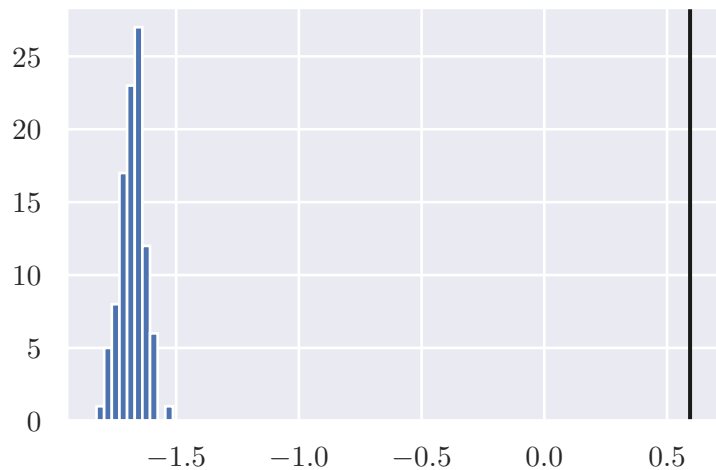
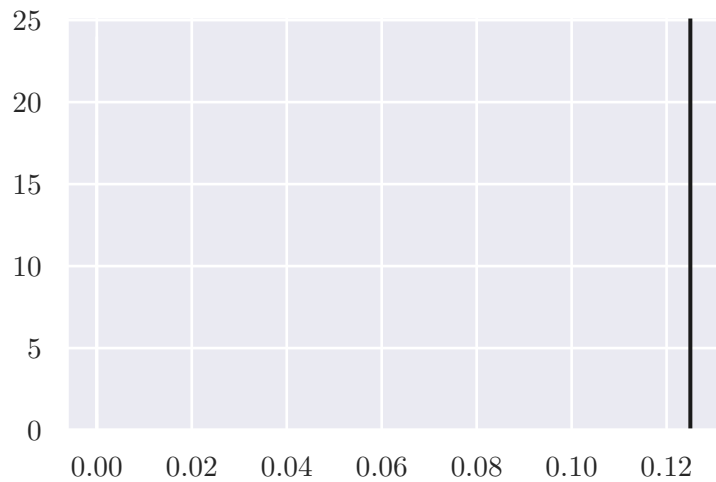


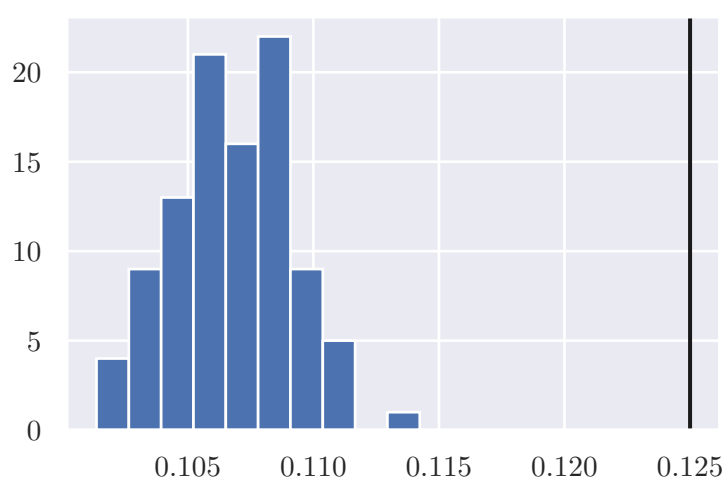
Estimated $\mathbb{P}(U = 0)$



Estimated $\mathbb{P}(U = 1)$



Estimated $\mathbb{E}[Y^{(1)} - Y^{(0)} | U = 0]$



Estimated $\mathbb{E}[Y^{(1)} - Y^{(0)} | U = 1]$