

What *may* make a covariant type unsound?

Describe the Liskov Substitution Principle.

Describe a fully persistent data structure.

Give an example of a good candidate for contravariance.

Give an example of a good candidate for covariance.

Why are Java arrays covariant?

Interact with Java covariant arrays using
Scala nonvariant `Arrays`.

Describe variance annotations.

What are the downsides of Java arrays being covariant?

Modify visibility of primary constructor.

What's a good use of object private fields?

What does the compiler guarantee regarding variance annotations and usage?

How so?

Why doesn't mutable state mesh well with covariance?