

Introduction to CS356

CS356 Object-Oriented Design and Programming

<http://cs356.yusun.io>

September 26, 2014

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CAL POLY POMONA

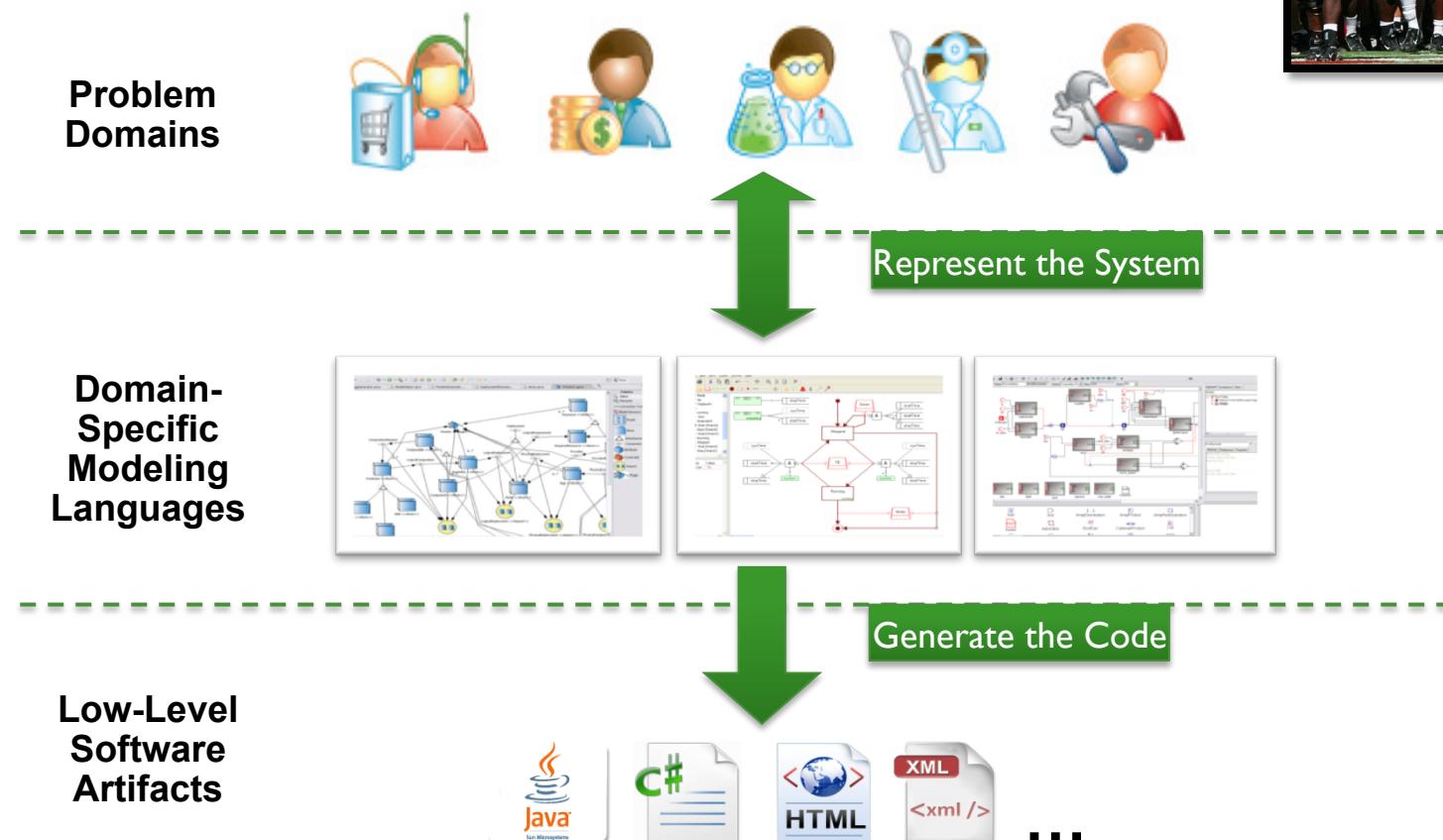
About Myself



PhD in Software Engineering

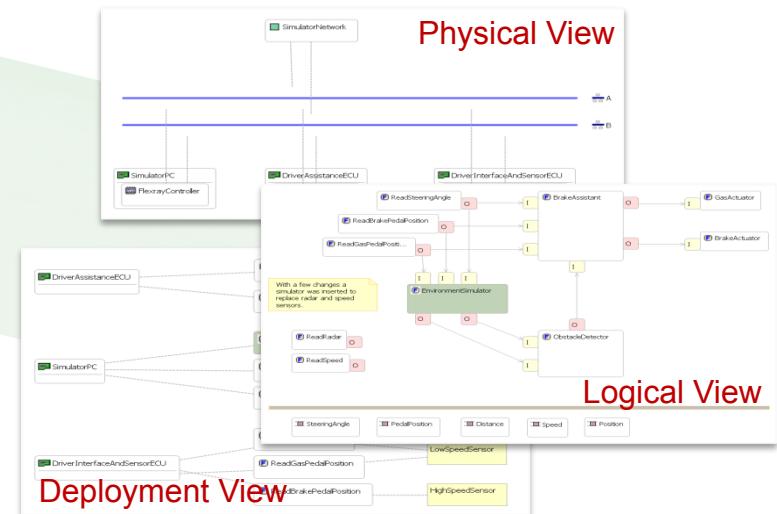
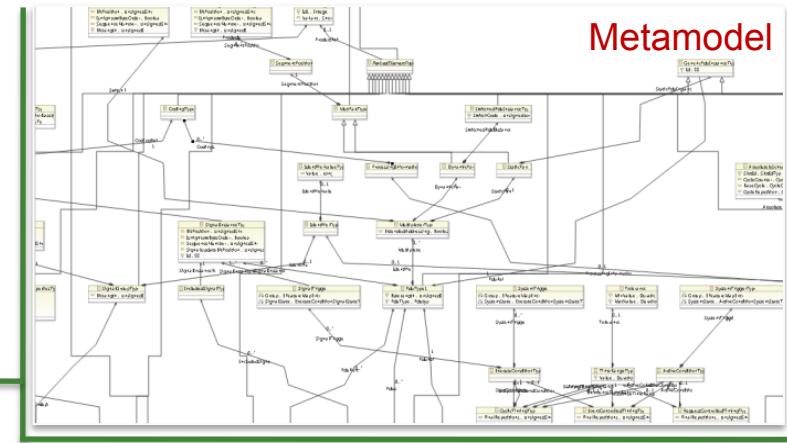
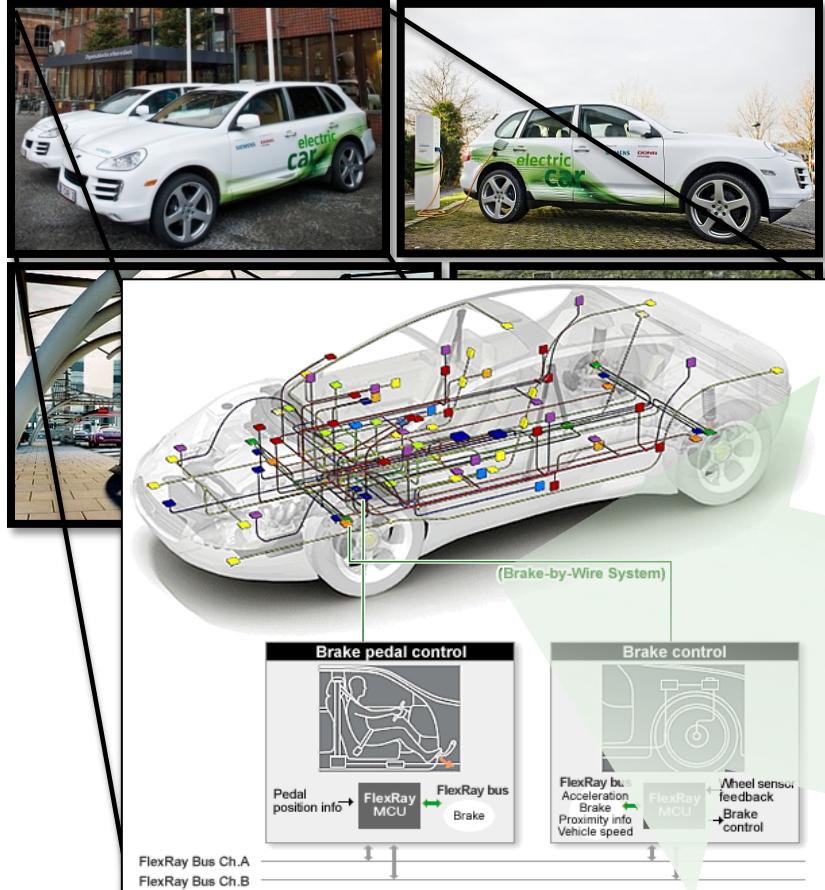


- Ph.D. Research in Software Engineering & Software Modeling
- University of Alabama at Birmingham



Embedded Software Systems

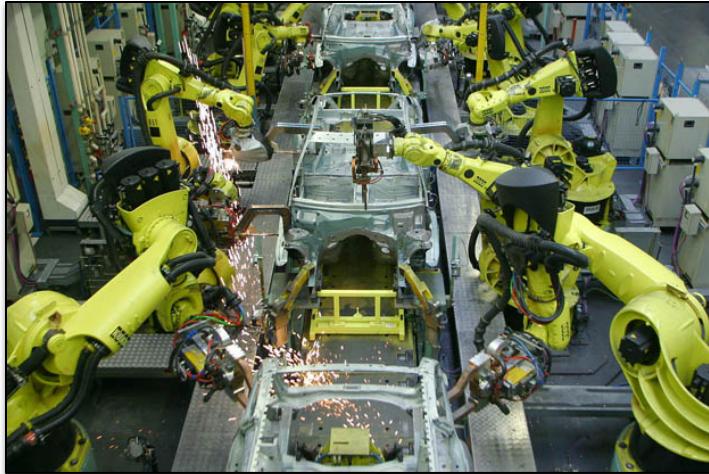
SIEMENS



Embedded Software Systems

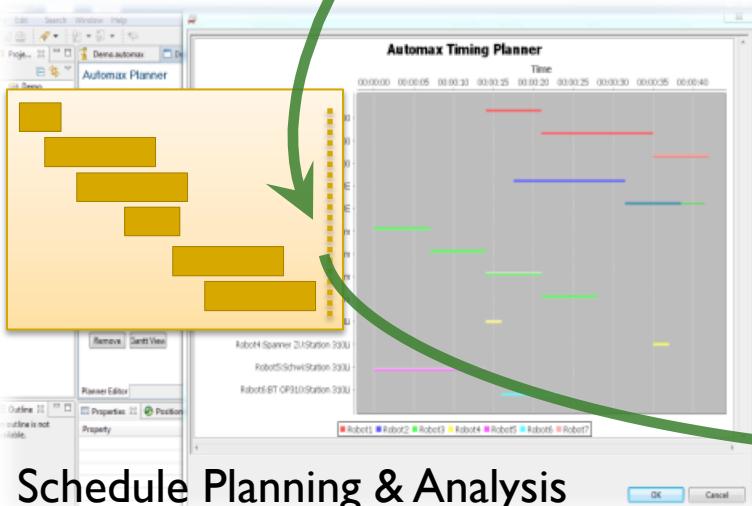


Mercedes-Benz

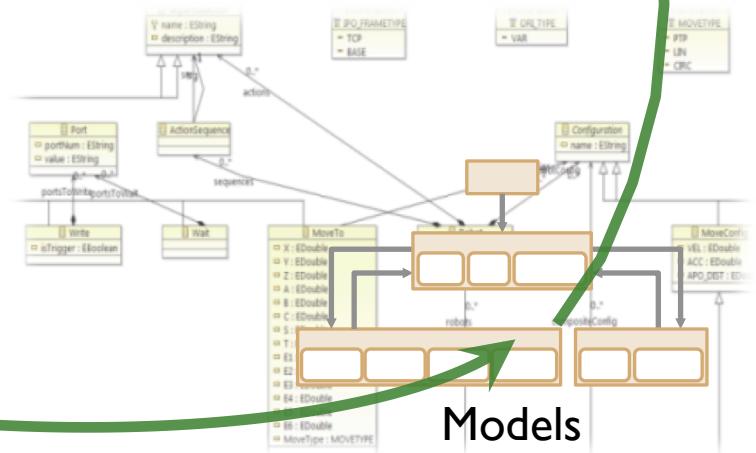


```
1: FOLD PTP LHP110 CONT Vel= 100 % P DAT33 Tool[9]:GR01_HC_M_Base[0];%(PE)R 5.2.34,%MKUKATPBASIS,%MOVE,%VTF,%P 1:PTP, 2:LHP11
2: SMDSTART = FALSE
3: PDAT_ACT=PDAT33
4: PDAT_ACT=FLP110
5: BAS [#PTP_PARAMS,100]
6: PTP XLP110 C_PTP
7: ENDIFOLD
8: FOLD / Bauteil Entnommen ST300;%(PE)
9: PENDIFOLD
10: FOLD SYN OUT 3250 'A3250:-:RM Bau
11: TRIGGER WHEN DISTANCE=0 DELAY=0 DO
12: PENDIFOLD
13: FOLD PTP LHP120 CONT Vel= 100 % P
14: SMDSTART = FALSE
15: PDAT_ACT=PDAT32
16: PDAT_ACT=FLP120
17: BAS [#PTP_PARAMS,100]
18: PTP XLP120 C_PTP
19: ENDIFOLD
20: FOLD PTP LHP130 CONT Vel= 100 % P
21: SMDSTART = FALSE
22: PDAT_ACT=PDAT32
23: PDAT_ACT=FLP130
24: BAS [#PTP_PARAMS,100]
25: PTP XLP130 C_PTP
```

Control Code



Schedule Planning & Analysis



Models

Software Engineer in Amazon



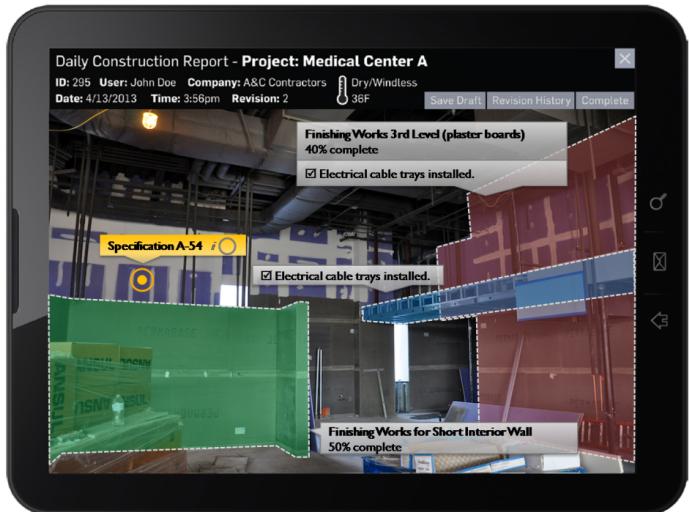
- Amazon Silk
- Cloud-Based Web Browser
for Amazon Kindle Devices



Cloud-based Mobile Software Systems



Director of Engineering in Startup



Mobile Augmented Reality

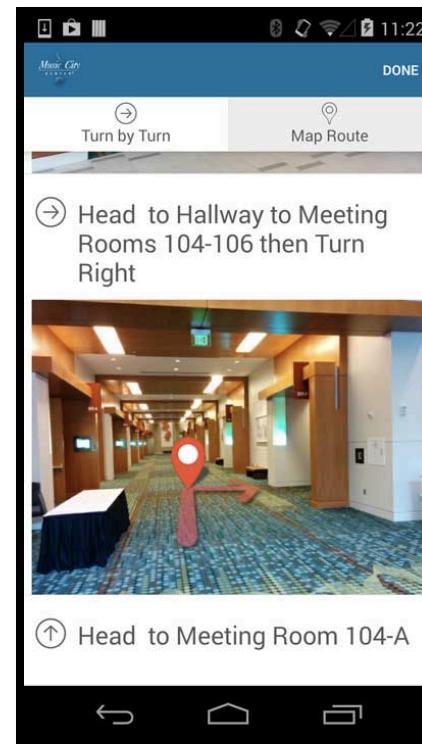


For more info and demos: <http://www.cloudfoint.io/>

Post-doc in “ISIS”



- **Institute for Software Integrated Systems (ISIS)**
- **Vanderbilt University**



- Indoor Navigation System
- <http://zii.io>

Post-doc in “ISIS”

This is a terrible time to be named ISIS



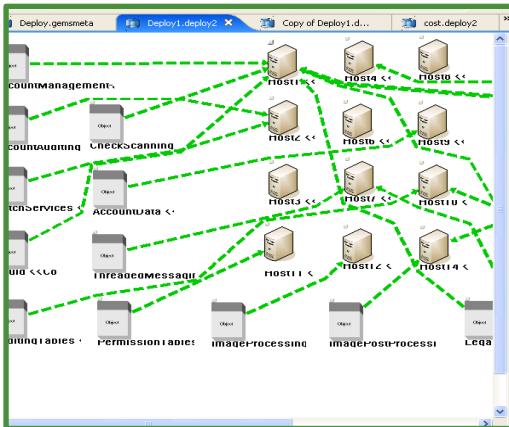
Isis mobile payments company rebrands to SoftCard

BUSINESS & ECONOMY - SEPTEMBER 3, 2014 4:03AM

- Software Integrated Systems Institute (SISI)
- IS²
- The Institute for Software Integrated Systems (Thesis)
- Institute of Software (IS)

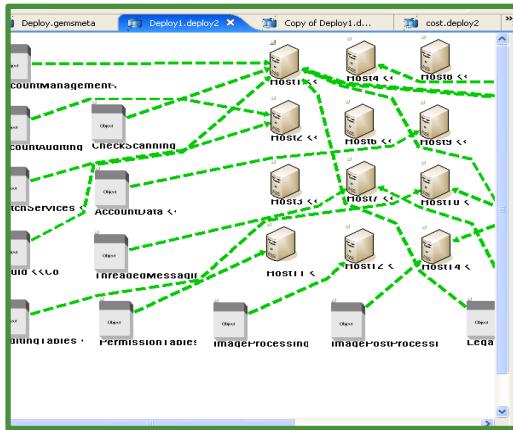


Summary of My Research Area



Software Engineering -
Model-Driven Engineering/
End-User Programming

Summary of My Research Area

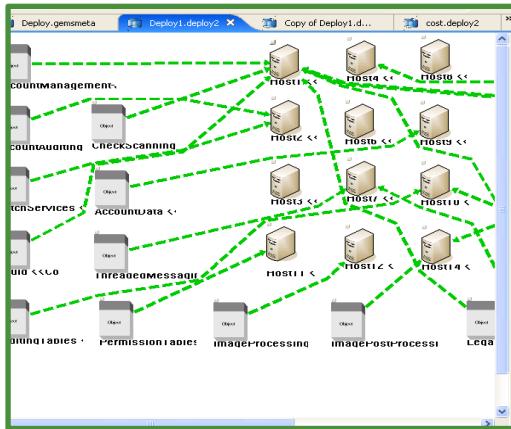


Software Engineering - Model-Driven Engineering/ End-User Programming

Cloud Computing – Optimization/Application



Summary of My Research Area



Software Engineering -
Model-Driven Engineering/
End-User Programming

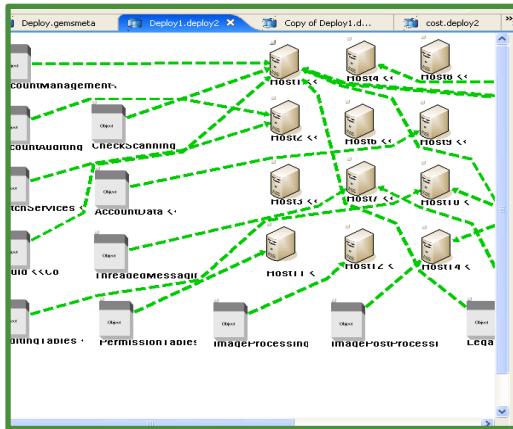
Cloud Computing –
Optimization/Application



Mobile Computing –
Augmented Reality/
Any Cool Applications



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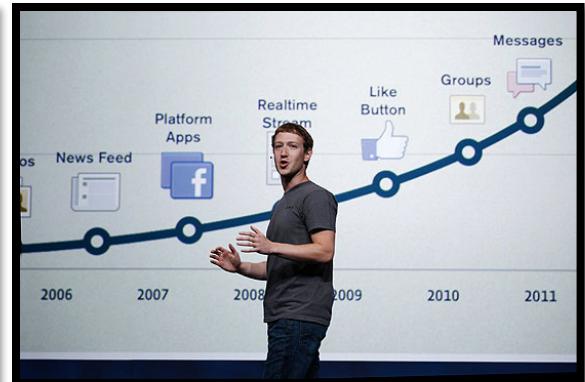


My work focuses on using **modeling, optimization, automation & cloud services** to deal with the complexity of domain-specific problems.

Fast Growing Software Industry



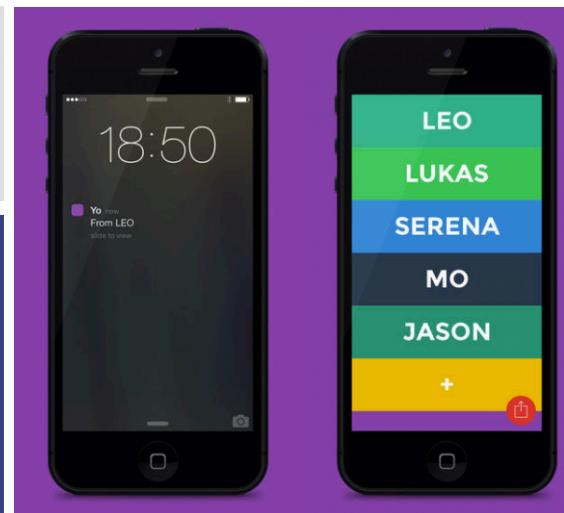
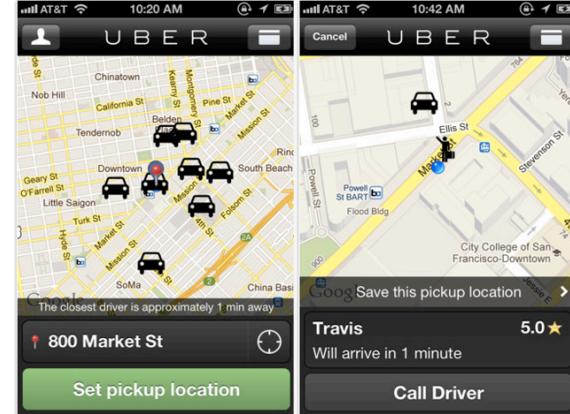
Fast Growing Software Industry



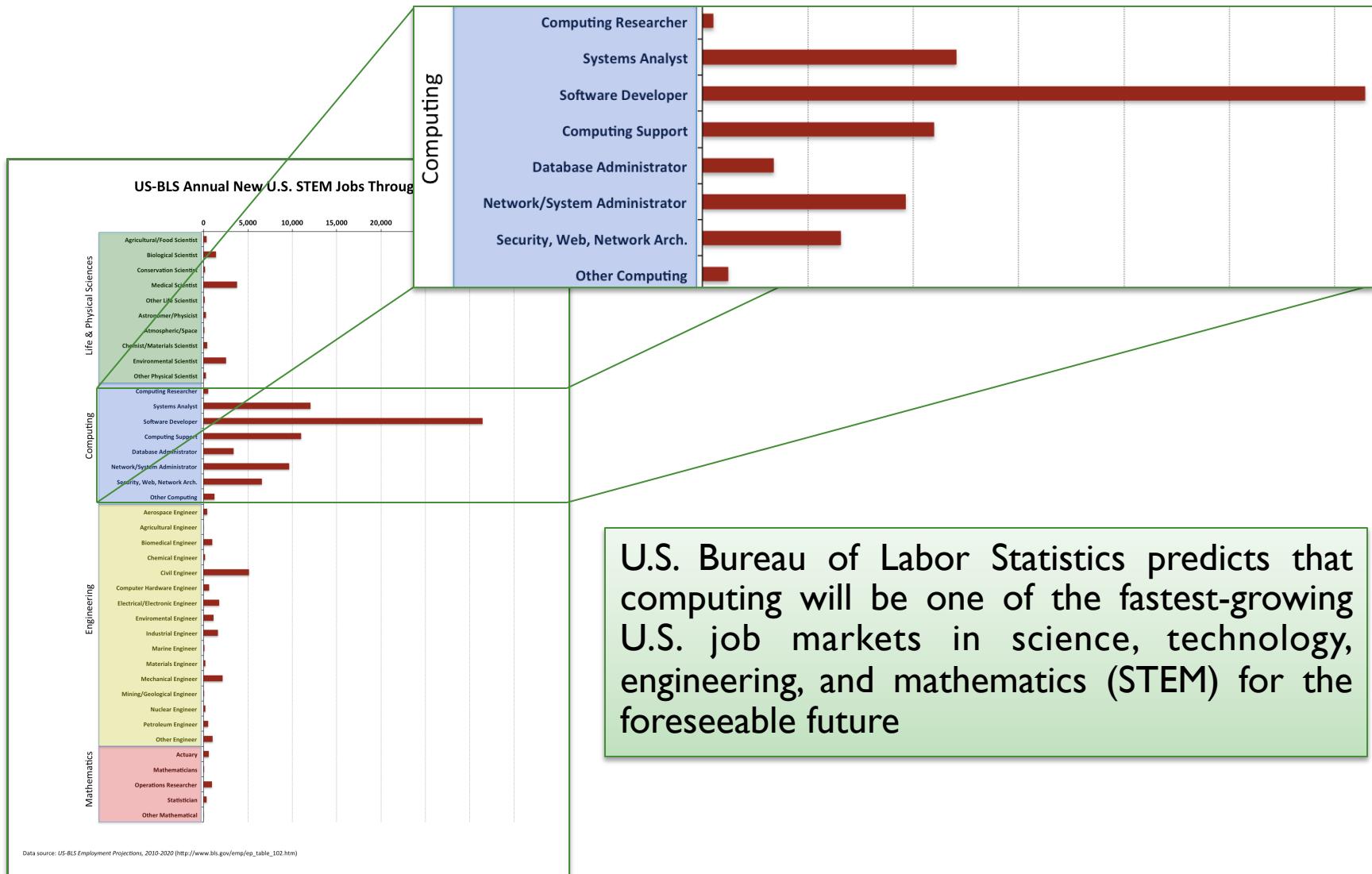
- NASDAQ Composite



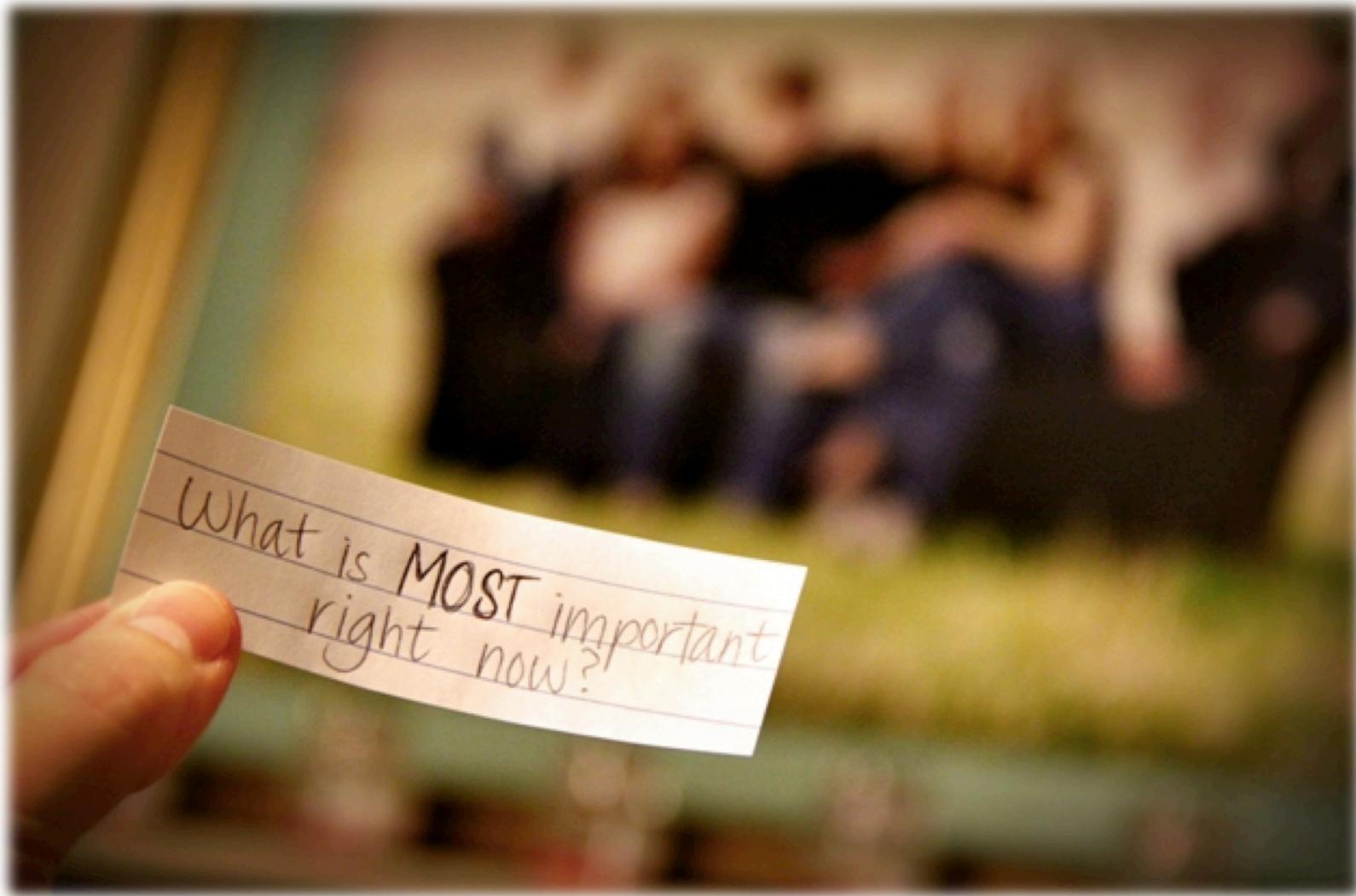
Fast Growing Software Industry - Startups



Software Job Market

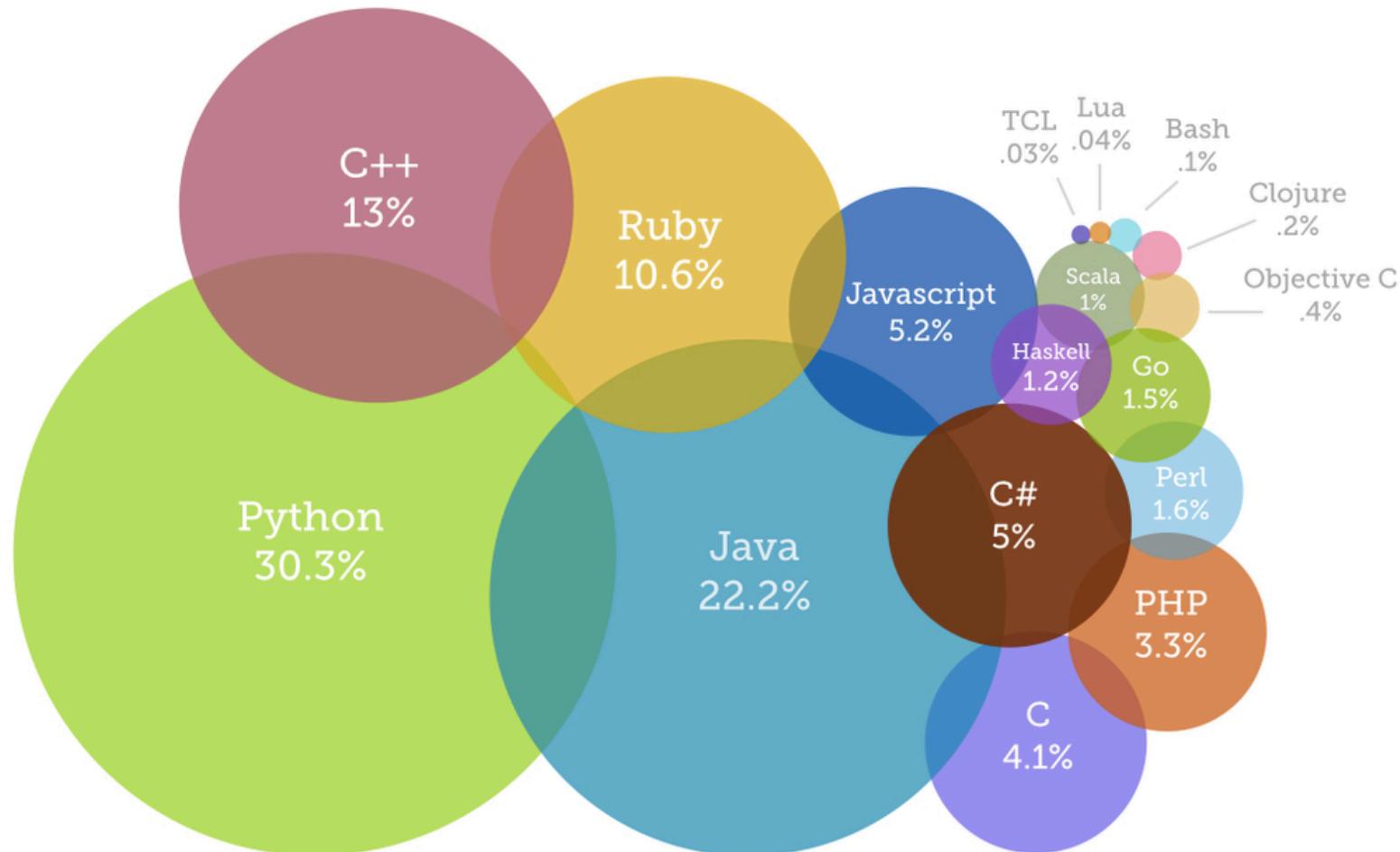


Why is OOPD important?

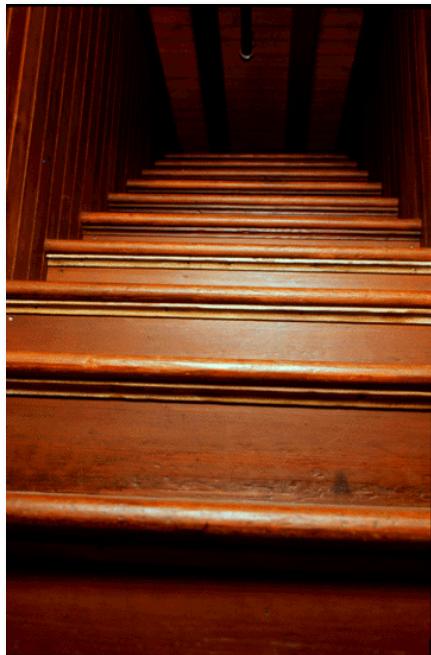


Programming Languages Statistics

Most Popular Coding Languages of 2014

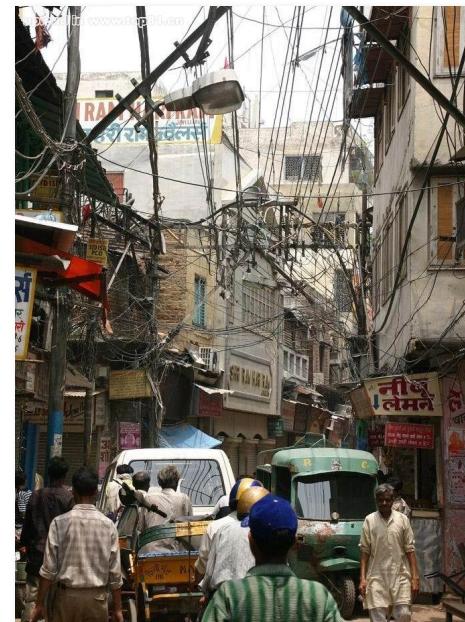


Poor Design Leads to Ad-hoc Structures



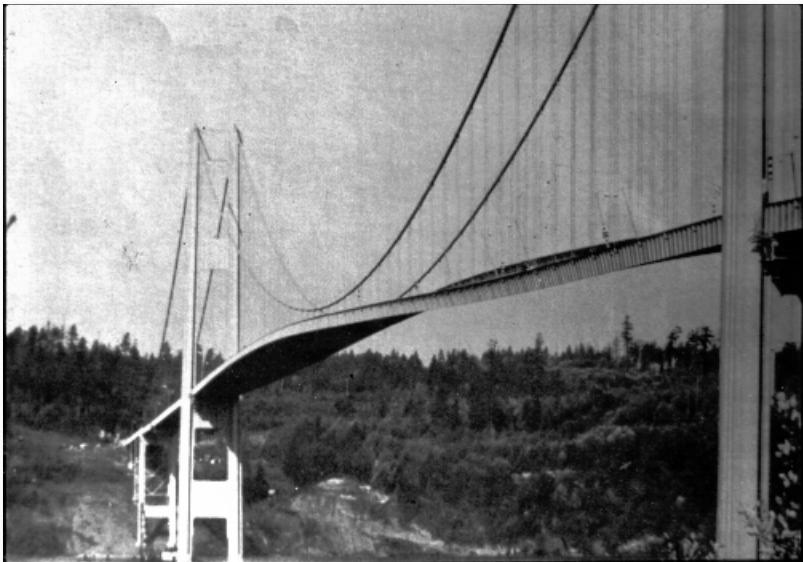
- ◆ **Winchester Mystery House**
 - ◆ The result of continuous building without any thought toward design
- ◆ **Result:**
 - ◆ Stairs leading to ceiling
 - ◆ Windows in the middle of room
 - ◆ Doors opening to wall
 - ◆ Non-intuitive floor plan

Poor Design Leads to Ad-hoc Structures



- ◆ The result of continuous building without any thought toward design
- ◆ Problems:
 - ◆ How would you maintain this if something went wrong?
 - ◆ How would you extend this to add more connections or features?

Poor Design Has Disastrous Consequences

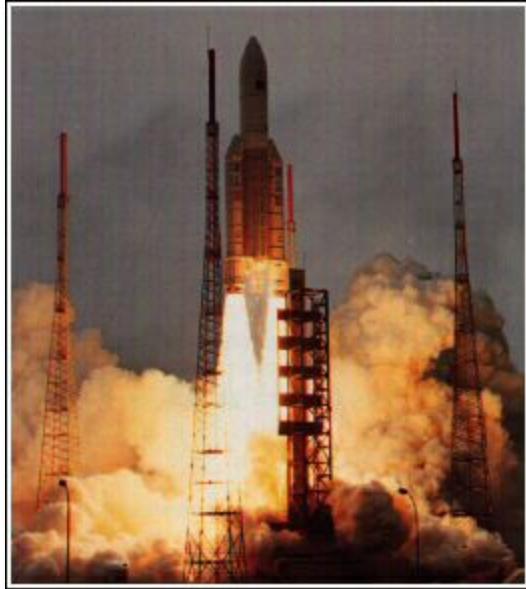


Tacoma Narrows Bridge (July 1, 1940)

Aerodynamic phenomena in suspension bridges were not adequately understood in the profession nor had they been addressed in this design. New research was necessary to **understand and predict** these forces.

The remains, located on the bottom of the Sound, are a permanent record of man's capacity to build structures **without fully understanding the implications of the design.**

Poor Design Has Disastrous Consequences

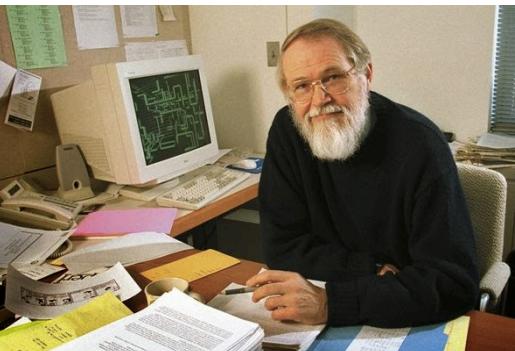


\$7 Billion Fire Works – One Bug, One Crash

On 4 June 1996, the maiden flight of the Ariane 5 launcher ended in a failure. Only about 40 seconds after initiation of the flight sequence, at an altitude of about 3700 m, the launcher veered off its flight path, broke up and exploded.

The failure of the Ariane 501 was caused by the complete loss of guidance and attitude information 37 seconds after start of the main engine ignition sequence (30 seconds after lift-off). This loss of information was due to specification and design errors in the software of the inertial reference system.

Differentiate Great Programmers



- The top 10 greatest programmers in the world of all time
- <http://www.thecrazyprogrammer.com/2014/02/the-top-10-greatest-programmers-in-the-world-of-all-time.html>



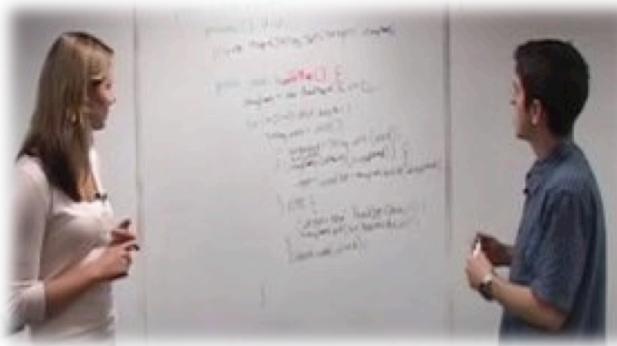
Tech Interviews

A screenshot of a web-based collaborative code editor. The code is written in Java and is part of a class named `CheckoutPointLocationService`. It contains a method `findTheBestCheckPoint(int[] orders)` which iterates through an array of integers representing distances, calculates the total distance for each index, and keeps track of the index with the minimum total distance. A chat window on the right shows a message from a collaborator named Yu changing the language to Java.

```
1 package edu.csupomona.cs240;
2 public class CheckoutPointLocationService {
3     public int findTheBestCheckPoint(int[] orders) {
4         int bestPointIndex = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
5         int currentMinDistance = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
6         for (int i = 0; i < orders.length; i++) {
7             int totalDistance = 0;
8             for (int j = i + 1; j < orders.length; j++) {
9                 totalDistance += orders[j] * (Math.abs(j - i) + 1);
10            }
11            if (totalDistance < currentMinDistance) {
12                bestPointIndex = i;
13                currentMinDistance = totalDistance;
14            }
15        }
16        return bestPointIndex;
17    }
18    public static void main(String[] args) {
19        CheckoutPointLocationService service = new CheckoutPointLocationService();
20        System.out.println(service.findTheBestCheckPoint(new int[]{424, 312, 312, 234, 78}));
21    }
22 }
23 
```

Three screenshots from a Q&A platform, likely Quora, related to tech interviews:

- Amazon Interview Question:** "To design classes and methods for casino cards games, what would you consider when doing it?"
- [yu_stfx@hotmail.com](#) on July 30, 2014 in Canada Report Duplicate | Flag
- Design Tic-tac-toe game?** "Mention all the classes, object that will be used in Java."
- [rahulgupta](#) on July 09, 2014 in India Report Duplicate | Flag
- Design a telephone directory for large ppl** "he gave example like design for India). fields will be , first name , last name , number . this should be searchable with first name , last name , number as well. later added more complexity like do the same for organisation where even it contains designations. so this should be searchable with designations."
- [gopi.komanduri](#) on July 04, 2014 in India Report Duplicate | Flag



- For sample tech interview questions on OOPD
- <http://www.careercup.com/page?pid=object-oriented-design-interview-questions>

About CS356

The Syllabus

Course Goals

- ◆ Change the way you write code and build software
 - ◆ Make designs that are extensible, scalable and reusable
 - ◆ Write clean, efficient, extensible and reusable code
- ◆ Help you get *Software Engineer* jobs
 - ◆ Learn the right skills
 - ◆ Gain practical experiences

TODO

- ◆ Practice Java
- ◆ Setup GitHub Account
 - ◆ <https://www.github.com>
- ◆ Learn Git/Github
 - ◆ <https://help.github.com/>