Assignment #1: 拉齐大家Python水平

Updated 0940 GMT+8 Feb 19, 2024

2024 spring, Complied by ==苏王捷 工学院==

说明:

- 1)数算课程的先修课是计概,由于计概学习中可能使用了不同的编程语言,而数算课程要求Python语言,因此第一周作业练习Python编程。如果有同学坚持使用C/C++,也可以,但是建议也要会Python语言。
- 2)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC 或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 3) 课程网站是Canvas平台, https://pku.instructure.com, 学校通知3月1日导入选课名单后启用。**作业写好后,保留在自己手中,待3月1日提交。**

提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。

4) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

编程环境

操作系统: Windows 11

Python编程环境: Spyder IDE 5.5.0

1. 题目

20742: 泰波拿契數

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/20742/

思路:简单递推公式dp

```
# # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""

Created on Sat Feb 10 00:24:25 2024

@author: Lenovo
"""

n=int(input())
dp=[0]*(n+1)
```

```
dp[1]=dp[2]=1
for i in range(3,n+1):
    dp[i]=dp[i-1]+dp[i-2]+dp[i-3]
print(dp[-1])
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

基本信息

58A. Chat room

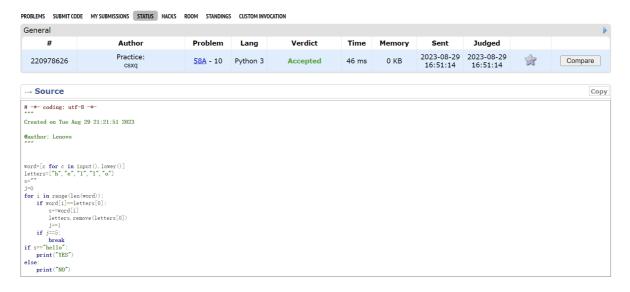
greedy/strings, 1000, http://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/58/A

思路:按顺序一个个找

```
# # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
Created on Tue Aug 29 21:21:51 2023
@author: Lenovo
\dots \dots
word=[c for c in input().lower()]
letters=["h","e","l","l","o"]
s=""
j=0
for i in range(len(word)):
    if word[i]==letters[0]:
        s+=word[i]
        letters.remove(letters[0])
        j+=1
    if j==5:
        break
if s=="hello":
    print("YES")
```

```
else:
print("NO")
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==



118A. String Task

implementation/strings, 1000, http://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/118/A

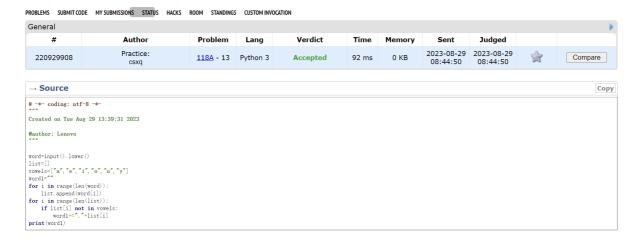
思路:逐一扫描排查改变

```
# # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Tue Aug 29 13:39:31 2023

@author: Lenovo
"""

word=input().lower()
list=[]
vowels=["a","e","i","o","u","y"]
word1=""
for i in range(len(word)):
    list.append(word[i])
for i in range(len(list)):
    if list[i] not in vowels:
        word1+="."+list[i]
print(word1)
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==



22359: Goldbach Conjecture

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/22359/

思路: 欧拉筛法打出质数表,逐一寻找

```
# # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
Created on Wed Jan 17 10:21:46 2024
@author: Lenovo
from math import sqrt
ls,x,y=[True]*(n+1),2,int(sqrt(n))+1
while x<y:
   if ls[x]==True:
        for i in range(x*2,n+1,x):
            ls[i]=False
    x+=1
ls=set([i for i in range(2,n+1) if ls[i]==True])
n=int(input())
for i in 1s:
   if (n-i) in 1s:
        print(i,n-i)
        break
```

状态: Accepted

```
#: 43632902
                                                                             题目: 22359
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
                                                                            提交人: 23n2300011075(才疏学浅)
                                                                             内存: 3776kB
Created on Wed Jan 17 10:21:46 2024
                                                                             时间: 25ms
@author: Lenovo
                                                                             语言: Python3
                                                                          提交时间: 2024-01-17 10:24:48
from math import sqrt
n=10000
ls, x, y=[True]*(n+1), 2, int(sqrt(n))+1
while x<y:</pre>
   if ls[x] == True:
       for i in range (x*2,n+1,x):
           ls[i]=False
   x+=1
ls=set([i for i in range(2,n+1) if ls[i]==True])
n=int(input())
for i in ls:
   if (n-i) in ls:
      print(i,n-i)
       break
```

基本信息

23563: 多项式时间复杂度

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/23563/

思路:用+分割,找到最大的次方项

```
# # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
Created on Thu Nov 2 15:24:32 2023
@author: Lenovo
string=list(input().split("+"))
ans=0
for i in string:
   if i.find("n")!=-1:
        index=i.find("n")
        try:
            num1=int(i[0:index])
        except:
            num1=1
        num2=int(i[index+2:])
        if num1!=0:
            ans=max(num2,ans)
print(f"n^{ans}")
```

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
                                                                             #: 43640490
                                                                           题目: 23563
 # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
                                                                          提交人: 23n2300011075(才疏学浅)
                                                                           内存: 3656kB
Created on Thu Nov 2 15:24:32 2023
                                                                           时间: 23ms
 @author: Lenovo
                                                                           语言: Python3
                                                                        提交时间: 2024-01-18 10:07:07
 string=list(input().split("+"))
 ans=0
 for i in string:
   if i.find("n")!=-1:
        index=i.find("n")
        try:
           num1=int(i[0:index])
        except:
           num1=1
        num2=int(i[index+2:])
        if num1!=0:
           ans=max (num2, ans)
print(f"n^{ans}")
```

基本信息

24684: 直播计票

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/24684/

思路: 找到票数最多的群体, 按序输出

```
# # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""

Created on Sat Feb 10 00:26:29 2024

@author: Lenovo
"""

from collections import Counter
l=list(map(int,input().split()))
count=Counter(1)
maxn=max(list(count.values()))
ans=[]
for i in count.keys():
    if count[i]==maxn:
        ans.append(i)
ans.sort()
print(*ans)
```

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
                                                                                    #: 43885806
                                                                                  题目: 24684
 # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
                                                                                提交人: 23n2300011075(才疏学浅)
                                                                                  内存: 15348kB
 Created on Sat Feb 10 00:26:29 2024
                                                                                  时间: 50ms
 @author: Lenovo
                                                                                  语言: Python3
                                                                              提交时间: 2024-02-10 00:33:30
 from collections import Counter
 l=list(map(int,input().split()))
 count=Counter(1)
 {\tt maxn=\!max}\,({\tt list}\,({\tt count.values}\,()\,)\,)
 ans=[]
 for i in count.keys():
    if count[i] == maxn:
        ans.append(i)
 ans.sort()
 print(*ans)
```

基本信息

2. 学习总结和收获

==如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"数算pre每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。==

练习完了,以后的作业题是不是也是做过的呢? >.<