

# Course Introduction

## Cloud Computing and Big Data (CLO)

Oxford University  
Software Engineering  
Programme  
July 2020



# Introduction

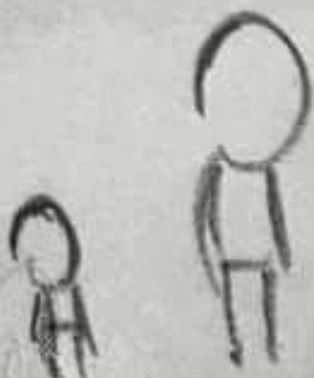
- Aims
- Pre-requisites
- Contents
- Objectives
- Resources
- Rules of Engagement
- Introductions



DADDY, WHAT ARE  
CLOUDS MADE OF?



LINUX SERVERS,  
MOSTLY



# Aims

- Understanding of Principles of Cloud Computing and Big Data
- Theoretical background and origins
- Practical experience of different technologies
- Architecture and Design
- Wider context



# Pre-requisites

## Covered by the Pre-Study Guide

- **Command line** tooling and Unix commands
- Some **Python programming** and **text editors**
- **SQL** and data manipulation
- **Understanding** of networking, servers and distributed computing



# Format

- A mixture of lectures and practical labs
- Lectures aim to provide the wider context and background
  - Independent of specific technologies
- Labs are based on specific technologies
  - Designed to demonstrate the principles



# Lab model

- Local Virtual Machine
  - Ubuntu
  - Pre-installed big data software
    - E.g. Apache Hadoop and Spark, Docker, etc
- Amazon Web Services
  - Virtual machines in the cloud



# Contents

- Overview and Introduction
- Cloud Computing
  - Introduction and Case Studies
  - Cloud Computing Theory and Background
  - Containers and Docker
- Big Data
  - Introduction and Case Studies
  - Map Reduce and Hadoop
  - Apache Spark and in-memory big data
  - Realtime
  - Visualisation
  - NoSQL
    - Cassandra





# Practicals

- Using Cloud Services
- Elastic scaling
- Python Big Data, Pandas
- Spark, SparkSQL
- Cassandra and NoSQL
- Spark and Cassandra together
- Realtime big data
- Containers



# Specific Objectives

- Understand the principles of cloud computing
  - Theory of scalability
  - Including scalability and deployment
  - IaaS frameworks, PaaS, containers
- Understand Big Data approaches, technologies and techniques
  - Theoretical background and approaches
  - Including Map Reduce, NoSQL, Realtime
- Be able to design and implement scalable cloud and big data systems
- Understand and implement effective Open Source systems on Amazon EC2



# Improve your CV?



Leverage the NoSQL boom

# Beyond the scope of this course

- Detailed Data Science techniques
- Implementing a private cloud
  - Although we will look at technologies for private cloud
- Understanding all of Spark, Kubernetes, Containers, AWS, etc



# Rules of Engagement

- ***Ask questions as we go along***
  - We will “park” any that are better answered later
  - Don’t wait till the end to ask or raise concerns
  - If you don’t ask we can’t help you



# Online

## Rules of Engagement!

Please keep your video on during class time

Please keep logged into Slack

We will break into groups of 3 for the exercises and use breakout rooms

You have been assigned to groups  
(A, B, C, D)



# There ~~might~~ will be bugs!



- Please help out:
  - Create new issues on the Github repository

<https://github.com/pzfreo/ox-clo/issues/new>



© Paul Fremantle 2015. This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International License  
See <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/4.0/>

# Paul Fremantle

- CTO and Co-Founder of WSO2
- Previously Senior Technical Staff Member, IBM WebSphere architecture
- VP, Apache Synapse and Member of ASF
- BA in Maths and Philosophy
- MSc in Computation (1995)
- PhD in Computing (2017)
  - IoT security and privacy
- Also teaches SOA module





# You?



© Paul Fremantle 2015. This work is licensed under a Creative Commons  
Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International License  
See <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/4.0/>

# Approximate Schedule

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
Overall Introductions  First Cloud lab exercise	Containers and Cloud Orchestration  Docker Lab	Spark and SQL  SparkSQL Lab	Storage and NoSQL  Cassandra Lab	Overview and Recap Presentation  Group Exercise
Cloud Overview and case studies  Elastic Cloud Lab	Introduction to Big Data and case studies  Data processing in Python	Spark Lab continued	Cassandra details  Cassandra Lab2	Final Thoughts and Assignment
Cloud Theory Platform-as-a-Service, scaling  Further Cloud Lab	Intro to Spark  Spark Lab	Spark Extras  Spark Labs continued	Realtime Big Data, Kappa Architecture  Realtime Lab	



# Let's get started

