rightarrow \mathbf{v}pf \in \mathbf{U}$ .
5.  $u = \mathbf{v}pf \in \mathbf{U} \wedge$   
 $(f' : u \rightarrow u) \wedge l \leq n \wedge a \dot{\in} pl0 \times u \wedge$   
 $(p' : [0, l[ \rightarrow \mathbf{Q}(u)) \wedge p'l = pl1a \wedge (p' \upharpoonright ]l, n] = p \upharpoonright ]l, n])$   
 $\rightarrow \mathbf{v}p'f' \in \mathbf{U} \cap u$ .

### 4 $\Pi_\alpha$ -reflection

**Definition 4** Let  $\mathbf{OT}$  be a set of notations for ordinals  $< \alpha$  with ordering  $\prec$ .

#### Definition 5

1.  $p \in \mathbf{P} \leftrightarrow p0 \in \mathfrak{R} \wedge (p1 : (p0 \times \mathfrak{R}) \rightarrow \mathbf{P})$
2.  $u \in \mathbf{U} \rightarrow (p \in \mathbf{Q}(u) \leftrightarrow p0 \dot{\in} u \wedge (p1 : p0 \times u \rightarrow \mathbf{Q}(u)))$ .
3.  $\mathbf{v}n\beta pf \in \mathbf{U} \rightarrow (f : \mathfrak{R} \rightarrow \mathfrak{R}) \rightarrow \mathbf{v}n\beta pf \dot{\rightarrow} \mathbf{v}n\beta pf$ .
4.  $\beta 0 \in \mathbf{OT} \wedge p0 \in \mathbf{P} \wedge (f : \mathfrak{R} \rightarrow \mathfrak{R}) \rightarrow \mathbf{v}0\beta pf \in \mathbf{U}$ .
5.  $u = \mathbf{v}n\beta pf \in \mathbf{U} \wedge l \leq n \wedge (f' : u \dot{\rightarrow} u) \wedge a \in u \times pl0 \wedge$   
 $(p' \upharpoonright [0, l[ = p \upharpoonright [0, l[) \wedge p'l = pl1a$   
 $\rightarrow \mathbf{v}l\beta p'f' \in \mathbf{U} \cap u$ .
6.  $u = \mathbf{v}n\beta pf \in \mathbf{U} \wedge (f' : u \dot{\rightarrow} u) \wedge$   
 $(p' \upharpoonright [0, n] = p \upharpoonright [0, n]) \wedge p'(n+1) \in \mathbf{Q}(u) \wedge$   
 $(\beta' \upharpoonright [0, n] = \beta \upharpoonright [0, n]) \wedge \beta'(n+1) \prec \beta n$   
 $\rightarrow \mathbf{v}(n+1)\beta'p'f' \in \mathbf{U} \cap u$ .

## 5 $\Pi_1^1$ -reflection

### Definition 6

1.  $p \in \mathbf{P} \leftrightarrow p0 \in \mathfrak{R} \wedge (p1 : (p0 \times \mathfrak{R}) \rightarrow \mathbf{P})$ .
2.  $u \in \mathbf{U} \rightarrow (p \in \mathbf{Q}(u) \leftrightarrow p0 \dot{\in} u \wedge (p1 : (p0 \times u) \rightarrow \mathbf{Q}(u)))$
3.  $\mathbf{vndpf} \in \mathbf{U} \rightarrow (f : \mathbf{vndpf} \dot{\rightarrow} \mathbf{vndpf})$ .
4.  $d0 \in \mathbf{P} \wedge p0 \in \mathbf{P} \wedge (f : \mathfrak{R} \rightarrow \mathfrak{R}) \rightarrow \mathbf{v0dpf} \in \mathbf{U}$ .
5.  $u = \mathbf{vndpf} \in \mathbf{U} \wedge (f' : u \dot{\rightarrow} u) \wedge a \dot{\in} dl0 \times u \wedge$   
 $(d' \restriction [0, n] = d \restriction [0, n]) \wedge d'(n+1) = dn1a \wedge$   
 $(p' \restriction [0, n] = p \restriction [0, n]) \wedge p'(n+1) \in \mathbf{Q}(u)$   
 $\rightarrow \mathbf{v}(n+1)d'p'f' \in \mathbf{U} \cap u$ .
6.  $u = \mathbf{vndpf} \in \mathbf{U} \wedge (f' : u \dot{\rightarrow} u) \wedge l \leq n \wedge a \dot{\in} pl0 \times u \wedge$   
 $(p' \restriction [0, l[ = p \restriction [0, l]) \wedge p'l = pl1a$   
 $\rightarrow \mathbf{vldp'f'} \in \mathbf{U} \cap u$ .