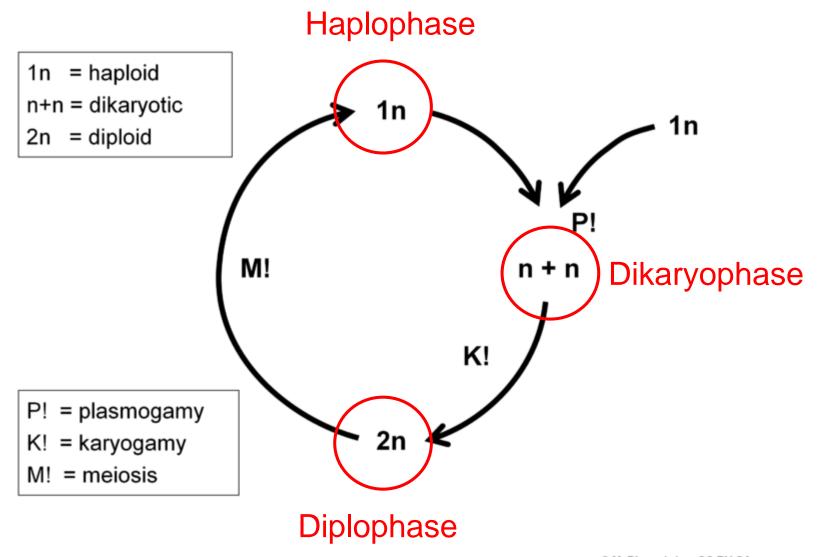
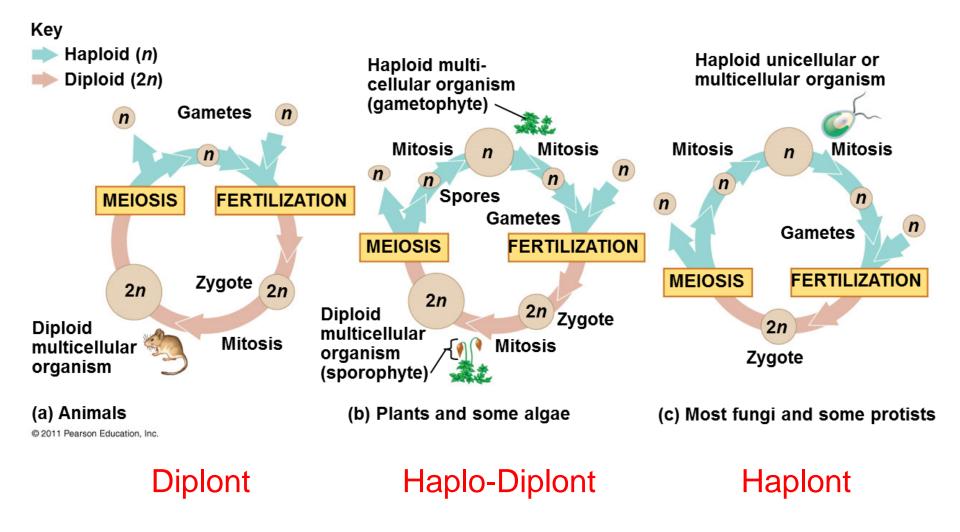
Sexuelle Reproduktionszyklen

Konzepte

Sexueller Reproduktionszyklus

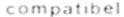


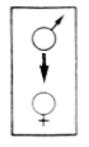
Unterschiedliche Ausgestaltung der Karyophasen von sexuellen Reproduktionszyklen



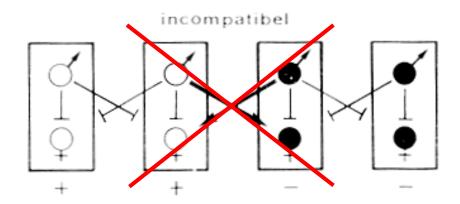
Arten von sexuellen Reproduktionssystemen bei Tieren, Pflanzen und Pilzen

Monözie





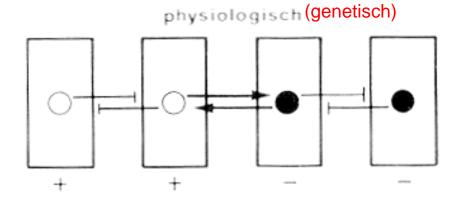
homothallisch



Diözie

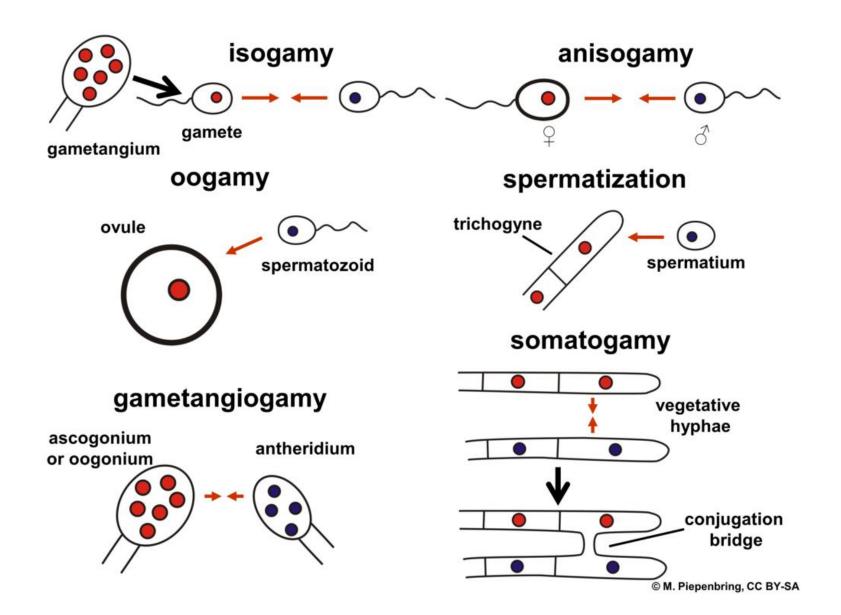


morphologisch

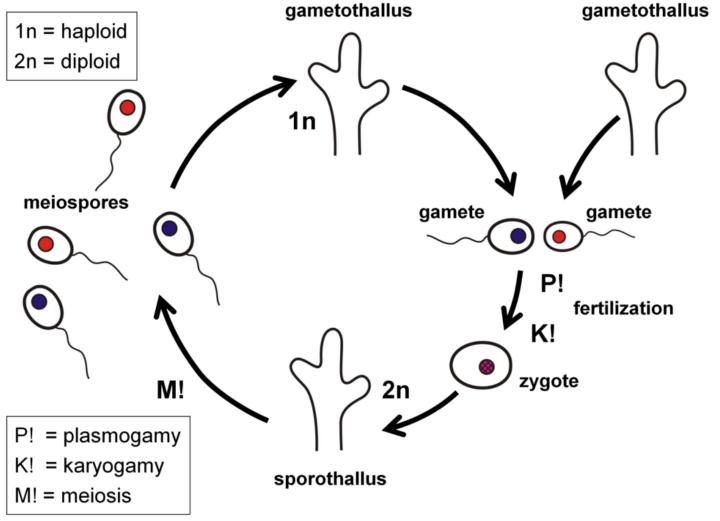


heterothallisch

Befruchtungsmodi bei Pilzen



Beispiel: Sexueller Reproduktionszyklus eines heterothallischen, isogamen Pilzes

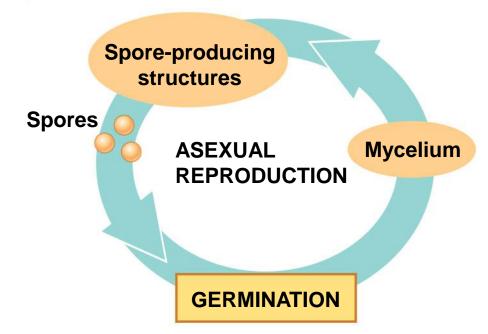


Kopplung von asexueller und sexueller Reproduktion bei Pilzen

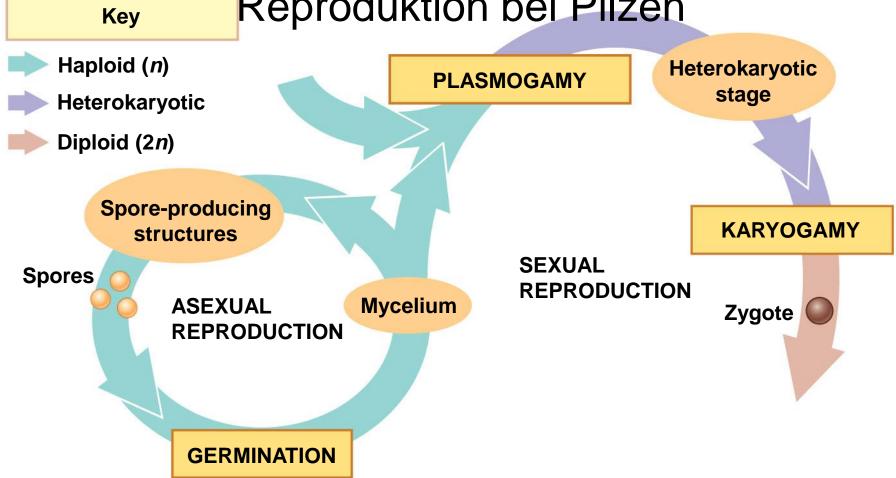
Haploid (n)

Heterokaryotic

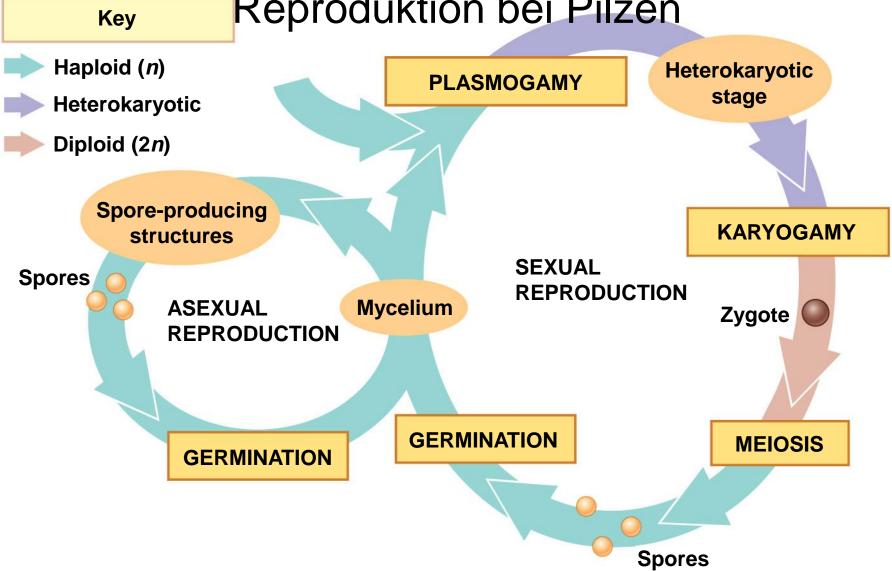
Diploid (2n)



Kopplung von asexueller und sexueller Reproduktion bei Pilzen



Kopplung von asexueller und sexueller Reproduktion bei Pilzen

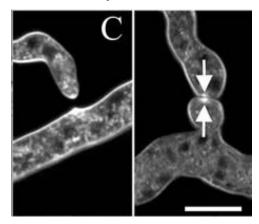


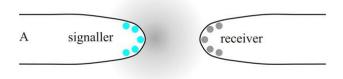
Sexuelle Reproduktionszyklen

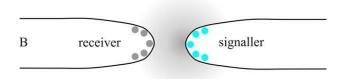
Parasexualität

Zwei Arten von Anastomosen (Hyphenfusion)

Neurospora crassa





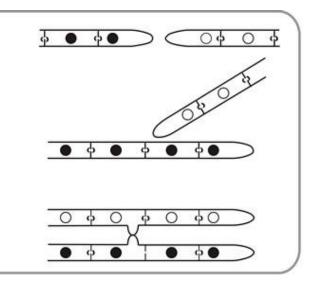


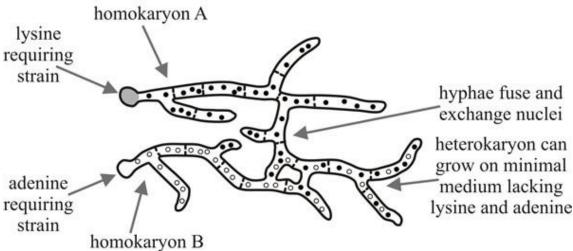


Aspergillus nidulans

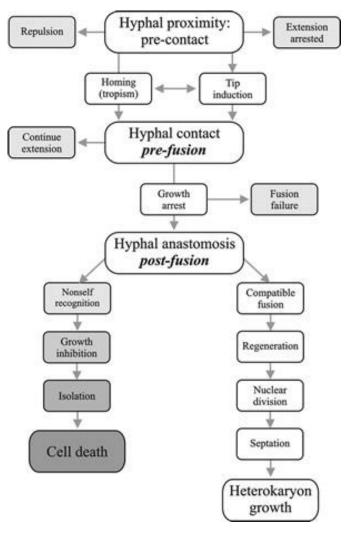
Hyphal fusion occurs irrespective of the mating type specificities of the interacting hyphae.

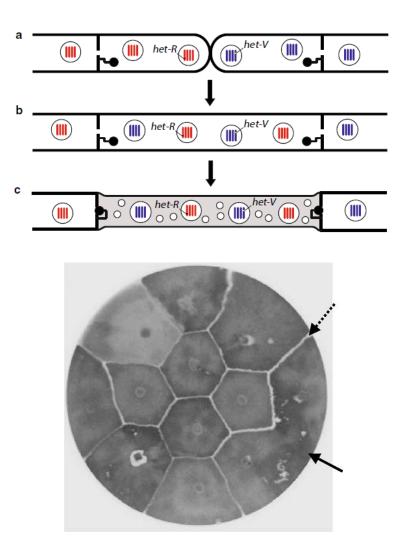
Fusions might occur tipto-tip, tip-to-side or side-to-side (by tip induction and outgrowth of peg-like branches).





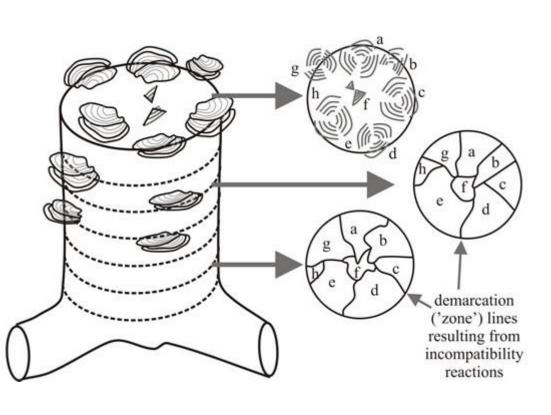
Vegetative Inkompatibilität als Kontrollmechanismus der Parasexualität





Podospora anserina

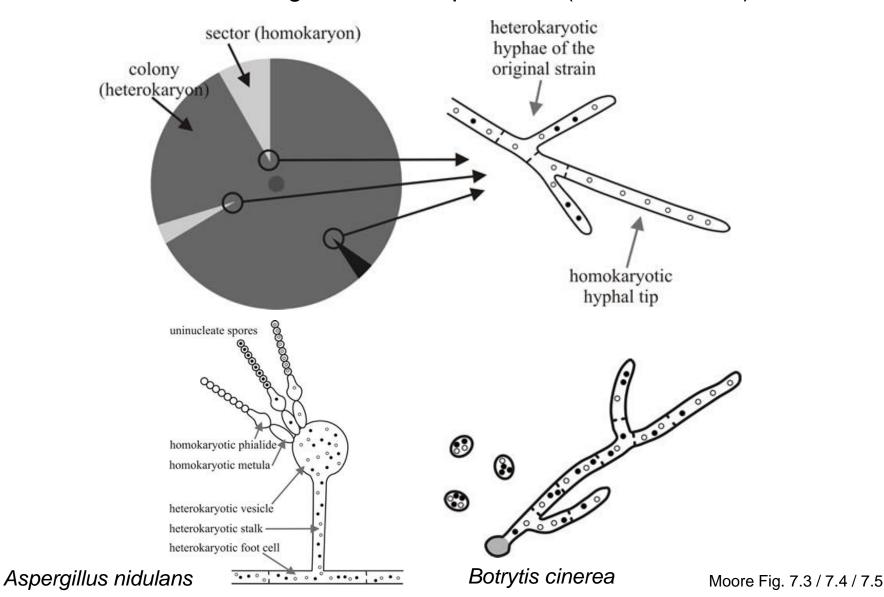
Vegetative Inkompatibilität als Kontrollmechanismus der Parasexualität



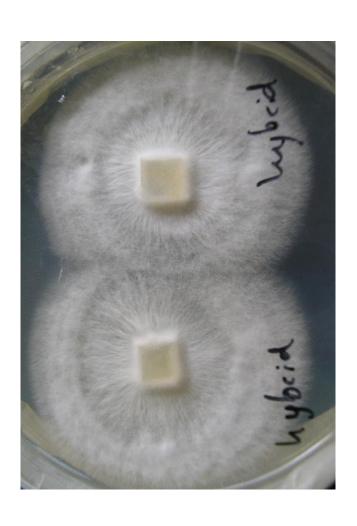


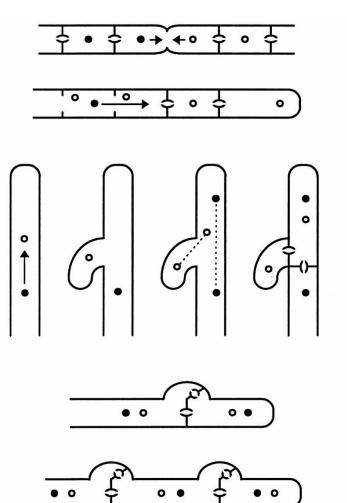
Moore Fig. 7-8

Phänomene vegetativer Kompatibilität (Parasexualität)



Stabilisierung als Dikaryon im Rahmen des sexuellen Zyklus (Sexualität)





Independent of Mating TypeHyphal Fusion

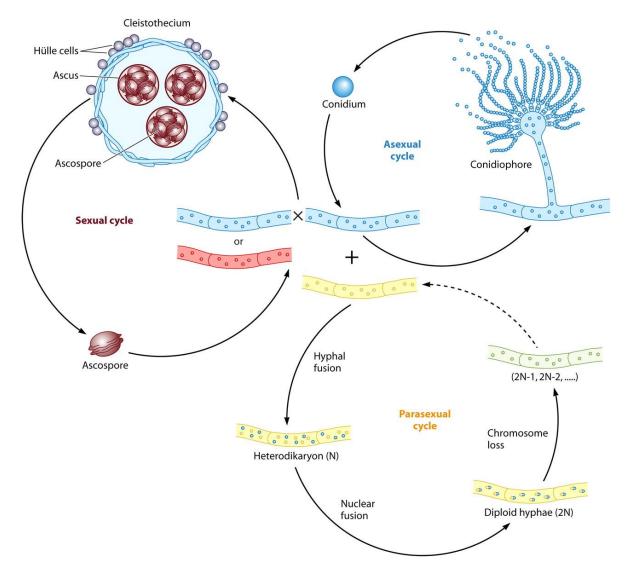
B Gene Control Nuclear Migration Septal Dissolution

A Gene Control
Nuclear Pairing
Clamp Cell Formation
Co-ordinate Nuclear Division
Clamp Cell Septation

B Gene Control Clamp Cell Fusion

A and B Gene Control
Maintenance of the Dikaryon

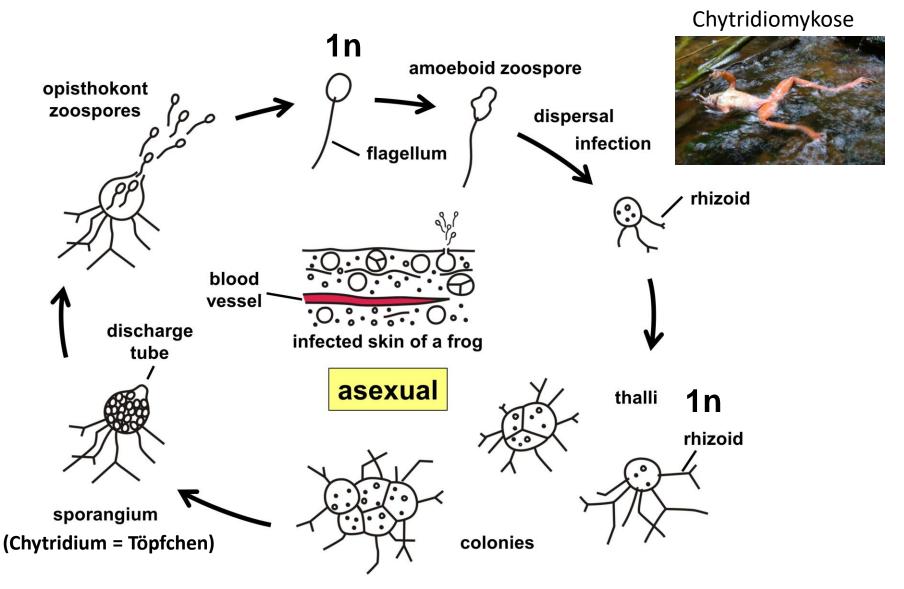
Drei Arten von Reproduktionszyklen bei *Aspergillus nidulans*



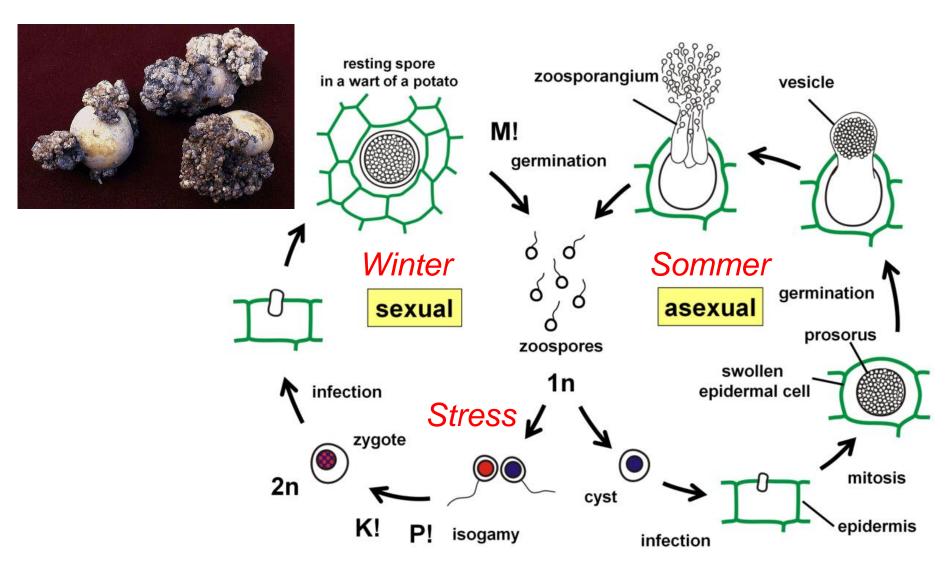
Sexuelle Reproduktionszyklen

Chytridiomycota

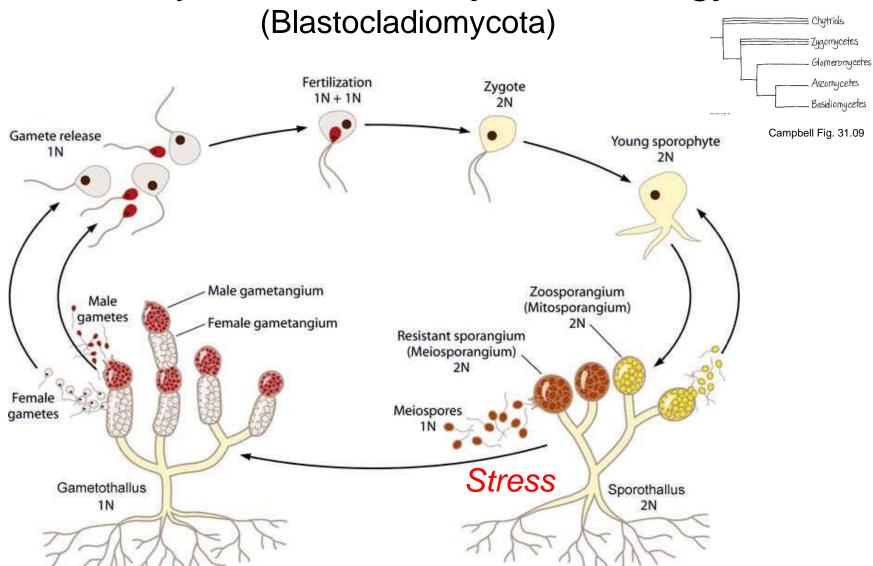
Lebenszyklus von Batrachochytrium dendrobatidis



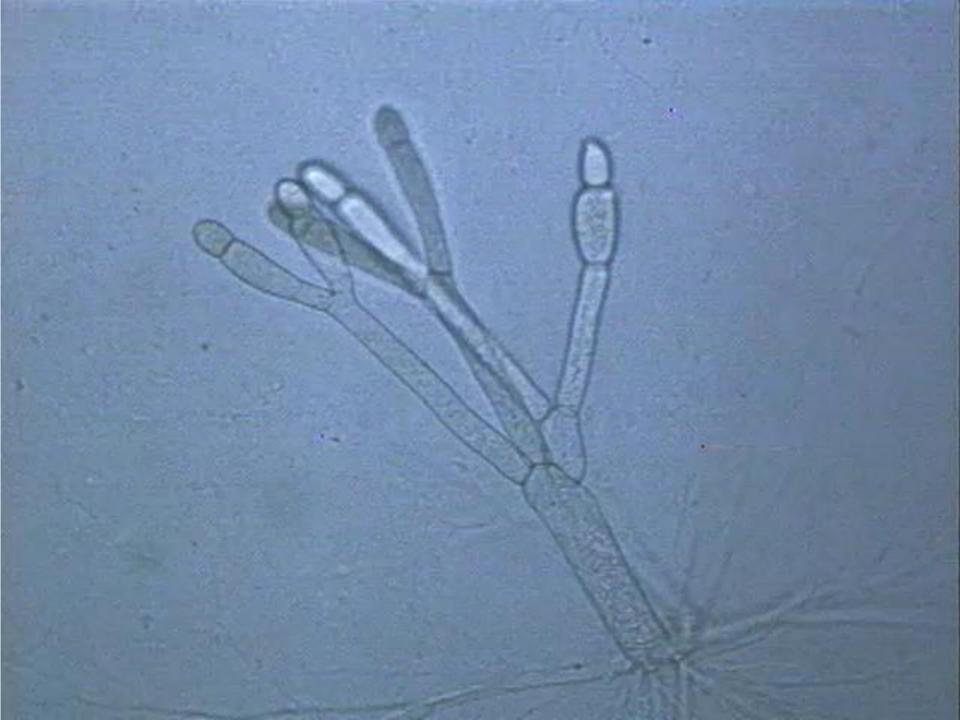
Lebenszyklus von Synchytrium endobioticum



Lebenszyklus von *Allomyces macrogynus*







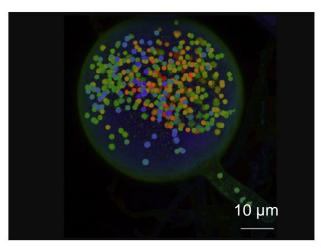




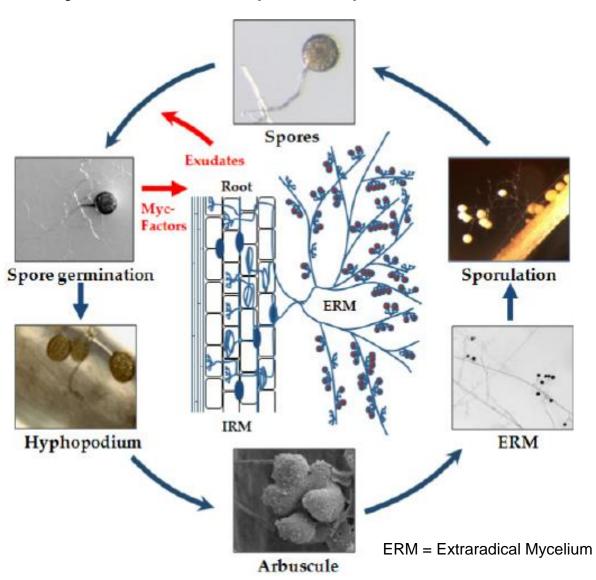
Sexuelle Reproduktionszyklen

Glomeromycota

Fehlen von sexueller Reproduktion bei Vesikulär-Arbuskulären Mycorrhiza (VAM) Pilzen



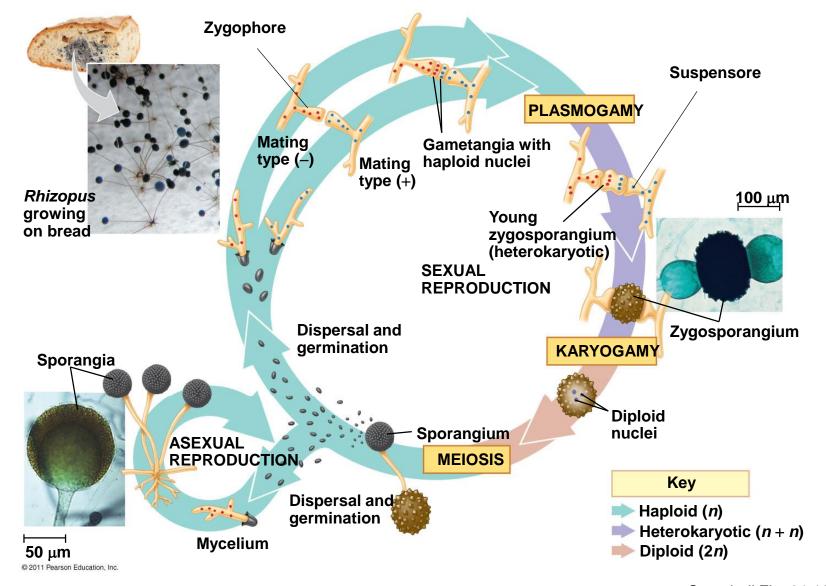
Glomus diaphanum



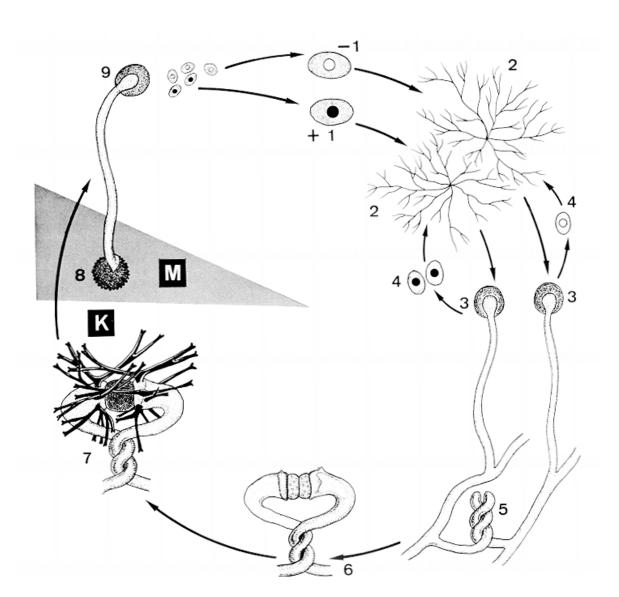
Sexuelle Reproduktionszyklen

Zygomycota

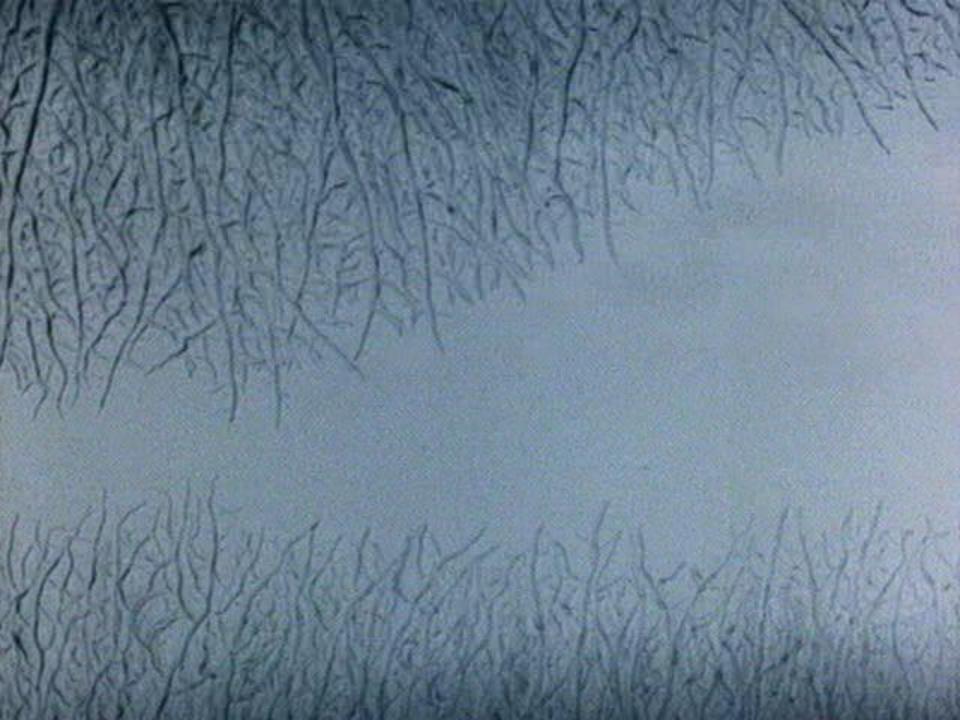
Lebenszyklus von Rhizopus nigricans (stolonifer)

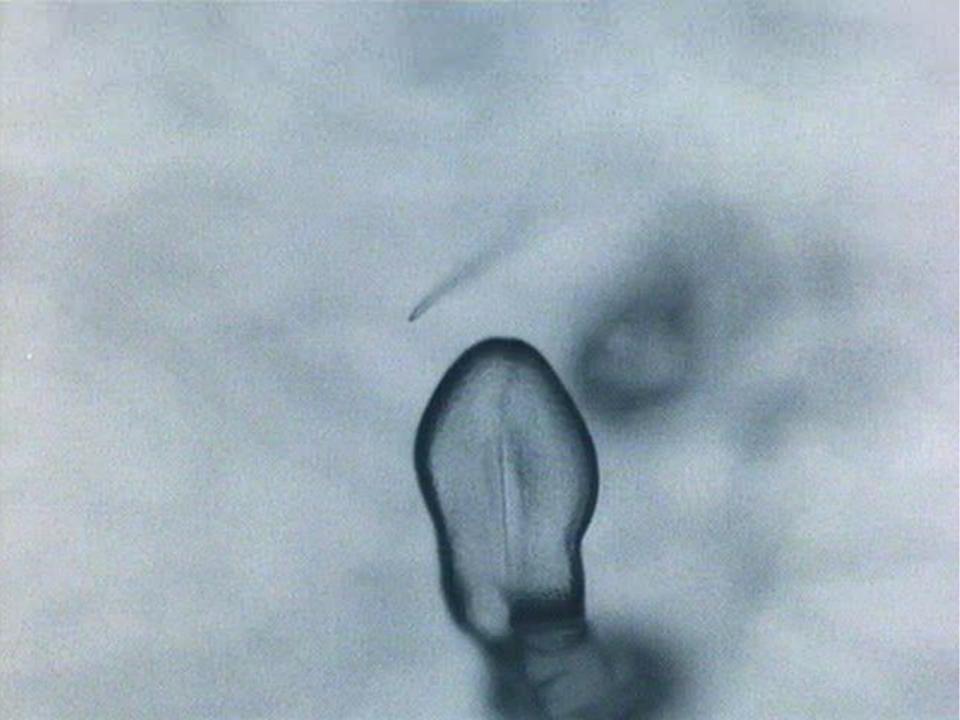


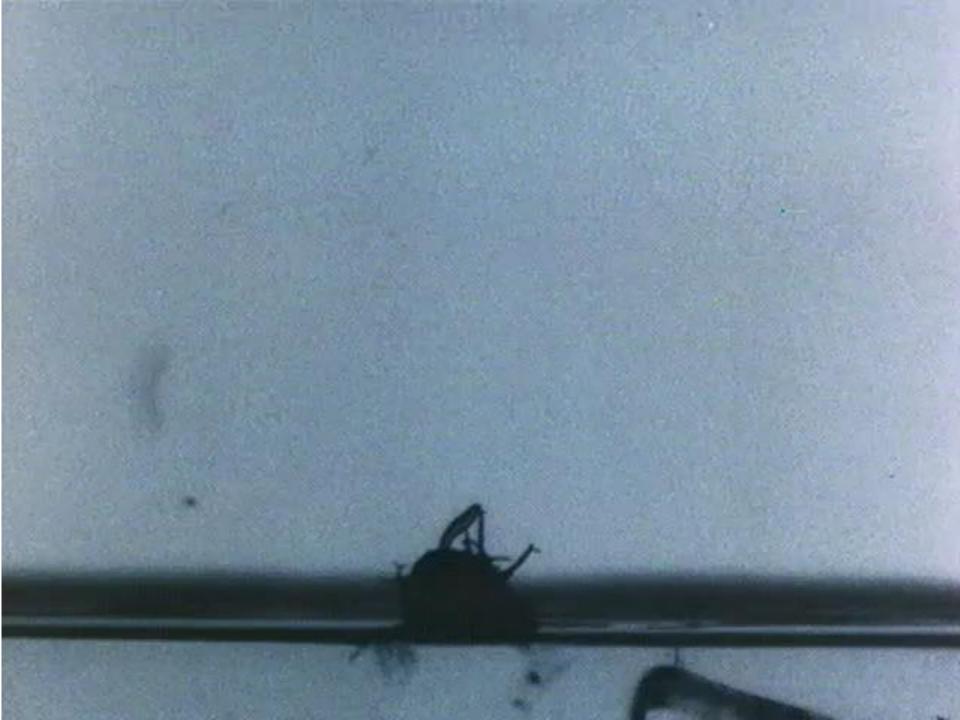
Lebenszyklus von Phycomyces blakesleeanus



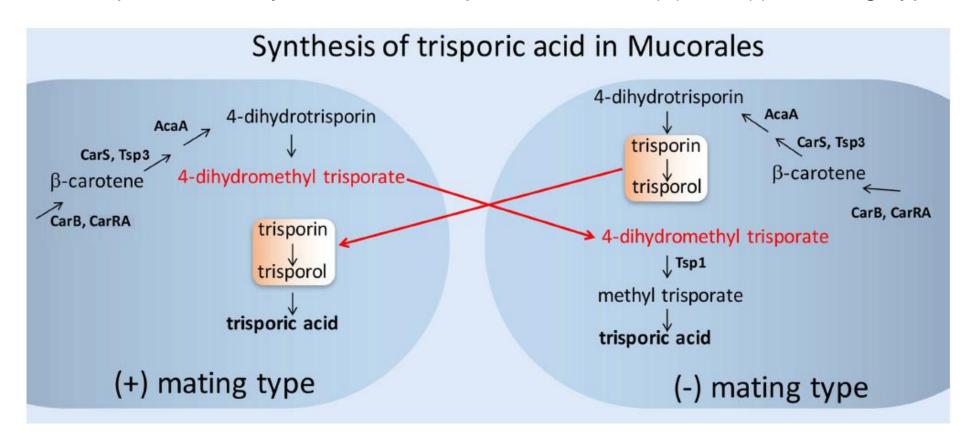




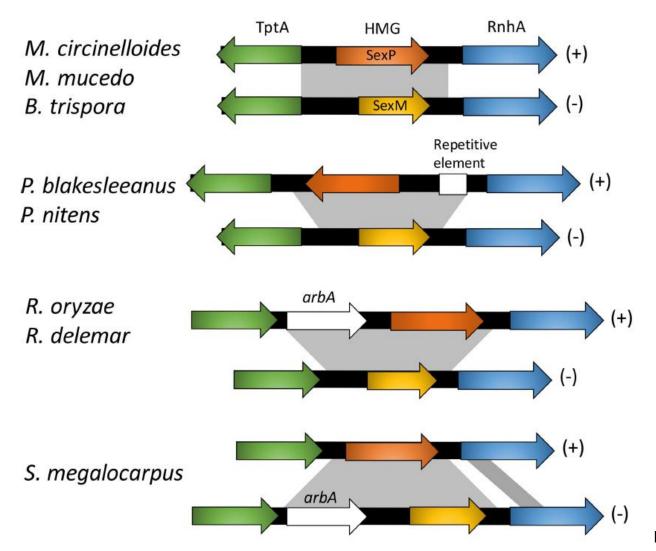




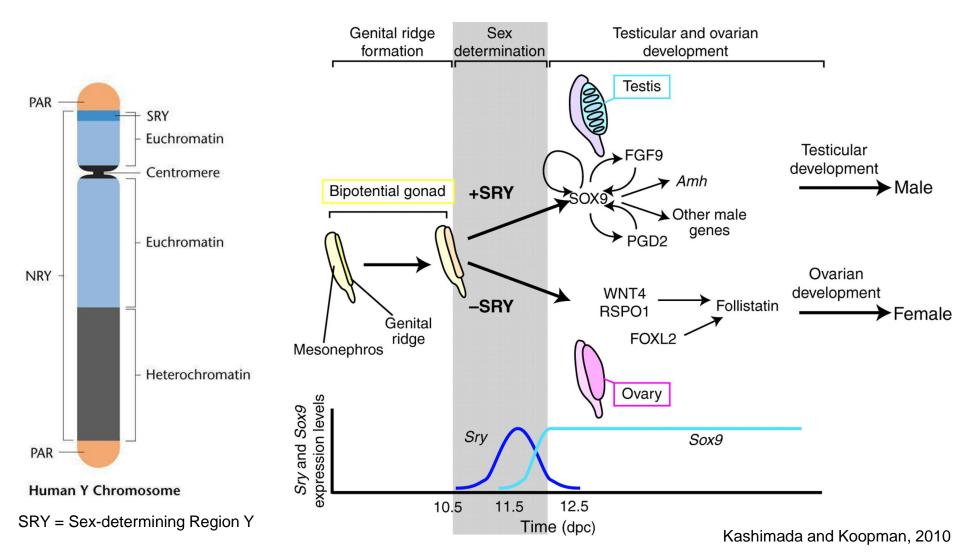
Kooperative Biosynthese von Trisporsäure durch (+) und (-) Paarungstyp



Kodierung von komplementären (?) HMG-Domänen-Transkriptionsfaktoren durch (+) und (-) Paarungstyp-Loci



Geschlechtsbestimmung in Säugetieren durch Y-Chromosom-kodierten HMG-Domänen-Transkriptionsfaktor SRY



Geschlechtsbestimmung in Säugetieren durch Y-Chromosom-kodierten HMG-Domänen-Transkriptionsfaktor SRY

