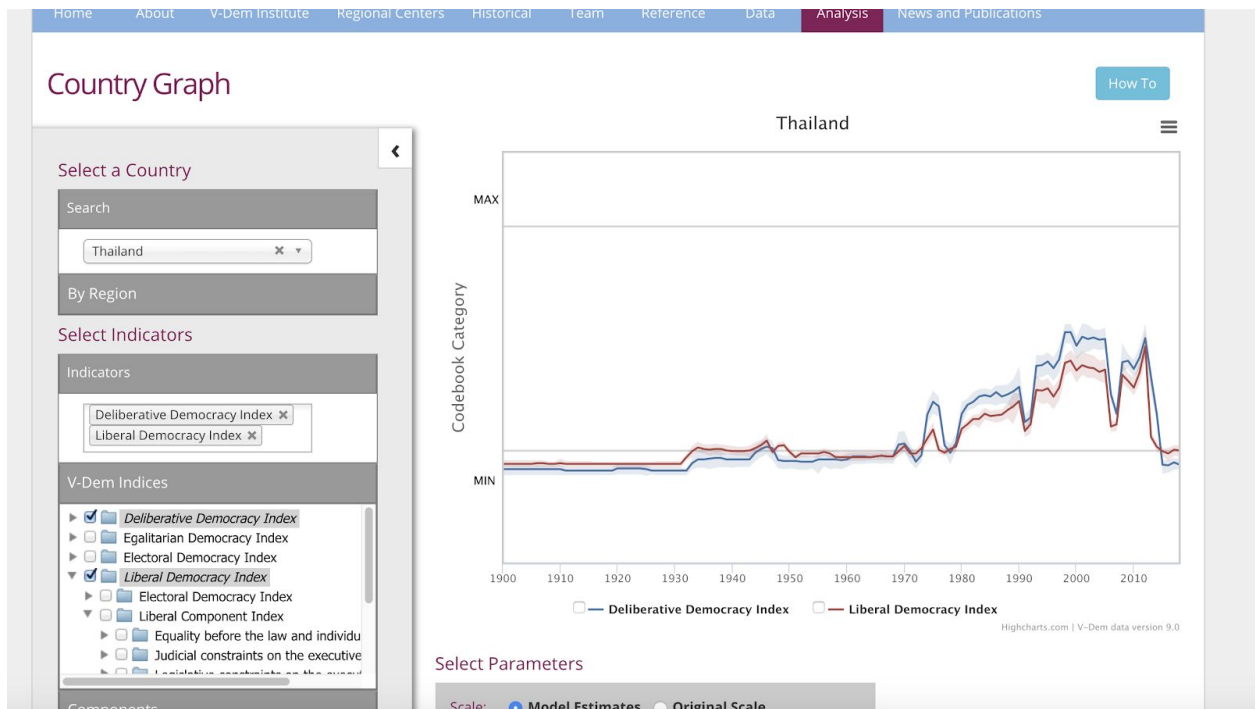


## Appendix

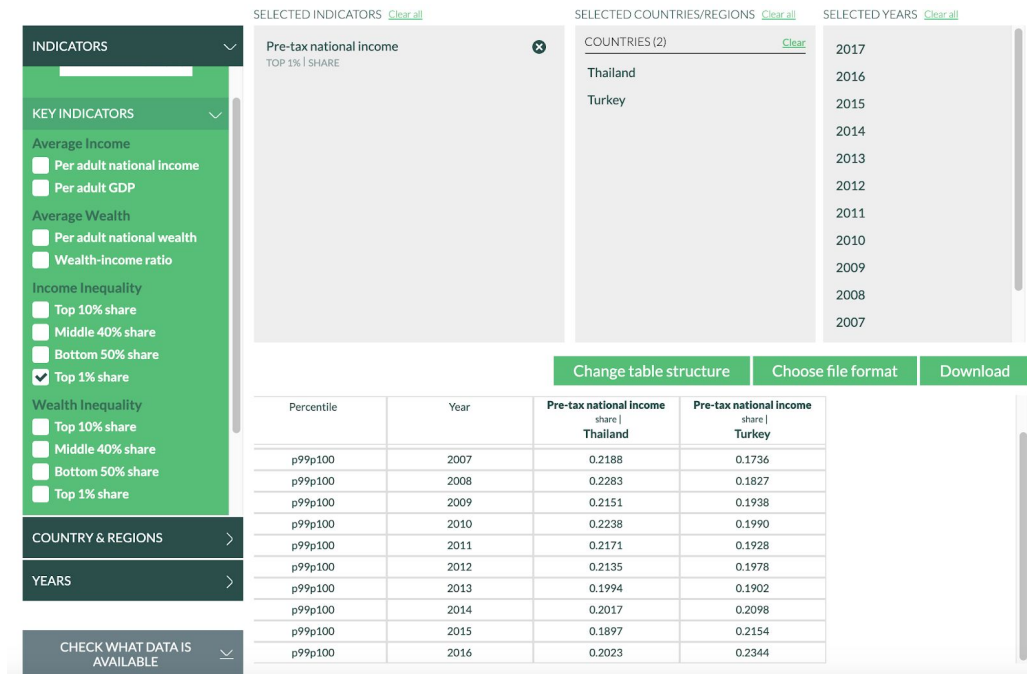
### 1. V-Dem



### Freedom of Expression Index - key variables

<i>Electoral democracy index</i>		v2x_polyarchy	
Additive polyarchy index		v2x_api	
Multiplicative polyarchy index		v2x_mpi	
Freedom of expression			
and alternative sources of information index		v2x_freexp_altinf	
Government censorship effort—		v2mecenefm	0.2784
Media			
Harassment of journalists		v2meharjrn	0.3274
Media self-censorship		v2meslfcen	0.3142
Media bias		v2mebias	0.2638
Print/broadcast media perspectives		v2merange	0.2763
Freedom of discussion for men		v2cldiscm	0.2726
Freedom of discussion for women		v2cldiscw	0.2726
Freedom of academic and cultural		v2clacfree	0.3502
expression			

## 2. World Inequality Lab



## 3. World Values Survey

