

Cincinnati

Despite a slowdown in leasing velocity, Cincinnati Industrial market ends the year on a positive note

- Occupancy gains ended the year on another positive note with 1.2 m.s.f. of positive absorption in Q4
- Vacancy increased slightly to 3.4% as 1.9 m.s.f. of new speculative product was completed
- As supply continues to dwindle, rental rates are rising with a yearover-year rent growing of 21.4%.

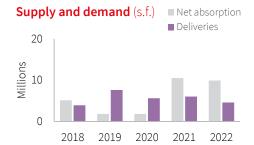
The Cincinnati industrial market ended the year with 9.8 m.s.f of absorption, falling just short of historic year of 2021. With that said, deal velocity has slowed in the second half of 2022 due to inflation and economic uncertainty. The market posted 1.2 m.s.f of positive absorption in the fourth quarter, driven by a large leases done in the Tri County and Florence Richwood submarkets. Occupancy gains were anchored by move-ins at World Park Bldg 17 and 2939 E Crescentville Rd in the Tri County submarket, where DWR is taking 304,000 s.f. and Sanmar is taking 234,888 s.f. In the Florence/Richwood submarket Saddle Creek Logistics is occupying Logistics Park 75 Bldg 3A, a 232,500 s.f. building. Vacancy Increased 30 basis points quarter-over-quarter to 3.4% with several large speculative coming online as a slowing demand for space starts to appear.

As tenants continue to enter the market looking for space, construction continues its surge. Currently, around 8.8 m.s.f. is under construction, highlighted by Nestle Purina's 1.2 m.s.f manufacturing facility being built in the East submarket and Core5's 1.1 m.s.f building being built in Monroe/Middletown. 2.2 m.s.f. of new construction delivered in Q4 and an additional 1.5 m.s.f of construction broke ground in Q4 as developers continue to expand their operations in the Cincinnati market.

Outlook

The long-term outlook for the Cincinnati industrial market remains positive for 2023. Deal velocity has started to slow, and the rising cost of capital mixed with economic uncertainty has started to challenge investors and developers in the market. As vacancy remains at historic lows, construction costs continue to rise as more logistics companies continue to expand. Asking rents continue to surge above \$5.70 p.s.f. Looking to 2023, tenants continue to commit to spaces on buildings yet to be built as demand continues to slow. Although several developers have announced plans for future developments in the first half of 2023 others are putting a hold on breaking ground to wait and see where rates and the economy goes.

Fundamentals	Forecast
YTD net absorption	9,890,592 s.f. 🛕
Under construction	8,821,462 s.f. ▶
Total vacancy	3.4%
Sublease vacancy	600,747 s.f. ▼
Direct asking rent	\$5.77 p.s.f. 🛕
Sublease asking rent	\$5.03 p.s.f. ▼
Concessions	Rising 🛦

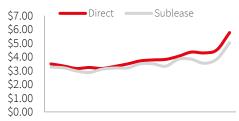


15% 10% 5%

2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022

Average asking rent (\$ p.s.f.)

Total vacancy (%)



2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022

Industrial Statistics

	Inventory (s.f.)	Quarterly total net absorption (s.f.)	YTD total net absorption (s.f.)	YTD total net absorption (% of stock)	Total vacancy (%)	Total availability (%)	Average total asking rent (\$ p.s.f.)	Quarterly Completions (s.f.)	YTD Completions (s.f.)	Under construction (s.f.)
Cincinnati total Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing Overall Total	199,574,993 70,377,224 269,952,217	1,002,649 238,781 1,241,430	8,413,845 1,476,747 9,890,592	4.2% 2.1% 3.7%	3.7% 2.7% 3.4%	6.8% 3.6% 5.9%	\$5.85 \$4.83 \$5.74	2,081,506 213,750 2,295,256	3,793,677 784,750 4,578,427	7,525,462 1,296,000 8,821,462
Airport Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing Overall Total	36,429,670 2,194,532 38,624,202	-80,765 0 -80,765	1,778,036 0 1,778,03 6	4.9% 0.0% 4.6%	5.0% 0.0% 4.7%	4.9% 0.0% 4.7%	\$5.85 \$0.00 \$5.85	600,000 0 600,000	795,954 0 795,954	603,398 0 603,398
Blue Ash Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing Overall Total	8,162,292 2,524,938 10,687,230	-6,344 0 -6,344	146,218 187,829 334,047	1.8% 7.4% 3.1%	1.5% 4.3% 2.2%	2.6% 4.3% 3.0%	\$5.76 \$2.75 \$4.73	0 0	0 0	0 0
Campbell County Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing Overall Total	2,133,491 1,045,402 3,178,893	14,007 17,367 31,374	0 0	0.0% 0.0% 0.0 %	0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.0% 0.0% 0.0 %	\$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00	0 0	0 0	0 0 0
Central/Midtown Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing Overall Total	29,883,293 14,812,225 44,695,518	-106,423 21,200 - 85,223	-378,967 28,843 -350,124	-1.3% 0.2% - 0.8%	2.4% 2.3% 2.4%	2.2% 4.6% 3.0%	\$5.99 \$6.50 \$6.18	0 0	0 0	224,000 0 224,000
Covington Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing Overall Total	3,302,132 779,862 4,081,994	-112,000 0 - 112,000	-112,000 0 - 112,000	-3.4% 0.0% -2.7%	3.4% 0.0% 2.8%	3.4% 0.0% 2.8 %	\$5.75 \$0.00 \$5.75	0 0	0	0 0 0
Florence/Richwood Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing Overall Total	18,691,585 7,777,687 26,469,272	359,800 -75,000 284,800	2,612,909 135,000 2,747,909	14.0% 1.7% 10.4%	5.7% 9.4% 6.8%	20.4% 9.4% 17.4%	\$5.82 \$4.85 \$5.68	1,013,026 0 1,013,026	1,013,026 0 1,013,026	2,353,464 0 2,353,464
Hamilton Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing Overall Total	6,451,928 1,566,976 8,018,904	89,600 0 89,600	19,833 76,800 96,633	0.3% 4.9% 1.2%	3.8% 0.2% 3.1%	4.1% 0.4% 3.4%	\$4.00 \$0.00 \$4.00	0 0 0	0 0	0 0
I-71 Corridor Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing Overall Total	5,098,132 5,130,416	-7,800 0	121,013 55,000	2.4% 1.1%	2.3% 0.0%	2.2% 1.8%	\$0.00 \$0.00	0 0	0	200,000
Monroe/Middletown Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing	10,228,548 15,406,912 8,251,128	- 7,800 78,410 156,000	987,579 676,000	6.4% 8.2%	0.4% 0.0%	7.4% 0.0%	\$0.00 \$6.47 \$0.00	0 156,000	0 676,000	200,000 1,722,000 0
Overall Total Tri County Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing	23,658,040 54,501,006 9,359,409	234,410 813,275 160,750	1,663,579 2,951,858 267,326	7.0% 5.4% 2.9%	0.3% 4.6% 0.9%	5.0% 6.7% 0.9%	\$6.47 \$5.80 \$0.00	156,000 468,480 57,750	676,000 1,784,697 57,750	1,722,000 1,413,924 0
Overall Total Woodlawn/Evendale Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing	7,957,000 10,658,639	974,025 -39,211 -32,394	3,219,184 103,221 -34,356	1.3% -0.3%	1.3% 1.0%	5.9% 1.3% 1.0%	\$5.80 \$6.84 \$0.00	526,230 0 0	1,842,447 0 51,000	1,413,924 0 0
Overall Total Suburbs total Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing	18,615,639 11,557,552 6,276,010	-71,605 100 -9,142	68,865 184,145 84,305	1.6% 1.3%	3.6% 8.4%	1.2% 11.1% 10.1%	\$ 6.84 \$5.10 \$4.98	0 0	51,000 200,000 0	1,008,676 1,296,000
Overall Total East Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing	17,833,562 7,127,712 5,567,768	-9,042 100 -9,142	268,450 61,489 84,305	0.9% 1.5%	5.3% 4.5% 9.4%	4.8% 11.3%	\$5.05 \$4.78 \$4.98	0 0	200,000 0 0	2,304,676 0 1,200,000
Overall Total West Warehouse & Distribution Manufacturing Overall Total	12,695,480 4,429,840 708,242 5,138,082	-9,042 0 0	145,794 122,656 0 122,656	2.8% 0.0% 2.4%	2.1% 0.0% 1.8%	19.3% 0.0% 16.8%	\$5.18 \$0.00	0 0 0	200,000 0 200,000	1,200,000 1,008,676 96,000 1,104,676