Non–matching Bases (a ≠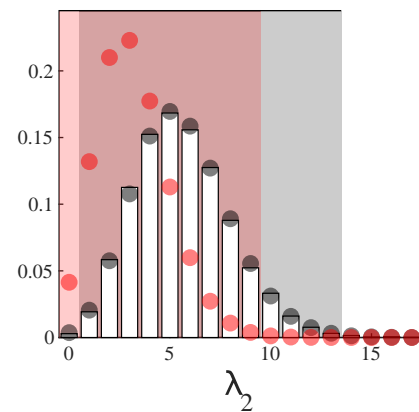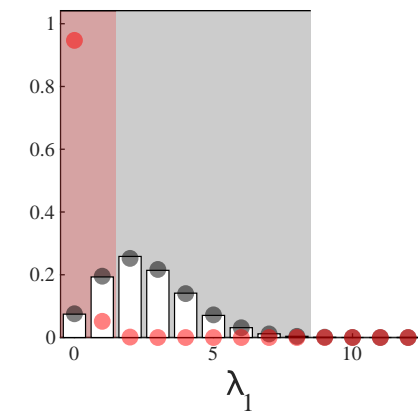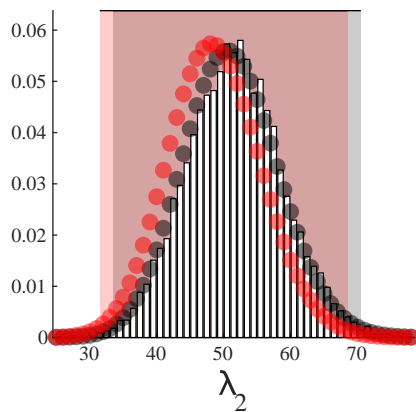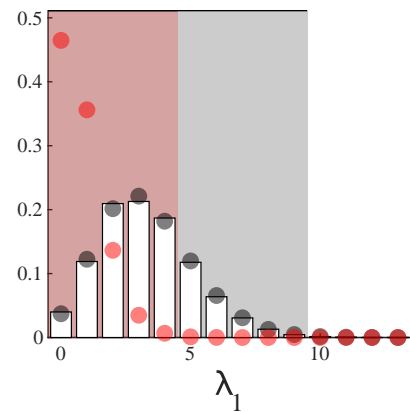 b)   Matching Bases (a = b)