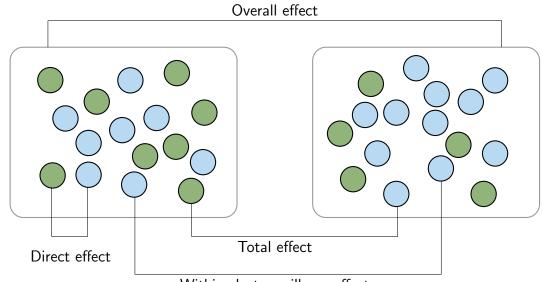


Cluster assigned to ψ



- Individual assigned to treatment
- Individual assigned to control

Within-cluster spillover effect

Adapted from Halloran and Struchiner 1991, Benjamin-Chung et al 2018