

# IFAS

Information Feed Analysis System



What's happening on our  
national networks?



# How do national CSIRTs know what's happening?

- National CSIRTs must collect national incident data
- Many national CSIRTs don't operate networks themselves, and normally don't have global (or any) direct monitoring access
- How does the CSIRT know what's going on in their country?



# The kindness of strangers

- Luckily, lots of ISPs, research teams, vendors, and other CSIRTs collect information, and will share it with us.
- And here comes the "but"...



# So much data, so many formats

- Many feeds, with many formats and mediums:
  - Formats: CSV, JSON, XML, STIX, IODEF
  - Mediums: HTML, RSS, email, HTTP APIs
- Strong efforts to standardise data feed formats, but that doesn't help us process all these feeds today.



# The need for standards

- Different feeds use different terms to mean the same thing:
  - ip, source\_ip, src\_ip, endpoint, attacker\_ip, cnc\_ip...
- We need to rename fields so we can compare events from different feeds.



# The need for storage

- To understand the situation of our national networks, we must collect, store, and measure incident data.
- We need to keep this data for a long time - years.
- We also want to ask questions about our incident data:
  - How many C&C servers nationally in last week?
  - How many bots infected with Trojan.abc on BigISP?
  - When were web sites defaced targeting gov.zz?
  - Which national ISP has the most bot infections?



# Need for automation

- Too much network event data out there to manually process
- Options:
  - a) use lots of analyst time doing tedious log processing
  - b) write lots of small, independent scripts
  - c) ignore inbound logs completely
  - d) use an centralised, automated processing system





# So what do we need?

- We need something which automatically:
  - Gathers many different types of feeds
  - Normalises the data in those feeds
  - Stores that data somewhere
  - Allows search and performs statistical analysis

# Introducing IFAS



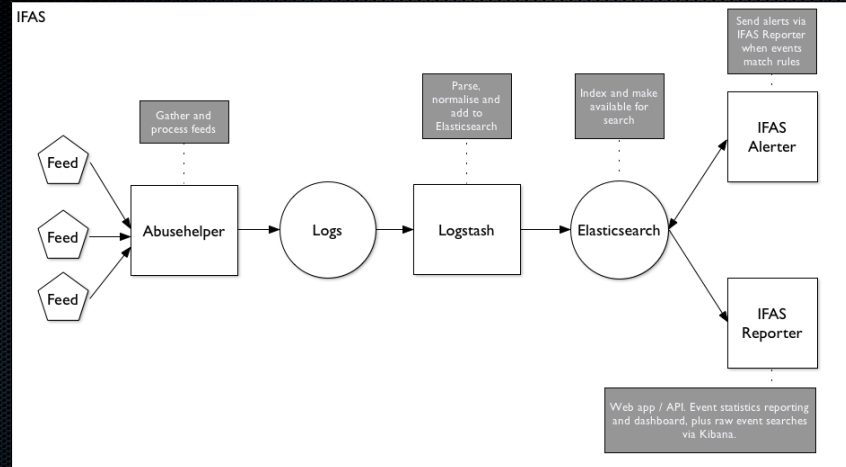
# IFAS

- IFAS = Information Feed Analysis System
- Project sponsored by HKCERT and developed by CSIRT Foundry and HKCERT
- An integration of open source tools, released as open source for CSIRTs





# Architecture



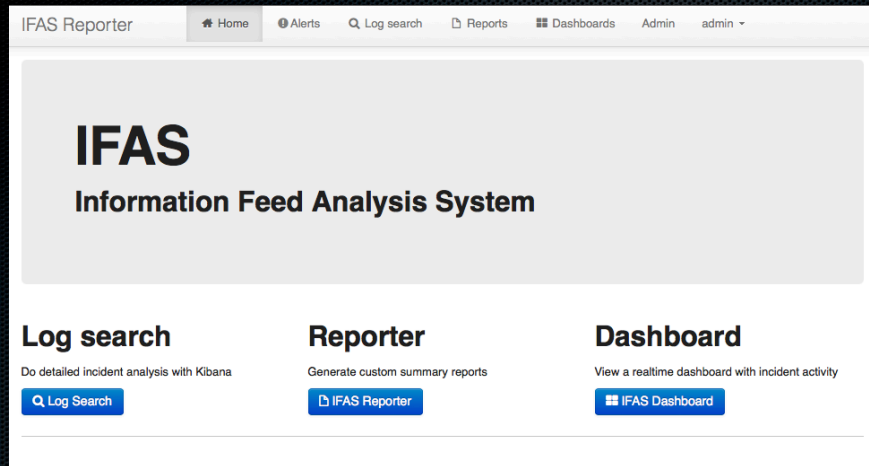
# Architecture

- Abusehelper: gather, process, and enrich feeds, generate events
- Logstash: process and normalise feeds
- Elasticsearch: store events in schema-free index server
- Kibana: search through events
- IFAS Reporter: get overall statistics, build realtime dashboards

Let's have a look at IFAS







IFAS homepage



IFAS Reporter

HomeAlertsLog searchReportsDashboardsAdminadmin

All Timeevent\_type:phishing AND cc:AU446 hits

Columns4

2013-12-17 10:00:00 to 2014-02-03 07:09:18grouped by auto

count per 3h

Older

Time @message

01/24 09:10:40 [phishing]: http://203.84.238.17/-thebailor/dd/, [AU]

01/24 09:10:40 [phishing]: http://203.84.238.17/-thebailor/dd/e4d0f98e00a4c2f53ec224fbaa002696/, [AU]

01/24 09:10:40 [phishing]: http://www.taylorloyd.com.au/wp-content/plugins/akismet/img/BIG/2013/docs/index.htm, [AU]

01/22 16:53:38 [phishing]: http://www.chris-holder.com/modules/Quotes/priblocks/googleDocs/GoogleDoc/Googledr/r/google/index.htm, [AU]



01/22 16:53:37 [phishing]: http://paypal.com/home.web.onlinestartdev.com/home/c0ab500569868145a6692443d4ee22/, [AU]

01/22 16:53:37 [phishing]: http://paypal.com/home.web.onlinestartdev.com/home/c0ab500569868145a6692443d4ee22/, [AU]

01/22 15:49:12 [phishing]: http://www.chris-holder.com/modules/Quotes/priblocks/googleDocs/GoogleDoc/Googledr/r/google/index.htm, [AU]

Field	Action	Value
@fields.time	Q	2014-01-22 04:50:19Z
@fields.as_name	Q	NetRegistry Pty Ltd.
@fields.asn	Q	24446
@fields.brand	Q	Other
@fields.cc	Q	AU
@fields.domain	Q	chris-holder.com
@fields.event_type	Q	phishing
@fields.feed	Q	phishtank
@fields.host	Q	www.chris-holder.com

Kibana event searches



IFAS Reporter

Home

Alerts

Log search

Reports

Dashboards

Admin

admin

# Feed counts

Toggle report controls

TitleFeed counts

CategoryFirst reports

Add new category

Grouping fields

feed

Add new field

Filters

Add new filter

Fields

Full query

Unique fields

Add new unique field

Geographic filter

2-letter country code, e.g. HK

Report dates (+10 GMT):

2013/12/26 - 2014/01/24

Metrics

Total events

Sort order

By field names

By metric


Run report


Export...

Update report #1 settings

feed	
-	1
abuse.ch	390
cleanmx	415
mdl	53
millersmiles	63
phishtank	44537

Ad-hoc statistical reporting

HHCERT

CSIRT foundation



IFAS Reporter

Home

Alerts

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Reports

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Admin

admin

# Phishing by TLD, ISP, brand

Toggle report controls

TitlePhishing by TLD, ISP, brand

CategoryFirst reports

Add new category

Grouping fields

tld

as\_name

brand

Add new field

Filters

event\_type:phishing

tld:\*.au

Add new filter

Unique fields

url

Add new unique field

Geographic filter

AU

2-letter country code, e.g. HK

Report dates (+10 GMT):

2013/12/26 - 2014/01/24

Metrics

Total events

Sort order

By field names

By metric

Run report

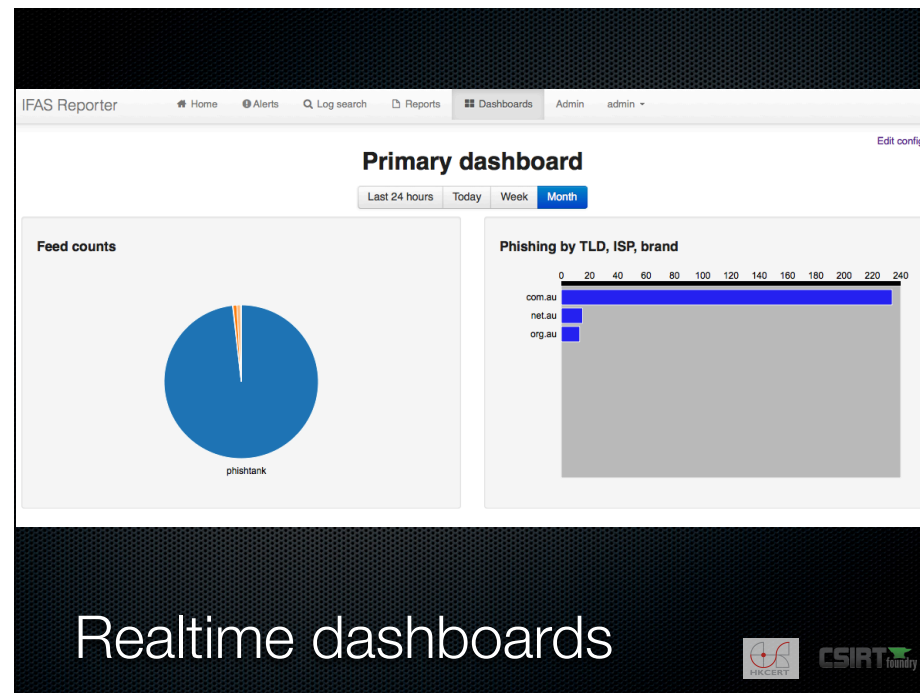
Export...

Update report #2 settings

tld	as_name	brand	
com.au	8.1 Graphix Flow	PayPal	2
	Amazon.com, Inc.	AOL	4
		Other	2
	Aust Domains International Pty Ltd.	AOL	1
		Cielo	1

Nesting, filtering, deduplication





# IFAS Alerter

- IFAS Alerter: detect events which are high priority incidents
  - e.g. anything with domain: \*.gov.zz
- Highlighted in menu when matching events arrive



# Other IFAS features

- Run reports over months of data
- Data export from any report
- Authenticated API for automated reports and data export
- Highly granular access control
  - Report groups (e.g. analysts, managers, ISP staff)
  - Dashboard access control
  - Admins and editors



What you need to start



# Hardware

- Multi-core machine (4+ ideal)
- Production: 8-16GB memory machine
- Dev: 4GB okay for testing
- Runs in a VM no problem





# Software

- Open source release under Apache 2.0 License
- Automatically installs and configures all necessary software via install script
- Contributions, bug reports, feature requests most welcome!



# Where to get it

- Currently closed pilot program to trusted CSIRTs
  - Eventually public release
- Please contact [contact@ifas.io](mailto:contact@ifas.io) for details



# IFAS benefits summary

- Greater awareness of incidents for operational response
- Analyse incident trends at high level
  - HKCERT publishes stats based on IFAS data to HK stakeholders
- Automation = less tedious work, more time for deep analysis
- Visualise incident statistics
- Store events and analyse so we can:
  - Identify ISPs with poor response
  - Identify new trends in phishing, defacements, malware





Thank you!

[contact@ifas.io](mailto:contact@ifas.io)

