



TEAM 62

Experiment Insights

November 19, 2019



HMW

How might we provide visually intuitive, personalized financial recommendations based on transaction history to users who are not data savvy?

Bridge

An application that (1) records your financial goals, (2) generates recommendations to improve your finances, and (3) helps you stay on track to make your financial dream into reality



MANU
MBA

ANANYA **CS**



YIQI
DESIGN

ATHALIA
LLM



ZHENGLUN
CS

Visually Intuitive Experiment

Objective: To understand what is the most intuitive way to present past transaction history to non-data savvy users. Also find out the advantages/disadvantages of various graphs.



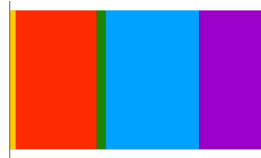
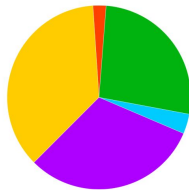
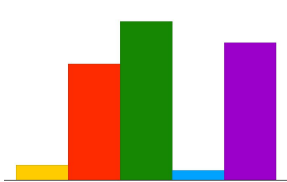
Method We chose 10 Participants claimed that they are “bad at math”. We presented 5 different visual graphs that present same piece of info, without showing any text or hint.



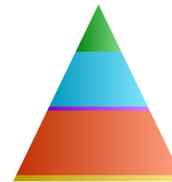
Timed sessions Instead of asking opinions, we asked participants to pick out particular pieces of information we requested. Then we record the time spent. In addition we also asked them to give a percentage of each category



Draw Correlation Less time spent = more visually intuitive. Most accurate percentage perception= most visually intuitive The goal is to find out which one is the best way to present data



Yellow: 680
Red: 43
Green: 498
Purple: 65
Blue: 580



Results

Average time of getting information

Bar: **2.39 second**

Pie: **3.26 second**

Stacked: **2.005 second**

Text(control): **4.625 second**

Average time of figuring out percentage:

Bar: **80.14 second**

Pie: **72.31 second**

Stacked: **57.81 second**

Text(control): **70.10 second**

Accuracy of figuring out percentage

Bar: **84.05%**

Pie: **78.59%**

Stacked: **75.44%**

Text(control): **47.87%**

Errors with each category

Biggest: **10.15%**

2nd: **8.78%**

3rd: **15.47%**

4th: **65%**

5th: **50%**

Qualitative Insights:

- The most intuitive graph is stacked bar graph
- Even though the data is same, people come up with different percentages for each graph
- Regardless of chart type, we noticed individuals ability to estimate % erodes greatly when they are looking at items that are small in magnitude.

Winner!



Dataset Exploration

Dataset : 22GB

kaggle.com/c/acquire-valued-shoppers-challenge/data

Shape of dataset

- **id** - A unique id representing a customer
- **chain** - An integer representing a store chain
- **market** - An id representing a geographical region
- **repeatTrips** - The number of times the customer made a repeat purchase
- **repeater** - A boolean, equal to repeatTrips > 0
- **dept** - An aggregate grouping of the Category (e.g. water)
- **category** - The product category (e.g. sparkling water)
- **company** - An id of the company that sells the item
- **brand** - An id of the brand to which the item belongs
- **date** - The date of purchase
- **productSize** - The amount of the product purchase (e.g. 16 oz of water)
- **productMeasure** - The units of the product purchase (e.g. ounces)
- **purchaseQuantity** - The number of units purchased
- **purchaseAmount** - The dollar amount of the purchase

Goal Setting Experiment

Data Collection

Individuals provide categorized previous month spending data.

Goals

A goal is distributed to the individual along with a set of simple instruction to record his/her spending per category.

Recommendations

Simple recommendations are sent through text.

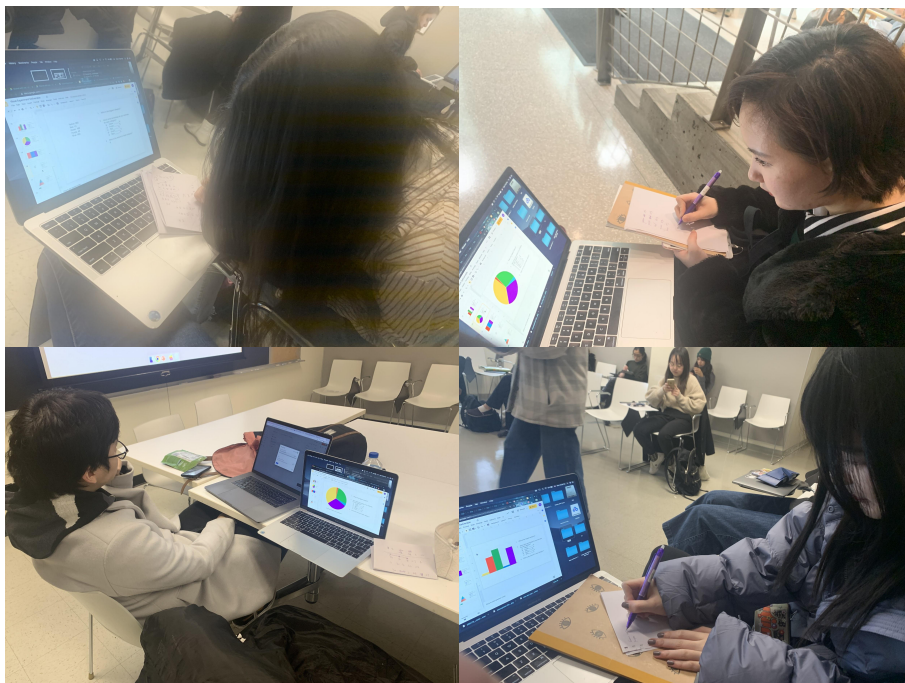
Results

Average Monthly Spending Across Categories

Restaurant & Dining - \$528.58
Shopping & Entertainment - \$244.77
Groceries - \$321.05

Appendix

Experiment pictures & Calculation



Bar	P1(46)F	P2(43)M	P3	P4	P5	P6		
Q1	2.4	1.69	1.92	1.54	5.48	3.09	2.686666667	
Q2	115	71	76.6	29.24	67	122	80.14	
Q3	3.6	2	2.26	1.82	2.06	0.88	2.103333333	
Pie								
Q1	2.17	11.13	3.83	2.71	3.5	1.47	4.135	
Q2	39	84	130.32	33.37	50.17	97	72.31	
Q3	1.85	3.83	4.11	1.29	1.22	2.01	2.385	
Stacked								
Q1	3.18	1.31	1.05	3.45	1.28	2.69	2.16	
Q2	72	38	79.4	41.77	41.7	74	57.81166667	
Q3	2.3	2.13	1.84	2.89	0.71	1.24	1.851666667	
Text								
Q1	7.34	7	5.36	3.42	3.83	2.73	4.946666667	
Q2	67	65	120	29.61	69	70	70.10166667	
Q3	6.92	11.62	0.78	2.33	1.51	2.73	4.315	
Pyramid								
Q1	2.38	3.1	5.6					
Q2	39.2	106	74.23					
Q3	11.1	1.65	1.44					
Q2(Bar)	37.31,27.8.3	40.30,25.3.2	40.35,20.3.2	35.30,25.3.2	34.28,30.4.3	45.30,20.3.2		
Q2(Pie)	37.28,26.6.3	38.35,20.5.2	35.30,28.4.3	40.30,20.4.1	34.30,27.5.4	45.28,25.5.2		
Q2(Stacked)	40.28,23.5.4	38.35,20.5.2	40.30,25.3.2	45.30,25.3.2	36.30,28.4.2	40.30,25.10.5		
Q2(Text)	32.26,23.6.4	38.30,25.10.7	40.30,20.6.4	50.45,40.8.5	36.30,28.4.2	33.3,28.20.8.5		
Q2(Pyramid)	40.35,10.8.3	40.38,20.1.5,0.5		50.30,10.4.3	30.27,24.3.2			

	Correct	Bar	Pie	Inferred from =>			Bar	Pie	Errors =>			Text	Pyramid
				Stacked	Text	Pyramid			Stacked				
P1	36.2	37	37	40	32	40	38	38	38	4.2	3.8		
	31.4	31	28	28	28	30	30	30	30	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
	26.5	27	26	23	23	10	0.5	0.5	3.5	3.5	16.5		
	3.4	8	6	5	8	8	4.6	2.8	1.6	2.6	4.6		
	2.2	3	3	4	4	3	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.8	0.8		
P2	36.2	40	38	38	38	40	3.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.8		
	31.4	30	38	38	30	30	1.4	3.6	3.6	1.4	6.6		
	26.5	25	20	20	25	20	1.5	6.5	6.5	1.5	6.5		
	3.4	3	5	5	10	1.5	0.4	1.6	1.6	6.6	1.9		
	2.2	2	2	2	7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.8	1.7		
P3	36.2	40	35	40	40	None	3.8	1.2	3.8	3.8	None		
	31.4	35	30	30	30	None	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	None		
	26.5	20	28	20	20	None	6.5	1.5	1.5	6.5	None		
	3.4	3	4	3	6	None	0.4	0.6	0.4	2.6	None		
	2.2	2	3	2	4	None	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.6	None		
P4	36.2	35	40	45	50	50	1.2	3.8	8.8	13.8	13.8		
	31.4	30	30	30	45	30	1.4	1.4	1.4	13.6	1.4		
	26.5	25	20	25	40	10	1.5	6.5	1.5	13.5	16.5		
	3.4	3	4	3	8	4	0.4	0.6	0.4	4.6	0.6		
	2.2	2	1	2	5	3	0.2	1.2	0.2	2.6	0.8		
P5	36.2	34	34	36	36	30	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	6.2		
	31.4	28	30	30	30	27	3.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.4		
	26.5	30	27	28	38	34	3.6	0.5	1.5	1.5	2.5		
	3.4	4	5	4	4	3	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.4		
	2.2	3	4	3	2	2	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.2		
P6	36.2	45	45	40	33.3	None	8.8	6.8	3.8	2.8	None		
	31.4	30	28	30	28	None	1.4	3.4	1.4	3.4	None		
	26.5	20	25	25	20	None	4.5	1.5	1.5	6.5	None		
	3.4	3	5	10	8	None	0.4	1.6	6.6	4.6	None		
	2.2	2	2	5	5	None	0.2	0.2	2.8	2.8	None		



THANK YOU