

# Assignment #D: Dec 月考

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Updated 1506 GMT+8 Dec 7, 2023

2023 fall, Compiled by ==苏王捷 工学院==

## 说明:

- 1) Dec 月考: AC6。题目都在“练习”里面, 按照数字题号能找到, 可以重新提交。作业中提交自己最满意版本的代码和截图。
- 2) 请把每个题目解题思路(可选), 源码Python, 或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC), 截图(包含Accepted, 学号), 填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora <https://typoraio.cn>, 或者用 word)。AC 或者没有AC, 都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 3) 提交时候先提交pdf文件, 再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧“作业评论”。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、作业评论有md或者doc。
- 4) 如果不能在截止前提交作业, 请写明原因。

## 编程环境

== (请改为同学的操作系统、编程环境等) ==

操作系统: Windows 11 22H2

Python编程环境: Spyder IDE 5.4.5

## 1. 题目

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如果耗时太长, 直接看解题思路, 或者源码

### 18176: 2050年成绩计算

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18176/>

思路: 打出T-prime的set表然后搜索, 加和

## 代码

```
# # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Thu Dec 7 15:07:58 2023

@author: Lenovo
"""
```

```

from math import sqrt
n=10000
ls,x,y=[True]*(n+1),2,int(sqrt(n))+1
while x<y:
    if ls[x]==True:
        for i in range(x*2,n+1,x):
            ls[i]=False
    x+=1
ls=set([i**2 for i in range(2,n+1) if ls[i]==True])

m,n=map(int,input().split())
for _ in range(m):
    scores=list(map(int,input().split()))
    score=0
    for i in scores:
        if i in ls:
            score+=i
    print("%.2f"%(score/len(scores)) if score else 0)

```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

#42992445提交状态

[查看](#) [提交](#) [统计](#) [提问](#)

状态: **Accepted**

源代码

```

# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Thu Dec 7 15:07:58 2023

@author: Lenovo
"""

from math import sqrt
n=10000
ls,x,y=[True]*(n+1),2,int(sqrt(n))+1
while x<y:
    if ls[x]==True:
        for i in range(x*2,n+1,x):
            ls[i]=False
    x+=1
ls=set([i**2 for i in range(2,n+1) if ls[i]==True])

m,n=map(int,input().split())
for _ in range(m):
    scores=list(map(int,input().split()))
    score=0
    for i in scores:
        if i in ls:
            score+=i
    print("%.2f"%(score/len(scores)) if score else 0)

```

基本信息

#: 42992445  
 题目: 18176  
 提交人: 23n2300011075(才疏学浅)  
 内存: 3880kB  
 时间: 50ms  
 语言: Python3  
 提交时间: 2023-12-07 16:49:23

## 18224: 找魔数

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18224>

思路:  $n^2$ 方法搜索剪枝实现, 没什么可说的

## 代码

```
## -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Thu Dec 7 15:21:48 2023

@author: Lenovo
"""

import math
m=int(input())
l=list(map(int,input().split()))
for _ in range(m):
    num,flag=l[_],False
    i=1
    while not flag and i<=int(math.sqrt(num)):
        j=i
        while not flag and j<=int(math.sqrt(num-i**2)):
            if i**2+j**2==num:
                print(bin(num),oct(num),hex(num))
                flag=True
            j+=1
        i+=1
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图, 至少包含有"Accepted") ==

### #42992453提交状态

[查看](#) [提交](#) [统计](#) [提问](#)

状态: **Accepted**

#### 源代码

```
## -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Thu Dec 7 15:21:48 2023

@author: Lenovo
"""

import math
m=int(input())
l=list(map(int,input().split()))
for _ in range(m):
    num,flag=l[_],False
    i=1
    while not flag and i<=int(math.sqrt(num)):
        j=i
        while not flag and j<=int(math.sqrt(num-i**2)):
            if i**2+j**2==num:
                print(bin(num),oct(num),hex(num))
                flag=True
            j+=1
        i+=1
```

#### 基本信息

#: 42992453  
题目: 18224  
提交人: 23n2300011075(才疏学浅)  
内存: 3620kB  
时间: 38ms  
语言: Python3  
提交时间: 2023-12-07 16:49:39

## 19963: 买学区房

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/19963>

思路: 排序, 计算, 找到各自中位数, 然后依次搜索选出符合条件的房子

## 代码

```
# # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Thu Dec 7 15:28:30 2023

@author: Lenovo
"""

n=int(input())
pairs=[i[1:-1] for i in input().split()]
distances=[sum(map(int,i.split(','))) for i in pairs]
prices=list(map(int,input().split()))
values=[distances[i]/prices[i] for i in range(n)]
pnew=sorted(prices)
vnew=sorted(values)
if n%2==0:
    pmid=(pnew[n//2]+pnew[n//2-1])/2
    vmid=(vnew[n//2]+vnew[n//2-1])/2
else:
    pmid=pnew[n//2]
    vmid=vnew[n//2]
ans=0
for i in range(n):
    if values[i]>vmid and prices[i]<pmid:
        ans+=1
print(ans)
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图, 至少包含有"Accepted") ==

### #42992461提交状态

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状态: **Accepted**

#### 源代码

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Thu Dec 7 15:28:30 2023

@author: Lenovo
"""

n=int(input())
pairs=[i[1:-1] for i in input().split()]
distances=[sum(map(int,i.split(','))) for i in pairs]
prices=list(map(int,input().split()))
values=[distances[i]/prices[i] for i in range(n)]
pnew=sorted(prices)
vnew=sorted(values)
if n%2==0:
    pmid=(pnew[n//2]+pnew[n//2-1])/2
    vmid=(vnew[n//2]+vnew[n//2-1])/2
else:
    pmid=pnew[n//2]
    vmid=vnew[n//2]
ans=0
for i in range(n):
    if values[i]>vmid and prices[i]<pmid:
        ans+=1
print(ans)
```

#### 基本信息

#: 42992461  
题目: 19963  
提交人: 23n2300011075(才疏学浅)  
内存: 4288kB  
时间: 24ms  
语言: Python3  
提交时间: 2023-12-07 16:49:55

## 23806: 三数之和

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/23806/>

思路：一道M竟然是卡了最久的（也不排除是因为T都做过的原因），一开始用的是确定两个指针在二分查找，但是失败TLE，后来发现应该固定一个，用双指针搜索

### 代码

```
# # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Thu Dec 7 15:39:10 2023

@author: Lenovo
"""

def divide(nums):
    ans=0
    if nums[0]>0:
        return ans
    for i in range(len(nums)-2):
        if nums[i]>0:
            break
        if i>=1 and nums[i]==nums[i-1]:
            continue
        l,r=i+1,len(nums)-1
        while l<r:
            summ=nums[i]+nums[l]+nums[r]
            if summ==0:
                ans+=1
                l+=1
                r-=1
                while l<r and nums[l]==nums[l-1]:
                    l+=1
                while l<r and nums[r]==nums[r+1]:
                    r-=1
            elif summ<0:
                l+=1
                while l<r and nums[l-1]==nums[l]:
                    l+=1
            else:
                r-=1
                while l<r and nums[r+1]==nums[r]:
                    r-=1
        return ans

line=list(map(int,input().split()))
line.sort()
ans=divide(line)
print(ans)
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

#42992476提交状态

查看 提交 统计 提问

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Thu Dec 7 15:39:10 2023

@author: Lenovo
"""

def divide(nums):
    ans=0
    if nums[0]>0:
        return ans
    for i in range(len(nums)-2):
        if nums[i]>0:
            break
        if i>=1 and nums[i]==nums[i-1]:
            continue
        l,r=i+1,len(nums)-1
        while l<r:
            summ=nums[i]+nums[l]+nums[r]
            if summ==0:
                ans+=1
                l+=1
                r-=1
                while l<r and nums[l]==nums[l-1]:
                    l+=1
                while l<r and nums[r]==nums[r+1]:
                    r-=1
            elif summ<0:
                l+=1
                while l<r and nums[l-1]==nums[l]:
                    l+=1
            else:
                r-=1
                while l<r and nums[r+1]==nums[r]:
                    r-=1
        return ans

line=list(map(int,input().split()))
line.sort()
ans=divide(line)
print(ans)
```

基本信息

#: 42992476  
题目: 23806  
提交人: 23n2300011075(才疏学浅)  
内存: 3844kB  
时间: 843ms  
语言: Python3  
提交时间: 2023-12-07 16:50:11

## 25561: 2022决战双十一

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/25561/>

查达闻推荐: 乌鸦坐飞机和装箱子那道题很像, 其实难度不比装箱子高 但是考虑的情况确实不少。

思路: 情况讨论复杂, 难想

代码

```
# # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Sat Nov 25 23:51:27 2023

@author: Lenovo
```

```

def plans(n, price, count, all_plans, plan):
    if count==n+1:
        all_plans.append(plan[:])
        return
    for i in price[count].keys():
        plan.append(i)
        plans(n, price, count+1, all_plans, plan)
        plan.pop()
    return

def buy(n, m, price, coupon):
    all_plans=[]
    plans(n, price, 1, all_plans, [])
    final_price=[]
    for plan in all_plans:
        totals_rsp=[]
        prices=[price[i][plan[i-1]] for i in range(1, n+1)]
        total=sum(prices)
        total-=total//300*50
        for i in range(1, m+1):
            prices_rsp=[price[j+1][plan[j]] for j in range(n) if plan[j] == i]
            totals_rsp.append(sum(prices_rsp))
        store=0
        for total_rsp in totals_rsp:
            store+=1
            discount=0
            for j in coupon[store]:
                if total_rsp>=j[0]:
                    discount=max(j[1], discount)
            total-=discount
        final_price.append(total)
    return min(final_price)

n, m=map(int, input().split())
price, coupon={}, {}
for i in range(n):
    price_i={}
    price_raw=list(input().split())
    for j in price_raw:
        price_i[int(list(j.split(':')[0]))]=int(list(j.split(':')[1]))
    price[i+1]=price_i
for i in range(m):
    coupon_i=[]
    coupon_raw=list(input().split())
    for j in range(len(coupon_raw)):
        coupon_i.append(tuple(map(int, coupon_raw[j].split('-'))))
    coupon[i+1]=coupon_i
print(buy(n, m, price, coupon))

```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图, 至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Sat Nov 25 23:51:27 2023

@author: Lenovo
"""

def plans(n, price, count, all_plans, plan):
    if count == n + 1:
        all_plans.append(plan[:])
        return
    for i in price[count].keys():
        plan.append(i)
        plans(n, price, count + 1, all_plans, plan)
        plan.pop()
    return

def buy(n, m, price, coupon):
    all_plans = []
    plans(n, price, 1, all_plans, [])
    final_price = []
    for plan in all_plans:
        totals_rsp = []
        prices = [price[i][plan[i - 1]] for i in range(1, n + 1)]
        total = sum(prices)
        total -= total // 300 * 50
        for i in range(1, m + 1):
            prices_rsp = [price[j + 1][plan[j]] for j in range(n) if plan[j]
                           totals_rsp.append(sum(prices_rsp))
        store = 0
        for total_rsp in totals_rsp:
            store += 1
            discount = 0
            for j in coupon[store]:
                if total_rsp >= j[0]:
                    discount = max(j[1], discount)
            total -= discount
        final_price.append(total)
    return min(final_price)
```

基本信息

#: 42992489  
题目: 25561  
提交人: 23n2300011075(才疏学浅)  
内存: 4420kB  
时间: 61ms  
语言: Python3  
提交时间: 2023-12-07 16:50:31

## 08210: 河中跳房子

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/08210/>

思路：二分查找最大长度，对每个长度判断是否去掉了少于m个石头

代码

```
# # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Thu Dec 7 15:07:58 2023

@author: Lenovo
"""

def check(x):
    t, num = 0, 0
    for i in range(1, n + 1):
        if a[i] - t < x:
            num += 1
        else:
            t = a[i]
```



```

        if l-t<x:
            num+=1
        return num<=m

l,n,m=map(int,input().split())
a=[0]*(n+1)
for i in range(1,n+1):
    a[i]=int(input())
le,ri=0,1
while le+1<ri:
    mid=(le+ri)//2
    if check(mid):
        le=mid
    else:
        ri=mid
print(le)

```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图, 至少包含有"Accepted") ==

#42992496提交状态

[查看](#) [提交](#) [统计](#) [提问](#)

状态: **Accepted**

源代码

```

# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Thu Dec 7 15:07:58 2023

@author: Lenovo
"""

def check(x):
    t,num=0,0
    for i in range(1,n+1):
        if a[i]-t<x:
            num+=1
        else:
            t=a[i]
    if l-t<x:
        num+=1
    return num<=m

l,n,m=map(int,input().split())
a=[0]*(n+1)
for i in range(1,n+1):
    a[i]=int(input())
le,ri=0,1
while le+1<ri:
    mid=(le+ri)//2
    if check(mid):
        le=mid
    else:
        ri=mid
print(le)

```

基本信息

#: 42992496  
 题目: 08210  
 提交人: 23n2300011075(才疏学浅)  
 内存: 5460kB  
 时间: 244ms  
 语言: Python3  
 提交时间: 2023-12-07 16:50:49

## 01922: Ride to School

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/01922/>

思路: Charley根本不关键, 其实就是找在0时刻及以后出发并且最先到达的人所用的时间

## 代码

```
# # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Thu Dec 7 16:25:57 2023

@author: Lenovo
"""

import math
while True:
    n=int(input())
    if n==0:
        break
    l=[]
    for i in range(n):
        v,t=map(int,input().split())
        if t<0:
            continue
        l.append(math.ceil(4.5/v*3600+t))
    l.sort()
    print(l[0])
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图, 至少包含有"Accepted") ==

#42992509提交状态

[查看](#) [提交](#) [统计](#) [提问](#)

状态: **Accepted**

源代码

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Thu Dec 7 16:25:57 2023

@author: Lenovo
"""

import math
while True:
    n=int(input())
    if n==0:
        break
    l=[]
    for i in range(n):
        v,t=map(int,input().split())
        if t<0:
            continue
        l.append(math.ceil(4.5/v*3600+t))
    l.sort()
    print(l[0])
```

基本信息

#: 42992509  
题目: 01922  
提交人: 23n2300011075(才疏学浅)  
内存: 3760kB  
时间: 43ms  
语言: Python3  
提交时间: 2023-12-07 16:51:04

## 2. 学习总结和收获

==如果作业题目简单, 有否额外练习题目, 比如: OJ“每日选做”中每天推出的2题目、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。==

感觉这次考试比上学期的期末难是怎么回事???

二分或者双指针还是不熟练, 对边界<=还是<,是+1还是不加, 有点撞大运的感觉了 : )

