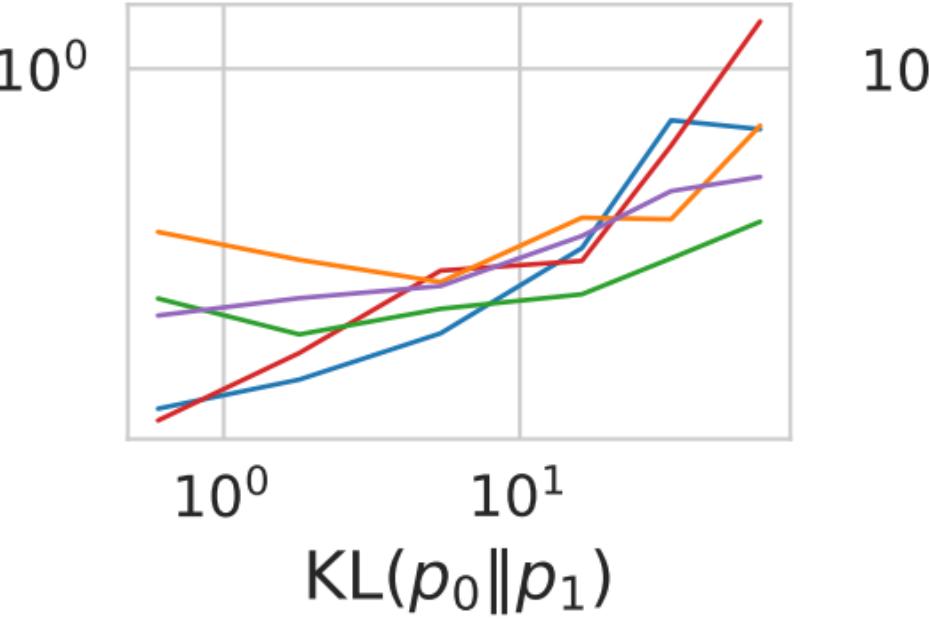


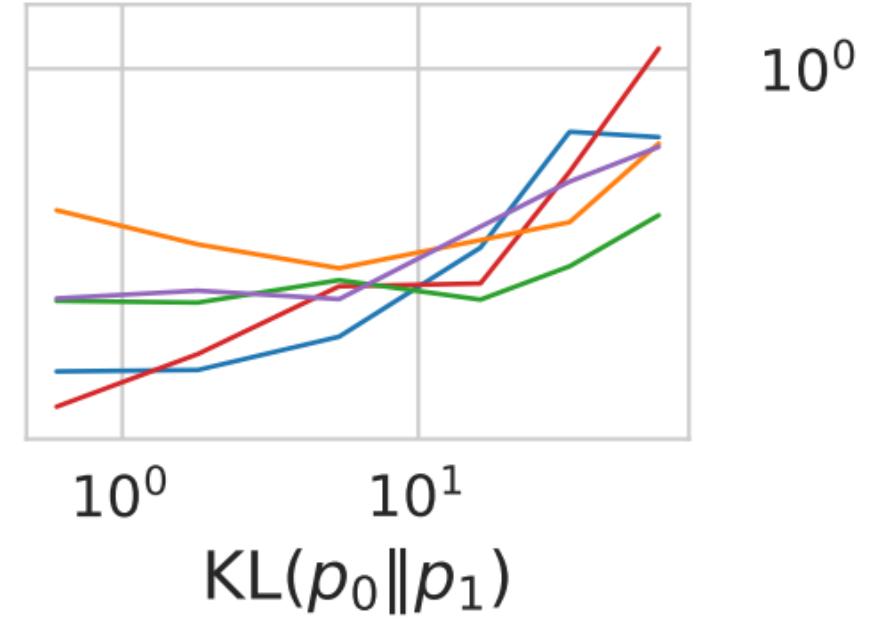
Stratified MAE by True LDR Quartile - $p_* = p_1$

Stratified MAE

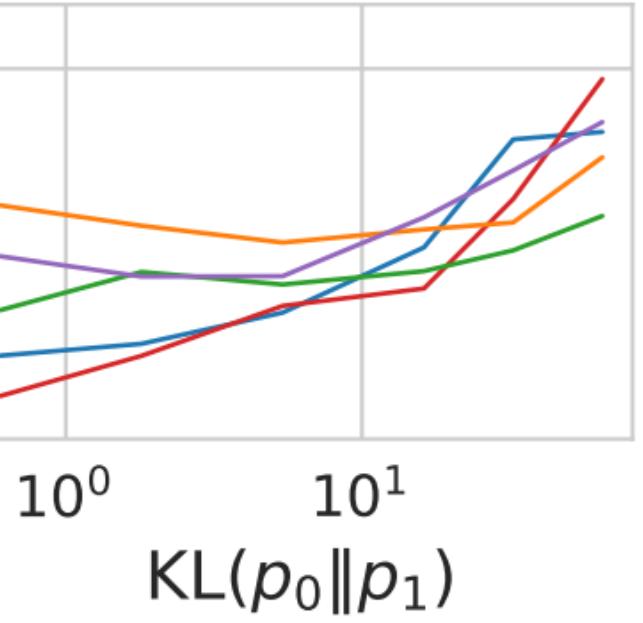
Q1 (0-25%)



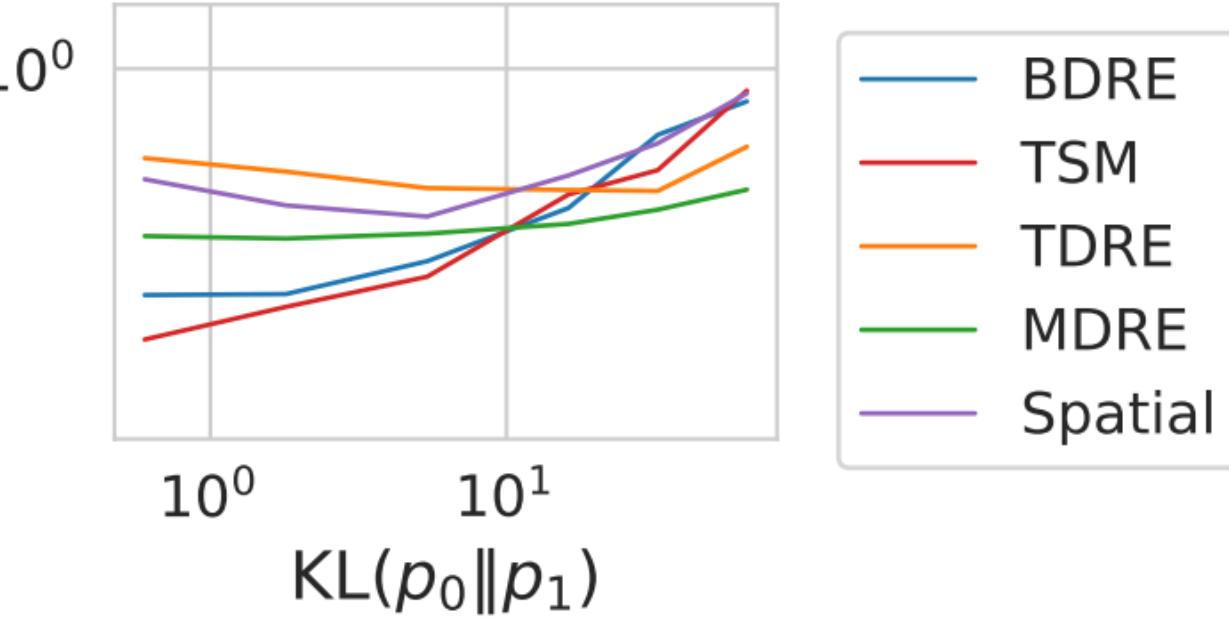
Q2 (25-50%)



Q3 (50-75%)



Q4 (75-100%)



BDRE	Blue line
TSM	Red line
TDRE	Orange line
MDRE	Green line
Spatial	Purple line