

IMP Formal Semantics

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Syntax

$$\begin{aligned} \text{boolean} &::= \text{true} \mid \text{false} \\ b &::= \text{boolean} \\ i &::= \text{int } \textit{int} \\ \text{skip} &::= \text{skip} \\ \text{vals} &::= b \mid i \\ x &::= \text{var } x \\ \\ \text{aexp} &::= x \mid i \mid \text{plus } \text{aexp } \text{aexp} \mid \text{times } \text{aexp } \text{aexp} \\ \text{bexp} &::= b \mid \text{le } \text{aexp } \text{aexp} \\ \text{com} &::= \text{skip} \mid \text{assn } x \text{ aexp} \mid \text{seq } \text{com } \text{com} \mid \text{if } \text{bexp} \text{ then } \text{com} \text{ else } \text{com} \mid \text{while } \text{bexp} \text{ do } \text{com} \\ \text{expr} &::= \text{aexp} \mid \text{bexp} \mid \text{com} \end{aligned}$$

Configurations

$$\begin{aligned} \text{aconfig} &::= \{\text{store } \textit{store}, \\ &\quad \text{aexp } \text{aexp}\} \\ \text{bconfig} &::= \{\text{store } \textit{store}, \\ &\quad \text{bexp } \text{bexp}\} \\ \text{cconfig} &::= \{\text{store } \textit{store}, \\ &\quad \text{com } \text{com}\} \\ \text{map} &::= \{\text{var } x, \\ &\quad \text{value } \textit{vals}\} \\ \text{store} &::= \text{map}^* \end{aligned}$$

Arithmetic Expressions Big Step

$$\boxed{aconfig \hookrightarrow i}$$

$[AEVAL-I]$	$\{\text{store } store, \text{ aexp } i\}$	$\hookrightarrow i$	
$[AEVAL-X]$	$\{\text{store } store, \text{ aexp } x\}$	$\hookrightarrow n$	if $n = \text{lookup}(x, store)$
$[AEVAL-ADD]$	$\{\text{store } store, \text{ aexp plus } a_1 \ a_2\}$	$\hookrightarrow n$	if $\{\text{store } st, \text{ aexp } a_1\} \hookrightarrow n_1$ $\wedge \{\text{store } st, \text{ aexp } a_2\} \hookrightarrow n_2$ $\wedge n = \text{iadd}(n_1, n_2)$

Boolean Expressions Big Step

$$\boxed{bconfig \hookrightarrow b}$$

$[BEVAL-TRUE]$	$\{\text{store } st, \text{ bexp true}\}$	$\hookrightarrow \text{true}$	
$[BEVAL-FALSE]$	$\{\text{store } st, \text{ bexp false}\}$	$\hookrightarrow \text{false}$	
$[BEVAL-LE_T]$	$\{\text{store } st, \text{ bexp le } a_1 \ a_2\}$	$\hookrightarrow \text{true}$	if $\{\text{store } st, \text{ aexp } a_1\} \hookrightarrow n_1$ $\wedge \{\text{store } st, \text{ aexp } a_2\} \hookrightarrow n_2$ $\wedge \text{true} = \text{le}(n_1, n_2)$
$[BEVAL-LE_F]$	$\{\text{store } st, \text{ bexp le } a_1 \ a_2\}$	$\hookrightarrow \text{false}$	if $\{\text{store } st, \text{ aexp } a_1\} \hookrightarrow n_1$ $\wedge \{\text{store } st, \text{ aexp } a_2\} \hookrightarrow n_2$ $\wedge \text{false} = \text{le}(n_1, n_2)$

Commands Big Step

$$\boxed{cconfig \hookrightarrow store}$$

$[CEVAL-SKIP]$	$\{\text{store } st, \text{ com skip}\}$	$\hookrightarrow st$	
$[CEVAL-ASSGN]$	$\{\text{store } st, \text{ com assn } x \ a\}$	$\hookrightarrow st_0$	if $\{\text{store } st, \text{ aexp } a\} \hookrightarrow n$ $\wedge st_0 = \text{append}(st, x, n)$
$[CEVAL-SEQ]$	$\{\text{store } st, \text{ com seq } c_0 \ c_1\}$	$\hookrightarrow st_1$	if $\{\text{store } st, \text{ com } c_0\} \hookrightarrow st_0$ $\wedge \{\text{store } st_0, \text{ com } c_1\} \hookrightarrow st_1$
$[CEVAL-IF-T]$	$\{\text{store } st, \text{ com if } be \text{ then } c_0 \text{ else } c_1\}$	$\hookrightarrow st_0$	if $\{\text{store } st, \text{ bexp } be\} \hookrightarrow \text{true}$ $\wedge \{\text{store } st, \text{ com } c_0\} \hookrightarrow st_0$
$[CEVAL-IF-F]$	$\{\text{store } st, \text{ com if } be \text{ then } c_0 \text{ else } c_1\}$	$\hookrightarrow st_0$	if $\{\text{store } st, \text{ bexp } be\} \hookrightarrow \text{false}$ $\wedge \{\text{store } st, \text{ com } c_1\} \hookrightarrow st_0$
$[CEVAL-WHILE-F]$	$\{\text{store } st, \text{ com while } be \text{ do } c\}$	$\hookrightarrow st$	if $\{\text{store } st, \text{ bexp } be\} \hookrightarrow \text{false}$
$[CEVAL-WHILE-T]$	$\{\text{store } st, \text{ com while } be \text{ do } c\}$	$\hookrightarrow st_1$	if $\{\text{store } st, \text{ bexp } be\} \hookrightarrow \text{true}$ $\wedge \{\text{store } st, \text{ com } c\} \hookrightarrow st_0$ $\wedge \{\text{store } st_0, \text{ com while } be \text{ do } c\} \hookrightarrow st_1$