

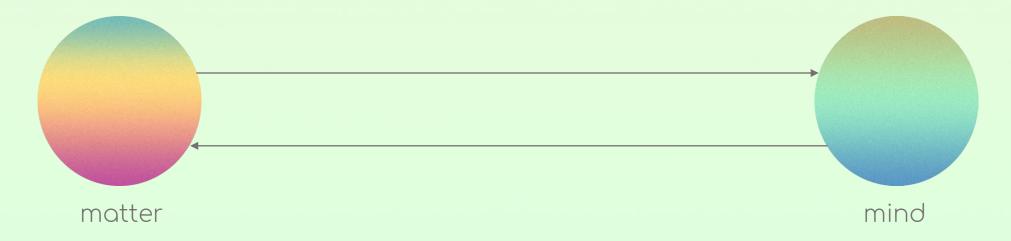
dualism





General Problem:
What are these two substances and how do they relate?

substance dualism interactionism





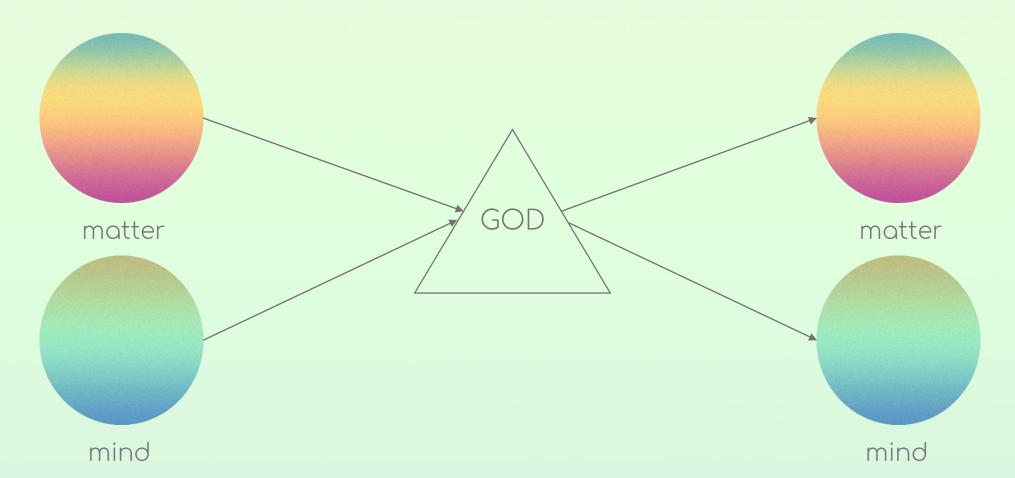
René Descartes cogito ergo sum

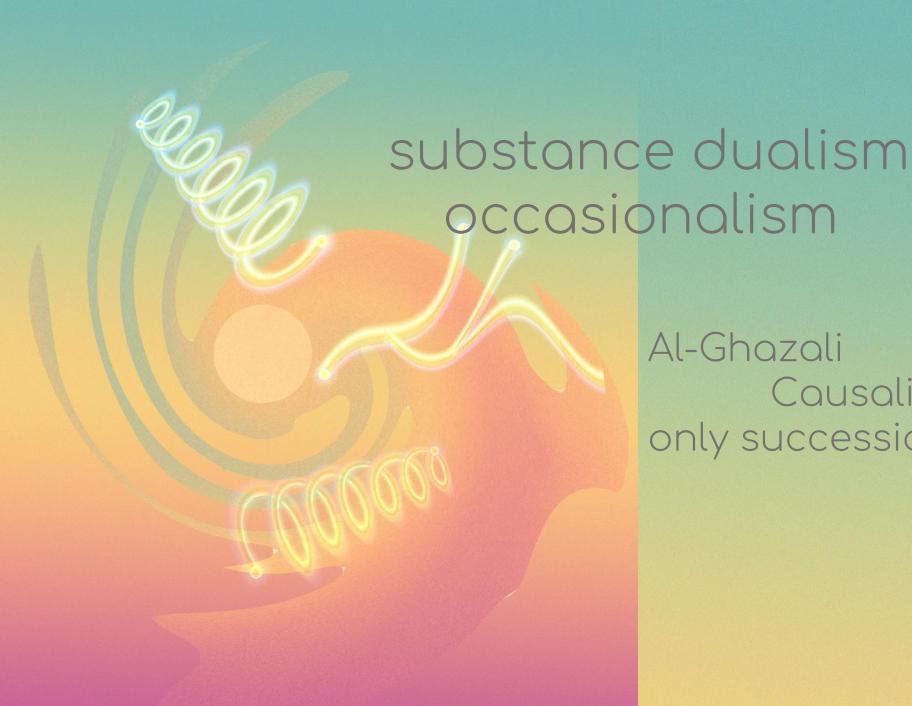
Intuition that mind can also affect the body



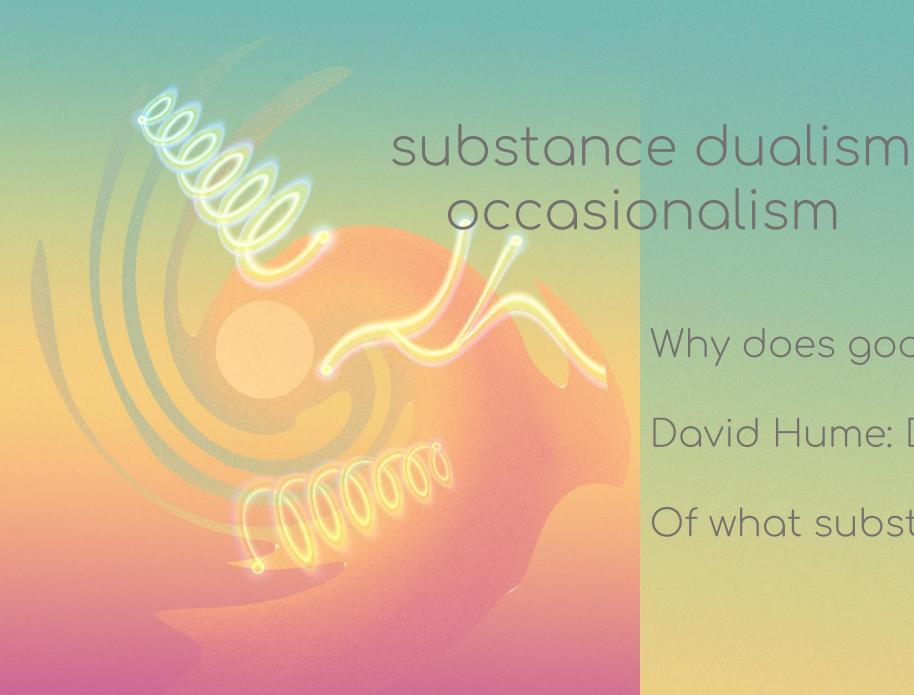
Princess Elisabeth:
How do the
substances
interact?

substance dualism occasionalism





Al-Ghazali
Causality is not observed,
only succession of events
Laws are gods will



Why does god need two worlds?

David Hume: Deus ex Machina

Of what substance is god?

substance dualism parallelism



substance dualism parallelism



Solve the interaction problem with pre-established harmony

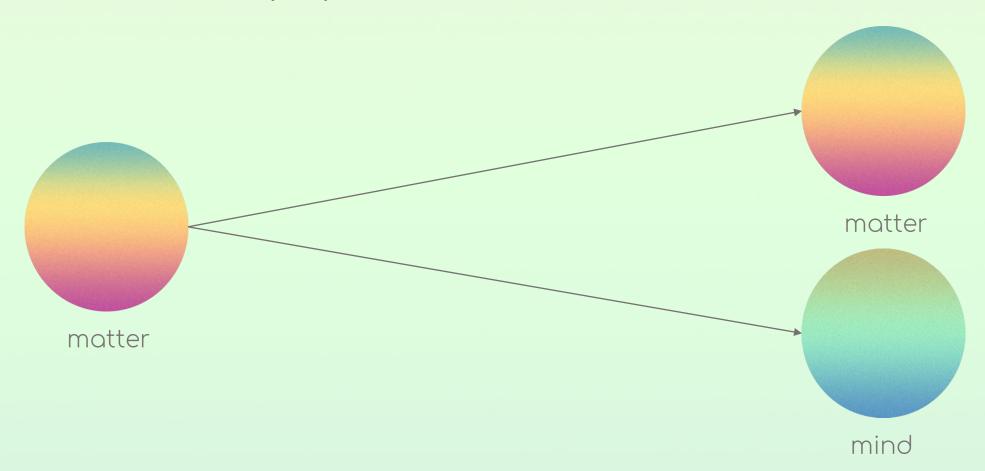
substance dualism parallelism



Interaction problem shifted to a mysterious harmony

needs same causal graphs and complete determinism in order not to diverge -> not parsimonious

property dualism epiphenomenalism





mental has no causal effect Thomas Henry Huxley matter is causally closed and mind delayed

user illusion

Tor Nørretranders

property dualism epiphenomenalism

evolution: no purpose for mind to exists then

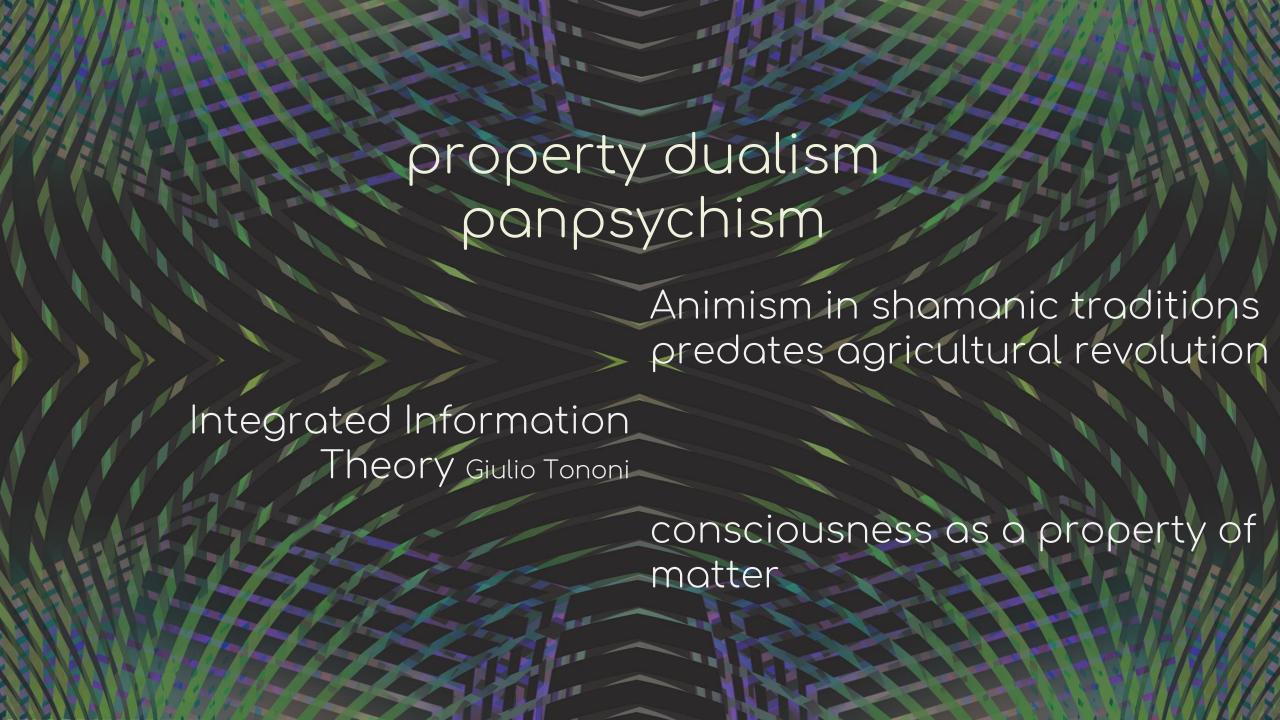
counter intuitive: pain leads to behaviour

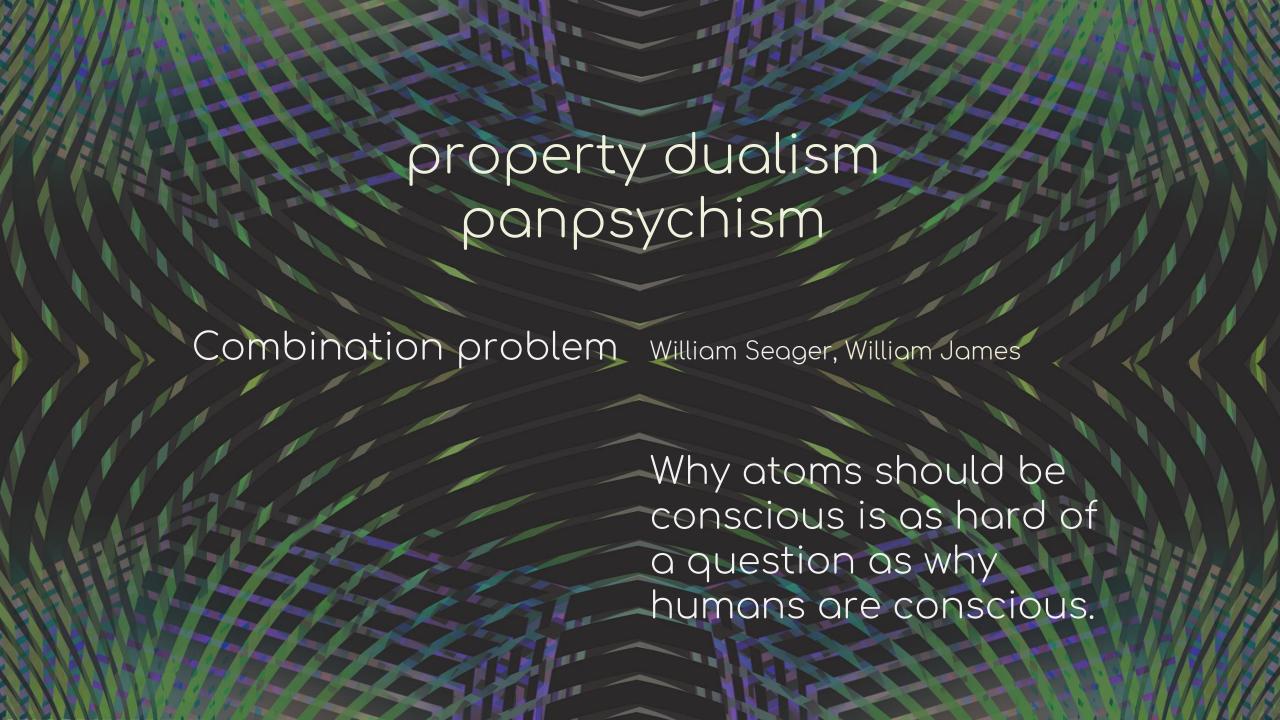
we should have no knowledge about mind, because mind should not influence the physical

property dualism panpsychism



all matter has a first person perspective





physicalism



General Problems:
What is matter and how does consciousness arise from it?

physicalism philosophical behaviorism

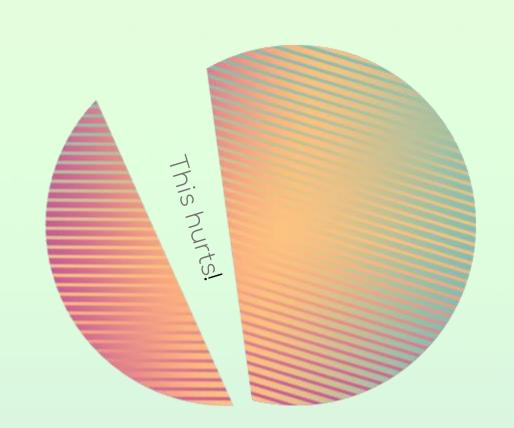


describing observable behaviour Is enough

physicalism philosophical behaviorism

mental states are tendencies pain = disposition to do something behaviors are phsyical events

Ludwig Wittgenstein beetle in a box



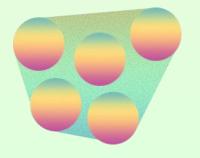
physicalism philosophical behaviorism

Hilary Putman "superstoics" feeling pain but in a state of paralysis

qualia not adressed moorean Shift



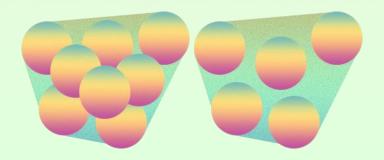
physicalism token identity



token of matter configuration

token of mental state

physicalism type identity



type matter event = type mental event

physicalism token vs type identity

"bigger and bigger"

2 word types : bigger, and 3 word tokens: bigger, and, bigger

physicalism identity

injury, disease, substances -> alteration of mental function

no interaction problem -> simpler

physicalism identity

K. T. Maslin no one identified an exact location of a thought

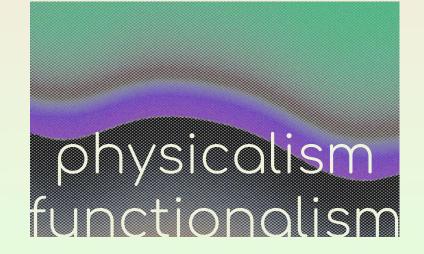
qualia not accounted for

Neuronal chauvinism: silicon based consciousness might be possible

physicalism functionalism



characterizing mental states in terms of their function



multiple realizability:
it is not important if a fan is made out of
plastic or wood
only its functional role



Chinese brain Ned Block each citizen takes the functional role of a neuron, then this nation would have qualia

Chinese room John Searle Causal relations are not enough.

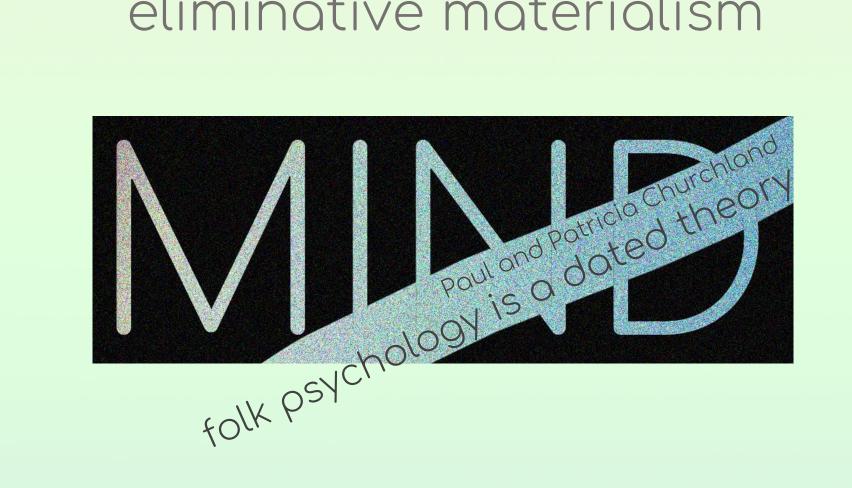
qualia is not adressed

to a degree functionality is always interpretive

physicalism eliminative materialism



physicalism eliminative materialism



physicalism eliminative materialism

Paul Boghossian

self-refuting: "eliminativists" believe that beliefs do not exists

claiming to be a zombie is absurd

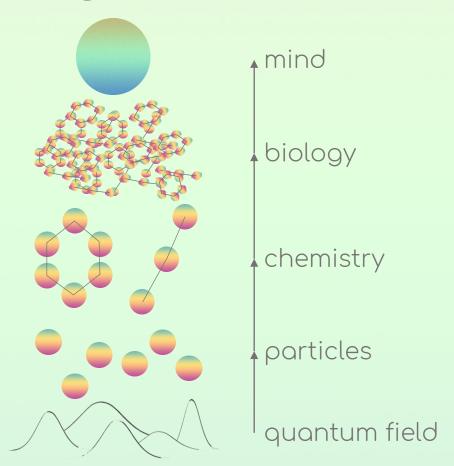
folk psychology (in particular qualia) is not a theory

non-reductive physicalism



all is matter but mind cannot be reductively explained

non-reductive physicalism emergentism



non-reductive physicalism emergentism

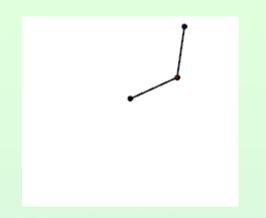
Wetness of water



Water molecules

non-reductive physicalism emergentism

are there any true emergent properties, or do we just not understand certain things yet, or do we just have chaotic systems which are highly dependend on initial conditions?



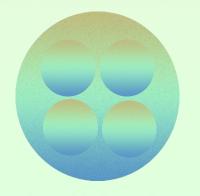
comparable to genie arising out of the lamp

idealism micro



microscopic mental entities form bigger mental organism possibly up to the universe

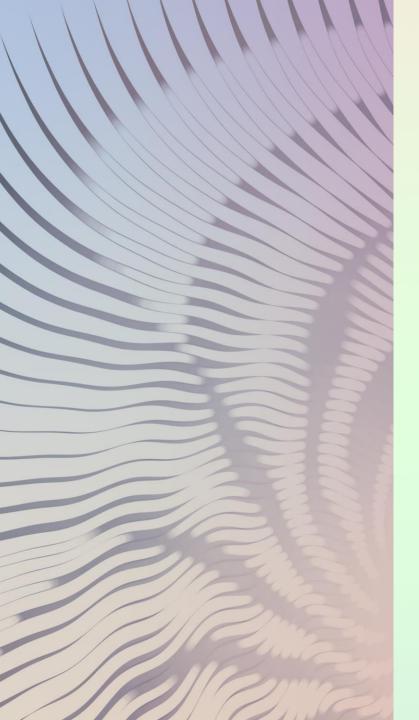
idealism macro



macroscoptic mental organism

idealism universal

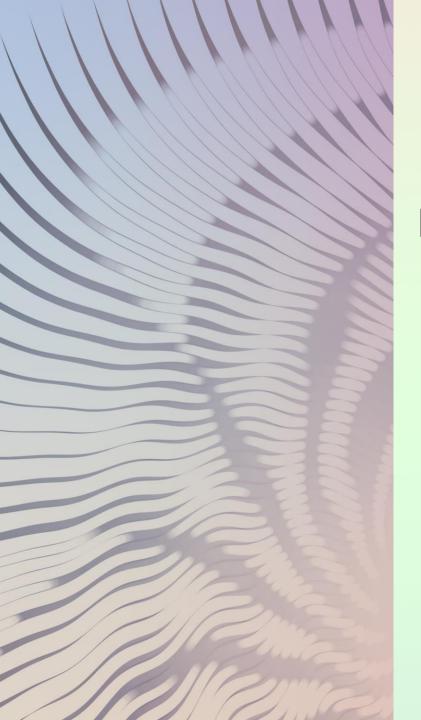




idealism macro/universal

All is in consciousness but not necessarily conscious.
Alters are formed in a cosmic mind, where the boundary of this dissociated process gives perceptions.

Bernardo Kastrup



idealism macro/universal

How are there so persistent observations?

Why can't we change certain things?

neutral monism



General Problems: What is this substance then? How can matter and mind be explained with this other substance? No proof yet for such a thing.

new mysterianism



what are your views



my view

"if all you have is a hammer, everything looks like a nail" - Abraham Maslow



descriptions are secondary
never complete
but usefull nontheless

