Search the buffer after the point, using a regexp.

M-C-s

```
isearch-forward-regexp
```

Search the before before the point, using a regexp.

M-C-r
```
isearch-backward-regexp
```

Search and replace interactively using a regexp.

M-C-%
query-replace

Run a shell command.

M-!
`shell-command`

Kill a rectangle.

C-x r k

```
kill-rectangle
```

Paste a rectangle.

`C-x r y`
```
yank-rectangle
```

Switch to another buffer, choosing
interactively.

C-x b
`switch-to-buffer`

List the open buffers.

C-x C-b
```
list buffers
```

Search the last thing you searched for, again.

C-s C-s

Uppercase a word.

M-u
`upcase-word'

Lowercase a word.

M-l
downcase-word

Uppercase a word.

M-c
capitalize-word

Insert the contents of a file into the current location.

```
insert-file
```
C-x i

Lookup a function based on keystroke.

C-h k

```
describe-key
```

Get documentation in a function, including its shortcut.

C-h f

```
describe-function
```