# GE6251 ENGINEERING GRAPHICS L T P EL CREDITS 2 0 4 3 5

#### **OBJECTIVES**

 To develop in students, graphic skills for communication of concepts, ideas and design of engineering products and expose them to existing national standards related to technical drawings.

MODULE I:	L	Т	Р	EL
	2	0	4	3

Importance of Graphics in Engineering Applications – Use of Drafting Instruments – BIS Conventions and Specifications – Size, Layout and Folding of Drawing Sheets – Lettering and Dimensioning.

## **SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- Demonstration using CAD software to bring out the concepts presented in the subject
- Hands on practicals on open source software

#### SUGGESTED EVALUATION METHODS:

Quizzes

MODULE II:	L	T	Р	EL
	2	0	4	3

Basic Geometrical Constructions, Curves used in Engineering Practices - Conics - Construction of Ellipse, Parabola and Hyperbola by Eccentricity Method - Construction of Cycloid - Construction of Involutes of Square and Circle - Drawing of Tangents and Normal to the above Curves.

# **SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- Videos of application of Geometric curves in various domains
- Theory and mathematics in class
- EL Practical Problems
- Practical –Construction of curves

## **SUGGESTED EVALUATION METHODS:**

- Tutorial problems
- Assignment problems
- Quizzes

MODULE III:	L	Т	Р	EL
	2	0	4	3

Visualization Concepts and Free Hand Sketching: Visualization Principles – Representation of Three Dimensional Objects – Layout of Views - Free Hand Sketching of Multiple Views from Pictorial Views of Objects

## SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:

- Building models using various media
- Discussing uses of multiple views in various fields
- Practical Construction of 3D views

## **SUGGESTED EVALUATION METHODS:**

- Tutorial problems
- Assignment problems
- Quizzes

MODULE IV:	L	Т	Р	EL
	2	0	4	3

Orthographic Projection- Principles - Principal Planes - First Angle Projection - Projection of Points. Projection of Straight Lines (only First Angle Projections) Inclined to Both the Principal Planes - Determination of True Lengths and True Inclinations by Rotating Line Method and Trapezoidal Method and Traces

#### SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:

- Videos of application of projections in various domains
- Theory and mathematics in class
- EL Practical Problems in orthographic projection of points
- Practical -Construction of curves

## **SUGGESTED EVALUATION METHODS:**

- Tutorial problems
- Assignment problems
- Quizzes

MODULE V:	L	Т	Р	EL
	2	0	4	3

Projection of Planes (Polygonal and Circular Surfaces) Inclined to both the Principal Planes by Rotating Object Method.

#### SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:

- Videos of application of projections in various domains
- Theory and mathematics in class
- EL Practical Problems in orthographic projection of planes

## SUGGESTED EVALUATION METHODS:

- Tutorial problems
- Assignment problems
- Quizzes

MODULE VI:	L	Т	Р	EL
	2	0	4	3

Projection of Simple Solids like Prisms, Pyramids, Cylinder, Cone and Truncated Solids when the Axis is Inclined to both the Principal Planes by Rotating Object Method and Auxiliary Plane Method.

# SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:

- Introduction in class
- Models making
- Videos/software demonstrations

# **SUGGESTED EVALUATION METHODS:**

- Tutorial problems
- Assignment problems
- Quizzes

MODULE VII	L	Т	Р	EL
	2	0	4	3

Sectioning of Solids in Simple Vertical Position when the Cutting Plane is Inclined to the one of the Principal Planes and Perpendicular to the other – Obtaining True Shape of Section.

# **SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- Introduction in class
- Models
- Videos /software demonstrations

# SUGGESTED EVALUATION METHODS:

- Tutorial problems
- Assignment problems
- Quizzes

MODULE VIII	L	Т	Р	EL
	2	0	4	3

Development of Lateral Surfaces of Simple and Sectioned Solids – Prisms, Pyramids Cylinders and Cones. Development of Lateral Surfaces of Solids with Cut-Outs and Holes.

#### **SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- Development models in cardboard
- Software demonstration

## SUGGESTED EVALUATION METHODS:

- Tutorial problems
- Assignment problems
- Quizzes

MODULE IX:	L	T	Р	EL
	2	0	4	3

Principles of Isometric Projection – Isometric Scale – Isometric Projections of Simple Solids and Truncated Solids - Prisms, Pyramids, Cylinders, Cones - Combination of Two Solid Objects in Simple Vertical Positions and Miscellaneous Problems.

# **SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- Videos
- Demonstrations using Solid modeling software

# **SUGGESTED EVALUATION METHODS:**

- Assignment problems
- Quizzes

MODULE X	L	Т	Р	EL
	2	0	4	3

Perspective Projection of Simple Solids - Prisms, Pyramids and Cylinders by Visual Ray Method and Vanishing Point Method.

# SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:

- Videos
- Illustration using Advertisements

## SUGGESTED EVALUATION METHODS:

- Tutorial problems
- Assignment problems
- Quizzes

## **OUTCOMES:**

## Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Perform free hand sketching of basic geometrical shapes and multiple views of objects.
- Draw orthographic projections of lines, planes and solids
- Obtain development of surfaces.
- Prepare isometric and perspective views of simple solids.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. N.D.Bhatt and V.M.Panchal, "Engineering Drawing", Charotar Publishing House, 50th Edition, 2010.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. K.R.Gopalakrishna., "Engineering Drawing" (Vol I&II combined) SubhasStores, Bangalore, 2007
- 2. Luzzader, Warren.J., and Duff, John M.,," Fundamentals of Engineering Drawingwith an introduction to Interactive Computer Graphics for Design and Production", Eastern Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2005
- 3. M.B.Shah and B.C.Rana, "Engineering Drawing", Pearson, 2nd Edition, 2009
- 4. K.Venugopal and V.Prabhu Raja, "Engineering Graphics", New Age International (P)Limited ,2008.
- 5. K. V.Natarajan, "A text book of Engineering Graphics", 28th Edition, Dhanalakshmi Publishers, Chennai, 2015.
- 6. BasantAgarwal and Agarwal C.M., "Engineering Drawing", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2008.
- 7. N.S Parthasarathy and Vela Murali, "Engineering Drawing", Oxford University Press, 2015.

#### Publication of Bureau of Indian Standards:

- 1. IS 10711 2001: Technical products Documentation Size and lay out of drawing sheets
- 2. IS 9609 (Parts 0 & 1) 2001: Technical products Documentation Lettering.
- 3. IS 10714 (Part 20) 2001 & SP 46 2003: Lines for technical drawings.
- 4. IS 11669 1986 & SP 46 2003: Dimensioning of Technical Drawings.
- 5. IS 15021 (Parts 1 to 4) 2001: Technical drawings Projection Methods.

#### **EVALUATION METHOD TO BE USED:**

SI. no	Category of Courses	Continuous Assessment	Mid – Semester Assessment	End Semester
1.	Theory	40	20	40