CHRISTOPHER SHALLUE

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EXPERTISE

- Senior software engineer experienced with Google infrastructure, TPUs, robust code design, readability, unit testing, and working in large codebases.
- Machine learning engineer with 11 years of experience developing ML models at Google (both research and production) and in academia.
- Experienced researcher in machine learning and ML for astrophysics (2200+ citations, 1000+ first author).

EMPLOYMENT

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Cambridge, MA, USA

Postdoctoral Associate

Feb. 2025—present

Developing machine learning methods to detect exoplanets using data from the NASA Kepler mission.

Harvard University

Cambridge, MA, USA

PhD Candidate

Sep. 2019—Dec. 2024

Developed machine learning and other numerical methods for astrophysics.

- Trained a neural network to reconstruct the early cosmological density field from observational data.
- Co-authored the Google Deep Learning Tuning Playbook. (Also published as a Google Developers' Guide).

Google Brain

Mountain View, CA, USA

Senior Research Software Engineer

Mar. 2016—Oct. 2019

- Co-led a research program with George Dahl to understand and improve neural network training. Published 5 papers on data parallelism (batch size), optimization, and hyperparameter tuning as a primary author.
- Proposed and designed a neural network for detecting exoplanets. Discovered the first planet ever found with machine learning.
- Co-advised 3 junior researchers in the Google AI residency program. Hired and managed one intern.

Google Display Ads

Mountain View, CA, USA

Software Engineer

Jan. 2014—Mar. 2016

Technical lead of machine learning modeling for GMail ads (9 people).

• Personally designed and launched new models for global ad selection.

EDUCATION

Harvard University

Cambridge, MA, USA

PhD in Astronomy & Astrophysics

Sep. 2019—Dec. 2024

MA in Astronomy & Astrophysics (GPA: 3.81)

Sep. 2019—Nov. 2023

• Honors: Quad Fellowship (leaders in science and technology); Ardis and Robert James Graduate Fellowship.

Monash University

Clayton, VIC, Australia

BS (Hons) in Mathematics (GPA: 4.00)

Mar. 2009—Jun. 2012

• Honors: Carl Moppert Prize for Mathematics; Monash University Medal for Excellence; First Class Honours; Highest Academic Performance in a Science Course (6 times); Monash University Scholarship for Excellence.

TECHNICAL SKILLS

ML frameworks: JAX, TensorFlow

ML implementation: TPUs and Google infrastructure

Programming languages: Python, C++

ML development: Architecture design, tuning

PUBLICATIONS (Google scholar)

Machine Learning (selected order)

- Shallue et al. "Measuring the Effects of Data Parallelism on Neural Network Training." Journal of Machine Learning Research, 20, 112 (2019). arXiv
- Choi, Shallue, et al. "On Empirical Comparisons of Optimizers for Deep Learning" (2020). arXiv
- Godbole et al., inc. **Shallue**. "Deep Learning Tuning Playbook" (2023). google-research/tuning_playbook. Also a Google Developers' Guide: Deep Learning Tuning Playbook.
- Zhang et al, inc. **Shallue**. "Which Algorithmic Choices Matter at Which Batch Sizes? Insights From a Noisy Quadratic Model." *Neural Information Processing Systems*, 8194 (2019). arXiv
- Dhingra, **Shallue**, et al. "Embedding Text in Hyperbolic Spaces." Twelfth Workshop on Graph-Based Methods for Natural Language Processing, 59 (2018). arXiv
- Choi, Passos, Shallue, et al. "Faster Neural Network Training with Data Echoing" (2019). arXiv
- Nado, Gilmer, Shallue et al. "A Large Batch Optimizer Reality Check: Traditional, Generic Optimizers Suffice Across Batch Sizes" (2021). arXiv

Astrophysics (selected order)

- Shallue and Vanderburg. "Identifying Exoplanets with Deep Learning: A Five Planet Resonant Chain around Kepler-80 and an Eighth Planet around Kepler-90." The Astronomical Journal, 155, 94 (2018). arXiv
- Shallue and Eisenstein. "Reconstructing Cosmological Initial Conditions from Late-Time Structure with Convolutional Neural Networks." Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, 520, 4 (2023). arXiv
- Dattilo, Vanderburg, **Shallue**, et al. "Identifying Exoplanets with Deep Learning II: Two New Super-Earths Uncovered by a Neural Network in K2 Data." *The Astronomical Journal*, 157, 5 (2019). *arXiv*
- Yu et al, inc. **Shallue**. "Identifying Exoplanets with Deep Learning III: Automated Triage and Vetting of TESS Candidates." *The Astronomical Journal*, 158, 1 (2019). *arXiv*
- de Beurs, Vanderburg, Shallue, et al. "Identifying Exoplanets with Deep Learning. IV. Removing Stellar Activity Signals from Radial Velocity Measurements Using Neural Networks." The Astronomical Journal, 164, 49 (2022). arXiv
- de Beurs et al, inc. **Shallue**. "Characterization of K2-167 b and CALM, a new stellar activity mitigation method." *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 529, 2 (2024). arXiv
- Shallue et al. "Warm Hawking Relics From Primordial Black Hole Domination" Journal of Cosmology and Astroparticle Physics, 02, 026 (2025). arXiv
- Shallue and Carroll. "What Hawking Radiation Looks Like as You Fall into a Black Hole" (2025). arXiv

Mathematics

- Shallue and Wanless. "Permutation Polynomials and Orthomorphism Polynomials of Degree Six." Finite Fields and Their Applications, 20, 84 (2013). Publisher
- Shallue. "Permutation Polynomials of Finite Fields." Honors Thesis (2012). arXiv

PATENTS

• "Systems and Methods for Reducing Idleness in a Machine-Learning Training System using Data Echoing." US Patent 11,537,949 (2022).

OPEN SOURCE CODE

- AstroNet: A neural network library for identifying exoplanets in stellar light curves. GitHub
- recon-cnn: A neural network library for reconstructing cosmological initial conditions. GitHub
- hawking-radiation: A numerical library for calculating Hawking radiation near a black hole. GitHub