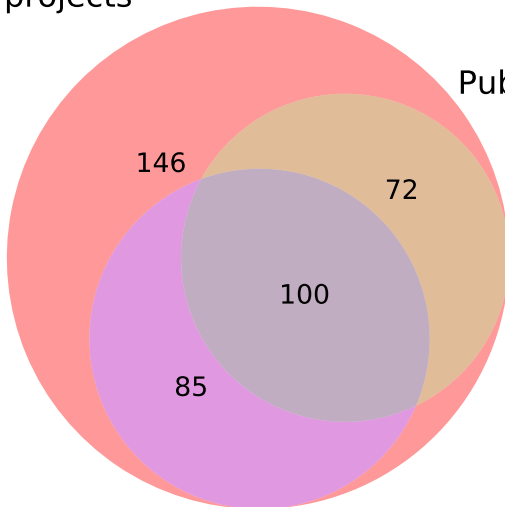


All projects

Published API



At least 10 releases