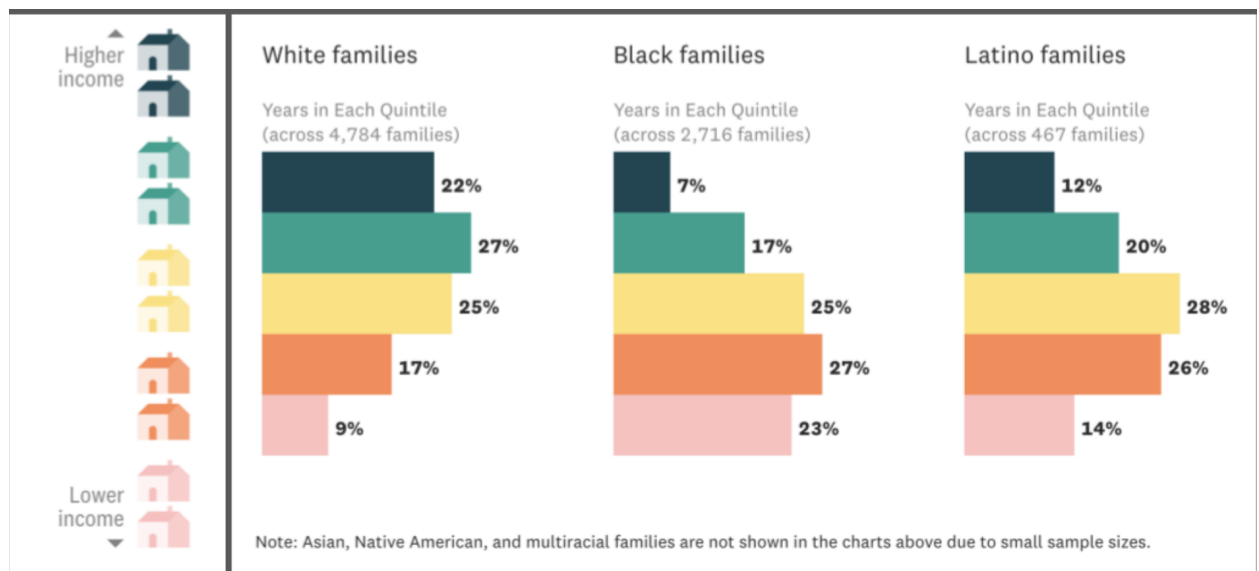


Data visualization:

- A graph, picture, or illustration that helps people understand important patterns in a dataset.



Visualization Techniques

- Relative Frequency Table
 - Shows the frequency of something within the sample of data
- Bar Chart
 - Very simple
 - Can display frequency of data
- Pie Chart
 - Display one variable but can't display more than one variable
- Pictograph
 - Uses pictures to describe data (basketball = 100 kids)
 - Can use multiple pictures as data increases or increases the size of picture as data increases
- Binning
 - Takes a quantitative variable and places it in categories
- Histograms
 - Bar chart that's squished together
 - Displays the spread of data
 - Each bar shows a range of data instead of one value
- Dotplot
 - Has one dot for each piece of data in a dataset
 - Shows general shape of data but obscures extra information about the data
- Stemplot
 - Each stem is a bin of data with a value that each datapoint in that bin begins with
- Boxplots
 - Box stretches across IQR with a line at the median

- Has whiskers for minimum and maximum
 - Individual points are outliers
- Cumulative Frequency
 - Histogram except each bar shows the percentage of data in that bin + all the bins that came before it