Лля залачи

$$\begin{split} \dot{x}(t) &= -17x(t) + u(t) \,, \quad x(0) = 6,5 \\ I &= \frac{1}{2} \int_{0}^{16} \left[\frac{1}{12} u^{2}(t) + x^{2}(t) \right] dt \to \min \,, \end{split}$$

а) оптимальное программное управление $u^*(\cdot)$ и оптимальную траекторию $x^*(\cdot)$.

б) управление с полной обратной связью u*(t,x).

б) см. пример 9.21

$$\dot{K}_2(t) = -2A K_2(t) - \frac{K_2^2(t)B^2}{Q} + S$$
, $K_2(T) = -\Lambda$; $\mathbf{u} * (t, x) = \frac{B}{Q} K_2(t) x$.

Обозначая $r = \frac{Q}{B^2}$, $\beta = \sqrt{A^2 + \frac{S}{r}}$, имеем

 $K_2(t) = r \frac{(A+\beta) (-\Lambda + Ar - \beta r) e^{2\beta(T-t)} - (A-\beta) (-\Lambda + Ar + \beta r)}{(-\Lambda + Ar + \beta r) - (-\Lambda + Ar - \beta r) e^{2\beta(T-t)}}.$

a)
$$f(x,t,u) = -17x+u$$
, $f^{(0)}(t,x,u) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{17}u^2 + n^2)$, $F(t_{1,2}x) = 0 \Rightarrow$

 $\text{Darpanna.} \ \Gamma_{1}(t_{1}, x(t_{1})) = t_{1}-18$

Tammomoman: H(t, 4, x, 4) = Y(-17x+4) - \frac{1}{3442} - \frac{1}{2}x^2

Максинум гантиотоннама по управнению.

$$\frac{1}{2u}H(t), \Psi(t), z(t), u(t) = Y - \frac{1}{17}u = 0 = 0 = 0$$
 $u^*(t) = 17 Y \rightarrow max, \bar{m}. \kappa.$

 $\frac{\partial^2}{\partial u^2}H(t, \Psi(t), \mathcal{Z}(t), u(t)) = -\frac{\ell}{17} < 0$

Ypabrenere cucmemon.

$$\dot{x}(t) = -17 \, 2(t) + 4 \, 4(t) = -17 \, 2(t) + 17 \, 4$$
, $x(0) = 6,5$

$$\dot{\varphi}(t) = -\frac{\partial}{\partial x} H(t, \psi(t), z(t), u) = -(-17 - x) = 17 + x$$

Tenobre inpanchepeausnoemu:

$$\overline{m}.K = f(t,z) = 0, \overline{m}o \delta F = 0 u [-H(t_1)\delta t_1 + \Psi(t_1)] = 0$$

Tochousny == 18, mo St, = 0. Orpanwienin ra x (t,) rel

hanomero $\Rightarrow \delta x$ - npouzboura $\Rightarrow \Psi(t_1)\delta x|_{t_1=18} = 0 \Rightarrow \Psi(18) = 0$

Persaers nougreunyso Dbyzmorerinyso kpalbyso zadary:

$$\dot{Y}(t) = 17 \ \psi(t) + \chi(t), \ \dot{Y}(18) = 0$$

$$\dot{Y}(t) = 17 \ \dot{Y}(t) + \dot{x}(t), \ \dot{Y}(18) = 0$$

$$\dot{x}^{*}(t) = 13 \cdot e^{-3(-36+t)} \sqrt{34} \left((3\sqrt{34} - 17) e^{6\sqrt{34}(t-18)} + 3\sqrt{34} + 17 \right)$$

$$13.e^{-3(-36+t)\sqrt{34}}$$
 (e $6\sqrt{34}$ (t-18)

$$\frac{y^{X}(t)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 39)} = \frac{(6 | 59 | (t - 10) - 1)}{(6 | 39 | t | 3$$