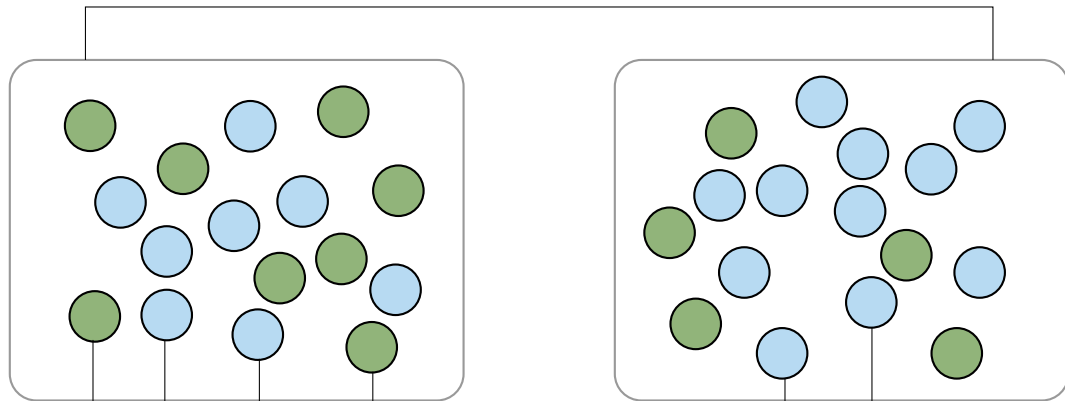


Cluster assigned to ϕ

Cluster assigned to ψ

Overall effect



Direct effect

Total effect

Within-cluster spillover effect

- Individual assigned to treatment
- Individual assigned to control

Adapted from Halloran and Struchiner 1991, Benjamin-Chung et al 2018