

Function: $x * x * x - 2 * \sin(x)$

Enter two valid initial a and b: 1 2

The approximate root of the given function is 1.236183 with 17 number of iterations.

Process exited after 6.783 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . . ■

Function: $x * x * x - 5$

Enter two valid initial a and b: 1 2

The approximate root of the given function is 1.709976 with 16 number of iterations.

Process exited after 1.535 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . . ■

Function: $x * x * x - 3 * x + 1$

```
Enter two valid initial points x0 and x1: 0 1
The approximate root of the given function is 0.347296 with 6 number of iterations.
-----
Process exited after 4.96 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Function: $2 * \sin(x) - x$

```
Enter two valid initial points x0 and x1: 1 2
The approximate root of the given function is 1.895494 with 5 number of iterations.
-----
Process exited after 4.731 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Function: $x * \sin(x) + \cos(x)$ & $x * \cos(x)$

```
Enter a valid input point(x0): 1
The approximate root of given function is: 56.530979 with 6 number of iterations.
-----
Process exited after 1.506 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Function: $x * x * x - 5 * x + 7$ & $3 * x * x - 5$

```
Enter a valid input point(x0): 2
The approximate root of given function is: -2.747347 with 18 number of iterations.
-----
Process exited after 1.508 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . ■
```

```
Enter the degree of the polynomial: 2
Enter the coefficients of the polynomial starting from the highest degree: 1 -3 2
Enter a valid initial point x0: 2
The approximate root of given function 2.000000 with 1 number of iterations.

Do you want to continue? (y/n): y

Enter the degree of the polynomial: 4
Enter the coefficients of the polynomial starting from the highest degree: 1 -6 11 -6 1
Enter a valid initial point x0: 1
The approximate root of given function 0.382013 with 12 number of iterations.

Do you want to continue? (y/n): n

-----
Process exited after 41.45 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . ■
```

5

Function: $5 + 0.5 * \sin(x)$

```
Enter an initial point x0: 1
The approximate root of given function is 4.510186 with 7 number of iterations.
-----
Process exited after 1.47 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . ■
```

Function: $5 + 1 * \sin(x)$

```
Enter an initial point x0: 1
The approximate root of given function is 4.152633 with 18 number of iterations.
-----
Process exited after 1.328 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
Input the number of data pairs: 4

Input data pairs x(i) and values f(i) (one set in each line): 1 2
2 3
3 5
4 7

Input x at which interpolation is required: 2

Interpolated function value at x = 2.000000 is 3.000000.
Do you want to input another value? (y/n): y

Input x at which interpolation is required: 4

Interpolated function value at x = 4.000000 is 7.000000.
Do you want to input another value? (y/n): n

-----
Process exited after 38.23 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . ■
```

```
Input the number of data pairs: 4

Input data pairs x(i) and values f(i) (one set in each line): 1 2
2 3
3 5
4 7

Input x at which interpolation is required:2

Interpolated function value at x = 2.000000 is 2.333333.
Do you want to input another value? (y/n): y

Input x at which interpolation is required:3

Interpolated function value at x = 3.000000 is 5.333333.
Do you want to input another value? (y/n): n

-----
Process exited after 33.58 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
Input the number of data pairs: 4

Input data pairs x(i) and values f(i) (one set in each line): 1 2
2 4
3 8
4 16

Enter the value at which interpolation is required: 3

Interpolated function value at x = 3.000000 is 8.000000.
Do you want to input another value? (y/n): y

Enter the value at which interpolation is required: 4

Interpolated function value at x = 4.000000 is 16.000000.
Do you want to input another value? (y/n): n

-----
Process exited after 30.14 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```



```
Input the number of data pairs: 3

Input data pairs x(i) and values f(i) (one set in each line): 1 2
2 4
3 8

Enter the value at which interpolation is required: 2

Interpolated function value at x = 2.000000 is 4.000000.
Do you want to input another value? (y/n): y

Enter the value at which interpolation is required: 3

Interpolated function value at x = 3.000000 is 8.000000.
Do you want to input another value? (y/n): n

-----
Process exited after 21.69 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . █
```

```
Input the number of data points: 4

Input x and y values (one set on each line): 0 1
1 3
2 5
3 7

The line that is fit to the given data is  $y = 1.000000 + 2.000000x$ .
-----
Process exited after 12.77 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
Input number of data points: 4
Input degree of required polynomial: 3
Input x and y values (one set on each line): 1 2
2 3
3 5
4 8

Polynomial Coefficients
      2.000000      -0.500000      0.500000      0.000000
-----
Process exited after 16.23 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . ■
```

```
Input number of data points: 3
```

```
Input x and y values (one set on each line): 1 2
```

```
2 4
```

```
3 8
```

```
The exponential equation that is fit to the given data is  $y = 1.000000 e^{0.693147x}$ .
```

```
-----
```

```
Process exited after 11.69 seconds with return value 0
```

```
Press any key to continue . . . ■
```

```
Input number of data points: 3

Input values of x and f(x) one set on each line: 1 2
2 4
3 8

Input xp where derivative is required: 2

Derivative at x = 2.000000 is 3.000000.
Do you want to input another value? (y/n): y

Input xp where derivative is required: 3

Derivative at x = 3.000000 is 5.000000.
Do you want to input another value? (y/n): n

-----
Process exited after 43.49 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Function: $x * x * \exp(\sqrt{x}) * \sin(x)$

```
Enter the point at which derivatives are required: 2
Enter the value of h: 1
```

```
The first and second derivative at x=2.000000 are 2.445717 and -25.029911 respectively.
Do you want to continue? (y/n): n
```

```
-----
Process exited after 15.44 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . █
```

Function: $\sin(x) + \cos(x)$

```
Enter the point at which derivatives are required: 2
Enter the value of h: 1
```

```
The first and second derivative at x=2.000000 are -1.115323 and -3.216947 respectively.
Do you want to continue? (y/n): n
```

```
-----
Process exited after 9.573 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Function: $1.0 - \exp(-x / 2.0)$

```
Give lower limit of integration a: 0
Give upper limit of integration b: 3
Give the segment width h: 1
Integration between 0.000000 and 3.000000 when h = 1.000000 is 2.190895.
-----
Process exited after 10.88 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . █
```

Function: $x * x * \exp(\sqrt{x})$

```
Give lower limit of integration a: 0
Give upper limit of integration b: 3
Give the segment width h: 1
Integration between 0.000000 and 3.000000 when h = 1.000000 is 95.476433.
-----
Process exited after 13.63 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . █
```

Function: $1.0 - \exp(-x / 2.0)$

```
Enter the lower limit of integration a: 0
Enter the upper limit of integration b: 3
Give number of segments 'n' (Even number): 4

Integration between 0.000000 and 3.000000 when h = 0.750000 is 1.446092

-----
Process exited after 9.01 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Function: $x * x * \exp(\sqrt{x})$

```
Enter the lower limit of integration a: 0
Enter the upper limit of integration b: 3
Give number of segments 'n' (Even number): 4

Integration between 0.000000 and 3.000000 when h = 0.750000 is 40.572098

-----
Process exited after 11.57 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . ■
```


Function: $\exp(-x * x)$

```
Give lower limit of integration a: 0
Give upper limit of integration b: 3
Give number of segments n (divisible by 3): 9
Integration between 0.000000 and 3.000000 when h = 0.333333 is 0.886194.
-----
Process exited after 10.15 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Function: $x * x * \exp(\sqrt{x})$

```
Give lower limit of integration a: 0
Give upper limit of integration b: 3
Give number of segments n (divisible by 3): 9
Integration between 0.000000 and 3.000000 when h = 0.333333 is 40.562805.
-----
Process exited after 10.28 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
Input the number of variables: 2

Input coefficients a(i,j), row-wise (one row on each line):
1 2
3 4

Enter vector b:
10
20

Solution vector x:
    0.000000
    5.000000

-----
Process exited after 14.09 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . ■
```

```
Input the number of variables: 2
Input coefficients a(i,j) row-wise (one row at a line): 1 2
3 4
Enter vector b:10
20

Solution vector x:
-0.000001      5.000000
-----
Process exited after 15.25 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```

Input the number of variables: 3
Input coefficients a(i,j) row-wise (one row on each line): 4 -1 0
-1 4 -1
0 -1 3

Enter vector b: 6
-1
4
1.500000      0.125000      1.375000
1.531250      0.476563      1.492188
1.619141      0.527832      1.509277
1.631958      0.535309      1.511770
1.633827      0.536399      1.512133
1.634100      0.536558      1.512186
1.634140      0.536581      1.512194

Solution vector x:
1.634140      0.536581      1.512194      Number of iterations: 7

-----
Process exited after 33.85 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . █

```

```
Input number of variables: 2
Input coefficients a(i,j) row-wise (one row on each line): 3 1
1 2

Enter vector b: 9
8
3.000000      2.500000
2.166667      2.916667
2.027778      2.986111
2.004630      2.997685
2.000772      2.999614
2.000129      2.999936
2.000021      2.999989

Solution vector x:
2.000021      2.999989      Number of iterations: 7

-----
Process exited after 23.32 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```

Input the size of matrix: 2
Input elements a(i,j) row-wise (one row at a time): 3 1
1 2
Eigen value: 4.000000
Eigen vector: 1.000000  0.750000
Eigen value: 3.750000
Eigen vector: 1.000000  0.666667
Eigen value: 3.666667
Eigen vector: 1.000000  0.636364
Eigen value: 3.636364
Eigen vector: 1.000000  0.625000
Eigen value: 3.625000
Eigen vector: 1.000000  0.620690
Eigen value: 3.620690
Eigen vector: 1.000000  0.619048
Eigen value: 3.619048
Eigen vector: 1.000000  0.618421
Eigen value: 3.618421
Eigen vector: 1.000000  0.618182
Eigen value: 3.618182
Eigen vector: 1.000000  0.618090
Approximate eigen value is: 3.618182.
Corresponding eigen vector is:
1.000000      0.618090
Number of iterations: 9
-----
Process exited after 8.711 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . █

```

Function: $x * x + y * y$

```

Input initial value of x & y: 0 1
Input x at which y is required: 1
Input step-size h: 0.1

1      0.100000      1.100000
2      0.200000      1.222000
3      0.300000      1.375328
4      0.400000      1.573481
5      0.500000      1.837066
6      0.600000      2.199547
7      0.700000      2.719347
8      0.800000      3.507832
9      0.900000      4.802320
10     1.000000      7.189548
Value of y at x = 1.000000 is 7.189548.

-----
Process exited after 46.63 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . █

```

Function: $2 * x + y$

```

Input initial value of x & y: 0 1
Input x at which y is required: 1
Input step-size h: 0.1

1      0.100000      1.100000
2      0.200000      1.230000
3      0.300000      1.393000
4      0.400000      1.592300
5      0.500000      1.831530
6      0.600000      2.114683
7      0.700000      2.446151
8      0.800000      2.830767
9      0.900000      3.273843
10     1.000000      3.781228
Value of y at x = 1.000000 is 3.781228.

-----
Process exited after 9.542 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

Function: $y = x^2 + 1$

```

Input initial values of x & y: 0 1
Input x at which y is required: 1
Input step-size h: 0.1

1      0.100000      1.209500
.
2      0.200000      1.438947
.
3      0.300000      1.688337
.
4      0.400000      1.957662
.
5      0.500000      2.246917
.
6      0.600000      2.556093
.
7      0.700000      2.885183
.
8      0.800000      3.234177
.
9      0.900000      3.603066
.
10     1.000000      3.991838
.
Value of y at x = 1.000000 is 3.991838
.
-----
Process exited after 9.728 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . █

```

Function: $2 * x + y - 1$

```

Input initial values of x & y: 0 1
Input x at which y is required: 1
Input step-size h: 0.1

1      0.100000      1.010000
.
2      0.200000      1.042050
.
3      0.300000      1.098465
.
4      0.400000      1.181804
.
5      0.500000      1.294894
.
6      0.600000      1.440857
.
7      0.700000      1.623147
.
8      0.800000      1.845578
.
9      0.900000      2.112364
.
10     1.000000      2.428162
.
Value of y at x = 1.000000 is 2.428162
.
-----
Process exited after 6.114 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```


Function: $y = x^2 + 1$

```

Input initial value of x and y: 0 1
Input x at which y is required: 1
Input step-size h: 0.1

1      0.100000      1.210000
.
2      0.200000      1.440000
.
3      0.300000      1.689999
.
4      0.400000      1.959999
.
5      0.500000      2.249999
.
6      0.600000      2.559999
.
7      0.700000      2.889998
.
8      0.800000      3.239998
.
9      0.900000      3.609998
.
10     1.000000      3.999997
.Value of y at x = 1.000000 is 3.999997.

-----
Process exited after 8.15 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

Function: $2 * x + y - 1$

```

Input initial value of x and y: 0 1
Input x at which y is required: 1
Input step-size h: 0.1

1      0.100000      1.010342
.
2      0.200000      1.042805
.
3      0.300000      1.099717
.
4      0.400000      1.183648
.
5      0.500000      1.297441
.
6      0.600000      1.444236
.
7      0.700000      1.627503
.
8      0.800000      1.851079
.
9      0.900000      2.119203
.
10     1.000000      2.436559
.Value of y at x = 1.000000 is 2.436559.

-----
Process exited after 5.872 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

Enter the initial point x: 0
Enter the value of y_1(x): 1
Enter the value of y_2(x): 2
Enter the step length: 0.1
Enter the point x at which y(x) is required: 0.5

```

Calculation of $y_1(0.500000)$ and $y_2(0.500000)$:

x	$y_1(x)$	$y_2(x)$
0.000000	1.000000	2.000000
0.100000	0.409717	2.405025
0.200000	-0.008976	2.664522
0.300000	-0.292730	2.811585
0.400000	-0.471319	2.872695
0.500000	-0.568907	2.868974

Do you want to approximate at another point? (y/n): y

Enter the point x at which y(x) is required: 1

Calculation of $y_1(1.000000)$ and $y_2(1.000000)$:

x	$y_1(x)$	$y_2(x)$
0.000000	1.000000	2.000000
0.100000	0.409717	2.405025
0.200000	-0.008976	2.664522
0.300000	-0.292730	2.811585
0.400000	-0.471319	2.872695
0.500000	-0.568907	2.868974
0.600000	-0.605079	2.817204
0.700000	-0.595684	2.730659
0.800000	-0.553522	2.619786
0.900000	-0.488902	2.492751
1.000000	-0.410098	2.355891

Do you want to approximate at another point? (y/n): n

```

-----
Process exited after 40.28 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

Enter the initial point x: 0

Enter the value of $y(x)$: 1

Enter the value of $y'(x)$: 2

Enter the step length: 0.1

Enter the point x at which $y(x)$ is required: 0.5

Calculation of $y(0.500000)$:

x	y(x)
0.000000	1.000000
0.100000	1.215000
0.200000	1.464235
0.300000	1.752885
0.400000	2.087134
0.500000	2.474370

The approximate value of $y(0.500000)$ is 2.474370.

Do you want to approximate at another point? (y/n): y

Enter the point x at which $y(x)$ is required: 1

Calculation of $y(1.000000)$:

x	y(x)
0.000000	1.000000
0.100000	1.215000
0.200000	1.464235
0.300000	1.752885
0.400000	2.087134
0.500000	2.474370
0.600000	2.923424
0.700000	3.444849
0.800000	4.051252
0.900000	4.757688
1.000000	5.582119

The approximate value of $y(1.000000)$ is 5.582119.

Do you want to approximate at another point? (y/n): n

Process exited after 22.04 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

Enter the first boundary conditions x and y(x): 0 1

Enter the second boundary conditions x and y(x): 1 2

Enter the step length: 0.5

Enter the first guess of y'(0.000000): 0.1
Calculation of y(1.000000) for guess value 0.100000:
  x          y(x)
  0.000000    1.000000
  0.500000    1.175000
  1.000000    1.739063
The calculated value of y(1.000000) is 1.739063.
Enter the second guess of y'(0.000000): 0.2
Calculation of y(1.000000) for guess value 0.200000:
  x          y(x)
  0.000000    1.000000
  0.500000    1.225000
  1.000000    1.845312
The calculated value of y(1.000000) is 1.845312.Calculation of y(1.000000) for guess value 0.345588:
  x          y(x)
  0.000000    1.000000
  0.500000    1.297794
  1.000000    2.000000
The extrapolated value of y'(0.000000) is 0.345588.
The calculated value of y(1.000000) using y'(0.000000) = 0.345588 is 2.000000.
Enter the point x at which y(x) is required: 1
Calculation of y(1.000000) for guess value 0.345588:
  x          y(x)
  0.000000    1.000000
  0.500000    1.297794
  1.000000    2.000000
The approximate value of y(1.000000) is 2.000000.
Do you want to approximate at another point? (y/n): y

Enter the point x at which y(x) is required: 2
Calculation of y(2.000000) for guess value 0.345588:
  x          y(x)
  0.000000    1.000000
  0.500000    1.297794
  1.000000    2.000000
  1.500000    3.900678
  2.000000    10.088057
The approximate value of y(2.000000) is 10.088057.
Do you want to approximate at another point? (y/n): n

-----
Process exited after 18.68 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . ■

```