1. **PAST SIMPLE**:
2. Use:

حدث تم وانتهى في الماضي

1. Form:

Subject + V + ed

1. Key Word:

Yesterday

Last (week, year, month)

Once (ذات مرة)

The other day (مؤخرا او في يوم من الايام)

Ago.

1. Negative Statement:

Didn’t + inf

EX:

They didn’t play football.

She didn’t go to school.

1. Question:

* هل:

did + subject + inf?

Ex: Did you go to club? (yes or no)

* Question Word:

QW+ did + subject + inf?

QW: What /When/Where/How(كيف)/Why

How many (كم العدد)

How much (كم الكمية/كم السعر)

How often (كم مرة)

How high

How long

How fast (كم السرعة)

How deep (كم العمق)

Ex:

How much water did you drink last day?

How much was the pen? (كم كان سعر القلم)

How long did you stay here?

1. Passive Voice:

Be + pp

Samir mended the car (affirmative)

The car was mended (passive)

1. Used to: (اعتاد =)

* Case 1:

Used to is to express a habit was in the past and now it doesn’t.

1. *Affirmative:*

When he was young, he used to play in the street. Now, he doesn’t. (he no longer plays). (the verb = infinitive)

1. *Negative:*

When he was young, he didn’t use to play in the street. (didn’t use to opposite of used to)

1. *Question:*

Did he use to play in the street?

Yes, he used to play in the street, when he was young.

* Case2:

He has a habit and he still doing it until now.

to Be + used to + v.ing

get + used to + v.ing

become + used to + v.ing

He is used to smoking.

He gets used to smoking.

He becomes used to smoking.

1. **Past Continuous:**
2. Use:

يعبر عن حدث تم في الماضي ولكن اخذ وقت في الماضي

1. Form:

Subject + was/were + V + ing

EX:

They were watching TV at 7:05 PM, yesterday.

1. Links Word:

* While/as/Just as = بينما
* Form:
* Case 1:

While + past continuous + simple past

Simple past + while + past continuous

* While I was watching the match, the light went out.
* Case 2:

While + past continuous + past continuous

past continuous + while + past continuous

* While I was watching TV, the children were playing
* Case 3: (without subject after the link word)

While + V + ing

* When = عندما

When + past simple + past continuous

When + past continuous + past simple

When + past continuous + past continuous

* On (can replace when):

On + V + ing

* During (can replace while)

During + Noun

During the match, the light went out.

1. Negative Statement:
2. Question:
3. Passive Voice: