JS supplemental Assignment

Modify an existing Navigating menu to JS dropdown Menu

CIM 141 Creating a Web Page Instructor: Florence Lee

There are many good JavaScript codes posted on the internet. You can copy the codes and modify them to suit your needs. In tutorial 3, we learned to create a navigation menu using Nav tags. This assignment is going to show you how to modify an existing navigation menu to make a Dropdown menu using the JavaScript codes that we found on the internet. http://javascript-array.com/scripts/simple_drop_down_menu/

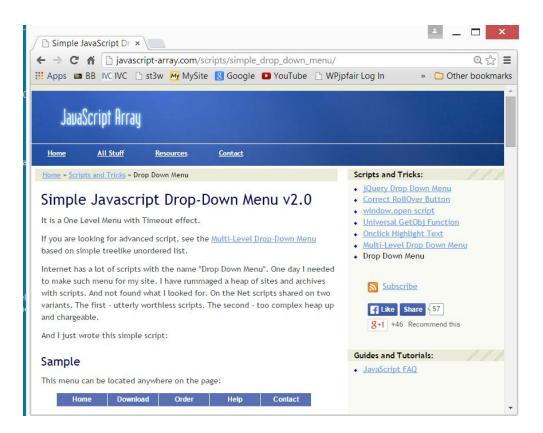
Step by Step Instructions:

A. Download Data file:

Create a folder in your hard drive or Flash drive, preferably in the folder where you have all the tutorial assignments. Name the folder JS_Sup_Assignment. Download the js_sup_Assignment data files.zip; extract the zipped file to the JS_Sup_Assignment folder you just created.
 Note: js_sup_Assignment data files.zip is posted on BB

B. Review the website note and the posted codes:

Go to http://javascript-array.com/scripts/simple drop down menu/, review the notes and the codes about the simple dropdown menu. Mouse over the menu to see the dropdown menu. For your reference, see website screen capture below



2. Scroll down to see the HTML, CSS and JavaScript codes.

```
HTML code

HTML code is very simple and without tables. It used unordered list for menu items and hidden layers near own parent items.

Parent items and hidden layers have unique identifiers. Also these have event handlers onmouseover and onmouseout:

| vali | id="sddm" |
| vali |
```

```
CSS Code

ti> tag have loat: left; declaration. sumbmenu layer have visibility: hidden;
and position: absolute;. Anchor tag set to display: block;

Everything else is usual decoration:

#sddm
{
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    z-index: 30)

#sddm 1i
    {
        imargin: 0;
        padding: 0;
        route left;
        font: bold lipx arial}

#sddm 1i
    {
            display: block;
            margin: 0 1px 0 0;
            padding: 4px 10px;
            width: 60px;
            background: #s97082;
            color: #FFF;
            text-algn: center;
            text-algn: left;
            text
```

JavaScript Code

Insert this code between your <head></head> tags. Look to the code for the comments:

```
// Copyright 2006-2007 javascript-array.com
var timeout = 500;
var closetimer = 0;
var ddmenuitem = 0;
// open hidden layer function mopen(id)
           mcancelclosetime();
           if(ddmenuitem) ddmenuitem.style.visibility = 'hidden';
           // get new layer and show it
ddmenuitem = document.getElementById(id);
ddmenuitem.style.visibility = 'visible';
}
// close showed layer
function mclose()
          if(ddmenuitem) ddmenuitem.stvle.visibility = 'hidden':
 // go close timer
function mclosetime()
           closetimer = window.setTimeout(mclose, timeout);
}
// cancel close timer
function mcancelclosetime()
           if(closetimer)
                     window.clearTimeout(closetimer);
                      closetimer = null:
          }
}
// close layer when click-out
document.onclick = mclose;
```

Note: While you are working on this assignment, somehow you cannot connect to the internet. I have copy the CSS, JavaScript and HTML codes and save them as original_css_style.txt, original_Javascript.txt and original_html.txt. These files are included in the data zip file. You can copy the codes from these files instead of coping from the website..

The website suggests pasting the CSS and JavaScript codes to the HTML page. However, since we have many html pages, we are going to create external CSS and JavaScript files instead, and link them to the HTML pages.

C. Created the external CSS and JavaScript files:

 Run the text editor program you have been using and create a new blank file. Copy the CSS codes from the http://javascript-array.com/scripts/simple_drop_down_menu/ website and paste the codes to the blank file, and save the file as ddmenu_styles.css.
 See Screen Capture 1 below for reference.

Screen Capture 1.

```
dd_menu_styles.css 🛚
    #sddm
    □ {
        margin: 0;
 3
         padding: 0;
 4
         z-index: 30}
 5
    #sddm li
 6
 7 ⊟{ margin: 0;
 8
         padding: 0;
 9
         list-style: none;
10
        float: left;
11
        font: bold 11px arial}
12
13 #sddm li a
14 ⊟{ display: block;
15
        margin: 0 1px 0 0;
16
        padding: 4px 10px;
17
         width: 60px;
18
        background: #5970B2;
19
        color: #FFF;
20
        text-align: center;
21
        text-decoration: none}
22
23 #sddm li a: hover
24 { background: #49A3FF}
25
26 #sddm div
27 □{ position: absolute;
28
        visibility: hidden;
       margin: 0;
29
30
       padding: 0;
31
       background: #EAEBD8;
     border: 1px solid #5970B2}
32
33
       #sddm div a
34
35 ⊟
      { position: relative;
        display: block;
36
37
        margin: 0;
38
          padding: 5px 10px;
    width: auto;
39
40
        white-space: nowrap;
41
        text-align: left;
        de text-decoration: none;
42
        background: #EAEBD8;
43
44
        color: #2875DE;
        font: 11px arial}
45
46
47
        #sddm div a: hover
48
       { background: #49A3FF;
49 L
       color: #FFF}
```

2. Create another new blank file with your text editor. Copy the JavaScript codes from the http://javascript-array.com/scripts/simple drop down menu/ website and paste the codes to the blank file, and save the file as dropdownmenu.js.

See Screen Capture 2 below for reference

Note: Please include the copy right of javascript-array.com to acknowledge the author.

Screen Capture 2.

```
dropdownmenu js 🖾
      // Copyright 2006-2007 javascript-array.com
  2
  3
     var timeout = 500;
  4
     var closetimer = 0;
  5
      var ddmenuitem = 0;
  6
  7
      // open hidden layer
  8
      function mopen (id)
  9 ⊟{
         // cancel close timer
 10
 11
        mcancelclosetime();
 12
 13
         // close old layer
 14
         if(ddmenuitem) ddmenuitem.style.visibility = 'hidden';
 15
 16
          // get new layer and show it
 17
          ddmenuitem = document.getElementById(id);
          ddmenuitem.style.visibility = 'visible';
 18
 19
 20 -1
 21
      // close showed layer
 22
     function mclose()
 23 □{
 24
          if(ddmenuitem) ddmenuitem.style.visibility = 'hidden';
 25
     -1
 26
 27
      // go close timer
 28
      function mclosetime()
 29
      - {
            closetimer = window.setTimeout(mclose, timeout);
 30
 31
      1
 32
      // cancel close timer
 33
 34
      function mcancelclosetime()
 35
      □ {
 36
           if(closetimer)
 37
 38
                window.clearTimeout(closetimer);
 39
               closetimer = null;
 40
            }
      -1
 41
 42
 43
      // close layer when click-out
 44
       document.onclick = mclose;
```

D. Modify the home.htm file:

Link the external CSS and JavaScript files to the home.htm file

- 1. Open the home.htm file from your JS_Sup_Assignment folder, and save it as js_home.htm.
- 2. Insert two blank lines after the title tag, line 5. Add an external **dropdownmenu.js** link on line 6 and the **ddmenu_styles.css** link on line 7. Save the file.

See Screen Capture 3 below for reference.

Screen Capture 3.

```
home.htm 🔀
       <!DOCTYPE html>
  2
     □<html>
     ⊟<head>
  4
            <meta charset="UTF-8" />
  5
           <title>Florence-Sunny Acres</title>
  6
           <script src="dropdownmenu.js"></script>
  7
           <link href="ddmenu_styles.cgg" rel="stylesheet" type="text/cgg" />
            k href="sa_layout.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" />
  g
           <link href="sa_styles.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" />
 10
 11
           <style type="text/css">
 12
                 section > p:first-of-type:first-line {
 13
                    text-transform: uppercase;
 14
                 }
 15
 16
                 section > p:first-of-type:first-letter {
Hyper Text Mar length: 3248 lines: 90
                              Ln:4 Col:29 Sel:0|0
                                                           Dos\Windows
                                                                       UTF-8 w/o BOM
                                                                                    INS
```

3. Delete the **nav tag codes (line: 31-39).** Save the file. See **Screen Capture 4** below for reference.

Screen Capture 4.



Screen Capture after deleted the Nav tag.

```
=|<head>
23
    =<body>
24
          <header>
25
              <h1>
26
                 <imq src="salogo small.png" alt="Sunny Acres" />
              </h1>
27
          </header>
29
30
31
32
          <section>
34
              <header>
                 <h1>Welcome</h1>
              </header>
37
38
              <img src="photo1.jpg" alt="home page photo" id=</pre>
```

4. I have created a Farm Info page (farminfo.htm), which has the information of the farm hours, Admission fee and Directions. This farminfo.htm file is included in the data file. So we need to delete the codes for farm Hours and Directions on this page.

Delete line 56 to 71 (the Hour and Directions). **Save the file**. See **Screen Capture 5** for reference.

Screen Capture 5.

```
can bottle feed the baby goats, lambs, and calves while they learn about
                nature and the farming life. Please call ahead for large school groups.
54
             <h2>Hours</h2>
             57
                Farm Shop: 9 am - 5 pm Mon - Fri; 9 am - 3 pm Sat
59
                The Corn Maze: 11 am - 9 pm Sat; 11 am - 5 pm Sun
                 The Haunted Maze: 5 pm - 9 pm Fri 6amp; Sat
61
                Petting Barn: 9 am - 4 pm Mon - Fri; 11 am - 3 pm Sat 6amp; Sun
62
63
64
             <h2>Directions</h2>
65
66
                    <1i>>From Council Bluffs, proceed east on I-80
67
                    Take Exit 38 North to the Drake Frontage Road
                    Turn right on Highway G
68
                    Proceed east for 2.5 miles
69
70
                    Sunny Acres is on your left; watch for the green sign
         </section>
         <footer>
             <address>
                Sunny Acres  ☀ 
                Tammy & amp; Brent Nielsen & nbsp; & #9728; & nbsp; 1977 Highway G & nbsp; & #9728; & nbsp;
76
78
                Council Bluffs, IA anbsp; anbsp; 51503
79
             </address>
80
         </footer>
81
     </body>
     </html>
```

Screen Capture after deleted the Hours and Directions.

```
There's always something happening at Sunny Acres.
 41
                  With the coming of fall, we're gearing up for our big
 42
                  AutumnFest and Farm Show. If you haven't visited our famous
 43
                  <a href="maze.htm">Corn Maze</a>,
 44
                  be sure to do so before it gets torn down on November 5. This year
 45
                  maze is bigger and better than ever.
 46
 47
 48
              Farms can be educational and Sunny Acres is no exception. Schools a
 49
                  home-schooling parents, spend an afternoon with us at our
                  <a href="petting.htm">Petting Barn</a>.
                  We have over 100 friendly farm animals in a clean environment. Kic
                  can bottle feed the baby goats, lambs, and calves while they learn
                  nature and the farming life. Please call ahead for large school gr
              54
          </section>
 58
          <footer>
 59
                 Sunny Acres  ☀ 
 61
                  Tammy & amp; Brent Nielsen  ☀ 
                  1977 Highway G  ☀ 
                  Council Bluffs, IA    51503
 64
              </address>
          </footer>
      </bodv>
      </html>
 67
Hyper Text Markup Langu length : 2184 lines : 67
                                Ln:56 Col:9 Sel:0|0
                                                          Dos\Windows
                                                                     UTF-8 w/o BOM
                                                                                 INS
```

5. Preview the js_home.htm using difference browsers.

E. Modify the rest of the pages:

Repeat step 1 to 5 to modify the other pages (cornmaze.htm, haunted.htm, petting.htm, produce.htm and farminfo.htm). And save the files as js_cornmaze.htm, js_haunted.htm, js_petting.htm, js_produce.htm and js_farminfo.htm respectively.

Note: On Step 4 on cornmaze.htm, haunted.htm, petting.htm, delete only Hours section.

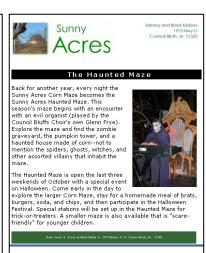
On Step 4 on **produce.htm**, delete only the Hour and Admission section.

For farminfo.htm only, repeat Step 2 (adding the external CSs and JavaScript links).

Preview the all the files using difference browsers. The display should look like the screen captures below.





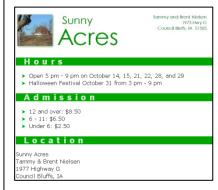






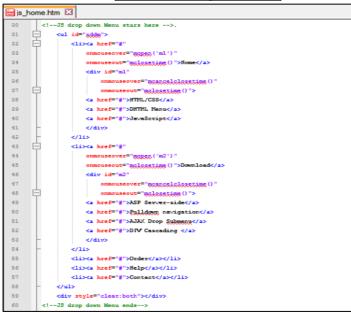
permixing). Maximum rider weight limit of 75 pounds, please. Bring a picnic lunch and stay the day, or just enjoy a peaceful hour. Perfect for school or church groups, day-care centers, family outings, company picnics, and especially birthday parties. Please come and enjoy our wonderful country atmosphere and relax! We invite you to come out and visit us often. There are always new and exciting events happening at Sunny Acres ... and that's just the way we like it!

Sancy Acam + Turney & Baser Name + 1977 Howev G + Cauca, Bases, IA 51503



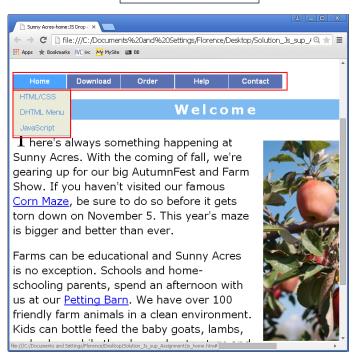
- F. Now we are going to copy the JS dropdown menu from the http://javascript-array.com/scripts/simple drop down menu/web site to the js_home.htm file.
 - 1. On line 30 type in the comment: <!--JS drop down Menu stars here -->. Copy the HTML codes from the website and paste the codes on line 31.
 - 2. On line 60 type the comment: <!--JS drop down Menu ends--> **Save the file**. See **Screen Capture 6** below for reference.

Screen Capture 6.



3. Preview the page you just modified in different browsers. The page should look like **Screen Capture 7** below.

Screen Capture 7.



G. Modify the js_home.htm drop down menu and add links on the menu:

We would like the JS drop down menu looks like Screen Capture 8 below:

Screen Capture 8.





So, let's modify the of the JS drop down menu:

Open **js_home.htm** in the text editor. Do the following changes:

- Change line 38 from HTML/CSS to: Our
 Farm
- 2. Change line 39 from **DHTML Menu** to: **For**Your Tastebuds
- 3. Delete line 40, JavaScript
- Change line 45 from onmouseout="mclosetime()">Download to: onmouseout="mclosetime()">Fun Activities
- 5. Change line 49 from ASP Server-side to The Corn Maze
- Change line 50 from Pulldown navigation to The Haunted Maze
- 7. Change line 51 from AJAX Drop Submenu to Meet the Animals
- 8. Delete line 52, DIV Cascading
- 9. Change line 55 from Order to Farm Info

10. Delete codes on line 55-57.

11. On line 55, enter the following codes:

```
<a href="JS_farminfo.htm"
onmouseover="mopen('m3')"
onmouseout="mclosetime()">Farm Info</a>
```

See Screen Capture 9 for reference.

Screen Capture 9

```
js_home.htm 🗵 📙 js_cornmaze.htm 🗵
     <!--JS drop down Menu stars here -->
          <a href="#"
32
                 onmouseover="mopen('ml')"
34
                 onmouseout="mclosetime()">Home</a>
                  <div id="m1"
                     onmouseover="mcancelclosetime()"
                      onmouseout="mclosetime()">
38
                  <a href="JS_home.htm">Our Farm</a> <!-- Change line 38 from <a
                 href="#">HTML/CSS</a> to: <a href="JS_home.htm">Our Farm</a> -->
                  <a href="Js_produce.htm">For Your Tastebuds</a> <!-- Change line 39 from
                 href="#">DHTML Menu</a> to <a href="Js produce.htm">For Your Tastebuds</a>
                  <!-- c. Delete line 40, <a href="#">JavaScript</a> -->
4.0
41
                  </div>
              42
43
              <1i><a href="#"
                 onmouseover="mopen('m2')"
44
45
                  onmouseout="mclosetime()">Fun Activities</a> <!-- Change line 45 from
                 onmouseout="mclosetime()">Download</a> to onmouseout="mclosetime()">Fun
                 Things to Do</a> -->
                  <div id="m2"
                      onmouseover="mcancelclosetime()"
47
48
                      onmouseout="mclosetime()">
49
                      <a href="js cornmaze.htm">The Corn Maze</a> <!-- Change line 49 from
                     href="#">ASP Server-side</a> to <a href="js_cornmaze.htm">The Corn
                      <a href="js_haunted.htm">The Haunted Maze</a> <!-- Change line 50 fr
                      <a href="#">Pulldown navigation</a> to <a href="Js_hauted.htm">The
                     Haunted Maze</a> -->
                 <a href="Js_petting.htm">Meet the Animals</a> <!-- Change line 51 from <
                 href="#">AJAX Drop Submenu</a> to <a href="Js petting.htm">meet the
                 Animals</a> -->
                  <!-- Delete line 52, <a href="#">DIV Cascading </a> -->
                 </div>
53
54

<!-- Delete line 55 -57. replace them with the following codes -->
55
              <a href="JS farminfo.htm"</li>
                 onmouseover="mopen('m3')"
                  onmouseout="mclosetime()">Farm Info</a>
58
              59
          <div style="clear:both"></div>
       <!--JS drop down Menu ends-->
```

12. Save the file and preview it on different browsers. The browser display should look like **Screen Capture 8** above.

- H. Copy lines 30-61 from js_home.htm to the other pages (js_cornmaze.htm, js_haunted.htm, js_petting.htm, js_produce.htm and js_farminfo.htm). Paste the codes after the </header> tag.
- I. Preview the pages, the dropdown menu should display as the js_home.htm dropdown menu on **Screen capture 8** above.
- J. Finally we need to modify the JS drop down menu CSS Style to suit our pages.

Open the **ddmenu_style.css** using the text editor, do the following changes:

- 1. Line 11: Change the menu font from 11px to 18px.
- 2. Line 16: Change the cell padding from 4px 10px to 10 px 20 px,
- 3. Line 17: Change the width of the cell from 60px to 155px
- 4. Line 24: change the hover background color from #49A3FF to green
- 5. Line 45: change the font size from font: 11px Arial to font: 14px Arial

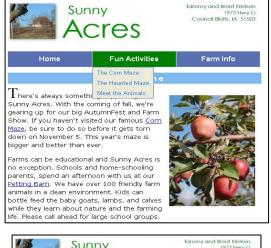
See Screen Capture 11 for reference

Screen Capture 11.

```
📑 ddmenu_styles.css 🗵
     #sddm
    ⊟ {
        margin: 0;
         padding: 0;
         z-index: 30}
     #sddm li
 padding: 0;
         list-style: none;
          float: left;
         font: bold 18px arial} /* line 11: Change the menu font from 11px to 18px */
14 ⊟{ display: block;
         margin: 0 1px 0 0;
         padding: 10px 20px; /* line 16: Change the cell padding from 4px 10px to 10px
16
         20px */
         width: 155px: /* line 17: Change the width from 60px to 155px */
18
         background: #5970B2;
19
         color: #FFF;
         text-align: center;
         text-decoration: none}
23 #sddm li a: hover
     { background: green} /* line 24: Change the hoover background colour from #49A3FF
     #sddm div
26 □{ position: absolute;
         visibility: hidden;
28
         margin: 0;
29
         padding: 0;
         background: #EAEBD8;
         border: 1px solid #5970B2}
         #sddm div a
         { position: relative;
            display: block;
36
            margin: 0;
            padding: 5px 10px;
38
            width: auto:
39
            white-space: nowrap;
40
             text-align: left;
41
             text-decoration: none:
42
             background: #EAEBD8;
43
             color: #2875DE:
44
            font: 14px arial} /* line 44: Change the active link font from 11px to 14px *
45
         #sddm div a: hover
            background: #49A3FF;
             color: #FFF}
```

K. You are done modifying. Review all the html pages in different browsers, they should display as screen capture below.











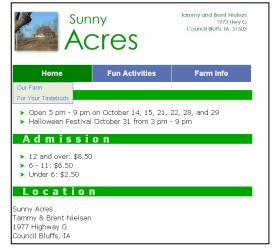




Our new 15-acre maze (with over 4 miles of trails to explore) is filled with twists and turns that are good fun for adults and kids alikel See now adventurous you are as you wind through the maze while taking an interactive quiz. Answer the questions correctly and receive additional clues to solve the maze. For families with young children, bur maze is filled with jokes, riddles, and quests. Try to be the first in your group to punch out your quest card by visiting the secret spots. This maze is the perfect size and height for Ittle none. Setting alloss This maze is the perfect size and height for little ones. Resting places and educational displays are scattered throughout.

here is no water available in the maze. Make sure you bring water lottles with you! No one under the age of 12 will be allowed in the naze without an adult at any time.











Note: The author would like to link his site: http://javascript-array.com if we adapt his simple JavaScript menu codes. So, please give credit to the author by inserting a link to http://javascript-array.com on the bottom of one of your page