

Type A question

Consider the basic ohmic model circuit of the cell membrane in steady-state.

Membrane potential $V_m = -30\text{mV}$

Reversal potential $E_K = -90\text{mV}$

Reversal potential $E_{Na} = +50\text{mV}$

Transmembrane resistances $R_K = R_{Na}$

Reversal potential and transmembrane resistance for chloride E_{Cl} , R_{Cl} unknown.

$|I_{Na}|$ denotes absolute value of the current I_{Na} (non-negative number without directionality)

$|I_K|$ denotes absolute value of the current I_K (non-negative number without directionality)

What is correct?

- A) $|I_{Na}| > |I_K|$ and the sodium ions flow inward
- B) $|I_{Na}| > |I_K|$ and the sodium ions flow outward
- C) $|I_{Na}| < |I_K|$ and the sodium ions flow inward
- D) $|I_{Na}| < |I_K|$ and the sodium ions flow outward

Correct answer: A

Type K' question

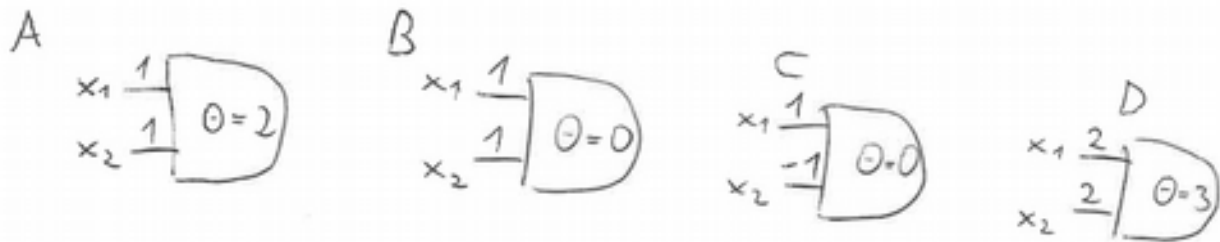
Consider an experiment where we keep the intracellular ion concentration of a neuron constant. If we increase the extracellular concentration of which of the following ions, the reversal potential gets more negative?

- A) potassium
- B) sodium
- C) calcium
- D) chloride

Correct answer: A false, B false, C false, D true

Type K' question

Which of these four perceptron gates with 2 inputs x_1 and x_2 and threshold θ , giving output 1 if $w_1x_1 + w_2x_2 - \theta \geq 0$ and zero otherwise, compute the logical AND function:



Correct answer: A true, B false, C false, D true.

Type A question

Which logical function is computed by gate B in the image above, if the threshold is set to +1?

- A) AND
- B) XOR
- C) OR
- D) None of the above

Correct answer: C