



EVOLUTIONARY ALGORITHMS

# HOMEWORK

## Seventh task

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<http://www.github.com/csp98>

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ACADEMIC YEAR 2018-2019

1. What's the type of the following problems (FOP, CSP, COP)? Justify your answer!
  - (a) Find the biggest full subgraph in the graph. It is a COP problem because we have a constraint (the subgraph must be full) and an objective function to maximize (it must be the biggest).
  - (b) Find the minimum of the function  $x^2 + 3y^4 - 5xy^2$ . It is a FOP task because we have no constraint, we just have to minimize the objective function.
  - (c) Find a coloring of a graph with 5 colors. It is a CSP problem because the only feasible solutions are the ones which use 5 colors (that is the constraint).
2. Design the representation and the fitting genetic operators for the following problem: in a school there are 16 classes. For each class it's given that which teacher holds it, how many times a week. The lectures are from Monday to Friday in 8 possible times. Make a schedule, which tells, what lectures is attended by a given class in a given time. There can be no conflicts, that is one teacher holds ones lecture at a time, and one class can attend only one lecture at a time. Let us suppose we want to avoid holes in the schedule for the classes. How do we modify our algorithm?

We should use permutation representation: a 5x8 matrix (days x times). The alleles values should be 16 pairs (class,lecture).  
The constraints would be the followings:

  - In a matrix cell two classes can not be the same.
  - In a matrix cell two lectures can not be the same.
3. We have a G graph, it's defined by it's adjacency matrix. Find out, using genetic algorithm, that at least how many colors is needed to color it. You can find test graphs on the web page. You also have to send the permutation, that defines a correct coloring, for the biggest graph you could solve the problem. (Hint: 50 colors is enough for each).

The biggest graph I could solve was *tesztmx13*. My algorithm achieved a fitness of 14 colors.

## Bibliography

- [1] Course Webpage  
<http://math.bme.hu/safaro/evolalgen.html>
- [2] <https://tex.stackexchange.com/>