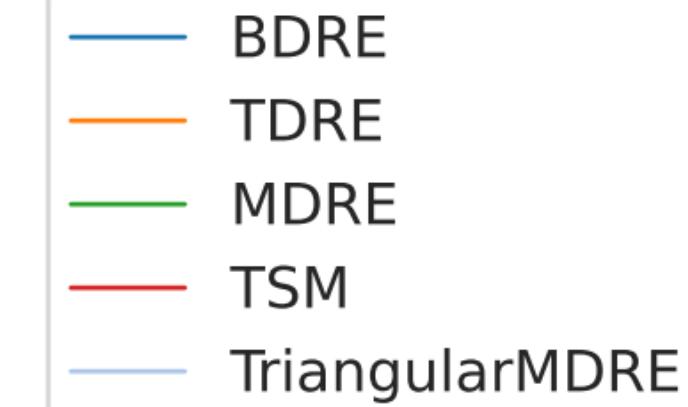
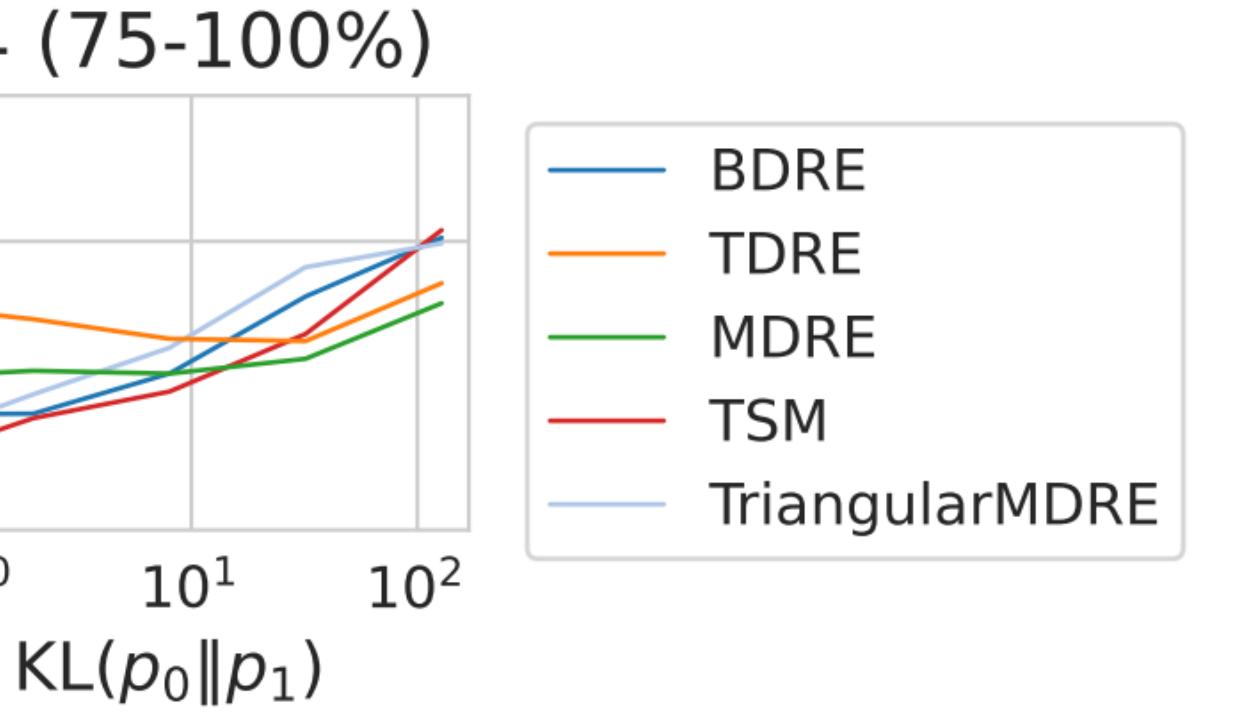
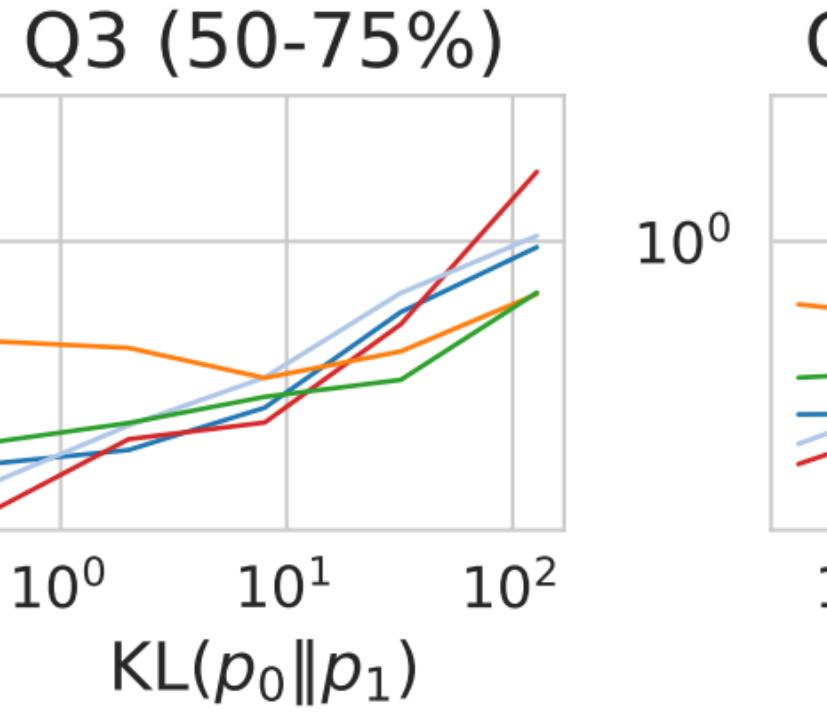
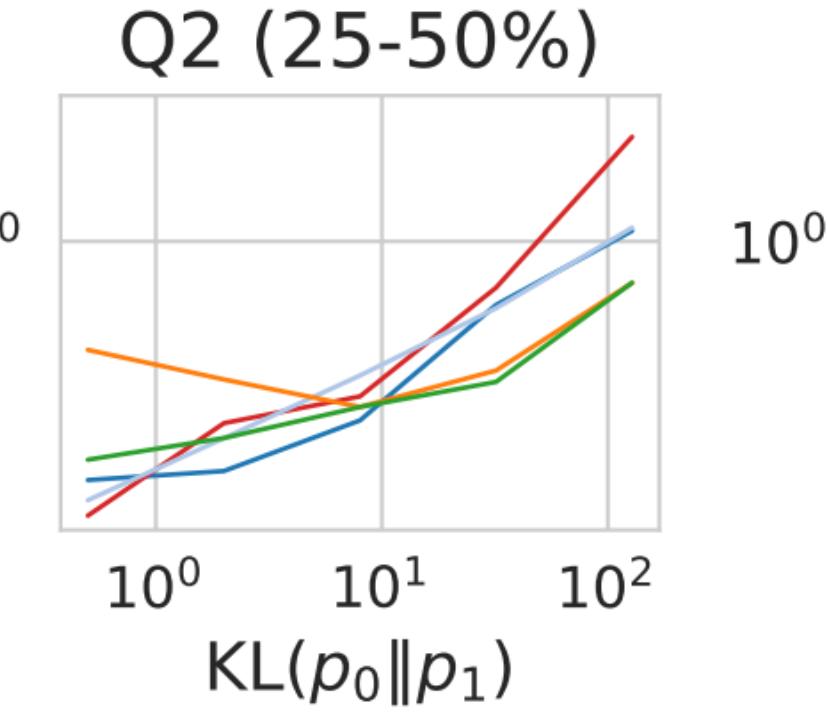
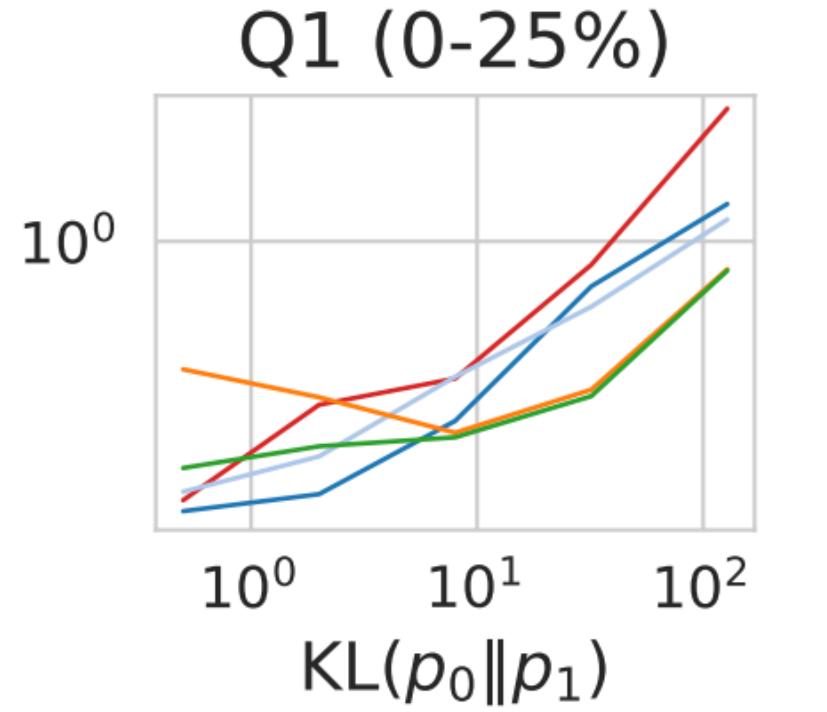


Stratified MAE by True LDR Quartile - $p_* = p_1$

Stratified MAE



A legend box containing five entries, each with a colored line segment and the method name: BDRE (blue), TDRE (orange), MDRE (green), TSM (red), and TriangularMDRE (light blue).