In general, what's the distinction between a function and a procedure?

In Perl?

In Perl-speak, what's the difference between a *function* and a *subroutine*?

Create a new subroutine.

Are forward declarations required?

Call a subroutine.

What is the result of a subroutine?

What's the *void context*?

What's the result of print?

Call a subroutine with arguments.

Access arguments in a subroutine.

What happens if a function is called with the wrong number of arguments.

What is the default scope of variables?

How can this behavior be changed?

Declare multiple lexically scoped variables.

What's a common idiom for creating lexically scoped arguments to subroutines with meaningful names?