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ICPSR 21741

Chinese Household Income Project, 2002

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Rural-Urban Migrant Data Questionnaire [English]

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QUESTIONNAIRE FOR RURAL-URBAN MIGRANT HOUSEHOLD SURVEY (2002)

Place of Residence: (Province) (City) (District)
Name of the head of household _____
Telephone number _____
Name of enumerator _____
Tel. of enumerator _____
100a Household code number: _____

(Enumerators: Please distinguish "zero value" from "unknown" when answering quantitative questions. Please fill in 0 for "zero value" and 1.9 for "unknown.")

Part 1. Situation of Individuals

1. Personal characteristics of members (Please keep member codes consistent.)

A. Questions (101- 119) apply to all members
(Without specification, the answer should base on the situation of 2002. Note that the rural members should be excluding as the resident in the household.)

101. Names of members

102. I.D. codes of members ("1" in the first column represents the head of household)
***Code*: number**

103. Members' relationship to the head of household
1). self; 2). spouse; 3). child; 4). child in law;
5). grandchild; 6).parent; 7). parent in law;
8). grandparent; 9). sibling; 10).other relative; 11). non-relative;
***Code*: m103**

104. Type of "Hukou"
1) Rural Hukou of the resident city (county)
2) Rural Hukou of other city (or county)
3) Others
***Code*: m104**

104a. If you have a rural Hukou, where is it?
1) County town 2) Town or township level 3. Village
***Code*: m104a**

104b. Which province is your Hukou in? (please write down the province code, *e.g.*, 21 for Liaoning, 61 for Shaanxi)
11 Beijing 12 Tianjin 13 Hebei 14 Shanxi 15 Inner Mongolia 21 Liaoning
22 Jilin 23 Heilongjiang 31 Shanghai 32 Jiangsu 33 Zhejiang 34 Anhui
35Fujian 36 Jiangxi 37 Shandong 41 Henan 42 Hubei 43 Hunan
44 Guangdong 45 Guangxi 46 Hianan 51 Sichuan 52 Guizhou 53 Yunnan
54 Tibet 55 Chongqing 61 Shaanxi 62 Gansu 63 Qinghai 64 Ningxia
65 Xingjiang
***Code*: m104b**

105. Sex 1). male; 2). female;

***Code*: m105**

106. Age
***Code*: m106**

107. Status of member by the end of 2002
1). working or employed;
2). unemployed or waiting for job assignment;
3). full-time homemaker;
4). full-time student;
5). child unable to go to school;
6). unable to work;
7). other;
***Code*: m107**

108. National ethnic minority? 1). yes; 2). no;
***Code*: m108**

109. Marital status
1).with spouse; 2). never married; 3). divorced; 4). widow or widower; 5). other;
***Code*: m109**

110. Member of CPPC? 1). yes; 2). no;
***Code*: m110**

111. Educational level
1). Finished college and above
2). Entered in college, but not finished
3). Finished professional school
4). Entered in professional school, but not finished
5). Finished middle level professional school
6). Entered in middle level professional school, but not finished
7). Finished upper middle school
8). Entered in upper middle school, but not finished
9). Finished lower middle school
10). Entered in lower middle school, but not finished
11). Finished elementary school
12). Entered in elementary school or below
***Code*: m111**

112. How many years of education have you received by the end of 2002?
***Code*: m112**

113. Health conditions
1) Very healthy
2) Healthy
3) So-so
4) Not very healthy
5) Very bad
***Code*: m113**

113a. How many days are you in sick in 2002? _____day
***Code*: m113a**

114. How much did you pay by yourself for medical care in 2002? (Yuan)
***Code*: m114**

115. When did you move out of where your Hukou is? ____ (year)

***Code*: m115**

116. In which year did you start living and working in a town or city? _____ (year)
***Code*: m116**

117. In which year did you come to live and work in this city? _____ (year)
***Code*: m117**

118. How many years have you lived in an urban area by the end of 2002? (Please deduct the time when you went back home to the countryside and when you lived in other rural areas.)
***Code*: m118**

119. How many months did you live in an urban area in 2002?
***Code*: m119**

B. Questions 120-147 apply to members who are employed, unemployed and waiting for a job assignment (The unemployed should answer these questions according to their situation before becoming unemployed.)

120. How many years have you been working in urban areas?
***Code*: m120**

121. Of which, how many years have you been working for your current employer?
***Code*: m121**

122. How many months of vocational training have you received by the end of 2002?
***Code*: m122**

123. How much did you yourself pay for training in total (Yuan)?
***Code*: m123**

124. Ownership of your current work unit
1) SOE at the central/provincial level
2) Local SOE
3) Urban collective
4) Urban private firm (including partnership)
5) Urban self-employed
6) Sino-foreign joint venture
7) Foreign company
8) State share-holding company
9) Other share-holding company
10) Rural private enterprise
11) Rural individual enterprise
12) Other ownership
***Code*: m124**

125. Employment characteristics
1) permanent worker of enterprise or institution (including government cadre and public servant)
2) long-term contract worker
3) temporary or short-term contract worker
4) private businessmen or self-employed
5) other
***Code*: m125**

126. Current occupational category
1) owner (manager) of private firm or self-employed
2) professional or technician
3) responsible person of enterprise or institution

4) clerical staff
5) manufacturing worker
6) commercial worker
7) service worker
8) construction worker
9) domestic service worker
10) other
***Code*: m126**

127. Sector of your current work unit
1) Farm, forest, husbandry and fishery
2) Mineral
3) Manufacturing of heavy machinery
4) Manufacturing of light machinery
5) Manufacturing of durable goods
6) Manufacturing of vehicles and trains
7) Manufacturing of plastic goods
8) Manufacturing of electronic goods
9) Manufacturing of chemical goods
10) Manufacturing of garments
11) Manufacturing of daily goods
12) Manufacturing of other goods
13) Electricity, gas and water production and supply
14) Construction
15) Geological prospecting, irrigation administration
16) Transportation, storage, post office and communication
17) Wholesale, retail and food services
18) Finance and insurance
19) Real estate
20) Social services
21) Health, sports and social welfare
22) Education, culture and arts, broadcast, movies and television
23) Scientific research and professional services
24) Government agents, party organisations and social groups
25) Other
***Code*: m127**

128. How did you get this job?
1) assigned by government; 2) inherited it; 3) through an open examination;
4) through an employment agency; 5) found it through the newspaper;
6) found it through a referral by someone you or your family know; 7) found it on your own;
8) started your own business; (9) not working currently; (10) other (please specify): _____.
***Code*: m128**

129. Total days worked or employed in 2002 (including days spent looking for work and sick leave)
Of which
129a) working time in cities and towns
129b) non-farming working time at home village
129c) farming time at home village
129d) time spent in looking for jobs in cities or towns
129e) days when you could not work due to sickness
***Code*: m129**

130. What was your monthly income on average in 2002 from your current job? (Yuan)
***Code*: m130**

131. What was your total (net) income from other sources (monthly average, Yuan)?
***Code*: m131**

132. Does your current work unit provide you with the following benefits?
132a) pension fund 1. Yes 2. No 3. Partly
***Code*: m132a**
132b) medical insurance 1. Yes 2. No 3. Partly
***Code*: m132b**
132c) unemployment insurance 1. Yes 2. No 3. Partly
***Code*: m132c**
132d) housing 1. Yes 2. No 3. Partly
***Code*: m132d**

133. How many days do you work every week now?
***Code*: m133**

134. How many hours do you work every day now?
***Code*: m134**

135. Had you ever changed work units before getting a job at your current work unit? 1.Yes 2. No
***Code*: m135**

136. If "Yes," how many?
***Code*: m136**

137. What was the main reason for your leaving your previous job?
1) low income
2) the job was not stable
3) working conditions were poor
4) benefits and social securities were not good
5) contract expired
6) dismissed
7) wanted to start your own business
8) increased family burden
9) other
***Code*: m137**

138. If you have never changed work units, have you ever thought about moving to a better work unit?
1) Yes 2) No
***Code*: m138**

139. If "Yes," your reason is
1) To get better pay
2) To get a more stable job
3) To have better working conditions
4) To have better benefits and social securities
5) To have housing
6) To start your own business
7) Other (Please specify)
***Code*: m139**

140. If you answered "Yes" to question 138, what is the main reason for your not changing your job?
1) cannot find a better work unit
2) contract does not expire
3) housing problems
4) social security problem
5) lack of skills or funds
6) cannot get approval from your current boss
7) lack of connections
8) other (Please specify)
***Code*: m140**

141. If you lost your current job, how long do you think you would need to find a new job with equivalent pay?
1) within one week
2) within two weeks
3) within one month
4) within two months
5) within six months
6) more than six months

***Code*: m141**

142. What would you do if the local urban government did not allow you to stay there any more?
1) go back to home village
2) go to other cities or towns to work
3) go to small towns or counties to work
4) go to other rural areas

***Code*: m142**

143. What did you do before you left your home village to work?
1) farming
2) employed in an township enterprise
3) self-employed in non-farming sector
4) village cadre
5) teacher in a village school
6) student just graduated or not graduated
7) other

***Code*: m143**

144. What was your yearly income just before you left your home village to work (Yuan)?

***Code*: m144**

145. How much do you think you could earn if you were still at your home village (Yuan)?

***Code*: m145**

146. How much money did you bring with you when you first left your home village to work (Yuan)?

***Code*: m146**

146a. Where did the money come from?
1) family savings
2) borrowings from relatives and friends
3) Non-bank loan
4) Other

***Code*: m146a**

	Code
147. Please recall your total expenditures in the first month after you first came to work in this city (Yuan).	**m147**
Of which	
147a) Expenditure on transportation	**m147a**
147b) Expenditure on food	**m147b**
147c) Expenditure on house	**m147c**
147d) City expansion fee	**m147d**
147e) Certification fees	**m147e**
147f) Other	**m147f**

148. How many weeks did you spend on finding you first job after you first came to the city? _____ (week)

***Code*: m148**

149. How much did you spend looking for you first job (Yuan)? (including introduction fees and gift costs, etc.)

***Code*: m149**

150. How many months did you stay at your first job?
***Code*: m150**

151. Had your job been arranged before you first left your home village? 1)Yes 2)No
***Code*: m151**

152. If "Yes," who helped you?
1) family members
2) friends
3) relatives
4) fellow villagers
5) acquaintances
6) local government departments
7) commercial employment services
8) other
***Code*: m152**

153. If "No," with whom did you come to this city?
1) family members
2) friends
3) relatives
4) fellow-villagers
5) acquaintances
6) local government departments
7) commercial employment services
8) yourself
***Code*: m153**

154.Who helped you to find your first job in this city?
1) family members
2) friends
3) relatives
4) fellow-villagers
5) acquaintances
6) local government departments
7) commercial employment services
8) yourself
9) other
***Code*: m154**

155. Did you join in this survey (*e.g.*, directly answering the questionnaires, filling in the categories, etc.)?
1)Yes 2)No
***Code*: m155**

Part 2. Household Situations

2. Household assets and liabilities (Yuan) (only for your household in this city)

Assets (liabilities)	**Code**	Amount at the end of 2002**(Yuan)**
201 Total financial assets	m201	
Of which (1) Fixed deposits	m202	
(2) Current deposits	m203	
(3) Stocks and bonds	m204	

(4) Money lent out	m205	
(5) Self-owned funds for home production	m206	
202 Estimated market value of durable goods	m207	
203 Estimated market value of self-owned productive fixed assets	m208	
204 Estimated market value of privately-owned houses	m209	
205 Estimated market value of other assets	m210	
206 Total household debts at the end of 2002	m211	
Of which (1) debts due to medical expenditures of household members	m212	
(2) debts due to hardship of living	m213	
207 Number of durable goods owned at the end of 1999		Quantity
(1) motorcycle	m215	
(2) bicycle	m216	
(3) color TV set	m217	
(4) black and white TV set	m218	
(5) recorder	m219	
(6) laundry machine	m 220	
(7) microwave oven	m 221	
(8) refrigerator	m222	
(9) gas oven	m223	

3. Household expenditures (Yuan) (only for your household in this city)

	Code	
301 Total expenditures on food consumption in 2002	m301	
Of which (1) expenditure on staple food	m302	
(2) expenditure on non-staple food	m303	
(3) expenditure on alcohol	m304	
(4) expenditure on cigarettes	m305	
302 expenditure on clothes	m306	
303 expenditure on house equipment, facilities and services	m307	
304 health and medical expenditure	m308	
305 Expenditure on transportation and communication	m309	
306 Expenditure on entertainment, educational and cultural activities in this city	m310	
Of which (1) tuition and miscellaneous	m311	
(2) admission support costs	m312	
(3) expenditure on textbooks and references	m313	
(4) expenditure on adult education	m314	
306a) education expenditure for supporting children to study in other cities	m315	
307 expenditure on housing	m316	
Of which (1) house rent	m317	
(2) water, electricity, fuel	m318	
308 monetary value of gifts and cash gift	m319	
Of which (1) to relatives	m320	
(2) to friends	m321	
(3) to neighbors	m322	
(4) to colleagues	m323	
(5)to bosses	m324	
(6) to others	m325	
309 Charges for certificates (Resident Permission, Working Permission, etc.)	m326	
310 miscellaneous	m327	

311 household total consumption expenditure	m328	

4. Housing conditions

401. Property right of house
1) public house
2) self-built or inherited
3) shared dormitory
4) work shed
5) self-purchased private house
6) rented private house, alone
7) rented private house, shared
8) other

***Code*: m401**

402. Total usable area of your house (square meters) (If it is a shared house, calculate the area of your household)

***Code*: m402**

403. Sanitary facilities
1). Lack sanitary facilities
2). Have bath and toilet
3). Have toilet, lack bath
4). Shared sanitary facilities

***Code*: m403**

404. Heating facilities
1). No heating
2). Air conditioning
3). With central heating
4). Other means of heating

***Code*: m404**

405. Kitchen
1). No kitchen
2). With independent kitchen
3). Shared kitchen

***Code*: m405**

406. Location of residence
1). Within city
2). In near suburbs
3). In outer suburbs

***Code*: m406**

407. Fuel
1). Piped gas
2). Bottled gas
3). Coal
4). Other

***Code*: m407**

408. Telephone, including mobile phone
1) No telephone
2) Public-paid telephone
3) Self-paid telephone
4) Public telephone

***Code*: m408**

409. Type of home
1) Apartment with own kitchen and toilet
2) Apartment with shared kitchen and toilet
3) Flat rooms
4) Other
***Code*: m409**

	Code
410. If you bought your own house, when did you buy it? ____ (year)	**m410**
410a. What was the price you paid? _____ Yuan	**m410a**

	Code
411. How many people were there in your household?	**m411**
Of which	
411a) people who were resident in this city	**m411a**
411b) people who lived in the home village	**m411b**

	Code	
412. Total household income from working in cities and family production in 2002	**m412**	__Yuan
Of which		
412a) income from being employed	**m412a**	__Yuan
412b) income from family production	**m412b**	__Yuan
412c) income from assets	**m412c**	__Yuan
412d) cash gifts	**m412d**	__Yuan
412e) other income	**m412e**	__Yuan
413 How much did your household save in 2002?	**m413**	__Yuan
413.a Of which how much did you remit to your home village	**m413a**	__Yuan
414. According to your situation, please estimate your monthly household living expense necessary for you to maintain a minimum living standard in 1999?	**m414**	__Yuan
of which, 414a for food	**m414a**	__Yuan
414b for clothing	**m414b**	__Yuan
414c for housing	**m414c**	__Yuan
414d for education	**m414d**	__Yuan
414e for medical expenditure	**m414e**	__Yuan
414f for other necessary expenditure	**m414f**	__Yuan

5. Attitudinal questions

(The following questions apply to the head of household or a main member.)

500. Please write down the code of the member answering the following questions
***Code*: m500**

501. Which group do you believe your current standard of living belongs to? 501_____
1) Lowest 25% 2) Next lower 25% 3) Next higher 25% 4) Highest 25%
***Code*: m501**

502 Generally speaking, do you feel happy?
1) very happy 2) happy 3) so-so 4) not very happy 5) not happy at all 6) don't know
***Code*: m502**

503 If you are "not very happy" or "not happy at all", what is the main reason?
1) low income 2) unstable about future life 3) bad health condition 4) family conflict
5) personal reason 6) always be discriminated 7) other reason
***Code*: m503**

504 Compared with living in rural, do you think living in urban is happier?
1) happier 2) at the same 3) less happy

***Code*: m504**

505. How satisfied are you with your present job?
1) Not satisfied at all 2) Somewhat unsatisfied 3) So-so 4) Relatively satisfied 5) Very satisfied
***Code*: m505**

506. How do you think of your income in next 5 years?

1). Big increase ; 2). Small increase; 3). Unchanged; 4). Decrease
***Code*: m506**

507. Do you think what are important social problems in your city? (Rank them according to importance)
507a. (First important) _____; 507b. (Second important) _____; 507c. (Third important) _____;
1) Environment pollution; 2) Social security; 3) Corruption;
4) Crime; 5) discriminate the migrants; 6) Social polarization ;
7) Too many migrants; 8) Moral degeneration;
***Code*: m507a m507b m507c**

508. Do you think rural workers are enjoying the same treatment as urban workers? 1) Yes 2) No

508a) Equal pay for equal work	508a)_____	**m508a**
508b) Type of work	508b)_____	**m508b**
508c) Working hours	508c)_____	**m508c**
508d) Promotion	508d)_____	**m508d**
508e) Housing provision	508e)_____	**m508e**
508f) Social securities	508f)_____	**m508f**
508g) Other benefits and income in-kind	508g)_____	**m508g**

509. How many relatives, friends and acquaintances do you have in this city?
***Code*: m509**

510. If you or your family ran into economic problems in this city, whom would you approach first for help?
1) Relatives
2) friends
3) fellow villagers
4) neighbours
5) work unit or employer
6) others
***Code*: m510**

511. Does your family still engage in farming in the countryside? 511_____
1) Yes 2) No
***Code*: m511**

512. If "No," does your family contract the land out? 512_____
1) Yes 2) No
***Code*: m512**

513. Do you have any children still living at home village? 513 _____
1) Yes 2) No
***Code*: m513**

Information of parents of household head and spouse

	Household head		Spouse	
	Father	Mother	Father	Mother
514. Year of birth	**m_hf514**	**m_hm514**	**m_sf514**	**m_sm514**
515. Years to live (If they are survival, fill in their age)	**m_hf515**	**m_hm515**	**m_sf515**	**m_sm515**

516. Years of schooling	**m_hf516**	**m_hm516**	**m_sf516**	**m_sm516**
517. C. P. member? ①Yes ② No	**m_hf517**	**m_hm517**	**m_sf517**	**m_sm517**
518. Have they been involved in industrial and commercial business? ①Year ② No	**m_hf518**	**m_hm518**	**m_sf518**	**m_sm518**
519. Chengfen (social status) classified in the time of land reform: ① poor peasant or landless ② lower middle-peasant ③ rich-middle peasant ④ rich peasant ⑤ landlord ⑥ other	**m_hf519**	**m_hm519**	**m_sf519**	**m_sm519**