

ICPSR 21741

Chinese Household Income Project, 2002

Li Shi

Rural-Urban Migrant Individual Data Codebook

Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research P.O. Box 1248 Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106 www.icpsr.umich.edu

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Data Completeness Report

Notes: (1) Variables are individually listed only if they have greater than 5% missing data. These variables are listed under the appropriate percentage category in the order in which they appear in the data file. (2) The Data Completeness Report only captures information about system missing or other values that are declared missing. Codes that have a label implying that they are missing but that are not declared missing values are not reflected in this report. Data users should consult the codebook for more specific information about missing values. (3) Some variables that have 100% missing data may have been blanked by ICPSR to protect respondent confidentiality. Data users should consult the codebook for more specific information about blanked variables. (4) Data do not contain skip patterns or skip patterns are not reflected in the data as coded.

Table 1: Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values--Rural-Urban Migrant Individual Data

Variable Name and Label (Total Cases = 5327)	Percent of Cas Missing	
6.6% (5 of 76 variables)	have 0% Missing Values	
15.8% (12 of 76 variables)	have 0% - 1% Missing Values	
6.6% (5 of 76 variables)	have 1% - 3% Missing Values	
2.6% (2 of 76 variables)	have 3% - 5% Missing Values	
1.3% (1 of 76 variables)	have 5% - 10% Missing Values	
P110	Member of CPPC?	7.8%
0.0% (0 of 76 variables)	have 10% - 20% Missing Values	
57.9% (44 of 76 variables)	have 20% - 40% Missing Values	
P120	How many years have you been working in urban areas?	35.4%
P121	How many years have you been working for your current employer?	35.4%
P122	How many months of vocational training have you received by the end of 2002?	35.4%
P123	How much did you yourself pay for training in total (Yuan)?	35.4%
P124	Ownership of your current work unit	36.0%
P125	Employment characteristics	36.2%
P126	Current occupational category	36.0%
P127	Sector of your current work unit	36.0%
P128	How did you get this job?	36.0%
P129	Total days worked or employed in 2002 (including days looking for work and sick leave)	35.4%
P129A	Total days worked: working time in cities and towns	35.4%
P129B	Total days worked: non-farming working time at home village	35.4%
P129C	Total days worked: farming time at home village	35.4%
P129D	Total days worked: time spent in looking for jobs in cities or towns	35.4%
P129E	Total days worked: days when you could not work due to sickness	35.4%
P130	What was your monthly income on average in 2002 from your current job? (Yuan)	35.4%
P131	What was your total (net) income from other sources (monthly average, Yuan)?	35.4%
P132A	Does your current work unit provide you with pension fund	37.9%

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Table 1: Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values--Rural-Urban Migrant Individual Data

Variable Name and Label (Total Cases = 5327)	Percent of Cas Missing	
P132B	Does your current work unit provide you with medical insurance	37.9%
P132C	Does your current work unit provide you with unemployment insurance	38.0%
P132D	Does your current work unit provide you with housing	37.9%
P133	How many days do you work every week now?	35.4%
P134	How many hours do you work every day now?	35.4%
P135	Had you ever changed work units before getting a job at your current work unit?	36.7%
P141	If you lost your job, how long would you need to find a new job with equivalent pay?	38.2%
P142	What would you do if the local urban government did not allow you to stay there any more?	36.4%
P143	What did you do before you left your home village to work?	35.9%
P144	What was your yearly income just before you left your home village to work (Yuan)?	35.4%
P145	How much do you think you could earn if you were still at your home village (Yuan)?	35.4%
P146	How much money did you bring with you when you first left your home village to work (Yuan)?	32.8%
P146A	Where did the money come from?	37.4%
P147	Total expenditures in the first month after you first came to work in this city (Yuan)	32.8%
P147A	Expenditures in the first month: transportation	32.8%
P147B	Expenditures in the first month: food	32.8%
P147C	Expenditures in the first month: house	32.8%
P147D	Expenditures in the first month: City expansion fee	32.8%
P147E	Expenditures in the first month: Certification fees	32.8%
P147F	Expenditures in the first month: Other	32.8%
P148	How many weeks did you spend on finding you first job after you first came to the city?	32.8%
P149	How much did you spend looking for you first job (Yuan)? (introduction fees and gift costs, etc.)	32.8%
P150	How many months did you stay at your first job?	32.8%
P151	Had your job been arranged before you first left your home village?	35.0%
P154	Who helped you to find your first job in this city?	36.8%
P155	Did you join in this survey (directly answering the questionnaires, filling in the categories, etc.)?	33.2%
9.2% (7 of 76 variables)	have 40% - 99% Missing Values	
P136	How many work units before current work unit	76.6%
P137	What was the main reason for your leaving your previous job?	76.5%

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Table 1: Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values--Rural-Urban Migrant Individual Data

Variable Name and Label (Total Cases = 5327)	Percent of Cas Missing	ses with Values
P138	If no to p138, have you ever thought about moving to a better work unit?	55.9%
P139	If yes to p138, reason	84.0%
P140	If yes to p138, what is the main reason for your not changing your job?	83.1%
P152	If yes to p151, who helped?	62.6%
P153	If no to p151, with whom did you come to this city?	62.9%
0.0% (0 of 76 variables)	have 100% missing values	

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Chinese Household Income Project, 2002 Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Chinese Household Income Project, 2002

Rural-Urban Migrant Individual Data

POP	Household population

Location: 1-1(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	214	4.0 %
2	1319	24.8 %
3	2364	44.4 %
4	1149	21.6 %
5	233	4.4 %
6	44	0.8 %
7	2	0.0 %
9	2	0.0 %

Mean: 3.00Median: 3.00Mode: 3.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 9.00

Standard Deviation: 0.94

Based upon 5327 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

CODE ID Code of Household

Location: 2-11(width: 10; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: Household code number:

Mean: 3828438164.35Minimum: 1101010050.00Maximum: 6227010050.00

Standard Deviation: 1377266533.98

Based upon 5327 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P102 I.D. codes of members

Location: 12-12(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: I.D. codes of members ("1" in the first column represents the head of household)

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	2004	37.6 %
2	1793	33.7 %
3	1125	21.1 %
4	344	6.5 %
5	54	1.0 %
6	7	0.1 %

Mean: 2.00Median: 2.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 6.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.98

Based upon 5327 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P103

Members' relationship to the head of household

Location:

13-14(width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Question:

Members' relationship to the head of household

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	self	1998	37.5 %
2	spouse	1668	31.3 %
3	child	1534	28.8 %
4	child in law	15	0.3 %
5	grandchild	11	0.2 %
6	parent	36	0.7 %
7	parent in law	7	0.1 %
8	grandparent	0	0.0 %
9	sibling	32	0.6 %
10	other relative	12	0.2 %
11	non-relative	5	0.1 %
. (M)	-	9	0.2 %

Mean: 2.03Median: 2.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 11.00

• Standard Deviation: 1.16

Based upon 5318 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P104 Type of 'Hukou'

Location: 15-15(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: Type of 'Hukou'

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Rural Hukou of the resident city (county)	1723	32.3 %
2	Rural Hukou of other city (or county)	3380	63.5 %
3	Others	215	4.0 %
. (M)	-	9	0.2 %

Mean: 1.72
Median: 2.00
Mode: 2.00
Minimum: 1.00
Maximum: 3.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.53

Based upon 5318 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P104A If you have a rural Hukou, where is it?

0,.

Location: 16-16(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

Question:

(100)

If you have a rural Hukou, where is it?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	County town	518	9.7 %
2	Town or township level	2266	42.5 %
3	Village	2487	46.7 %
0 (M)	-	36	0.7 %
. (M)	-	20	0.4 %

Mean: 2.37 Median: 2.00 Mode: 3.00 Minimum: 1.00 Maximum: 3.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.66

Based upon 5271 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P104B Which province is your Hukou in? (province code)

Location: 17-18(width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

0,1,.

Question:

Which province is your Hukou in? (please write down the province code, e.g., 21 for Liaoning, 61 for Shaanxi)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
11	Beijing	4	0.1 %
12	Tianjin	6	0.1 %
13	Hebei	113	2.1 %
14	Shanxi	225	4.2 %
15	Inner Mongolia	38	0.7 %
16	-	4	0.1 %
21	Liaoning	372	7.0 %
22	Jilin	23	0.4 %
23	Heilongjiang	33	0.6 %
31	Shanghai	2	0.0 %
32	Jiangsu	390	7.3 %
33	Zhejiang	106	2.0 %
34	Anhui	647	12.1 %
35	Fujian	29	0.5 %
36	Jiangxi	51	1.0 %
37	Shandong	77	1.4 %
41	Henan	497	9.3 %
42	Hubei	584	11.0 %
43	Hunan	101	1.9 %
44	Guangdong	393	7.4 %
45	Guangxi	19	0.4 %
46	Hianan	2	0.0 %
50	-	302	5.7 %
51	Sichuan	687	12.9 %
52	Guizhou	56	1.1 %
53	Yunnan	125	2.3 %
54	Tibet	0	0.0 %
55	Chongqing	0	0.0 %
61	Shaanxi	33	0.6 %
62	Gansu	297	5.6 %
63	Qinghai	6	0.1 %
64	Ningxia	11	0.2 %
65	Xingjiang	1	0.0 %
0 (M)	-	77	1.4 %
1 (M)	-	7	0.1 %
. (M)	-	9	0.2 %

Mean: 39.53Median: 41.50Mode: 51.00Minimum: 11.00Maximum: 65.00

• Standard Deviation: 12.33

Based upon 5234 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P105 Sex

Location: 19-19(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: Sex

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	male	2786	52.3 %
2	female	2532	47.5 %
. (M)	-	9	0.2 %

Mean: 1.48Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 2.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.50

Based upon 5318 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P106 Age

Location: 20-21(width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: Age

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	79	1.5 %
2	68	1.3 %
3	84	1.6 %
4	84	1.6 %
5	68	1.3 %
6	67	1.3 %
7	77	1.4 %
8	97	1.8 %
9	94	1.8 %
10	113	2.1 %
11	76	1.4 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
12	110	2.1 %
13	77	1.4 %
14	79	1.5 %
15	70	1.3 %
16	49	0.9 %
17	47	0.9 %
18	59	1.1 %
19	38	0.7 %
20	56	1.1 %
21	44	0.8 %
22	66	1.2 %
23	84	1.6 %
24	105	2.0 %
25	92	1.7 %
26	120	2.3 %
27	130	2.4 %
28	166	3.1 %
29	156	2.9 %
30	231	4.3 %
31	177	3.3 %
32	208	3.9 %
33	213	4.0 %
34	176	3.3 %
35	184	3.5 %
36	183	3.4 %
37	167	3.1 %
38	190	3.6 %
39	142	2.7 %
40	172	3.2 %
41	94	1.8 %
42	60	1.1 %
43	43	0.8 %
44	41	0.8 %
45	71	1.3 %
46	57	1.1 %
47	48	0.9 %
48	43	0.8 %
49	38	0.7 %
50	47	0.9 %
51	36	0.7 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
52	28	0.5 %
53	37	0.7 %
54	16	0.3 %
55	22	0.4 %
56	20	0.4 %
57	12	0.2 %
58	10	0.2 %
59	12	0.2 %
60	18	0.3 %
61	7	0.1 %
62	11	0.2 %
63	7	0.1 %
64	3	0.1 %
65	9	0.2 %
66	4	0.1 %
67	1	0.0 %
68	2	0.0 %
69	5	0.1 %
70	5	0.1 %
71	2	0.0 %
72	4	0.1 %
73	2	0.0 %
74	1	0.0 %
75	2	0.0 %
76	1	0.0 %
77	1	0.0 %
. (M)	9	0.2 %

Mean: 28.36Median: 30.00Mode: 30.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 77.00

• Standard Deviation: 14.18

Based upon 5318 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P107 Status of member by the end of 2002

Location: 22-22(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

Question: Status of member by the end of 2002

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	working or employed	3456	64.9 %
2	unemployed or waiting for job assignment	104	2.0 %
3	full-time homemaker	361	6.8 %
4	full-time student	911	17.1 %
5	child unable to go to school	12	0.2 %
6	unable to work	18	0.3 %
7	other	356	6.7 %
0 (M)	-	100	1.9 %
. (M)	-	9	0.2 %

Mean: 2.12Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 7.00

• Standard Deviation: 1.79

Based upon 5218 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P108 National ethnic minority?

Location: 23-23(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

Question:

National ethnic minority?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	486	9.1 %
2	No	4813	90.4 %
0 (M)	-	19	0.4 %
. (M)	-	9	0.2 %

Mean: 1.91Median: 2.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 2.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.29

Based upon 5299 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P109 Marital status

Location: 24-24(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

Question:

Marital status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	with spouse	3552	66.7 %
2	never married	1697	31.9 %
3	divorced	24	0.5 %
4	widow or widower	30	0.6 %
5	other	8	0.2 %
0 (M)	-	4	0.1 %
. (M)	-	12	0.2 %

Mean: 1.35 Median: 1.00 Mode: 1.00 Minimum: 1.00 Maximum: 5.00

Standard Deviation: 0.54

Based upon 5311 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P110 Member of CPPC?

25-25(width: 1; decimal: 0) Location:

0,.

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

Question:

Member of CPPC?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	127	2.4 %
2	No	4782	89.8 %
0 (M)	-	407	7.6 %
. (M)	-	11	0.2 %

Mean: 1.97 Median: 2.00 Mode: 2.00 Minimum: 1.00 Maximum: 2.00

Standard Deviation: 0.16

Based upon 4909 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P111 **Educational level**

26-27(width: 2; decimal: 0) Location:

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

0,.

Question: Educational level

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Finished college and above	24	0.5 %
2	Entered in college, but not finished	6	0.1 %
3	Finished professional school	57	1.1 %
4	Entered in professional school, but not finished	11	0.2 %
5	Finished middle level professional school	124	2.3 %
6	Entered middle level professional school, but not finished	25	0.5 %
7	Finished upper middle school	498	9.3 %
8	Entered in upper middle school, but not finished	78	1.5 %
9	Finished lower middle school	1922	36.1 %
10	Entered in lower middle school, but not finished	374	7.0 %
11	Finished elementary school	790	14.8 %
12	Entered in elementary school or below	1178	22.1 %
0 (M)	-	231	4.3 %
. (M)	-	9	0.2 %

Mean: 9.63Median: 9.00Mode: 9.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 12.00

• Standard Deviation: 2.01

Based upon 5087 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P112 How many years of education have you received by the end of 2002?

Location: 28-29(width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: How many years of education have you received by the end of 2002?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	564	10.6 %
1	146	2.7 %
2	179	3.4 %
3	234	4.4 %
4	190	3.6 %
5	510	9.6 %
6	426	8.0 %
7	314	5.9 %
8	812	15.2 %
9	1208	22.7 %
10	126	2.4 %
11	210	3.9 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
12	288	5.4 %
13	30	0.6 %
14	34	0.6 %
15	32	0.6 %
16	10	0.2 %
17	2	0.0 %
18	3	0.1 %
. (M)	9	0.2 %

Mean: 6.63Median: 8.00Mode: 9.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 18.00

• Standard Deviation: 3.58

Based upon 5318 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P113 Health conditions

Location: 30-30(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0 , .

Question:

Health conditions

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very healthy	1753	32.9 %
2	Healthy	3026	56.8 %
3	So-so	386	7.2 %
4	Not very healthy	101	1.9 %
5	Very bad	16	0.3 %
0 (M)	-	36	0.7 %
. (M)	-	9	0.2 %

Mean: 1.79Median: 2.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 5.00

Standard Deviation: 0.68

Based upon 5282 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P113A How many days are you in sick in 2002?

Location: 31-33(width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: How many days are you in sick in 2002?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	3240	60.8 %
1	55	1.0 %
2	190	3.6 %
3	211	4.0 %
4	76	1.4 %
5	239	4.5 %
6	85	1.6 %
7	207	3.9 %
8	43	0.8 %
9	10	0.2 %
10	269	5.0 %
11	8	0.2 %
12	29	0.5 %
13	13	0.2 %
14	15	0.3 %
15	140	2.6 %
16	8	0.2 %
17	7	0.1 %
18	8	0.2 %
20	116	2.2 %
21	5	0.1 %
23	1	0.0 %
24	5	0.1 %
25	12	0.2 %
26	3	0.1 %
27	2	0.0 %
28	6	0.1 %
29	1	0.0 %
30	125	2.3 %
31	1	0.0 %
32	2	0.0 %
33	1	0.0 %
35	9	0.2 %
36	1	0.0 %
37	2	0.0 %
40	32	0.6 %
42	1	0.0 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
45	8	0.2 %
46	1	0.0 %
47	2	0.0 %
50	7	0.1 %
51	2	0.0 %
52	1	0.0 %
55	1	0.0 %
60	38	0.7 %
70	3	0.1 %
75	1	0.0 %
80	1	0.0 %
90	18	0.3 %
91	1	0.0 %
100	13	0.2 %
110	1	0.0 %
115	1	0.0 %
120	3	0.1 %
121	1	0.0 %
130	1	0.0 %
131	1	0.0 %
150	2	0.0 %
160	2	0.0 %
162	1	0.0 %
165	1	0.0 %
168	1	0.0 %
170	1	0.0 %
180	6	0.1 %
183	1	0.0 %
200	1	0.0 %
202	1	0.0 %
210	1	0.0 %
250	1	0.0 %
265	1	0.0 %
300	4	0.1 %
360	7	0.1 %
365	4	0.1 %
. (M)	9	0.2 %

Mean: 6.83Median: 0.00

Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 365.00

• Standard Deviation: 24.59

Based upon 5318 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P114

How much did you pay by yourself for medical care in 2002? (Yuan)

Location: 34-38(width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: How much did you pay by yourself for medical care in 2002? (Yuan)

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	2928	55.0 %
1	2	0.0 %
2	5	0.1 %
3	1	0.0 %
4	2	0.0 %
5	9	0.2 %
6	1	0.0 %
8	5	0.1 %
10	97	1.8 %
11	1	0.0 %
12	4	0.1 %
13	1	0.0 %
14	2	0.0 %
15	24	0.5 %
16	4	0.1 %
17	1	0.0 %
18	4	0.1 %
20	146	2.7 %
24	1	0.0 %
25	14	0.3 %
28	1	0.0 %
29	1	0.0 %
30	129	2.4 %
32	2	0.0 %
33	3	0.1 %
35	8	0.2 %
36	2	0.0 %
38	1	0.0 %
39	1	0.0 %
40	56	1.1 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
45	6	0.1 %
48	1	0.0 %
50	219	4.1 %
55	4	0.1 %
60	52	1.0 %
65	1	0.0 %
68	1	0.0 %
70	10	0.2 %
75	2	0.0 %
76	1	0.0 %
80	37	0.7 %
85	1	0.0 %
86	1	0.0 %
90	4	0.1 %
93	1	0.0 %
96	1	0.0 %
100	330	6.2 %
102	1	0.0 %
106	1	0.0 %
110	17	0.3 %
120	48	0.9 %
121	2	0.0 %
125	2	0.0 %
130	7	0.1 %
137	1	0.0 %
140	8	0.2 %
145	1	0.0 %
150	95	1.8 %
160	11	0.2 %
165	1	0.0 %
170	6	0.1 %
175	1	0.0 %
180	4	0.1 %
185	1	0.0 %
192	1	0.0 %
200	212	4.0 %
210	2	0.0 %
220	1	0.0 %
230	4	0.1 %
231	1	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
240	10	0.2 %
250	21	0.4 %
256	1	0.0 %
260	6	0.1 %
270	1	0.0 %
280	7	0.1 %
300	153	2.9 %
310	2	0.0 %
312	1	0.0 %
320	3	0.1 %
330	1	0.0 %
340	1	0.0 %
350	8	0.2 %
360	3	0.1 %
379	1	0.0 %
380	3	0.1 %
400	54	1.0 %
410	1	0.0 %
420	2	0.0 %
430	1	0.0 %
450	8	0.2 %
460	2	0.0 %
490	1	0.0 %
500	104	2.0 %
550	1	0.0 %
560	1	0.0 %
580	2	0.0 %
600	41	0.8 %
620	1	0.0 %
650	5	0.1 %
670	1	0.0 %
700	13	0.2 %
731	1	0.0 %
750	2	0.0 %
800	21	0.4 %
804	1	0.0 %
890	1	0.0 %
900	10	0.2 %
1000	63	1.2 %
1030	1	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
1050	1	0.0 %
1060	1	0.0 %
1100	4	0.1 %
1150	1	0.0 %
1187	1	0.0 %
1200	20	0.4 %
1300	5	0.1 %
1320	1	0.0 %
1400	5	0.1 %
1500	12	0.2 %
1600	3	0.1 %
1700	4	0.1 %
1800	2	0.0 %
1850	1	0.0 %
1900	1	0.0 %
2000	33	0.6 %
2100	2	0.0 %
2200	1	0.0 %
2400	3	0.1 %
2500	3	0.1 %
2600	3	0.1 %
2900	1	0.0 %
3000	25	0.5 %
3200	2	0.0 %
3300	1	0.0 %
3400	1	0.0 %
3500	7	0.1 %
3600	1	0.0 %
4000	8	0.2 %
4500	1	0.0 %
5000	16	0.3 %
5680	1	0.0 %
6000	4	0.1 %
7000	3	0.1 %
8000	8	0.2 %
8500	1	0.0 %
9000	2	0.0 %
10000	2	0.0 %
11000	1	0.0 %
12000	1	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
15000	2	0.0 %
20000	1	0.0 %
24000	1	0.0 %
28000	1	0.0 %
30000	2	0.0 %
40000	1	0.0 %
55000	1	0.0 %
. (M)	9	0.2 %

Mean: 239.53
Median: 0.00
Mode: 0.00
Minimum: 0.00
Maximum: 55000.00
Standard Deviation: 1457.63

Based upon 5318 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P115 When did you move out of where your Hukou is?

Location: 39-42(width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

Question:

When did you move out of where your Hukou is? ____ (year)

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
1958	1	0.0 %
1966	1	0.0 %
1967	2	0.0 %
1970	2	0.0 %
1972	1	0.0 %
1973	2	0.0 %
1974	2	0.0 %
1975	1	0.0 %
1976	2	0.0 %
1978	7	0.1 %
1979	4	0.1 %
1980	31	0.6 %
1981	12	0.2 %
1982	29	0.5 %
1983	43	0.8 %
1984	37	0.7 %
1985	62	1.2 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
1986	67	1.3 %
1987	74	1.4 %
1988	117	2.2 %
1989	142	2.7 %
1990	188	3.5 %
1991	173	3.2 %
1992	258	4.8 %
1993	330	6.2 %
1994	238	4.5 %
1995	323	6.1 %
1996	345	6.5 %
1997	382	7.2 %
1998	511	9.6 %
1999	464	8.7 %
2000	517	9.7 %
2001	374	7.0 %
2002	375	7.0 %
0 (M)	201	3.8 %
. (M)	9	0.2 %

Mean: 1995.53
Median: 1997.00
Mode: 2000.00
Minimum: 1958.00
Maximum: 2002.00
Standard Deviation: 5.08

Based upon 5117 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P116 In which year did you start living and working in a town or city?

Location: 43-46(width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

Question: In which year did you start living and working in a town or city? _____ (year)

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
1958	1	0.0 %
1963	2	0.0 %
1966	1	0.0 %
1967	2	0.0 %
1970	2	0.0 %
1972	1	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
1973	2	0.0 %
1975	1	0.0 %
1976	2	0.0 %
1978	8	0.2 %
1979	4	0.1 %
1980	29	0.5 %
1981	12	0.2 %
1982	30	0.6 %
1983	39	0.7 %
1984	38	0.7 %
1985	60	1.1 %
1986	65	1.2 %
1987	70	1.3 %
1988	120	2.3 %
1989	135	2.5 %
1990	188	3.5 %
1991	177	3.3 %
1992	254	4.8 %
1993	327	6.1 %
1994	239	4.5 %
1995	317	6.0 %
1996	349	6.6 %
1997	392	7.4 %
1998	512	9.6 %
1999	474	8.9 %
2000	529	9.9 %
2001	394	7.4 %
2002	391	7.3 %
2003	1	0.0 %
0 (M)	150	2.8 %
. (M)	9	0.2 %

Mean: 1995.62
Median: 1997.00
Mode: 2000.00
Minimum: 1958.00
Maximum: 2003.00
Standard Deviation: 5.09

Based upon 5168 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P117

In which year did you come to live and work in this city?

Location: 47-50(width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

0,.

Question:

In which year did you come to live and work in this city? ____ (year)

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
1967	2	0.0 %
1970	2	0.0 %
1976	1	0.0 %
1978	6	0.1 %
1979	4	0.1 %
1980	26	0.5 %
1981	9	0.2 %
1982	23	0.4 %
1983	32	0.6 %
1984	33	0.6 %
1985	48	0.9 %
1986	46	0.9 %
1987	64	1.2 %
1988	104	2.0 %
1989	108	2.0 %
1990	162	3.0 %
1991	166	3.1 %
1992	217	4.1 %
1993	290	5.4 %
1994	225	4.2 %
1995	302	5.7 %
1996	344	6.5 %
1997	389	7.3 %
1998	535	10.0 %
1999	509	9.6 %
2000	584	11.0 %
2001	454	8.5 %
2002	497	9.3 %
0 (M)	136	2.6 %
. (M)	9	0.2 %

• Mean: 1996.22 • Median: 1997.00 • Mode: 2000.00 • Minimum: 1967.00 • Maximum: 2002.00 • Standard Deviation: 4.82

Based upon 5182 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P118 How many years have you lived in an urban area by the end of 2002?

Location: 51-55(width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: How many years have you lived in an urban area by the end of 2002? (Please deduct the time when you went back home to the countryside and when you lived in other rural areas.)

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	142	2.7 %
0.5	1	0.0 %
1.0	495	9.3 %
2.0	605	11.4 %
3.0	538	10.1 %
4.0	477	9.0 %
5.0	465	8.7 %
6.0	338	6.3 %
7.0	352	6.6 %
8.0	275	5.2 %
9.0	265	5.0 %
10.0	352	6.6 %
11.0	168	3.2 %
12.0	197	3.7 %
13.0	155	2.9 %
14.0	105	2.0 %
15.0	78	1.5 %
16.0	61	1.1 %
17.0	44	0.8 %
18.0	52	1.0 %
19.0	32	0.6 %
20.0	44	0.8 %
21.0	17	0.3 %
22.0	18	0.3 %
23.0	7	0.1 %
24.0	3	0.1 %
25.0	2	0.0 %
26.0	1	0.0 %
27.0	1	0.0 %
29.0	1	0.0 %
30.0	1	0.0 %
31.0	1	0.0 %
33.0	2	0.0 %
35.0	2	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
36.0	1	0.0 %
39.0	2	0.0 %
43.0	2	0.0 %
44.0	1	0.0 %
. (M)	24	0.5 %

Mean: 6.55Median: 5.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 44.00

• Standard Deviation: 4.99

Based upon 5303 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P119

How many months did you live in an urban area in 2002?

Location:

56-57(width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Question:

How many months did you live in an urban area in 2002?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	148	2.8 %
1	35	0.7 %
2	36	0.7 %
3	29	0.5 %
4	28	0.5 %
5	23	0.4 %
6	77	1.4 %
7	38	0.7 %
8	59	1.1 %
9	65	1.2 %
10	226	4.2 %
11	428	8.0 %
12	4126	77.5 %
. (M)	9	0.2 %

Mean: 11.04Median: 12.00Mode: 12.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 12.00

• Standard Deviation: 2.60

Based upon 5318 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P120 How many years have you been working in urban areas?

Location: 58-59(width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: Questions 120-147 apply to members who are employed, unemployed and waiting for a job assignment (The unemployed should answer these questions according to their situation before becoming

unemployed.) How many years have you been working in urban areas?

Value Unweighted % Frequency 0 28 0.5 % 1 303 5.7 % 2 378 7.1 % 3 330 6.2 % 4 298 5.6 % 5 293 5.5 % 6 233 4.4 % 7 229 4.3 % 8 193 3.6 % 9 170 3.2 % 10 240 4.5 % 110 11 2.1 % 12 175 3.3 % 13 105 2.0 % 72 1.4 % 14 56 1.1 % 15 44 16 0.8 % 17 34 0.6 % 18 43 0.8 % 0.5 % 19 27 20 35 0.7 % 21 0.2 % 11 22 0.2 % 12 6 23 0.1 % 24 4 0.1 % 25 2 0.0 % 26 1 0.0 % 27 1 0.0 % 29 1 0.0 % 2 30 0.0 % 2 0.0 % 33 2 35 0.0 % 44 1 0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
. (M)	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 7.00Median: 6.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 44.00

• Standard Deviation: 5.06

Based upon 3441 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P121

How many years have you been working for your current employer?

Location:

60-61(width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Question:

Of which, how many years have you been working for your current employer?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	92	1.7 %
1	578	10.9 %
2	538	10.1 %
3	408	7.7 %
4	338	6.3 %
5	290	5.4 %
6	210	3.9 %
7	171	3.2 %
8	141	2.6 %
9	117	2.2 %
10	176	3.3 %
11	73	1.4 %
12	101	1.9 %
13	52	1.0 %
14	33	0.6 %
15	32	0.6 %
16	10	0.2 %
17	19	0.4 %
18	21	0.4 %
19	11	0.2 %
20	15	0.3 %
21	3	0.1 %
22	6	0.1 %
23	4	0.1 %
26	1	0.0 %

	Unweighted Frequency	%
35	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 5.07Median: 4.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 35.00

• Standard Deviation: 4.24

Based upon 3441 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P122 How many months of vocational training have you received by the end of 2002?

Location:

62-64(width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Question:

How many months of vocational training have you received by the end of 2002?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	2917	54.8 %
1	134	2.5 %
2	77	1.4 %
3	127	2.4 %
4	25	0.5 %
5	16	0.3 %
6	48	0.9 %
7	3	0.1 %
8	6	0.1 %
9	1	0.0 %
10	8	0.2 %
11	1	0.0 %
12	33	0.6 %
13	2	0.0 %
14	1	0.0 %
15	3	0.1 %
18	9	0.2 %
20	2	0.0 %
24	9	0.2 %
27	1	0.0 %
29	1	0.0 %
30	2	0.0 %
34	1	0.0 %
36	8	0.2 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
48	3	0.1 %
66	1	0.0 %
124	2	0.0 %
. (M)	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 0.90
Median: 0.00
Mode: 0.00
Minimum: 0.00
Maximum: 124.00
Standard Deviation: 4.66

Based upon 3441 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P123 How much did you yourself pay for training in total (Yuan)?

Location: 65-69(width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: How much did you yourself pay for training in total (Yuan)?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	3030	56.9 %
10	2	0.0 %
20	6	0.1 %
30	2	0.0 %
50	7	0.1 %
54	1	0.0 %
60	2	0.0 %
70	2	0.0 %
80	2	0.0 %
90	2	0.0 %
100	18	0.3 %
120	2	0.0 %
150	10	0.2 %
160	3	0.1 %
168	1	0.0 %
180	1	0.0 %
200	28	0.5 %
210	1	0.0 %
220	2	0.0 %
250	2	0.0 %
260	3	0.1 %
270	1	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
280	1	0.0 %
300	27	0.5 %
350	1	0.0 %
360	2	0.0 %
370	1	0.0 %
380	1	0.0 %
400	11	0.2 %
450	1	0.0 %
480	2	0.0 %
500	38	0.7 %
520	1	0.0 %
580	1	0.0 %
600	14	0.3 %
650	1	0.0 %
660	1	0.0 %
700	5	0.1 %
800	14	0.3 %
880	1	0.0 %
900	2	0.0 %
1000	39	0.7 %
1200	9	0.2 %
1250	1	0.0 %
1400	1	0.0 %
1450	1	0.0 %
1500	9	0.2 %
1600	2	0.0 %
1800	4	0.1 %
1944	1	0.0 %
1960	1	0.0 %
2000	28	0.5 %
2100	1	0.0 %
2400	4	0.1 %
2480	1	0.0 %
2500	4	0.1 %
2600	4	0.1 %
2700	1	0.0 %
2800	1	0.0 %
3000	19	0.4 %
3200	4	0.1 %
3500	9	0.2 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
3600	2	0.0 %
3800	1	0.0 %
4000	12	0.2 %
4500	3	0.1 %
5000	9	0.2 %
6000	4	0.1 %
6500	2	0.0 %
8000	2	0.0 %
10000	4	0.1 %
20000	1	0.0 %
22000	1	0.0 %
50000	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1888	35.4 %

Mean: 191.38Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 50000.00

• Standard Deviation: 1230.89

Based upon 3439 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P124 Ownership of your current work unit

Location: 70-71(width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

Question:

Ownership of your current work unit

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	SOE at the central/provincial level	115	2.2 %
2	Local SOE	122	2.3 %
3	Urban collective	125	2.3 %
4	Urban private firm (including partnership)	255	4.8 %
5	Urban self-employed	2047	38.4 %
6	Sino-foreign joint venture	16	0.3 %
7	Foreign company	3	0.1 %
8	State share-holding company	13	0.2 %
9	Other share-holding company	63	1.2 %
10	Rural private enterprise	16	0.3 %
11	Rural individual enterprise	399	7.5 %
12	Other ownership	233	4.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0 (M)	-	34	0.6 %
. (M)	-	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 5.91 Median: 5.00 Mode: 5.00 Minimum: 1.00 Maximum: 12.00

Standard Deviation: 2.88

Based upon 3407 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P125 **Employment characteristics**

Location: 72-72(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

0,.

Question:

Employment characteristics

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	permanent worker of enterprise or institution (incl. gov't.)	18	0.3 %
2	long-term contract worker	164	3.1 %
3	temporary or short-term contract worker	871	16.4 %
4	private businessmen or self-employed	2247	42.2 %
5	other	98	1.8 %
0 (M)	-	43	0.8 %
. (M)	-	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 3.66 Median: 4.00 Mode: 4.00 Minimum: 1.00 Maximum: 5.00

Standard Deviation: 0.64

Based upon 3398 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P126 **Current occupational category**

73-74(width: 2; decimal: 0) Location:

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

Question: Current occupational category

	Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	1	owner (manager) of private firm or self-employed	1785	33.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	professional or technician	134	2.5 %
3	responsible person of enterprise or institution	16	0.3 %
4	clerical staff	82	1.5 %
5	manufacturing worker	130	2.4 %
6	commercial worker	249	4.7 %
7	service worker	646	12.1 %
8	construction worker	106	2.0 %
9	domestic service worker	31	0.6 %
10	other	229	4.3 %
0 (M)	-	33	0.6 %
. (M)	-	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 3.67Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 10.00

• Standard Deviation: 3.15

Based upon 3408 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P127 Sector of your current work unit

Location: 75-76(width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0 , .

Question: Sector of your current work unit

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Farm, forest, husbandry and fishery	18	0.3 %
2	Mineral	8	0.2 %
3	Manufacturing of heavy machinery	7	0.1 %
4	Manufacturing of light machinery	29	0.5 %
5	Manufacturing of durable goods	12	0.2 %
6	Manufacturing of vehicles and trains	7	0.1 %
7	Manufacturing of plastic goods	16	0.3 %
8	Manufacturing of electronic goods	24	0.5 %
9	Manufacturing of chemical goods	12	0.2 %
10	Manufacturing of garments	96	1.8 %
11	Manufacturing of daily goods	57	1.1 %
12	Manufacturing of other goods	74	1.4 %
13	Electricity, gas and water production and supply	23	0.4 %
14	Construction	161	3.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
15	Geological prospecting, irrigation administration	1	0.0 %
16	Transportation, storage, post office and communication	91	1.7 %
17	Wholesale, retail and food services	1602	30.1 %
18	Finance and insurance	10	0.2 %
19	Real estate	24	0.5 %
20	Social services	727	13.6 %
21	Health, sports and social welfare	39	0.7 %
22	Education, culture, arts, broadcast, movies, television	46	0.9 %
23	Scientific research and professional services	13	0.2 %
24	Government agents, party organisations and social groups	40	0.8 %
25	Other	270	5.1 %
0 (M)	-	34	0.6 %
. (M)	-	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 17.44
Median: 17.00
Mode: 17.00
Minimum: 1.00
Maximum: 25.00
Standard Deviation: 4.11

Based upon 3407 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P128 How did you get this job?

Location: 77-78(width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

Question: How did you get this job?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	assigned by government	11	0.2 %
2	inherited it	9	0.2 %
3	through an open examination	23	0.4 %
4	through an employment agency	36	0.7 %
5	found it through the newspaper	37	0.7 %
6	through a referral by someone you or your family know	888	16.7 %
7	found it on your own	919	17.3 %
8	started your own business	1448	27.2 %
9	not working currently	20	0.4 %
10	other (please specify)	18	0.3 %
0 (M)	-	32	0.6 %
. (M)	-	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 7.08Median: 7.00Mode: 8.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 10.00

• Standard Deviation: 1.09

Based upon 3409 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P129 Total days worked or employed in 2002 (including days looking for work and sick leave)

Location:

79-81(width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Question:

Total days worked or employed in 2002 (including days spent looking for work and sick leave)

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	43	0.8 %
2	1	0.0 %
8	1	0.0 %
9	1	0.0 %
11	2	0.0 %
12	4	0.1 %
24	1	0.0 %
60	1	0.0 %
70	2	0.0 %
80	1	0.0 %
85	1	0.0 %
90	4	0.1 %
100	5	0.1 %
110	1	0.0 %
111	1	0.0 %
120	10	0.2 %
123	1	0.0 %
125	1	0.0 %
132	1	0.0 %
136	1	0.0 %
150	13	0.2 %
153	2	0.0 %
160	2	0.0 %
165	1	0.0 %
170	1	0.0 %
180	21	0.4 %
182	5	0.1 %
184	3	0.1 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
195	1	0.0 %
200	23	0.4 %
204	1	0.0 %
207	1	0.0 %
210	6	0.1 %
212	3	0.1 %
213	2	0.0 %
216	1	0.0 %
220	7	0.1 %
225	2	0.0 %
230	4	0.1 %
232	1	0.0 %
234	1	0.0 %
240	32	0.6 %
241	1	0.0 %
242	3	0.1 %
244	1	0.0 %
245	2	0.0 %
247	1	0.0 %
248	1	0.0 %
249	1	0.0 %
250	22	0.4 %
251	5	0.1 %
252	1	0.0 %
253	2	0.0 %
257	2	0.0 %
260	25	0.5 %
261	1	0.0 %
264	8	0.2 %
265	3	0.1 %
269	4	0.1 %
270	20	0.4 %
272	1	0.0 %
275	9	0.2 %
276	2	0.0 %
277	1	0.0 %
278	1	0.0 %
280	18	0.3 %
282	1	0.0 %
285	1	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
287	2	0.0 %
288	9	0.2 %
290	5	0.1 %
292	1	0.0 %
295	1	0.0 %
296	2	0.0 %
298	1	0.0 %
300	212	4.0 %
301	2	0.0 %
303	3	0.1 %
304	2	0.0 %
305	13	0.2 %
306	7	0.1 %
307	3	0.1 %
308	3	0.1 %
309	1	0.0 %
310	23	0.4 %
311	1	0.0 %
312	8	0.2 %
313	5	0.1 %
315	11	0.2 %
317	8	0.2 %
320	58	1.1 %
321	1	0.0 %
322	3	0.1 %
324	3	0.1 %
325	8	0.2 %
326	4	0.1 %
330	131	2.5 %
332	2	0.0 %
333	1	0.0 %
334	6	0.1 %
335	78	1.5 %
336	1	0.0 %
337	1	0.0 %
338	1	0.0 %
339	3	0.1 %
340	92	1.7 %
341	1	0.0 %
342	1	0.0 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
343	2	0.0 %
345	40	0.8 %
346	2	0.0 %
347	4	0.1 %
348	6	0.1 %
349	1	0.0 %
350	253	4.7 %
351	1	0.0 %
352	5	0.1 %
353	1	0.0 %
354	1	0.0 %
355	57	1.1 %
356	3	0.1 %
357	7	0.1 %
358	19	0.4 %
359	9	0.2 %
360	766	14.4 %
361	9	0.2 %
362	25	0.5 %
363	15	0.3 %
364	18	0.3 %
365	1126	21.1 %
. (M)	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 334.27
Median: 360.00
Mode: 365.00
Minimum: 0.00
Maximum: 365.00
Standard Deviation: 60.67

Based upon 3441 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P129A Total days worked: working time in cities and towns

Location: 82-84(width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: Of which 129a) working time in cities and towns

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	110	2.1 %
2	2	0.0 %
7	2	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	1	0.0 %
9	1	0.0 %
10	3	0.1 %
11	2	0.0 %
12	4	0.1 %
24	1	0.0 %
30	3	0.1 %
60	7	0.1 %
67	1	0.0 %
70	1	0.0 %
75	2	0.0 %
80	4	0.1 %
90	9	0.2 %
92	1	0.0 %
100	8	0.2 %
111	1	0.0 %
116	1	0.0 %
117	1	0.0 %
119	1	0.0 %
120	13	0.2 %
121	1	0.0 %
125	2	0.0 %
130	1	0.0 %
150	19	0.4 %
155	1	0.0 %
160	2	0.0 %
165	3	0.1 %
175	1	0.0 %
178	1	0.0 %
180	50	0.9 %
182	4	0.1 %
183	2	0.0 %
184	2	0.0 %
185	4	0.1 %
187	1	0.0 %
190	1	0.0 %
193	1	0.0 %
200	30	0.6 %
204	1	0.0 %
207	1	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
208	1	0.0 %
210	21	0.4 %
212	4	0.1 %
215	1	0.0 %
219	1	0.0 %
220	8	0.2 %
222	1	0.0 %
223	1	0.0 %
225	2	0.0 %
230	11	0.2 %
234	1	0.0 %
235	2	0.0 %
238	1	0.0 %
240	53	1.0 %
241	2	0.0 %
242	2	0.0 %
243	1	0.0 %
245	4	0.1 %
248	2	0.0 %
250	27	0.5 %
251	4	0.1 %
252	1	0.0 %
255	3	0.1 %
257	2	0.0 %
260	20	0.4 %
261	1	0.0 %
262	2	0.0 %
264	10	0.2 %
265	5	0.1 %
269	3	0.1 %
270	38	0.7 %
274	3	0.1 %
275	16	0.3 %
276	1	0.0 %
277	1	0.0 %
278	1	0.0 %
280	26	0.5 %
281	1	0.0 %
283	2	0.0 %
285	4	0.1 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
286	2	0.0 %
288	6	0.1 %
290	14	0.3 %
292	1	0.0 %
294	2	0.0 %
295	2	0.0 %
296	1	0.0 %
297	2	0.0 %
298	1	0.0 %
300	291	5.5 %
303	1	0.0 %
304	3	0.1 %
305	31	0.6 %
306	3	0.1 %
307	1	0.0 %
308	2	0.0 %
310	25	0.5 %
311	1	0.0 %
312	7	0.1 %
313	7	0.1 %
315	12	0.2 %
316	2	0.0 %
317	6	0.1 %
318	3	0.1 %
320	61	1.1 %
321	1	0.0 %
323	1	0.0 %
324	2	0.0 %
325	18	0.3 %
326	4	0.1 %
327	1	0.0 %
328	3	0.1 %
329	1	0.0 %
330	172	3.2 %
331	2	0.0 %
332	3	0.1 %
333	2	0.0 %
334	5	0.1 %
335	88	1.7 %
336	1	0.0 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
337	4	0.1 %
338	2	0.0 %
340	101	1.9 %
342	3	0.1 %
343	3	0.1 %
344	2	0.0 %
345	50	0.9 %
346	2	0.0 %
347	2	0.0 %
348	5	0.1 %
350	231	4.3 %
351	3	0.1 %
352	9	0.2 %
353	6	0.1 %
354	5	0.1 %
355	62	1.2 %
356	4	0.1 %
357	9	0.2 %
358	29	0.5 %
359	10	0.2 %
360	602	11.3 %
361	12	0.2 %
362	28	0.5 %
363	15	0.3 %
364	21	0.4 %
365	833	15.6 %
. (M)	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 315.90
Median: 350.00
Mode: 365.00
Minimum: 0.00
Maximum: 365.00
Standard Deviation: 81.91

Based upon 3441 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P129B Total days worked: non-farming working time at home village

Location: 85-87(width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: 129b) non-farming working time at home village

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	3139	58.9 %
1	2	0.0 %
2	4	0.1 %
3	4	0.1 %
4	3	0.1 %
5	22	0.4 %
7	4	0.1 %
8	1	0.0 %
9	2	0.0 %
10	22	0.4 %
11	1	0.0 %
12	2	0.0 %
14	2	0.0 %
15	13	0.2 %
17	1	0.0 %
18	2	0.0 %
20	15	0.3 %
25	5	0.1 %
28	2	0.0 %
30	83	1.6 %
31	2	0.0 %
35	3	0.1 %
36	1	0.0 %
40	2	0.0 %
45	1	0.0 %
50	4	0.1 %
55	2	0.0 %
60	27	0.5 %
65	15	0.3 %
80	1	0.0 %
90	9	0.2 %
95	1	0.0 %
120	4	0.1 %
134	1	0.0 %
148	1	0.0 %
150	1	0.0 %
180	3	0.1 %
182	2	0.0 %
200	2	0.0 %
210	1	0.0 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
220	1	0.0 %
240	3	0.1 %
290	1	0.0 %
300	6	0.1 %
326	1	0.0 %
330	1	0.0 %
335	2	0.0 %
340	1	0.0 %
350	3	0.1 %
360	5	0.1 %
365	3	0.1 %
. (M)	1888	35.4 %

Mean: 5.52Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 365.00

• Standard Deviation: 31.86

Based upon 3439 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P129C Total days worked: farming time at home village

Location: 88-90(width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: 129c) farming time at home village

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	3111	58.4 %
1	2	0.0 %
3	1	0.0 %
4	1	0.0 %
5	7	0.1 %
6	1	0.0 %
7	7	0.1 %
8	4	0.1 %
9	1	0.0 %
10	30	0.6 %
13	1	0.0 %
15	5	0.1 %
20	27	0.5 %
24	1	0.0 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
25	3	0.1 %
26	2	0.0 %
27	1	0.0 %
30	61	1.1 %
31	1	0.0 %
35	7	0.1 %
40	9	0.2 %
45	6	0.1 %
50	12	0.2 %
51	2	0.0 %
52	1	0.0 %
55	1	0.0 %
56	1	0.0 %
60	55	1.0 %
62	1	0.0 %
63	1	0.0 %
65	13	0.2 %
80	2	0.0 %
90	10	0.2 %
95	2	0.0 %
100	5	0.1 %
115	1	0.0 %
118	2	0.0 %
120	14	0.3 %
125	1	0.0 %
148	1	0.0 %
150	6	0.1 %
165	1	0.0 %
170	2	0.0 %
180	10	0.2 %
185	1	0.0 %
210	1	0.0 %
255	1	0.0 %
260	1	0.0 %
270	2	0.0 %
. (M)	1888	35.4 %

Mean: 5.18Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00

Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 270.00

• Standard Deviation: 22.02

Based upon 3439 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P129D

Total days worked: time spent in looking for jobs in cities or towns

Location: 91-93(width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: 129d) time spent in looking for jobs in cities or towns

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	3173	59.6 %
1	15	0.3 %
2	5	0.1 %
3	7	0.1 %
4	4	0.1 %
5	25	0.5 %
6	4	0.1 %
7	21	0.4 %
8	1	0.0 %
10	24	0.5 %
12	1	0.0 %
15	16	0.3 %
20	21	0.4 %
23	1	0.0 %
24	1	0.0 %
25	3	0.1 %
30	46	0.9 %
33	1	0.0 %
35	3	0.1 %
36	1	0.0 %
40	3	0.1 %
45	1	0.0 %
50	7	0.1 %
56	1	0.0 %
58	2	0.0 %
60	18	0.3 %
65	1	0.0 %
90	10	0.2 %
100	4	0.1 %
117	1	0.0 %
118	1	0.0 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
120	2	0.0 %
150	3	0.1 %
170	1	0.0 %
178	1	0.0 %
180	2	0.0 %
181	1	0.0 %
185	2	0.0 %
270	1	0.0 %
280	1	0.0 %
300	1	0.0 %
350	1	0.0 %
365	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1888	35.4 %

Mean: 2.86
Median: 0.00
Mode: 0.00
Minimum: 0.00
Maximum: 365.00
Standard Deviation: 17.97

Based upon 3439 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P129E

Total days worked: days when you could not work due to sickness

Location:

94-96(width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Question:

129e) days when you could not work due to sickness

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	2868	53.8 %
1	14	0.3 %
2	42	0.8 %
3	48	0.9 %
4	15	0.3 %
5	70	1.3 %
6	14	0.3 %
7	53	1.0 %
8	10	0.2 %
9	3	0.1 %
10	74	1.4 %
11	1	0.0 %
12	7	0.1 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
13	4	0.1 %
14	3	0.1 %
15	36	0.7 %
16	1	0.0 %
17	2	0.0 %
18	1	0.0 %
20	35	0.7 %
25	6	0.1 %
26	3	0.1 %
30	47	0.9 %
32	1	0.0 %
35	3	0.1 %
36	1	0.0 %
37	2	0.0 %
40	7	0.1 %
45	5	0.1 %
50	4	0.1 %
60	20	0.4 %
65	2	0.0 %
70	1	0.0 %
75	1	0.0 %
88	1	0.0 %
90	11	0.2 %
100	4	0.1 %
120	3	0.1 %
150	1	0.0 %
180	8	0.2 %
210	1	0.0 %
257	1	0.0 %
260	1	0.0 %
360	1	0.0 %
365	3	0.1 %
. (M)	1888	35.4 %

Mean: 3.82Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 365.00

• Standard Deviation: 19.72

Based upon 3439 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P130 What was your monthly income on average in 2002 from your current job? (Yuan)

Location: 97-101(width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: What was your monthly income on average in 2002 from your current job? (Yuan)

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	67	1.3 %
20	1	0.0 %
30	1	0.0 %
33	1	0.0 %
50	2	0.0 %
70	1	0.0 %
72	1	0.0 %
80	1	0.0 %
100	12	0.2 %
120	3	0.1 %
140	1	0.0 %
150	25	0.5 %
160	1	0.0 %
170	3	0.1 %
180	2	0.0 %
200	82	1.5 %
210	7	0.1 %
220	3	0.1 %
230	3	0.1 %
240	6	0.1 %
241	1	0.0 %
250	31	0.6 %
260	8	0.2 %
270	1	0.0 %
280	4	0.1 %
300	247	4.6 %
320	3	0.1 %
330	4	0.1 %
333	3	0.1 %
340	2	0.0 %
350	73	1.4 %
360	7	0.1 %
365	1	0.0 %
370	1	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
380	5	0.1 %
390	1	0.0 %
400	301	5.7 %
408	1	0.0 %
410	1	0.0 %
420	5	0.1 %
430	6	0.1 %
440	1	0.0 %
450	81	1.5 %
460	9	0.2 %
470	1	0.0 %
480	8	0.2 %
490	2	0.0 %
500	511	9.6 %
502	1	0.0 %
510	1	0.0 %
520	2	0.0 %
525	1	0.0 %
530	3	0.1 %
540	5	0.1 %
546	1	0.0 %
550	40	0.8 %
560	8	0.2 %
570	1	0.0 %
580	1	0.0 %
600	344	6.5 %
620	4	0.1 %
625	2	0.0 %
630	5	0.1 %
640	1	0.0 %
650	41	0.8 %
660	1	0.0 %
680	3	0.1 %
690	1	0.0 %
700	193	3.6 %
720	1	0.0 %
730	2	0.0 %
740	1	0.0 %
750	50	0.9 %
780	1	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
800	288	5.4 %
820	2	0.0 %
850	13	0.2 %
860	2	0.0 %
870	1	0.0 %
880	4	0.1 %
890	1	0.0 %
900	61	1.1 %
920	1	0.0 %
950	7	0.1 %
960	2	0.0 %
1000	340	6.4 %
1042	1	0.0 %
1050	3	0.1 %
1100	18	0.3 %
1130	1	0.0 %
1167	1	0.0 %
1180	1	0.0 %
1200	55	1.0 %
1240	1	0.0 %
1250	4	0.1 %
1300	27	0.5 %
1330	1	0.0 %
1350	1	0.0 %
1400	19	0.4 %
1450	2	0.0 %
1500	113	2.1 %
1600	13	0.2 %
1700	2	0.0 %
1800	23	0.4 %
1850	2	0.0 %
1900	2	0.0 %
2000	80	1.5 %
2100	2	0.0 %
2200	3	0.1 %
2300	1	0.0 %
2400	3	0.1 %
2500	21	0.4 %
2600	6	0.1 %
2800	1	0.0 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
3000	18	0.3 %
3200	1	0.0 %
3400	1	0.0 %
3500	4	0.1 %
3675	2	0.0 %
4000	8	0.2 %
4200	1	0.0 %
4300	1	0.0 %
4500	1	0.0 %
5000	7	0.1 %
6000	3	0.1 %
7200	1	0.0 %
8000	1	0.0 %
10000	3	0.1 %
12000	1	0.0 %
15000	2	0.0 %
30000	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1886	35.4 %

 Mean: 768.27 Median: 600.00 Mode: 500.00 • Minimum: 0.00 • Maximum: 30000.00 • Standard Deviation: 914.31

Based upon 3441 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P131

What was your total (net) income from other sources (monthly average, Yuan)?

102-105(width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Question:

Location:

What was your total (net) income from other sources (monthly average, Yuan)?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	3211	60.3 %
2	18	0.3 %
10	3	0.1 %
15	1	0.0 %
20	7	0.1 %
25	2	0.0 %
30	6	0.1 %
40	4	0.1 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
50	17	0.3 %
60	4	0.1 %
75	2	0.0 %
83	1	0.0 %
100	37	0.7 %
140	1	0.0 %
150	7	0.1 %
160	2	0.0 %
166	1	0.0 %
180	2	0.0 %
190	1	0.0 %
200	36	0.7 %
250	3	0.1 %
260	2	0.0 %
270	1	0.0 %
300	19	0.4 %
366	1	0.0 %
380	1	0.0 %
400	10	0.2 %
430	1	0.0 %
450	1	0.0 %
453	1	0.0 %
500	12	0.2 %
600	3	0.1 %
650	1	0.0 %
700	4	0.1 %
800	4	0.1 %
1000	5	0.1 %
1166	1	0.0 %
1200	1	0.0 %
1500	1	0.0 %
1666	2	0.0 %
2000	1	0.0 %
5000	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1888	35.4 %

Mean: 18.04Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 5000.00

• Standard Deviation: 131.38

Based upon 3439 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P132A Does your current work unit provide you with pension fund

106-106(width: 1; decimal: 0) Location:

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

0,.

Question:

Does your current work unit provide you with the following benefits? 132a) pension fund

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	155	2.9 %
2	No	3146	59.1 %
3	Partly	8	0.2 %
0 (M)	-	132	2.5 %
. (M)	-	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 1.96 Median: 2.00 Mode: 2.00 Minimum: 1.00 Maximum: 3.00

Standard Deviation: 0.22

Based upon 3309 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P132B Does your current work unit provide you with medical insurance

Location: 107-107(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

Question: 132b) medical insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	84	1.6 %
2	No	3207	60.2 %
3	Partly	17	0.3 %
0 (M)	-	133	2.5 %
. (M)	-	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 1.98 Median: 2.00 Mode: 2.00 Minimum: 1.00 Maximum: 3.00

Standard Deviation: 0.17

Based upon 3308 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P132C Does your current work unit provide you with unemployment insurance

Location: 108-108(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

Question: 132c) unemployment insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	47	0.9 %
2	No	3251	61.0 %
3	Partly	6	0.1 %
0 (M)	-	137	2.6 %
. (M)	-	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 1.99Median: 2.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 3.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.13

Based upon 3304 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P132D Does your current work unit provide you with housing

Location: 109-109(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

Question: 132d) housing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	216	4.1 %
2	No	3033	56.9 %
3	Partly	58	1.1 %
0 (M)	-	134	2.5 %
. (M)	-	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 1.95Median: 2.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 3.00

Standard Deviation: 0.28

Based upon 3307 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P133 How many days do you work every week now?

Location: 110-113(width: 4; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: How many days do you work every week now?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	55	1.0 %
1.0	8	0.2 %
2.0	8	0.2 %
3.0	16	0.3 %
4.0	43	0.8 %
5.0	215	4.0 %
5.6	1	0.0 %
6.0	351	6.6 %
7.0	2744	51.5 %
. (M)	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 6.58Median: 7.00Mode: 7.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 7.00

Standard Deviation: 1.13

Based upon 3441 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P134 How many hours do you work every day now?

Location: 114-115(width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: How many hours do you work every day now?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	57	1.1 %
2	1	0.0 %
3	8	0.2 %
4	17	0.3 %
5	40	0.8 %
6	72	1.4 %
7	64	1.2 %
8	783	14.7 %
9	185	3.5 %
10	937	17.6 %
11	87	1.6 %
12	736	13.8 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
13	100	1.9 %
14	172	3.2 %
15	104	2.0 %
16	41	0.8 %
17	13	0.2 %
18	16	0.3 %
20	2	0.0 %
24	6	0.1 %
. (M)	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 10.14
Median: 10.00
Mode: 10.00
Minimum: 0.00
Maximum: 24.00

• Standard Deviation: 2.78

Based upon 3441 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P135 Had you ever changed work units before getting a job at your current work unit?

Location: 116-116(width: 1; decimal: 0)

0,.

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

Question:

......

Had you ever changed work units before getting a job at your current work unit?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1216	22.8 %
2	No	2158	40.5 %
0 (M)	-	67	1.3 %
. (M)	-	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 1.64Median: 2.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 2.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.48

Based upon 3374 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P136 How many work units before current work unit

Location: 117-118(width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

0,.

Question:

If 'Yes,' how many?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	426	8.0 %
2	420	7.9 %
3	213	4.0 %
4	81	1.5 %
5	39	0.7 %
6	16	0.3 %
7	10	0.2 %
8	9	0.2 %
9	2	0.0 %
10	19	0.4 %
11	1	0.0 %
12	3	0.1 %
13	1	0.0 %
15	2	0.0 %
16	1	0.0 %
17	1	0.0 %
20	2	0.0 %
52	1	0.0 %
0 (M)	2192	41.1 %
. (M)	1888	35.4 %

Mean: 2.47Median: 2.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 52.00

Based upon 1247 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P137 What was the main reason for your leaving your previous job?

• Standard Deviation: 2.47

Location: 119-119(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

0,.

Question:

What was the main reason for your leaving your previous job?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	low income	522	9.8 %
2	the job was not stable	183	3.4 %
3	working conditions were poor	104	2.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	benefits and social securities were not good	16	0.3 %
5	contract expired	45	0.8 %
6	dismissed	50	0.9 %
7	wanted to start your own business	194	3.6 %
8	increased family burden	12	0.2 %
9	other	128	2.4 %
0 (M)	-	2185	41.0 %
. (M)	-	1888	35.4 %

Mean: 3.50Median: 2.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 9.00

· Standard Deviation: 2.91

Based upon 1254 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P138 If no to p138, have you ever thought about moving to a better work unit?

Location: 120-120(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

Question:

If you have never changed work units, have you ever thought about moving to a better work unit?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	811	15.2 %
2	No	1539	28.9 %
0 (M)	-	1091	20.5 %
. (M)	-	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 1.65Median: 2.00Mode: 2.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 2.00

Standard Deviation: 0.48

Based upon 2350 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P139 If yes to p138, reason

Location: 121-121(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

alues (IVI). 0,.

Question: If 'Yes,' your reason is

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	To get better pay	638	12.0 %
2	To get a more stable job	84	1.6 %
3	To have better working conditions	36	0.7 %
4	To have better benefits and social securities	39	0.7 %
5	To have housing	6	0.1 %
6	To start your own business	23	0.4 %
7	Other (Please specify)	25	0.5 %
0 (M)	-	2588	48.6 %
. (M)	-	1888	35.4 %

• Mean: 1.66 Median: 1.00 Mode: 1.00 Minimum: 1.00 Maximum: 7.00

• Standard Deviation: 1.45

Based upon 851 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P140

If yes to p138, what is the main reason for your not changing your job?

Location: 122-122(width: 1; decimal: 0)

0,.

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

Question:

If you answered 'Yes' to question 138, what is the main reason for your not changing your job?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	cannot find a better work unit	609	11.4 %
2	contract does not expire	15	0.3 %
3	housing problems	9	0.2 %
4	social security problem	14	0.3 %
5	lack of skills or funds	137	2.6 %
6	cannot get approval from your current boss	3	0.1 %
7	lack of connections	58	1.1 %
8	other (Please specify)	53	1.0 %
0 (M)	-	2541	47.7 %
. (M)	-	1888	35.4 %

 Mean: 2.51 Median: 1.00 Mode: 1.00 Minimum: 1.00 Maximum: 8.00

• Standard Deviation: 2.38

Based upon 898 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P141 If you lost your job, how long would you need to find a new job with equivalent pay?

Location: 123-123(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

0,. Question:

If you lost your current job, how long do you think you would need to find a new job with equivalent

pay?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	within one week	522	9.8 %
2	within two weeks	374	7.0 %
3	within one month	848	15.9 %
4	within two months	383	7.2 %
5	within six months	513	9.6 %
6	more than six months	653	12.3 %
0 (M)	-	148	2.8 %
. (M)	-	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 3.59 Median: 3.00 Mode: 3.00 Minimum: 1.00 Maximum: 6.00

• Standard Deviation: 1.71

Based upon 3293 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P142 What would you do if the local urban government did not allow you to stay there any more?

Location: 124-124(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

Question: What would you do if the local urban government did not allow you to stay there any more?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	go back to home village	1340	25.2 %
2	go to other cities or towns to work	1911	35.9 %
3	go to small towns or counties to work	134	2.5 %
4	go to other rural areas	4	0.1 %
0 (M)	-	52	1.0 %
. (M)	-	1886	35.4 %

 Mean: 1.65 Median: 2.00 Mode: 2.00

Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 4.00

Standard Deviation: 0.56

Based upon 3389 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P143

What did you do before you left your home village to work?

Location: 125-125(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

Question:

What did you do before you left your home village to work?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	farming	2221	41.7 %
2	employed in an township enterprise	214	4.0 %
3	self-employed in non-farming sector	305	5.7 %
4	village cadre	26	0.5 %
5	teacher in a village school	29	0.5 %
6	student just graduated or not graduated	445	8.4 %
7	other	174	3.3 %
0 (M)	-	27	0.5 %
. (M)	-	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 2.26Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 7.00

Standard Deviation: 2.04

Based upon 3414 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P144

What was your yearly income just before you left your home village to work (Yuan)?

Location: 126-134(width: 9; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: What was your yearly income just before you left your home village to work (Yuan)?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	407	7.6 %
0.5	1	0.0 %
5.0	1	0.0 %
14.0	1	0.0 %
20.0	1	0.0 %
24.0	1	0.0 %
30.0	1	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
36.0	1	0.0 %
40.0	1	0.0 %
50.0	10	0.2 %
60.0	1	0.0 %
72.0	1	0.0 %
80.0	5	0.1 %
100.0	61	1.1 %
120.0	4	0.1 %
150.0	22	0.4 %
180.0	2	0.0 %
200.0	157	2.9 %
240.0	1	0.0 %
250.0	15	0.3 %
280.0	2	0.0 %
300.0	129	2.4 %
350.0	7	0.1 %
400.0	59	1.1 %
420.0	1	0.0 %
444.0	1	0.0 %
450.0	4	0.1 %
480.0	5	0.1 %
500.0	273	5.1 %
550.0	3	0.1 %
600.0	108	2.0 %
700.0	36	0.7 %
750.0	2	0.0 %
800.0	104	2.0 %
900.0	6	0.1 %
960.0	1	0.0 %
980.0	1	0.0 %
1000.0	571	10.7 %
1100.0	2	0.0 %
1200.0	59	1.1 %
1250.0	2	0.0 %
1300.0	10	0.2 %
1350.0	2	0.0 %
1400.0	8	0.2 %
1440.0	1	0.0 %
1450.0	1	0.0 %
1500.0	130	2.4 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
1600.0	6	0.1 %
1700.0	1	0.0 %
1750.0	2	0.0 %
1800.0	32	0.6 %
1900.0	2	0.0 %
2000.0	339	6.4 %
2100.0	2	0.0 %
2300.0	3	0.1 %
2400.0	27	0.5 %
2500.0	37	0.7 %
2600.0	4	0.1 %
2800.0	5	0.1 %
3000.0	256	4.8 %
3300.0	1	0.0 %
3400.0	1	0.0 %
3500.0	20	0.4 %
3600.0	26	0.5 %
3650.0	1	0.0 %
3750.0	2	0.0 %
3900.0	1	0.0 %
4000.0	105	2.0 %
4200.0	6	0.1 %
4500.0	6	0.1 %
4800.0	10	0.2 %
5000.0	122	2.3 %
5475.0	2	0.0 %
5500.0	1	0.0 %
6000.0	67	1.3 %
6300.0	1	0.0 %
6500.0	2	0.0 %
7000.0	14	0.3 %
7200.0	7	0.1 %
7500.0	1	0.0 %
7600.0	1	0.0 %
7800.0	1	0.0 %
8000.0	20	0.4 %
8400.0	1	0.0 %
8500.0	1	0.0 %
9000.0	4	0.1 %
9600.0	7	0.1 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
10000.0	42	0.8 %
10600.0	1	0.0 %
10800.0	1	0.0 %
11000.0	1	0.0 %
11200.0	1	0.0 %
11500.0	1	0.0 %
12000.0	8	0.2 %
15000.0	6	0.1 %
16000.0	1	0.0 %
18000.0	1	0.0 %
20000.0	4	0.1 %
25000.0	1	0.0 %
30000.0	2	0.0 %
50000.0	1	0.0 %
150000.0	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 1827.52
Median: 1000.00
Mode: 1000.00
Minimum: 0.00
Maximum: 150000.00
Standard Deviation: 3536.10

Based upon 3441 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P145 How much do you think you could earn if you were still at your home village (Yuan)?

Location:

135-140(width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Question:

How much do you think you could earn if you were still at your home village (Yuan)?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	242	4.5 %
14	1	0.0 %
24	1	0.0 %
50	3	0.1 %
80	3	0.1 %
100	18	0.3 %
150	17	0.3 %
180	1	0.0 %
200	77	1.4 %
240	1	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
250	6	0.1 %
280	2	0.0 %
300	79	1.5 %
350	2	0.0 %
400	39	0.7 %
420	1	0.0 %
500	222	4.2 %
550	1	0.0 %
560	1	0.0 %
580	3	0.1 %
600	63	1.2 %
700	21	0.4 %
750	8	0.2 %
800	77	1.4 %
900	4	0.1 %
980	1	0.0 %
1000	547	10.3 %
1100	2	0.0 %
1200	72	1.4 %
1300	18	0.3 %
1400	6	0.1 %
1500	197	3.7 %
1600	8	0.2 %
1650	1	0.0 %
1700	4	0.1 %
1750	2	0.0 %
1800	14	0.3 %
1900	1	0.0 %
2000	497	9.3 %
2200	4	0.1 %
2300	5	0.1 %
2400	21	0.4 %
2500	65	1.2 %
2600	6	0.1 %
2700	1	0.0 %
2800	6	0.1 %
3000	322	6.0 %
3200	2	0.0 %
3400	2	0.0 %
3500	31	0.6 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
3600	16	0.3 %
3800	3	0.1 %
3900	2	0.0 %
4000	179	3.4 %
4200	5	0.1 %
4500	11	0.2 %
4600	1	0.0 %
4800	11	0.2 %
5000	200	3.8 %
5500	3	0.1 %
5600	2	0.0 %
6000	96	1.8 %
6200	1	0.0 %
6300	1	0.0 %
6500	1	0.0 %
7000	16	0.3 %
7200	5	0.1 %
7500	2	0.0 %
7800	1	0.0 %
8000	43	0.8 %
8400	2	0.0 %
9000	4	0.1 %
9600	6	0.1 %
10000	55	1.0 %
11000	1	0.0 %
12000	16	0.3 %
15000	9	0.2 %
16000	1	0.0 %
20000	7	0.1 %
21600	1	0.0 %
30000	8	0.2 %
40000	1	0.0 %
50000	1	0.0 %
80000	1	0.0 %
100000	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1886	35.4 %

Mean: 2444.22Median: 1500.00Mode: 1000.00

Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 100000.00Standard Deviation: 3634.23

Based upon 3441 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P146

How much money did you bring with you when you first left your home village to work (Yuan)?

Location:

141-149(width: 9; decimal: 2)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Question:

How much money did you bring with you when you first left your home village to work (Yuan)?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	263	4.9 %
1.0	1	0.0 %
2.0	1	0.0 %
2.5	1	0.0 %
3.0	3	0.1 %
5.0	5	0.1 %
6.0	1	0.0 %
7.0	2	0.0 %
10.0	24	0.5 %
15.0	13	0.2 %
17.0	1	0.0 %
20.0	56	1.1 %
25.0	7	0.1 %
30.0	45	0.8 %
40.0	23	0.4 %
45.0	4	0.1 %
48.0	1	0.0 %
50.0	137	2.6 %
60.0	17	0.3 %
65.0	1	0.0 %
70.0	12	0.2 %
80.0	14	0.3 %
85.0	1	0.0 %
90.0	2	0.0 %
100.0	271	5.1 %
110.0	1	0.0 %
120.0	12	0.2 %
130.0	9	0.2 %
140.0	5	0.1 %
146.0	1	0.0 %
150.0	76	1.4 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
160.0	4	0.1 %
170.0	1	0.0 %
175.0	2	0.0 %
180.0	9	0.2 %
200.0	383	7.2 %
210.0	2	0.0 %
220.0	2	0.0 %
230.0	1	0.0 %
240.0	1	0.0 %
250.0	59	1.1 %
260.0	2	0.0 %
270.0	1	0.0 %
280.0	1	0.0 %
300.0	290	5.4 %
320.0	3	0.1 %
330.0	1	0.0 %
340.0	1	0.0 %
350.0	23	0.4 %
360.0	2	0.0 %
370.0	1	0.0 %
380.0	1	0.0 %
400.0	106	2.0 %
410.0	1	0.0 %
450.0	15	0.3 %
460.0	1	0.0 %
500.0	402	7.5 %
520.0	1	0.0 %
530.0	1	0.0 %
550.0	4	0.1 %
560.0	2	0.0 %
580.0	1	0.0 %
590.0	1	0.0 %
600.0	73	1.4 %
650.0	1	0.0 %
666.0	3	0.1 %
700.0	34	0.6 %
750.0	14	0.3 %
800.0	47	0.9 %
812.0	2	0.0 %
840.0	1	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
850.0	1	0.0 %
880.0	1	0.0 %
900.0	4	0.1 %
1000.0	330	6.2 %
1050.0	1	0.0 %
1060.0	1	0.0 %
1100.0	1	0.0 %
1170.0	1	0.0 %
1200.0	13	0.2 %
1300.0	4	0.1 %
1400.0	6	0.1 %
1500.0	83	1.6 %
1600.0	1	0.0 %
1700.0	1	0.0 %
1800.0	6	0.1 %
2000.0	168	3.2 %
2100.0	2	0.0 %
2300.0	1	0.0 %
2500.0	37	0.7 %
2600.0	1	0.0 %
2800.0	2	0.0 %
3000.0	65	1.2 %
3050.0	1	0.0 %
3200.0	1	0.0 %
3250.0	1	0.0 %
3300.0	1	0.0 %
3500.0	7	0.1 %
4000.0	27	0.5 %
4400.0	1	0.0 %
4500.0	6	0.1 %
4600.0	2	0.0 %
4800.0	1	0.0 %
5000.0	99	1.9 %
6000.0	12	0.2 %
7000.0	5	0.1 %
7500.0	2	0.0 %
8000.0	7	0.1 %
8260.0	1	0.0 %
9000.0	1	0.0 %
10000.0	78	1.5 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
11000.0	1	0.0 %
12000.0	2	0.0 %
14000.0	3	0.1 %
15000.0	5	0.1 %
16000.0	2	0.0 %
20000.0	26	0.5 %
25000.0	1	0.0 %
25600.0	2	0.0 %
30000.0	19	0.4 %
40000.0	4	0.1 %
50000.0	7	0.1 %
51100.0	1	0.0 %
60000.0	1	0.0 %
80000.0	4	0.1 %
100000.0	3	0.1 %
120000.0	2	0.0 %
150000.0	1	0.0 %
160000.0	1	0.0 %
200000.0	1	0.0 %
300152.0	1	0.0 %
400000.0	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1746	32.8 %

Mean: 2087.88
Median: 350.00
Mode: 500.00
Minimum: 0.00
Maximum: 400000.00
Standard Deviation: 11626.95

Based upon 3581 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P146A Where did the money come from?

Location: 150-150(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0

Question: W

Where did the money come from?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	family savings	2421	45.4 %
2	borrowings from relatives and friends	776	14.6 %
3	Non-bank loan	36	0.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Other	102	1.9 %
0 (M)	-	246	4.6 %
. (M)	-	1746	32.8 %

Mean: 1.35Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 4.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.66

Based upon 3335 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P147 Total expenditures in the first month after you first came to work in this city (Yuan)

Location: 151-158(width: 8; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: Please recall your total expenditures in the first month after you first came to work in this city (Yuan).

Mean: 493.53Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 55700.00

• Standard Deviation: 1824.66

Based upon 3581 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P147A Expenditures in the first month: transportation

Location: 159-165(width: 7; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: Of which 147a) Expenditure on transportation

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	655	12.3 %
0.2	1	0.0 %
0.4	1	0.0 %
0.5	1	0.0 %
1.0	11	0.2 %
1.2	2	0.0 %
1.4	2	0.0 %
1.5	1	0.0 %
1.7	1	0.0 %
2.0	38	0.7 %
2.8	1	0.0 %
3.0	48	0.9 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
3.5	1	0.0 %
4.0	38	0.7 %
4.7	2	0.0 %
5.0	136	2.6 %
6.0	37	0.7 %
7.0	24	0.5 %
7.5	2	0.0 %
8.0	39	0.7 %
9.0	4	0.1 %
10.0	333	6.3 %
10.7	2	0.0 %
11.0	5	0.1 %
12.0	29	0.5 %
13.0	14	0.3 %
14.0	6	0.1 %
15.0	123	2.3 %
15.5	2	0.0 %
16.0	11	0.2 %
17.0	3	0.1 %
18.0	10	0.2 %
20.0	371	7.0 %
21.0	5	0.1 %
22.0	2	0.0 %
24.0	3	0.1 %
25.0	49	0.9 %
26.0	4	0.1 %
27.0	1	0.0 %
28.0	4	0.1 %
29.0	2	0.0 %
30.0	232	4.4 %
34.0	1	0.0 %
35.0	21	0.4 %
36.0	4	0.1 %
37.0	2	0.0 %
38.0	3	0.1 %
39.0	2	0.0 %
40.0	75	1.4 %
42.0	1	0.0 %
45.0	11	0.2 %
47.0	2	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
48.0	1	0.0 %
50.0	394	7.4 %
53.0	5	0.1 %
55.0	4	0.1 %
56.0	2	0.0 %
58.0	2	0.0 %
60.0	69	1.3 %
65.0	1	0.0 %
70.0	29	0.5 %
72.0	1	0.0 %
75.0	5	0.1 %
76.0	1	0.0 %
80.0	71	1.3 %
85.0	6	0.1 %
87.0	1	0.0 %
88.0	4	0.1 %
90.0	11	0.2 %
100.0	242	4.5 %
104.0	1	0.0 %
105.0	2	0.0 %
110.0	10	0.2 %
120.0	36	0.7 %
125.0	2	0.0 %
130.0	6	0.1 %
135.0	2	0.0 %
140.0	10	0.2 %
150.0	58	1.1 %
160.0	7	0.1 %
170.0	4	0.1 %
177.0	1	0.0 %
180.0	3	0.1 %
190.0	2	0.0 %
200.0	87	1.6 %
220.0	3	0.1 %
250.0	19	0.4 %
260.0	3	0.1 %
265.0	1	0.0 %
270.0	1	0.0 %
275.0	1	0.0 %
278.0	2	0.0 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
280.0	2	0.0 %
300.0	45	0.8 %
350.0	5	0.1 %
400.0	12	0.2 %
450.0	1	0.0 %
500.0	14	0.3 %
600.0	4	0.1 %
1000.0	5	0.1 %
1500.0	2	0.0 %
2000.0	2	0.0 %
3000.0	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1746	32.8 %

Mean: 49.87Median: 20.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 3000.00

• Standard Deviation: 109.45

Based upon 3581 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P147B Expenditures in the first month: food

Location: 166-169(width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: 147b) Expenditure on food

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	473	8.9 %
4	1	0.0 %
5	5	0.1 %
7	6	0.1 %
8	5	0.1 %
10	30	0.6 %
12	5	0.1 %
15	20	0.4 %
17	1	0.0 %
18	1	0.0 %
19	1	0.0 %
20	62	1.2 %
24	1	0.0 %
25	15	0.3 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
27	1	0.0 %
30	84	1.6 %
32	2	0.0 %
35	6	0.1 %
40	37	0.7 %
42	2	0.0 %
45	8	0.2 %
46	1	0.0 %
50	197	3.7 %
52	1	0.0 %
55	1	0.0 %
60	87	1.6 %
65	3	0.1 %
70	37	0.7 %
75	12	0.2 %
78	2	0.0 %
80	110	2.1 %
83	1	0.0 %
85	3	0.1 %
88	1	0.0 %
90	39	0.7 %
95	4	0.1 %
96	1	0.0 %
99	2	0.0 %
100	606	11.4 %
107	1	0.0 %
110	9	0.2 %
120	69	1.3 %
125	1	0.0 %
130	23	0.4 %
137	2	0.0 %
138	1	0.0 %
140	10	0.2 %
150	509	9.6 %
155	2	0.0 %
156	2	0.0 %
160	22	0.4 %
170	8	0.2 %
175	7	0.1 %
180	47	0.9 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
185	1	0.0 %
190	1	0.0 %
200	475	8.9 %
210	2	0.0 %
220	2	0.0 %
230	2	0.0 %
240	4	0.1 %
250	71	1.3 %
255	1	0.0 %
260	11	0.2 %
270	1	0.0 %
280	7	0.1 %
281	2	0.0 %
300	247	4.6 %
320	2	0.0 %
330	1	0.0 %
343	1	0.0 %
350	12	0.2 %
360	5	0.1 %
390	1	0.0 %
400	66	1.2 %
420	1	0.0 %
435	2	0.0 %
450	7	0.1 %
460	1	0.0 %
500	28	0.5 %
570	1	0.0 %
600	16	0.3 %
700	4	0.1 %
750	1	0.0 %
800	4	0.1 %
880	1	0.0 %
1000	9	0.2 %
1200	1	0.0 %
1500	1	0.0 %
2000	1	0.0 %
3000	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1746	32.8 %

• Mean: 136.56

Median: 100.00Mode: 100.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 3000.00

• Standard Deviation: 135.23

Based upon 3581 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P147C Expenditures in the first month: house

Location: 170-176(width: 7; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: 147c) Expenditure on house

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	1474	27.7 %
1.5	1	0.0 %
2.0	1	0.0 %
3.0	5	0.1 %
4.0	5	0.1 %
5.0	16	0.3 %
7.0	2	0.0 %
8.0	2	0.0 %
10.0	49	0.9 %
15.0	22	0.4 %
16.0	1	0.0 %
18.0	2	0.0 %
20.0	95	1.8 %
25.0	54	1.0 %
27.0	1	0.0 %
30.0	109	2.0 %
35.0	18	0.3 %
40.0	72	1.4 %
45.0	12	0.2 %
47.0	1	0.0 %
50.0	377	7.1 %
60.0	91	1.7 %
65.0	4	0.1 %
70.0	36	0.7 %
75.0	39	0.7 %
80.0	71	1.3 %
85.0	2	0.0 %
90.0	9	0.2 %
95.0	3	0.1 %
100.0	404	7.6 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
110.0	12	0.2 %
115.0	2	0.0 %
120.0	28	0.5 %
125.0	8	0.2 %
130.0	16	0.3 %
135.0	2	0.0 %
140.0	9	0.2 %
143.0	1	0.0 %
150.0	168	3.2 %
160.0	5	0.1 %
170.0	4	0.1 %
175.0	2	0.0 %
180.0	13	0.2 %
190.0	1	0.0 %
200.0	117	2.2 %
220.0	4	0.1 %
225.0	2	0.0 %
230.0	2	0.0 %
240.0	3	0.1 %
250.0	23	0.4 %
260.0	1	0.0 %
270.0	3	0.1 %
300.0	73	1.4 %
330.0	1	0.0 %
350.0	26	0.5 %
360.0	2	0.0 %
380.0	1	0.0 %
400.0	18	0.3 %
410.0	2	0.0 %
500.0	28	0.5 %
600.0	11	0.2 %
700.0	3	0.1 %
780.0	1	0.0 %
1000.0	2	0.0 %
1100.0	1	0.0 %
1400.0	1	0.0 %
1500.0	1	0.0 %
1600.0	2	0.0 %
2000.0	3	0.1 %
4000.0	1	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
. (M)	1746	32.8 %

Mean: 68.17Median: 30.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 4000.00

• Standard Deviation: 139.61

Based upon 3581 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P147D

Expenditures in the first month: City expansion fee

Location: 177-183(width: 7; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: 147d) City expansion fee

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00	3177	59.6 %
1.00	9	0.2 %
2.00	4	0.1 %
2.50	1	0.0 %
3.00	14	0.3 %
4.00	2	0.0 %
5.00	41	0.8 %
6.00	12	0.2 %
8.00	5	0.1 %
9.00	1	0.0 %
10.00	83	1.6 %
12.00	2	0.0 %
12.50	2	0.0 %
14.00	2	0.0 %
15.00	14	0.3 %
16.00	2	0.0 %
18.00	1	0.0 %
20.00	48	0.9 %
25.00	5	0.1 %
30.00	23	0.4 %
30.55	2	0.0 %
31.00	3	0.1 %
32.00	2	0.0 %
35.00	2	0.0 %
40.00	5	0.1 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
45.00	2	0.0 %
50.00	33	0.6 %
60.00	7	0.1 %
62.00	1	0.0 %
65.00	1	0.0 %
70.00	1	0.0 %
72.00	1	0.0 %
80.00	1	0.0 %
90.00	4	0.1 %
100.00	28	0.5 %
120.00	7	0.1 %
130.00	2	0.0 %
150.00	1	0.0 %
200.00	19	0.4 %
240.00	1	0.0 %
300.00	5	0.1 %
350.00	1	0.0 %
500.00	3	0.1 %
5000.00	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1746	32.8 %

Mean: 6.46
Median: 0.00
Mode: 0.00
Minimum: 0.00
Maximum: 5000.00
Standard Deviation: 87.92

Based upon 3581 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P147E Expenditures in the first month: Certification fees

Location: 184-187(width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question: 147e) Certification fees

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	1773	33.3 %
1	19	0.4 %
2	18	0.3 %
3	25	0.5 %
5	214	4.0 %
6	13	0.2 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	4	0.1 %
8	3	0.1 %
9	2	0.0 %
10	232	4.4 %
12	29	0.5 %
13	7	0.1 %
15	74	1.4 %
18	8	0.2 %
19	1	0.0 %
20	161	3.0 %
24	11	0.2 %
25	21	0.4 %
26	2	0.0 %
30	129	2.4 %
31	2	0.0 %
34	4	0.1 %
35	9	0.2 %
36	2	0.0 %
37	1	0.0 %
38	2	0.0 %
40	50	0.9 %
41	1	0.0 %
42	3	0.1 %
44	2	0.0 %
45	1	0.0 %
50	135	2.5 %
55	2	0.0 %
60	75	1.4 %
62	11	0.2 %
65	5	0.1 %
70	12	0.2 %
72	9	0.2 %
74	2	0.0 %
75	1	0.0 %
80	34	0.6 %
85	3	0.1 %
88	1	0.0 %
90	11	0.2 %
92	1	0.0 %
95	2	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
96	1	0.0 %
99	1	0.0 %
100	120	2.3 %
110	7	0.1 %
120	56	1.1 %
125	3	0.1 %
130	2	0.0 %
135	1	0.0 %
140	7	0.1 %
150	34	0.6 %
160	3	0.1 %
164	2	0.0 %
170	1	0.0 %
180	25	0.5 %
185	1	0.0 %
190	3	0.1 %
198	2	0.0 %
200	51	1.0 %
210	1	0.0 %
220	3	0.1 %
230	2	0.0 %
237	1	0.0 %
240	4	0.1 %
250	14	0.3 %
260	2	0.0 %
262	1	0.0 %
270	1	0.0 %
280	3	0.1 %
298	1	0.0 %
300	27	0.5 %
320	2	0.0 %
330	1	0.0 %
340	1	0.0 %
350	5	0.1 %
360	1	0.0 %
380	2	0.0 %
400	12	0.2 %
420	1	0.0 %
430	1	0.0 %
440	1	0.0 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
450	3	0.1 %
460	1	0.0 %
480	1	0.0 %
500	14	0.3 %
560	1	0.0 %
600	4	0.1 %
700	3	0.1 %
759	1	0.0 %
1000	11	0.2 %
1301	1	0.0 %
1500	2	0.0 %
1600	1	0.0 %
2000	1	0.0 %
4000	2	0.0 %
5000	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1746	32.8 %

Mean: 42.36Median: 1.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 5000.00

• Standard Deviation: 166.27

Based upon 3581 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P147F Expenditures in the first month: Other

Location: 188-195(width: 8; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Question: 147f) Other

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	1451	27.2 %
0.8	1	0.0 %
1.0	1	0.0 %
2.0	8	0.2 %
3.0	7	0.1 %
4.0	6	0.1 %
5.0	100	1.9 %
5.7	1	0.0 %
6.0	8	0.2 %
7.0	3	0.1 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
8.0	12	0.2 %
9.0	1	0.0 %
9.5	1	0.0 %
10.0	194	3.6 %
12.0	4	0.1 %
13.0	2	0.0 %
14.0	3	0.1 %
15.0	42	0.8 %
16.5	1	0.0 %
17.0	1	0.0 %
18.0	1	0.0 %
19.0	1	0.0 %
20.0	211	4.0 %
22.0	2	0.0 %
23.0	1	0.0 %
24.0	1	0.0 %
25.0	32	0.6 %
26.0	1	0.0 %
28.0	3	0.1 %
29.0	3	0.1 %
30.0	124	2.3 %
30.8	1	0.0 %
32.0	1	0.0 %
33.0	1	0.0 %
34.0	2	0.0 %
35.0	14	0.3 %
36.8	1	0.0 %
38.0	3	0.1 %
40.0	79	1.5 %
41.0	2	0.0 %
43.0	4	0.1 %
45.0	5	0.1 %
48.0	4	0.1 %
50.0	275	5.2 %
55.0	4	0.1 %
59.0	2	0.0 %
60.0	43	0.8 %
65.0	8	0.2 %
69.0	2	0.0 %
70.0	31	0.6 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
75.0	8	0.2 %
80.0	45	0.8 %
84.0	1	0.0 %
85.0	3	0.1 %
88.0	1	0.0 %
90.0	22	0.4 %
94.0	1	0.0 %
95.0	2	0.0 %
98.0	2	0.0 %
100.0	267	5.0 %
102.0	1	0.0 %
110.0	7	0.1 %
115.0	1	0.0 %
120.0	16	0.3 %
125.0	5	0.1 %
128.0	1	0.0 %
130.0	15	0.3 %
135.0	2	0.0 %
137.0	1	0.0 %
138.0	1	0.0 %
140.0	7	0.1 %
145.0	2	0.0 %
150.0	56	1.1 %
160.0	3	0.1 %
170.0	9	0.2 %
173.0	1	0.0 %
180.0	9	0.2 %
190.0	5	0.1 %
200.0	90	1.7 %
205.0	1	0.0 %
210.0	2	0.0 %
215.0	2	0.0 %
220.0	3	0.1 %
230.0	3	0.1 %
240.0	3	0.1 %
250.0	26	0.5 %
260.0	1	0.0 %
270.0	4	0.1 %
280.0	1	0.0 %
290.0	2	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
295.0	1	0.0 %
300.0	40	0.8 %
302.0	1	0.0 %
305.0	2	0.0 %
320.0	3	0.1 %
325.0	3	0.1 %
330.0	3	0.1 %
337.0	1	0.0 %
350.0	5	0.1 %
360.0	1	0.0 %
370.0	1	0.0 %
380.0	2	0.0 %
390.0	1	0.0 %
400.0	15	0.3 %
420.0	2	0.0 %
427.0	1	0.0 %
430.0	1	0.0 %
450.0	5	0.1 %
460.0	1	0.0 %
475.0	2	0.0 %
490.0	1	0.0 %
492.0	1	0.0 %
500.0	17	0.3 %
505.0	2	0.0 %
540.0	1	0.0 %
550.0	1	0.0 %
555.0	1	0.0 %
600.0	7	0.1 %
620.0	1	0.0 %
650.0	4	0.1 %
680.0	1	0.0 %
700.0	2	0.0 %
720.0	1	0.0 %
780.0	2	0.0 %
800.0	3	0.1 %
900.0	1	0.0 %
1000.0	20	0.4 %
1050.0	1	0.0 %
1190.0	1	0.0 %
1200.0	5	0.1 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
1208.0	1	0.0 %
1230.0	2	0.0 %
1240.0	1	0.0 %
1284.5	2	0.0 %
1300.0	3	0.1 %
1326.0	1	0.0 %
1350.0	3	0.1 %
1500.0	5	0.1 %
1550.0	1	0.0 %
1600.0	1	0.0 %
1640.0	1	0.0 %
1800.0	2	0.0 %
1890.0	2	0.0 %
1900.0	1	0.0 %
2000.0	5	0.1 %
2050.0	2	0.0 %
2080.0	1	0.0 %
2134.0	1	0.0 %
2140.0	1	0.0 %
2200.0	1	0.0 %
2225.0	1	0.0 %
2280.0	1	0.0 %
2300.0	1	0.0 %
2360.0	1	0.0 %
2500.0	2	0.0 %
2600.0	1	0.0 %
2700.0	1	0.0 %
2728.0	1	0.0 %
2950.0	1	0.0 %
3000.0	4	0.1 %
3030.0	1	0.0 %
3050.0	1	0.0 %
3300.0	1	0.0 %
3500.0	2	0.0 %
3700.0	2	0.0 %
4050.0	1	0.0 %
4210.0	2	0.0 %
5000.0	1	0.0 %
5240.0	1	0.0 %
7200.0	1	0.0 %

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Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
8000.0	1	0.0 %
8900.0	1	0.0 %
9300.0	1	0.0 %
9600.0	1	0.0 %
10000.0	1	0.0 %
18000.0	1	0.0 %
26000.0	1	0.0 %
28000.0	1	0.0 %
30000.0	2	0.0 %
44600.0	1	0.0 %
50000.0	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1746	32.8 %

Mean: 176.48Median: 10.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 50000.00

• Standard Deviation: 1576.44

Based upon 3581 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P148

How many weeks did you spend on finding you first job after you first came to the city?

Location:

196-198(width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Question:

How many weeks did you spend on finding you first job after you first came to the city?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	896	16.8 %
1	1343	25.2 %
2	543	10.2 %
3	166	3.1 %
4	318	6.0 %
5	55	1.0 %
6	32	0.6 %
7	17	0.3 %
8	83	1.6 %
9	5	0.1 %
10	15	0.3 %
11	1	0.0 %
12	29	0.5 %
13	2	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
14	1	0.0 %
15	3	0.1 %
16	8	0.2 %
17	2	0.0 %
18	6	0.1 %
20	3	0.1 %
22	1	0.0 %
24	15	0.3 %
25	3	0.1 %
27	1	0.0 %
30	1	0.0 %
32	1	0.0 %
36	1	0.0 %
41	2	0.0 %
48	8	0.2 %
50	4	0.1 %
52	3	0.1 %
54	1	0.0 %
60	1	0.0 %
72	3	0.1 %
96	2	0.0 %
120	1	0.0 %
143	1	0.0 %
144	2	0.0 %
156	1	0.0 %
432	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1746	32.8 %

Mean: 2.65
Median: 1.00
Mode: 1.00
Minimum: 0.00
Maximum: 432.00
Standard Deviation: 10.43

Based upon 3581 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P149 How much did you spend looking for you first job (Yuan)? (introduction fees and gift costs, etc.)

Location: 199-206(width: 8; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question:

How much did you spend looking for you first job (Yuan)? (including introduction fees and gift costs, etc.)

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	2807	52.7 %
1.0	5	0.1 %
2.0	5	0.1 %
2.5	1	0.0 %
5.0	6	0.1 %
8.0	2	0.0 %
10.0	14	0.3 %
11.0	1	0.0 %
12.0	1	0.0 %
15.0	2	0.0 %
16.0	1	0.0 %
20.0	38	0.7 %
25.0	17	0.3 %
30.0	32	0.6 %
40.0	9	0.2 %
48.0	1	0.0 %
50.0	102	1.9 %
55.0	3	0.1 %
60.0	12	0.2 %
65.0	2	0.0 %
70.0	3	0.1 %
75.0	1	0.0 %
80.0	15	0.3 %
90.0	1	0.0 %
95.0	1	0.0 %
100.0	127	2.4 %
110.0	1	0.0 %
120.0	8	0.2 %
130.0	1	0.0 %
140.0	1	0.0 %
150.0	24	0.5 %
180.0	1	0.0 %
200.0	102	1.9 %
210.0	1	0.0 %
250.0	13	0.2 %
300.0	39	0.7 %
350.0	1	0.0 %
400.0	13	0.2 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
450.0	2	0.0 %
500.0	56	1.1 %
528.0	2	0.0 %
570.0	1	0.0 %
600.0	7	0.1 %
700.0	3	0.1 %
800.0	4	0.1 %
900.0	2	0.0 %
1000.0	23	0.4 %
1100.0	1	0.0 %
1200.0	3	0.1 %
1300.0	2	0.0 %
1500.0	4	0.1 %
2000.0	18	0.3 %
3000.0	6	0.1 %
3700.0	1	0.0 %
4000.0	8	0.2 %
4500.0	1	0.0 %
6500.0	1	0.0 %
7000.0	2	0.0 %
8000.0	2	0.0 %
10000.0	5	0.1 %
12000.0	1	0.0 %
16000.0	2	0.0 %
20000.0	3	0.1 %
26000.0	2	0.0 %
30000.0	3	0.1 %
40000.0	2	0.0 %
. (M)	1746	32.8 %

Mean: 182.73Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 40000.00

• Standard Deviation: 1681.49

Based upon 3581 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P150 How many months did you stay at your first job?

Location: 207-209(width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Question:

How many months did you stay at your first job?

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	243	4.6 %
1	102	1.9 %
2	104	2.0 %
3	109	2.0 %
4	48	0.9 %
5	43	0.8 %
6	147	2.8 %
7	51	1.0 %
8	51	1.0 %
9	24	0.5 %
10	107	2.0 %
11	35	0.7 %
12	324	6.1 %
13	17	0.3 %
14	21	0.4 %
15	21	0.4 %
16	19	0.4 %
17	2	0.0 %
18	52	1.0 %
19	10	0.2 %
20	41	0.8 %
21	2	0.0 %
22	11	0.2 %
23	13	0.2 %
24	295	5.5 %
25	10	0.2 %
26	14	0.3 %
27	7	0.1 %
28	10	0.2 %
29	3	0.1 %
30	21	0.4 %
31	5	0.1 %
32	11	0.2 %
33	4	0.1 %
34	17	0.3 %
35	7	0.1 %
36	248	4.7 %
37	4	0.1 %
38	4	0.1 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
39	3	0.1 %
40	25	0.5 %
41	2	0.0 %
42	10	0.2 %
43	2	0.0 %
44	6	0.1 %
45	6	0.1 %
46	11	0.2 %
47	6	0.1 %
48	182	3.4 %
49	4	0.1 %
50	19	0.4 %
51	1	0.0 %
52	2	0.0 %
53	2	0.0 %
54	3	0.1 %
55	11	0.2 %
56	7	0.1 %
57	1	0.0 %
58	14	0.3 %
59	3	0.1 %
60	190	3.6 %
62	2	0.0 %
64	3	0.1 %
65	7	0.1 %
66	1	0.0 %
68	2	0.0 %
70	31	0.6 %
71	2	0.0 %
72	73	1.4 %
73	1	0.0 %
75	2	0.0 %
76	5	0.1 %
77	4	0.1 %
78	3	0.1 %
80	17	0.3 %
82	4	0.1 %
83	3	0.1 %
84	88	1.7 %
86	1	0.0 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
88	2	0.0 %
89	1	0.0 %
90	9	0.2 %
92	3	0.1 %
94	4	0.1 %
95	3	0.1 %
96	70	1.3 %
98	4	0.1 %
99	1	0.0 %
100	10	0.2 %
104	5	0.1 %
106	2	0.0 %
107	1	0.0 %
108	65	1.2 %
109	3	0.1 %
110	3	0.1 %
111	1	0.0 %
112	2	0.0 %
115	1	0.0 %
118	2	0.0 %
120	101	1.9 %
121	1	0.0 %
122	6	0.1 %
123	2	0.0 %
124	2	0.0 %
127	1	0.0 %
129	1	0.0 %
130	4	0.1 %
131	3	0.1 %
132	30	0.6 %
138	3	0.1 %
140	7	0.1 %
142	2	0.0 %
144	31	0.6 %
146	2	0.0 %
150	7	0.1 %
152	1	0.0 %
153	2	0.0 %
154	1	0.0 %
156	39	0.7 %

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
160	1	0.0 %
164	2	0.0 %
165	1	0.0 %
167	1	0.0 %
168	18	0.3 %
170	1	0.0 %
178	1	0.0 %
180	20	0.4 %
183	2	0.0 %
192	8	0.2 %
198	1	0.0 %
200	1	0.0 %
204	10	0.2 %
210	1	0.0 %
212	1	0.0 %
216	13	0.2 %
226	1	0.0 %
228	9	0.2 %
232	3	0.1 %
240	19	0.4 %
250	1	0.0 %
252	3	0.1 %
260	1	0.0 %
264	2	0.0 %
276	3	0.1 %
300	1	0.0 %
312	1	0.0 %
516	1	0.0 %
. (M)	1746	32.8 %

Mean: 43.63
Median: 24.00
Mode: 12.00
Minimum: 0.00
Maximum: 516.00
Standard Deviation: 50.26

Based upon 3581 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P151 Had your job been arranged before you first left your home village?

Location: 210-210(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

0,.

Question:

Had your job been arranged before you first left your home village?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1853	34.8 %
2	No	1607	30.2 %
0 (M)	-	121	2.3 %
. (M)	-	1746	32.8 %

Mean: 1.46Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 2.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.50

Based upon 3460 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P152 If yes to p151, who helped?

Location: 211-211(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

ange or meaning remove (m).

Question:

If 'Yes,' who helped you?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	family members	500	9.4 %
2	friends	216	4.1 %
3	relatives	810	15.2 %
4	fellow villagers	159	3.0 %
5	acquaintances	178	3.3 %
6	local government departments	30	0.6 %
7	commercial employment services	11	0.2 %
8	other	89	1.7 %
0 (M)	-	1588	29.8 %
. (M)	-	1746	32.8 %

Mean: 2.94Median: 3.00Mode: 3.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 8.00

• Standard Deviation: 1.70

Based upon 1993 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P153

If no to p151, with whom did you come to this city?

Location: 212-212(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

 $\mathbf{0}$, .

Question:

If 'No,' with whom did you come to this city?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	family members	1014	19.0 %
2	friends	115	2.2 %
3	relatives	243	4.6 %
4	fellow-villagers	161	3.0 %
5	acquaintances	42	0.8 %
6	local government departments	2	0.0 %
7	commercial employment services	3	0.1 %
8	yourself	396	7.4 %
0 (M)	-	1603	30.1 %
. (M)	-	1748	32.8 %

Mean: 3.05 Median: 1.00 Mode: 1.00 Minimum: 1.00 Maximum: 8.00

Standard Deviation: 2.71

Based upon 1976 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P154 Who helped you to find your first job in this city?

Location: 213-213(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M):

0,.

Question: Who helped you to find your first job in this city?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	family members	580	10.9 %
2	friends	303	5.7 %
3	relatives	1035	19.4 %
4	fellow-villagers	261	4.9 %
5	acquaintances	253	4.7 %
6	local government departments	27	0.5 %
7	commercial employment services	39	0.7 %
8	yourself	840	15.8 %
9	other	28	0.5 %
0 (M)	-	215	4.0 %
. (M)	-	1746	32.8 %

Mean: 4.16Median: 3.00Mode: 3.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 9.00

• Standard Deviation: 2.57

Based upon 3366 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

P155

Did you join in this survey (directly answering the questionnaires, filling in the categories,

etc.)?

Location: 214-214(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Range of Missing Values (M): 0,.

Question:

Did you join in this survey (e.g., directly answering the questionnaires, filling in the categories, etc.)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	2840	53.3 %
2	No	719	13.5 %
0 (M)	-	24	0.5 %
. (M)	-	1744	32.7 %

Mean: 1.20Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 2.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.40

Based upon 3559 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

X_MERGE1

X_MERGE1

Location:

215-215(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1888	35.4 %
2	9	0.2 %
3	3430	64.4 %

Mean: 2.29Median: 3.00Mode: 3.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 3.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.96

Based upon 5327 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

X_MERGE2 X_MERGE2

Location: 216-216(width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Value	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1748	32.8 %
3	3579	67.2 %

Mean: 2.34Median: 3.00Mode: 3.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 3.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.94

Based upon 5327 valid cases out of 5327 total cases.

Data and Variable Label ProblemsPart 9

The materials provided by the Principal Investigators were insufficient to conclusively determine the meaning of all of the variables and values in this study. This is a list of problems or potential problems identified by the ICPSR processor. Where it is relevant, the action taken by the processor (such as marking inappropriate values as missing) is also listed.

Variable Names in Datafile	Problems Identified
various	The data contain zeros which don't make sense unless they are missing values. (They have been marked as missing.)
various	The questionnaire says that missing values are coded as 1.9, but there are no instances of 1.9 values in the data.
p104b	This variable also contains a 1 which doesn't make sense unless it is missing. (It has been marked as missing.)
p136	Values of 0 seem to contradict the supposition that only people who answered 'yes' to the previous question were asked this one.
x_merge1, x_merge2	Variables not found in questionnaire.
pop, code	I am guessing that these refer to the household population and the household ID code, respectively, but they are not clearly marked.