

OS, ELF

Carmi Merimovich

Tel-Aviv Academic College

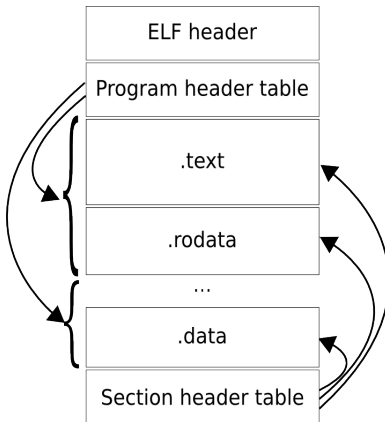
January 10, 2017

(static) Executable and Linkable Format (ELF)

ELF components

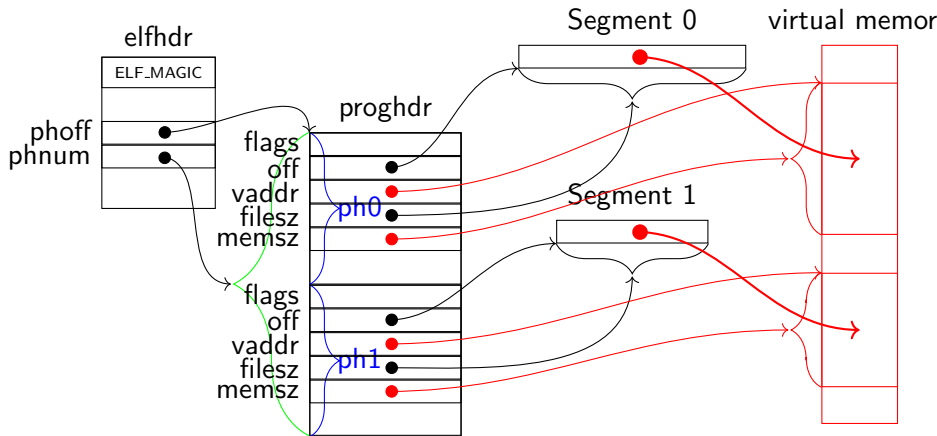
1. ELF header. Must begin at byte zero of the file.
2. PROGHDR vector.
3. Program segments.

ELF file, very abstract



By Suruea - Own work, CC BY-SA 3.0, <https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=2922605>

ELF, more detailed



ELFHDR

```
955 struct elfhdr {  
    uint magic; // must equal ELF_MAGIC  
    uchar elf[12];  
    ushort type;  
    ushort machine;  
    uint version;  
    uint entry; // Entry point  
    uint phoff; // (File) Location of PROGHDR vectors  
    uint shoff;  
    uint flags; // flag  
    ushort ehsize;  
    ushort phentsize;  
    ushort phnum; // Length of PROGHDR vector  
    ushort shentsize;  
    ushort shnum;  
    ushort shstrndx;  
};
```

ELFHDR fields we are interested in

- **magic**: Should be ELF_MAGIC (0x464C457F).
- **entry**: Virtual address the program is starting at.
- **phoff**: File offset the Program segments Headers vector begins at.
- **phnum**: Number of elements in the Program segments Headers vector.

For each segment there is PROGHDR

```
974 struct proghdr {  
    uint type;    // Only PROG_LOAD matters to us  
    uint off;     // Section location in file  
    uint vaddr;   // Virtual address of section  
    uint paddr;   // Physical address of section  
    uint filesz;  // Section size in file  
    uint memsz;   // Section size in memory  
    uint flags;  
    uint align;  
};
```