

ICPSR 21741

Chinese Household Income Project, 2002

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Rural-Urban Migrant Data Questionnaire [English]

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QUESTIONNAIRE FOR RURAL-URBAN MIGRANT HOUSEHOLD SURVEY (2002)

Place of Residence: (Province) (City) (District) Name of the head of household Telephone number Name of enumerator Tel. of enumerator 100a Household code number:
(Enumerators: Please distinguish "zero value" from "unknown" when answering quantitative questions. Please fill in 0 for "zero value" and 1.9 for "unknown.")
Part 1. Situation of Individuals
1. Personal characteristics of members (Please keep member codes consistent.)
A. Questions (101-119) apply to all members (Without specification, the answer should base on the situation of 2002. Note that the rural members should be excluding as the resident in the household.)
101. Names of members
102. I.D. codes of members ("1" in the first column represents the head of household) <i>Code</i> : number
103. Members' relationship to the head of household 1). self; 2). spouse; 3). child; 4). child in law; 5). grandchild; 6).parent; 7). parent in law; 8). grandparent; 9). sibling; 10).other relative; 11). non-relative; Code: m103
104. Type of "Hukou" 1) Rural Hukou of the resident city (county) 2) Rural Hukou of other city (or county) 3) Others Code: m104
104a. If you have a rural Hukou, where is it? 1) County town 2) Town or township level 3. Village Code: m104a
104b. Which province is your Hukou in? (please write down the province code, e.g., 21 for Liaoning, 61 for Shaanxi 11 Beijing 12 Tianjin 13 Hebei 14 Shanxi 15 Inner Mongolia 21 Liaoning 22 Jilin 23 Heilongjiang 31 Shanghai 32 Jiangsu 33 Zhejiang 34 Anhui 35 Fujian 36 Jiangxi 37 Shandong 41 Henan 42 Hubei 43 Hunan 44 Guangdong 45 Guangxi 46 Hianan 51 Sichuan 52 Guizhou 53 Yunnan 54 Tibet 55 Chongqing 61 Shaanxi 62 Gansu 63 Qinghai 64 Ningxia 65 Xingjiang Code: m104b
105 Sex 1) male: 2) female:

Code: m105
106. Age Code: m106
 Status of member by the end of 2002 working or employed; unemployed or waiting for job assignment; full-time homemaker; full-time student; child unable to go to school; unable to work; other; Code: m107
108. National ethnic minority? 1). yes; 2). no; Code: m108
109. Marital status 1).with spouse; 2). never married; 3). divorced; 4). widow or widower; 5). other; <i>Code</i> : m109
110. Member of CPPC? 1). yes; 2). no; Code: m110
 Educational level Finished college and above Entered in college, but not finished Finished professional school Entered in professional school, but not finished Finished middle level professional school Entered in middle level professional school, but not finished Finished upper middle school Entered in upper middle school, but not finished Finished lower middle school Entered in lower middle school, but not finished Finished elementary school Entered in elementary school or below Code: m111
112. How many years of education have you received by the end of 2002? <i>Code</i> : m112
 113. Health conditions 1) Very healthy 2) Healthy 3) So-so 4) Not very healthy 5) Very bad Code: m113
113a. How many days are you in sick in 2002?day Code: m113a
114. How much did you pay by yourself for medical care in 2002? (Yuan) <i>Code</i> : m114
115. When did you move out of where your Hukou is? (year)

Code: m115
116. In which year did you start living and working in a town or city? (year) Code: m116
117. In which year did you come to live and work in this city? (year) Code: m117
118. How many years have you lived in an urban area by the end of 2002? (Please deduct the time when you went back home to the countryside and when you lived in other rural areas.) Code: m118

119. How many months did you live in an urban area in 2002?

Code: m119

B. Questions 120-147 apply to members who are employed, unemployed and waiting for a job assignment (The unemployed should answer these questions according to their situation before becoming unemployed.)

120. How many years have you been working in urban areas?

Code: m120

121. Of which, how many years have you been working for your current employer?

Code: m121

122. How many months of vocational training have you received by the end of 2002?

Code: m122

123. How much did you yourself pay for training in total (Yuan)?

Code: m123

124. Ownership of your current work unit

- 1) SOE at the central/provincial level
- 2) Local SOE
- 3) Urban collective
- 4) Urban private firm (including partnership)
- 5) Urban self-employed
- 6) Sino-foreign joint venture
- 7) Foreign company
- 8) State share-holding company
- 9) Other share-holding company
- 10) Rural private enterprise
- 11) Rural individual enterprise
- 12) Other ownership

Code: m124

- 125. Employment characteristics
- 1) permanent worker of enterprise or institution (including government cadre and public servant)
- 2) long-term contract worker
- 3) temporary or short-term contract worker
- 4) private businessmen or self-employed
- 5) other

- 126. Current occupational category
- 1) owner (manager) of private firm or self-employed
- 2) professional or technician
- 3) responsible person of enterprise or institution

- 4) clerical staff
- 5) manufacturing worker
- 6) commercial worker
- 7) service worker
- 8) construction worker
- 9) domestic service worker
- 10) other

Code: m126

- 127. Sector of your current work unit
- 1) Farm, forest, husbandry and fishery
- 2) Mineral
- 3) Manufacturing of heavy machinery
- 4) Manufacturing of light machinery
- 5) Manufacturing of durable goods
- 6) Manufacturing of vehicles and trains
- 7) Manufacturing of plastic goods
- 8) Manufacturing of electronic goods
- 9) Manufacturing of chemical goods
- 10) Manufacturing of garments
- 11) Manufacturing of daily goods
- 12) Manufacturing of other goods
- 13) Electricity, gas and water production and supply
- 14) Construction
- 15) Geological prospecting, irrigation administration
- 16) Transportation, storage, post office and communication
- 17) Wholesale, retail and food services
- 18) Finance and insurance
- 19) Real estate
- 20) Social services
- 21) Health, sports and social welfare
- 22) Education, culture and arts, broadcast, movies and television
- 23) Scientific research and professional services
- 24) Government agents, party organisations and social groups
- 25) Other

Code: m127

- 128. How did you get this job?
- 1) assigned by government; 2) inherited it;
- 3) through an open examination;
- 4) through an employment agency;
- 5) found it through the newspaper;
- 6) found it through a referral by someone you or your family know; 7) found it on your own;
- 8) started your own business;
- (9) not working currently;
- (10) other (please specify): _

Code: m128

- 129. Total days worked or employed in 2002 (including days spent looking for work and sick leave) Of which
- 129a) working time in cities and towns
- 129b) non-farming working time at home village
- 129c) farming time at home village
- 129d) time spent in looking for jobs in cities or towns
- 129e) days when you could not work due to sickness

Code: m129

130. What was your monthly income on average in 2002 from your current job? (Yuan)

Code: m130

131. What was your total (net) income from other sources (monthly average, Yuan)?

132. Does your current work unit provide you with the following benefits?

132a) pension fund 1. Yes 2. No 3. Partly

Code: m132a

132b) medical insurance 1. Yes 2. No 3. Partly

Code: m132b

132c) unemployment insurance 1. Yes 2. No 3. Partly

Code: m132c

132d) housing 1. Yes 2. No 3. Partly

Code: m132d

133. How many days do you work every week now?

Code: m133

134. How many hours do you work every day now?

Code: m134

135. Had you ever changed work units before getting a job at your current work unit? 1.Yes 2. No

Code: m135

136. If "Yes," how many?

Code: m136

137. What was the main reason for your leaving your previous job?

- 1) low income
- 2) the job was not stable
- 3) working conditions were poor
- 4) benefits and social securities were not good
- 5) contract expired
- 6) dismissed
- 7) wanted to start your own business
- 8) increased family burden
- 9) other

Code: m137

138. If you have never changed work units, have you ever thought about moving to a better work unit?

1) Yes 2) No

Code: m138

139. If "Yes," your reason is

- 1) To get better pay
- 2) To get a more stable job
- 3) To have better working conditions
- 4) To have better benefits and social securities
- 5) To have housing
- 6) To start your own business
- 7) Other (Please specify)

Code: m139

140. If you answered "Yes" to question 138, what is the main reason for your not changing your job?

- 1) cannot find a better work unit
- 2) contract does not expire
- 3) housing problems
- 4) social security problem
- 5) lack of skills or funds
- 6) cannot get approval from your current boss
- 7) lack of connections
- 8) other (Please specify)

141. If you lost your current job, how long do you think you would need to find a new job with equivalent pay?

- 1) within one week
- 2) within two weeks
- 3) within one month
- 4) within two months
- 5) within six months
- 6) more than six months

Code: m141

142. What would you do if the local urban government did not allow you to stay there any more?

- 1) go back to home village
- 2) go to other cities or towns to work
- 3) go to small towns or counties to work
- 4) go to other rural areas

Code: m142

143. What did you do before you left your home village to work?

- 1) farming
- 2) employed in an township enterprise
- 3) self-employed in non-farming sector
- 4) village cadre
- 5) teacher in a village school
- 6) student just graduated or not graduated
- 7) other

Code: m143

144. What was your yearly income just before you left your home village to work (Yuan)?

Code: m144

145. How much do you think you could earn if you were still at your home village (Yuan)?

Code: m145

146. How much money did you bring with you when you first left your home village to work (Yuan)?

Code: m146

146a. Where did the money come from?

- 1) family savings
- 2) borrowings from relatives and friends
- 3) Non-bank loan
- 4) Other

Code: m146a

	Coae
147. Please recall your total expenditures in the first month	
after you first came to work in this city (Yuan).	m147
Of which	
147a) Expenditure on transportation	m147a
147b) Expenditure on food	m147b
147c) Expenditure on house	m147c
147d) City expansion fee	m147d
147e) Certification fees	m147e
147f) Other	m147f

148. How many weeks did you spend on finding you first job after you first came to the city? _____ (week)

C-4-

Code: m148

149. How much did you spend looking for you first job (Yuan)? (including introduction fees and gift costs, etc.)

150. How many months did you stay at your first job?

Code: m150

151. Had your job been arranged before you first left your home village? 1)Yes 2)No

Code: m151

152. If "Yes," who helped you?

- 1) family members
- 2) friends
- 3) relatives
- 4) fellow villagers
- 5) acquaintances
- 6) local government departments
- 7) commercial employment services
- 8) other

Code: m152

- 153. If "No," with whom did you come to this city?
- 1) family members
- 2) friends
- 3) relatives
- 4) fellow-villagers
- 5) acquaintances
- 6) local government departments
- 7) commercial employment services
- 8) yourself

Code: m153

154. Who helped you to find your first job in this city?

- 1) family members
- 2) friends
- 3) relatives
- 4) fellow-villagers
- 5) acquaintances
- 6) local government departments
- 7) commercial employment services
- 8) yourself
- 9) other

Code: m154

155. Did you join in this survey (*e.g.*, directly answering the questionnaires, filling in the categories, etc.)?

1)Yes

2)No

Code: m155

Part 2. Household Situations

2. Household assets and liabilities (Yuan) (only for your household in this city)

Assets (liabilities)	Code	Amount at the end of
		2002(Yuan)
201 Total financial assets	m201	
Of which (1) Fixed deposits	m202	
(2) Current deposits	m203	
(3) Stocks and bonds	m204	

(4) Money lent out	m205	
(5) Self-owned funds for home production	m206	
202 Estimated market value of durable goods	m207	
203 Estimated market value of self-owned productive fixed assets	m208	
204 Estimated market value of privately-owned houses	m209	
205 Estimated market value of other assets	m210	
206 Total household debts at the end of 2002	m211	
Of which (1) debts due to medical expenditures of household members	m212	
(2) debts due to hardship of living	m213	
207 Number of durable goods owned at the end of 1999		Quantity
(1) motorcycle	m215	
(2) bicycle	m216	
(3) color TV set	m217	
(4) black and white TV set	m218	
(5) recorder	m219	
(6) laundry machine	m 220	
(7) microwave oven	m 221	
(8) refrigerator	m222	
(9) gas oven	m223	

3. Household expenditures (Yuan) (only for your household in this city) Code

	Code	
301 Total expenditures on food consumption in 2002	m301	
Of which (1) expenditure on staple food	m302	
(2) expenditure on non-staple food	m303	
(3) expenditure on alcohol	m304	
(4) expenditure on cigarettes	m305	
302 expenditure on clothes	m306	
303 expenditure on house equipment, facilities and services	m307	
304 health and medical expenditure	m308	
305 Expenditure on transportation and communication	m309	
306 Expenditure on entertainment, educational and cultural	m310	
activities in this city		
Of which (1) tuition and miscellaneous	m311	
(2) admission support costs	m312	
(3) expenditure on textbooks and references	m313	
(4) expenditure on adult education	m314	
306a) education expenditure for supporting children to study	m315	
in other cities		
307 expenditure on housing	m316	
Of which (1) house rent	m317	
(2) water, electricity, fuel	m318	
308 monetary value of gifts and cash gift	m319	
Of which (1) to relatives	m320	
(2) to friends	m321	
(3) to neighbors	m322	
(4) to colleagues	m323	
(5)to bosses	m324	
(6) to others	m325	
309 Charges for certificates (Resident Permission, Working	m326	
Permission, etc.)		
310 miscellaneous	m327	

4. Housing conditions

- 401. Property right of house
- 1) public house
- 2) self-built or inherited
- 3) shared dormitory
- 4) work shed
- 5) self-purchased private house
- 6) rented private house, alone
- 7) rented private house, shared
- 8) other

Code: m401

402. Total usable area of your house (square meters) (If it is a shared house, calculate the area of your household)

Code: m402

- 403. Sanitary facilities
- 1). Lack sanitary facilities
- 2). Have bath and toilet
- 3). Have toilet, lack bath
- 4). Shared sanitary facilities

Code: m403

- 404. Heating facilities
- 1). No heating
- 2). Air conditioning
- 3). With central heating
- 4). Other means of heating

Code: m404

- 405. Kitchen
- 1). No kitchen
- 2). With independent kitchen
- 3). Shared kitchen

Code: m405

- 406. Location of residence
- 1). Within city
- 2). In near suburbs
- 3). In outer suburbs

Code: m406

- 407. Fuel
- 1). Piped gas
- 2). Bottled gas
- 3). Coal
- 4). Other

Code: m407

- 408. Telephone, including mobile phone
- 1) No telephone
- 2) Public-paid telephone
- 3) Self-paid telephone
- 4) Public telephone

1)	Apartment with ow					
2)		red kitchen and toilet				
3)	Flat rooms					
4)	Other					
CC	<i>d</i> e: m409				Codo	
110	If you bought your	own house, when did yo	u buy it? (year)		Code m410	
	a. What was the pric		Yuan		m410a	
410	a. What was the pric	e you paid?	I uan		1114 1Va	
					Code	
41	. How many people	were there in your housel	hold?		m411	
	which	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				
41	a) people who were	resident in this city			m411a	
	b) people who lived	-			m411b	
					Code	
412	. Total household in	come from working in cit	ties and family production	on in 2002	m412	Yuan
_	which					
	a) income from bein				m412a	Yuan
	(b) income from fam				m412b	Yuan
	(c) income from asse	ts			m412c	Yuan
	d) cash gifts				m412d	Yuan
412	e) other income				m412e	Yuan
413	How much did you	r household save in 2002)		m413	Yuan
41,	now much did your	i nousenoid save in 2002	<u>{</u>		111413	i uaii
413	a. Of which how m	uch did you remit to your	home village		m413a	Yuan
41	According to your	situation, please estimate	your monthly househol	d living		
		ou to maintain a minimu			m414	Yuan
	which, 414a for food		in irving standard in 17.	,,	m414a	Yuan
01	414b for cloth				m414b	Yuan
	414c for house				m414c	Yuan
	414d for educ				m414d	Yuan
		cal expenditure			m414e	Yuan
		necessary expenditure			m414f	Yuan
_	A 44°4 - 1° 1	4•				
	Attitudinal ques			L \		
(11)	e following question	is apply to the head of ho	usenoid or a main memi	ber.)		
500	Please write down	the code of the member a	inswering the following	questions		
	de: m500	the code of the member t	ms wering the rono wing	questions		
		ou believe your current st	9			
		Next lower 25% 3)	Next higher 25% 4)	Highest 25%		
Cc	<i>d</i> e: m501					
500	Conorally apostring	, do you feel happy?				
		happy 3) so-so	4) not very happy	5) not happy	ot all 6) d	lon't know
	very парру 2) de: m502	Парру 3) 80-80	4) not very nappy	3) not nappy	at all 0) C	ion t know
CC	ue. 111302					
503	If you are "not very	happy" or "not happy at	all", what is the main re	eason?		
		unstable about future life			y conflict	
) personal reason		discriminated	7) other		
	<i>d</i> e: m503	•		•		
		ng in rural, do you think		er?		
1) happier	2) at the same	3) less happy			

409. Type of home

Code: m504					
	you with your present job? 2) Somewhat unsatisfied	3) So-so 4) Relatively satisfic	ed 5) Very s	atisfied
506. How do you think	of your income in next 5 year	ars?			
1). Big increase; Code: m506	2). Small increase;	3). Unchan	ged; 4).	. Decrease	
507a. (First important) 1) Environment pollutio 4) Crime; 5)	are important social problem; 507b. (Second impon; 2) Social security; discriminate the migrants; 8) Moral degeneration; m507c	oortant) 3) Corr	; 507c. (Third in uption;		
508. Do you think rural 508a) Equal pay for equ 508b) Type of work 508c) Working hours 508d) Promotion 508e) Housing provisio 508f) Social securities 508g) Other benefits an	n	me treatment a 508a) 508b) 508c) 508d) 508e) 508f) 508g)	m n n n	1) Yes 1508a 1508b 1508c 1508d 1508e 1508f 1508g	2) No
509. How many relative Code: m509	es, friends and acquaintances	do you have i	n this city?		
 510. If you or your fam: 1) Relatives 2) friends 3) fellow villagers 4) neighbours 5) work unit or emplo 6) others Code: m510 	ily ran into economic proble	ms in this city,	whom would you	approach first	for help?
511. Does your family s 1) Yes Code: m511	still engage in farming in the 2) No	countryside?			511
512. If "No," does your 1) Yes	family contract the land out 2) No	?		512	

1) Yes **Code: m512**

513. Do you have any children still living at home village?1) Yes2) No

513 _____

Code: m513

Information of parents of household head and spouse

information of purchase of nousehold fledd that spouse						
	Household head		Spouse			
	Father	Mother	Father	Mother		
514. Year of birth	m_hf514	m_hm514	m_sf514	m_sm514		
51 <mark>5</mark> . Years to live (If they are survival, fill in their	m_hf515	m_hm515	m_sf515	m_sm515		
age)						

516. Years of schooling	m_hf516	m_hm516	m_sf516	m_sm516
51 <mark>7</mark> . C. P. member? ①Yes ②	m_hf517	m_hm517	m_sf517	m_sm517
No				
518. Have they been involved in industrial and	m_hf518	m_hm518	m_sf518	m_sm518
commercial business?				
①Year ② No				
519. Chengfen (social status) classified in the	m_hf519	m_hm519	m_sf519	m_sm519
time of land reform:				
① poor peasant or landless ② lower middle-				
peasant ③ rich-middle peasant ④ rich				
peasant ⑤ landlord ⑥ other				