

# A3 Q1

Wednesday, October 6, 2021 7:31 PM

1.

$$a. \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 10 & -10 & 10 & -20 \\ -3 & 6 & -4 & 4 & -24 \\ 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ 3 & -7 & 8 & -7 & 28 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{R_1 \leftrightarrow R_2} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ -3 & 6 & -4 & 4 & -24 \\ 2 & 10 & -10 & 10 & -20 \\ 3 & -7 & 8 & -7 & 28 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} + \frac{1}{2} R_1 \\ - \frac{1}{3} R_1 \end{array}} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 & 1 & -11 \\ 0 & 12 & -12 & 12 & -30 \\ 0 & -4 & 5 & -4 & 13 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} + \frac{1}{4} R_2 \\ + \frac{1}{3} R_2 \end{array}} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ 0 & 12 & -12 & 12 & -30 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 & 1 & -11 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & -\frac{1}{2} R_3 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{- \frac{1}{2} R_3} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ 0 & 12 & -12 & 12 & -30 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 & -3.5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4.75 \end{array} \right]$$

$$6x_1 + 23.5 + 18 - 28.5 = 30 \quad 6x_1 = -15 \quad x_1 = -2.5$$

$$12x_2 - 36 + 57 = -30 \quad 12x_2 = -51 \quad x_2 = -4.25$$

$$2x_3 - 9.5 = -3.5 \quad 2x_3 = 6 \quad x_3 = 3$$

$$x_4 = 4.75$$

$$b. P_1 A = \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \end{array} \right] \cdot \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 10 & -10 & 10 & -20 \\ -3 & 6 & -4 & 4 & -24 \\ 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ 3 & -7 & 8 & -7 & 28 \end{array} \right] = \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ -3 & 6 & -4 & 4 & -24 \\ 2 & 10 & -10 & 10 & -20 \\ 3 & -7 & 8 & -7 & 28 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ \frac{1}{2} & 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ -\frac{3}{2} & 0 & 1 & 0 & \\ -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & 1 & \end{array} \right] \cdot \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ -3 & 6 & -4 & 4 & -24 \\ 2 & 10 & -10 & 10 & -20 \\ 3 & -7 & 8 & -7 & 28 \end{array} \right] = \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 & 1 & -11 \\ 0 & 12 & -12 & 12 & -30 \\ 0 & -4 & 5 & -4 & 13 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & \end{array} \right] \cdot \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ -3 & 6 & -4 & 4 & -24 \\ 2 & 10 & -10 & 10 & -20 \\ 3 & -7 & 8 & -7 & 28 \end{array} \right] = \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 & 1 & -11 \\ 0 & 12 & -12 & 12 & -30 \\ 0 & -4 & 5 & -4 & 13 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{4} & 1 & 0 & \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right] \cdot \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ 0 & 12 & -12 & 12 & -30 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 & 1 & -11 \\ 0 & -4 & 5 & -4 & 13 \end{array} \right] = \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ 0 & 12 & -12 & 12 & -30 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & \end{array} \right] \cdot \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ 0 & 12 & -12 & 12 & -30 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \end{array} \right] = \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ 0 & 12 & -12 & 12 & -30 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \end{array} \right]$$

$$PA = LU$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \end{array} \right] \cdot \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 10 & -10 & 10 & -20 \\ -3 & 6 & -4 & 4 & -24 \\ 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ 3 & -7 & 8 & -7 & 28 \end{array} \right] = \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ \frac{1}{3} & 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{4} & 1 & 0 & \\ \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{2} & 1 & \end{array} \right] \cdot \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 6 & -6 & 6 & -6 & 30 \\ 0 & 12 & -12 & 12 & -30 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \end{array} \right]$$

$$P = \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \end{array} \right] \cdot \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \end{array} \right] = \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \end{array} \right]$$

$$L = \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ -\frac{1}{2} & 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{4} & 1 & 0 & \\ \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{2} & 1 & \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{R_1 \leftrightarrow R_2} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ \frac{1}{3} & 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{4} & 1 & 0 & \\ \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{2} & 1 & \end{array} \right]$$