How do Scala classes extend AnyRef?

What does this provide?

## What does AnyRef add to java.lang.Object?

What does Any provide?

What does AnyVal add?

How are value types special?

## To what does every value type have implicit conversion?

## What is the terminology of the value types hierarchy?

What is the top of the Scala type hierarchy?

What is the AnyRef hierarchy?

What is a literal identifier?

What does it do?

What is the AnyVal hierarchy?