# **Data Validation Protocol**

# Data consistency (PTR & FFW)

## Sample distribution per demographic

- How? Visuals for Sample Distribution. No flagging
- Outcome:
  - Histograms per variable per COUNTRY
  - Table per variable per NUTS
- Tasks:
  - Write a function

### Missing values per variable

- How? Just a count of missing values
- Outcome:
  - Table listing variables that surpass a threshhold (More than 10% sample as 98/99)
- Tasks:
  - We need a list of variables (codebook)
  - Write a function

## **Difficulty Score (Face-to-Face)**

BoxPlot

# **Internal Checks (FFW)**

### Correlation of variables within subpillars

- How? We need to define method:
  - Cramér's V for Association in Contingency Tables
  - Correspondence Analysis

## Changes over time

- How? mean t-tests
- Outcome: Table listing variables that present significant changes over time
- We need the merge from global
- Tasks:
  - Identify for which variables we can do this

- o Identify a subset of key variables
- Write a function

### Sig. diff. between NUTS regions

- How? mean t-tests
- Outcome: Table listing variables that present significant diff
- Tasks:
  - Identify a subset of key variables (previous + new key vars)
  - Write a function

# **External Checks (FFW)**

### **Data Points comparison**

- How?
  - We create aggregate scores of our data using Multiple Correspondence Analysis
    (MCA) or Factor Analysis or Mixed Data (FAMD). Dimentionality reduction per subpillar.
    Means!!!!
  - We create aggregate scores of the TPS data using simple mean aggregation.
  - We identify for which subpillars the TPS score falls outside the 10% confidence interval of our data.
  - Important to normalize data between [0-1] and to re-orient all individual indicators in the same direction
- Outcome: Dot&Error charts for those subpillars identified.
- Tasks:
  - o We need a dataset with TPS data aggregated per country

### **Notes**

- 1. 5 steps cleaning: Identify, subset, re-orient, normalize, aggregate
- 2. TPS data with codebook
- 3. Folders:
- TPS
  - Cleaning
    - VDEM
      - RAW
      - CODE
      - CLEAN
    - ESS
      - RAW
      - CODE

- CLEAN
- o RunMe
- Country Validation
  - o Code
    - Step 1
    - Step 2
    - Step 3
  - Output
    - PTR
    - FFW
  - o RunMe
- Outcomes Validation
  - o GPP
    - Outliers (subnational level)
    - Rankings (country level)
  - o QRQ
    - Outliers (expert level)
    - Rankings
    - Matches?
- 4. Pretest:
- Data Consistency only
- 5. OUTCOME FINAL

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