Experiment-1

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Branch: CSE Section/Group: KRG-2A

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Subject Name: ADBMS Subject Code: 23CSP-333

1. Aim:

a.) Department-Course Subquery and Access Control

• Design normalized tables for departments and the courses they offer, maintaining a foreign key relationship.

• Insert five departments and at least ten courses across those departments.

• Use a subquery to count the number of courses under each department.

• Filter and retrieve only those departments that offer more than two courses.

• Grant SELECT-only access on the courses table to a specific user.

dept_id	dept_name
1	Computer Science
2	Mechanical Engineering
3	Electrical Engineering
4	Mathematics
5	Physics

course_id	Course_name	dept_id
101	DSA	1
102	Algorithms	1
103	Operating System	1
104	Fluid Mechanics	2
105	Thermodynamics	2

2. Objective:

- To understand how to use JOINS in SQL.
- To understand the basic SQL Queries.
- To learn how to use Sub-Queries in SQL.

3. DBMS Script:

```
-- Department table
CREATE TABLE Department (
  dept_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  dept name VARCHAR(100)
);
-- Course table with a foreign key to Department
CREATE TABLE Course (
  course_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  course_name VARCHAR(100),
  dept id INT,
  FOREIGN KEY (dept id) REFERENCES Department(dept id)
);
-- Insert into Department
INSERT INTO Department (dept_id, dept_name) VALUES
(1, 'Computer Science'),
(2, 'Mechanical Engineering'),
(3, 'Electrical Engineering'),
(4, 'Mathematics'),
(5, 'Physics');
-- Insert into Course
INSERT INTO Course (course_id, course_name, dept_id) VALUES
(101, 'Data Structures', 1),
(102, 'Algorithms', 1),
(103, 'Operating Systems', 1),
(104, 'Thermodynamics', 2),
(105, 'Fluid Mechanics', 2),
```

```
-- Departments with more than 2 courses

SELECT dept_name

FROM Department

WHERE dept_id IN (

SELECT dept_id

FROM Course

GROUP BY dept_id

HAVING COUNT(course_id) > 2

);

-- Grant SELECT access

GRANT SELECT ON Course TO readonly_user;
```

OUTPUT:

```
dept_name

Computer Science
```

4. Learning Outcomes:

- You will be able to write basic SQL queries.
- You will learn to perform JOINS in SQL.
- You will understand how to implement Sub-Queries.

