### Introducing the EU Rule of Law Tracker

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#### Abstract

- This paper introduces the EU Rule of Law Tracker, a project aimed at system-
- atically tracking, classifying, and analyzing social and political events related to
- the rule of law across the 27 member states of the European Union. While exist-
- ing indices, such as the World Justice Project's Rule of Law Index, rely on expert
- assessments and public perceptions to evaluate key dimensions of the rule of law,
- they may not fully capture the connection between perceptions and tangible events.
- Leveraging news archives and advances in machine learning and artificial intelligence,
- particularly Large Language Models (LLMs), this initiative seeks to complement
- perception-based metrics by building a comprehensive event database. This docu-
- ment details the data extraction process, classification methods, use of LLMs for
- analysis, and future directions for the project ...

#### 16 Plain Language Summary

The EU Rule of Law Tracker uses AI to track and analyze rule of law events across the EU. ...

#### 1 Introduction

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Tracking the conditions surrounding the rule of law is essential for understanding 20 the medium- and long-term evolution of social and political institutions within a 21 country or region. Currently, there are several measures and indices aimed at as-22 sessing the rule of law globally, one of the most prominent being the Rule of Law 23 Index (ROLI) produced by the World Justice Project (WJP). Like most similar measurements, the ROLI relies heavily on expert assessments and public perceptions, evaluating eight key dimensions of the rule of law: constraints on government 26 powers, absence of corruption, open government, fundamental rights, order and se-27 curity, regulatory enforcement, civil justice, and criminal justice (Botero & Ponce, 28 2011). These perception-based metrics provide valuable insights into how various 29 aspects of the rule of law are viewed. However, they may not always link changes 30 in perceptions to specific, tangible events. Given the complexity of the rule of law 31 and the limited pool of experts qualified to assess it, having a compendium of con-32 crete events—such as judicial rulings, electoral processes, protests, and government actions—becomes increasingly valuable. Such a database, when properly compiled and organized, can help to assess, contextualize, and validate perception-based find-35 ings, providing a more comprehensive and reliable understanding of the state of the 36 rule of law. 37

There have been various initiatives aimed at developing tools to track rule of law events in the past (Barendrecht, 2011; Hertogh, 2024). However, the complexity of the concepts involved, overlapping definitions, data limitations, time constraints, among other challenges, have made this a difficult endeavor. Despite these obstacles, recent advancements in fields such as machine learning and artificial intelligence, combined with greater accessibility to large data pools, open new possibilities to produce more accurate and efficient results at lower costs.

In this document, we are introducing the EU Rule of Law Tracker, an initiative
that is focused on tracking, classifying, analyzing, and producing insights on social
and political events related to the Rule of Law in the 27 members of the European
Union. This initiative makes use of news articles archives and Large Language Models (LLM) in order to produce a systematized database for researchers to assess and
validate perceptions on the rule of Law in the targeted countries.

The document is structured in six sections. After this brief introduction, we introduced some guidelines on how the extraction and translation of the input data was performed. The third section is focused on the use of LLMs to help us classify the extracted data. The fourth section covers the use of LLMs to help us summarize the

information into brief media reports that can complement and facilitate the work of researchers when having to assess changes in people's perceptions. The fifth section explain the use of some Natural Language Processing (NLP) techniques to get further insights from the final database. Finally, the last section provides some brief overview on the next steps and potential extensions.

Figure 1: Figure 1: Overview of the Process

#### 2 Conceptual Framework

#### 2.1 Macro-concepts

The term Rule of Law refers to a system in which law is able to impose meaningful restraints on the state and individual members of the ruling elite. It refers to a governance principle in which all persons, institutions, and entities, public and private, including the State itself, are accountable to laws that are publicly promulgated, equally enforced, and independently adjudicated, and which are consistent with international human rights norms and standards.

We extend this concept further by defining the Rule of Law as a rules-based system in which the following four universal principles are upheld. First, the government and its officials and agents are accountable under the law. Second, the laws are clear, publicized, stable, and fair, and protect fundamental rights, including the security of persons and property. Third, the process by which the laws are enacted, administered, and enforced is accessible, fair, and efficient. Lastly, access to justice is provided by competent, independent, and ethical adjudicators, attorneys or representatives, and judicial officers who are of sufficient number, have adequate resources, and reflect the makeup of the communities they serve.

Given the previous definitions, we can infer that the Rule of Law is a multidimensional concept that extends over eight basic pillars: limited government powers; absence of corruption; order and security; fundamental rights; open government; effective regulatory enforcement; access to civil justice; and an effective criminal justice.

- From a political science perspective, these factors draw on four basic ideas related to
  the relationship between the state and the civil society: the checks and balances on
  the government's power, the effectiveness of the state in performing its basic functions, participation and collaboration between the state and its citizens, and absence
  of arbitrary abuse by the authority.
- We define Justice as the ethical, philosophical idea that people are to be treated impartially, fairly, properly, and reasonably by the law and by arbiters of the law, that laws are to ensure that no harm befalls another, and that, where harm is alleged, a remedial action is taken both the accuser and the accused receive a morally right consequence merited by their actions.
- Justice also refers more specifically to the set of institutions and services that allow for the impartial mediation and adjudication of disputes arising from the violation or conflicting interpretations of laws, including the enforcement of decisions or agreements reached through their operation.
- Finally, we define Governance as the mechanisms, processes, and structures through which public institutions operate and make decisions for the welfare and benefit of their respective communities. This encompasses the way governments and local authorities are organized, how policies are formulated and implemented, how resources are allocated and managed, and how public services are delivered to citizens.

#### 2.2 Pillars of the rule of law

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#### 2.2.1 Constraints on Government Powers

Measures the extent to which those who govern are bound by law. It comprises the means, both constitutional and institutional, by which the powers of the government and its officials and agents are limited and held accountable under the law. It also includes non-governmental checks on the government's power, such as a free and independent press. Additionally, it measures the absence of authoritarianism, which includes the accountability of the Chief Executive, and its respect for checks and balances. In more detail, this pillar is related to the following topics:

- The active and reactive transparency of legislative bodies (senate, parliament, assemblies), its ability to impose disciplinary measures to government officials, and if there is representation of disadvantaged groups, as well as citizen participation. It also measures if the opposition can express its opinions and if it exercises its functions of overseeing and investigating the government.
- The independence of the judiciary, by means of having sufficient resources and professional judges, with adequate rights and competencies, as well as its ability to impose disciplinary measures on government officials.
- The independence and effectiveness of oversight institutions, such as the Supreme Audit Institution or comptroller, anticorruption authority, human rights institution, the office of the ombudsman, and prosecution services, as well as if civil servants are free from political pressure, and are effective in implementing public policies.
- Whether elections are free of barriers of entry, intimidation, corruption, and criminality, in accordance with the law, with equitable access to resources, free from misinformation, secure from cyberattacks and with protection of personal. It also measures the effectiveness and independence of the electoral authority.
- The effectiveness of non-governmental checks on the government's power, such as the media, CSOs, political parties, activists, and citizens. It includes their effective exercise of the freedoms of assembly, association, opinion, and expression, and the rights to petition and civic engagement.
- The accountability of the Chief Executive or the Head of Government, and its respect for the constitutional order, the law-making process, the outcome and quality of elections, civil liberties, political opponents, as well as the in-

- dependence of the judiciary and oversight institutions. It also measures the likelihood of sanctions to officials for misconduct.
- Whether members of the legislature, judiciary, elected leaders or high-ranking government officials, public sector employees, and police officers, who abuse their power are sanctioned for misconduct.

#### 2.2.2 Abscense of Corruption

Measures the control of corruption in various forms: bribery in administrative and political proceedings, graft, embezzlement, fraud, payroll fraud, asset misappropriation and skimming, nepotism, favoritism, patronage, illegal campaign financing, electoral fraud and vote buying. In more detail, this pillar is related to the following topics:

- The prevalence of bribery in the delivery of public services and regulations, as well as in the political process.
- The prevalence of graft by elected officials, public sector employees, by awarding contracts without competitive bidding processes, exerting influence for their private benefit, and using insider knowledge to profit.
- The prevalence of embezzlement or misappropriation of public funds, payroll fraud, asset misappropriation and skimming, as well as of nepotism, favoritism, and patronage.
- The prevalence of nepotism and favoritism by elected officials, public sector employees, judges, and prosecutors. It also measures the prevalence of patronage by elected officials.
- The prevalence of corruption in elections, including illegal campaign financing, manipulation of elections, and vote buying.

#### 2.2.3 Open Government

Measures the openness of government defined by the extent to which a government shares information, empowers people with tools to hold the government accountable, and fosters citizen participation in public policy deliberations while maintaining an open civic space. This factor measures whether basic laws and information on legal rights are publicized and evaluates the quality of information published by the government. In more detail, this pillar is related to the following topics:

- Whether requests for information from the public to government agencies and
  institutions are granted, and if these requests are granted within a reasonable
  time period, with complete and pertinent answers, at a reasonable cost and
  without having to pay a bribe for the information.
- Whether people are aware of their right to information, and whether relevant records are accessible to the public upon request.
- The effectiveness of non-governmental checks on the government's power, as well as the openness of the civic space and the extent of citizen participation. It includes the effective exercise of the freedoms of assembly, association, opinion, and expression, and the rights to petition and civic engagement.

#### 2.2.4 Fundamental Rights

This pillar recognizes that a system of positive law that fails to respect core human rights established under international law is at best "rule by law," and does not deserve to be called a rule of law system. This aspect focuses on rights that are firmly established under the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, but only includes a relatively small number of rights which are most closely related to rule of law concerns. In more detail, this pillar is related to the following topics:

• The protection of rights related to dignity, including the prohibition of torture, slavery and forced labor.

- The protection of rights related to freedom, including freedom of thought, conscience, religion, peaceful assembly, association, opinion, and expression, as well as the right to property and to asylum.
- Whether civil society organizations are free to comment on government policies, without fear of retaliation. In addition, it also measures if quarantines and lockdowns are applied proportionately, not discriminatory, with limited duration and in accordance with the law.
- Whether independent media, civil society organizations, members of the opposition, opposing factions of the governing party, activists, whistleblowers, and individuals are free to report and comment on government policies, without fear of retaliation.
- The extent to which the media publish credible fact-checked information, and if its editorial content is independent from political influences, as well as if it can conduct investigations and expose cases of corruption without facing surveillance, harassment, threats, legal actions, or administrative sanctions.
- The extent to which the government allows the formation or operation of CSOs, and the formation or operation of opposition parties.
- Whether the government respects the property rights of people and corporations, refrains from the illegal seizure of private property, and provides adequate reasons and compensation when property is legally expropriated. It also measures if the process for transferring a property is simple and quick. In addition, it measures if foreign investors receive fair and equitable treatment from the government, and the effective enforcement of anti-squatting laws and intellectual property rights.
- Whether the government respects the right to asylum and refugees can move freely within the host country, have access to legal work and state services such as education, accommodation, meals, healthcare, and cash benefits, as well as legal documentation and economic opportunities.
- The protection of rights related to equality, including equality before the law, and absence of discrimination based on socio-economic status, gender, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity.
- The protection of rights related to solidarity, including labor rights such as
  workers' right to information, consultation, collective bargaining, access to
  placement services, and protection in the event of unjustified dismissal, as well
  as the prohibition of child labor.
- The protection of rights related to citizens' rights, including political rights such as the right to vote and to stand as a candidate at European Parliament and municipal elections, to information, petition, movement, and of residence.
- The protection of rights related to justice, including the right to effective remedy and to a fair trial, presumption of innocence, and to defense, as well as rights of the accused including principles of legality and proportionality of criminal offenses and penalties, and the right not to be tried or punished twice.

#### 2.2.5 Security

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Measures the assurance of the security of persons and property. Security is one of the defining aspects of any rule of law society and is a fundamental function of the state. It is also a precondition for the realization of the rights and freedoms that the rule of law seeks to advance. We are excluding armed conflict from this pillar. In more detail, this pillar is related to the following topics:

- The extent to which people feel safe and secure in their city, town, or village, and in their neighborhood.
- The extent to which the State is able to keep crime and violence to minimum levels.

#### 2.2.6 Regulatory Enforcement and Enabling Business Environment

Measures the extent to which regulations are fairly and effectively implemented and enforced. Regulations, both legal and administrative, structure behaviors within and outside of the government. This factor does not assess which activities a government chooses to regulate, nor does it consider how much regulation of a particular activity is appropriate. Rather, it examines how regulations are implemented and enforced. In more detail, this pillar is related to the following topics:

- The extent to which the legal framework for businesses is clear, accessible, and predictable, as well as the respect for property rights.
- Whether the government respects the property rights of people and corporations, refrains from the illegal seizure of private property, and provides adequate reasons and compensation when property is legally expropriated. In addition, it measures if foreign investors receive fair and equitable treatment from the government, and the effective enforcement of anti-squatting laws and intellectual property rights.
- Whether the process for transferring a property is simple and quick.
- The extent to which the government audits and inspections are conducted in accordance with the law and are free of corruption; if complaint mechanisms are simple, accessible, and cost-effective, and if regulation authorities are impartial, and if they sanction violations.
- Whether environmental and labor regulation authorities sanction violations, such as occupational safety and business license or zoning violations.

#### 2.2.7 Civil Justice

Measures whether ordinary people can resolve their grievances through formal institutions of justice in a peaceful and effective manner, as well as in accordance with generally accepted social norms rather than resorting to violence or self-help. Access to civil justice requires that the system be accessible, affordable, effective, impartial, and culturally competent. In more detail, this pillar is related to the following topics:

- Whether justice institutions help prevent legal and justice needs. It also measures whether authorities tolerate illegal activities such as squatting, street vending or informal labor arrangements.
- Whether people are aware of their rights, formal justice, and alternative justice mechanisms, and know where to get information and advice when facing a legal problem.
- Whether can access and afford legal advice and representation; and can access the court system without incurring unreasonable fees.
- Whether the civil justice system is impartial and free of discrimination, corruption and undue influence from the government and private interests.
- The effectiveness and timeliness of the enforcement of civil justice decisions and judgments in practice.
- Whether alternative dispute resolution mechanisms (ADRs) are available, accessible, affordable, impartial, timely, effective, enforceable, and free of corruption and undue influence from the government and private interests.

#### 2.2.8 Criminal Justice

Evaluates a country's criminal justice system. An effective criminal justice system is a key aspect of the rule of law, as it constitutes the conventional mechanism to redress grievances and bring action against individuals for offenses against society. An assessment of the delivery of criminal justice should take into consideration the entire system, including the police, lawyers, prosecutors, judges, and prison officers. In more detail, this pillar is related to the following topics:

- Whether criminal investigations are effective, timely, impartial, and free of corruption and undue influence from criminal organizations and political and private interests.
- The effectiveness of prosecutors in investigating crimes, and if pre-trial proceedings are timely, outcome-oriented, impartial, and free of corruption and undue influence from political and private interests.
- Whether trials are timely, outcome-oriented, impartial, and free of corruption and undue influence from political and private interests.
- Whether alternative dispute resolution mechanisms (ADRs) are available, accessible, affordable, impartial, timely, effective, enforceable, and free of corruption and undue influence from the government and private interests.
- Whether victim's rights are effectively guaranteed, including treatment with respect, absence of discrimination, timely and sufficient information, and protection.
- Whether the basic rights of criminal suspects are respected, including the presumption of innocence and the freedom from arbitrary arrest and unreasonable pre-trial detention. It also measures whether criminal suspects are able to access and challenge evidence used against them, whether they are subject to abusive treatment, and whether they are provided with adequate legal assistance. In addition, it measures whether the basic rights of prisoners are respected once they have been convicted of a crime.
- Whether the prison system guarantees conditions of safety and order and respects the rights of people deprived of their liberty. It also measures the absence of corruption and the effectiveness of the prison system in reducing recidivism.

#### 3 Extraction and translation

The first step in designing the EU Rule of Law Tracker was to identify, gather, and compile the information that would serve as the primary input for the tracker. Several inputs such as official records, social media, academic research, and think tanks publications were considered. Several sources, including official records, social media, academic research, and think tank publications, were considered. After a careful review, it was decided to use news articles for the pilot version of the tracker due to several advantages.

First, multiple data archives offer harmonized databases for a wide range of newspapers from around the world, often accessible via Application Programming Interfaces (APIs). These databases are frequently updated, providing near real-time access to the latest events. In contrast, alternative data sources, such as academic publications and official records, generally have longer research, editorial, and publishing times, resulting in less timely information compared to most newspapers.

Second, news articles come from a wide variety of media outlets. Each with its own editorial line and cultural context. Given the political nature of the events that are usually associated to the Rule of Law, it is of highly importance to ensure the diversity of viewpoints so our final outcome have a more nuanced understanding of how the events are shaping the political and social environment across different countries.

Third, newspapers create a historical record of events that can be tracked over time. They also offer a resource that is easily accessible to the general public. Moreover, competition for readership among newspapers often drives journalists to provide additional research, background information, and context, enhancing the quality of reporting.

On the other hand, relying on news articles as the primary data source for tracking democracy and rule of law events also presents some drawbacks. The most significant challenges are the risks of media bias, subjectivity, and sensationalism. Addi-

tionally, the quality and consistency of data can vary significantly between sources, posing risks related to misinformation, lack of depth, and disparities in regional coverage.

To mitigate these potential risks, we limited our selection to 211 newspapers. The list was curated based on five key criteria to ensure balanced and reliable coverage:(i) editorial influence, (ii) historical significance, (iii) audience reach, (iv) diversity of editorial perspectives, and (v) regional representation. Additionally, the newspapers were categorized to identify *priority* and *high-priority* sources within each of the 27 member states of the European Union. Of the 211 sources, 153 were designated as priority, while 84 were labeled as high-priority. The full list of data sources can be found in Section 5.1. Due to limited resources during the news extraction phase, only high-priority sources were used in the pilot version of the tracker.

Having identified and delimited the pool of data sources for the study, we needed a way to access and download the news articles for the tracker. For this purpose, we made use of a news API service called Newscatcher. A news API is a programming interface that allows users to access and retrieve news articles from a wide variety of sources. By using HTTP calls, we are able to access the data archive compiled by the company and retrieve news articles based on some query parameters. The Newscatcher API allows to search news based on dates, languages, sources, URL, among other optional parameters. Additionally, their data archive tracks all of our 84 high-priority newspapers.

However, it is not possible to directly query for news articles solely related to our definition of the rule of law. As a workaround, we developed queries using specific keywords associated with our definition of the rule of law and its dimensions, as well as broader concepts like justice and governance. Our strategy focused on performing a wide search rather than a narrow search. In other words, we intentionally used broad, general keywords to ensure that our results included a wide range of articles, even at the risk of retrieving some unrelated content. This approach was chosen to avoid excluding potentially relevant articles. The process of refining the search results through text classification using Large Language Models (LLMs) is covered in detail in Section 4.

For the extraction, we defined a total of 137 keywords. These keywords are divided into 123 language-based keywords and 14 country-based institutional keywords. The language-based keywords encompass common nouns that are shared across countries that shared the same official language. For example "Kongress" is the German word for Congress and it can be equally used in news articles from newspapers in Germany as well by newspapers in Austria. However, even when these two countries share the same language, they might refer to some institutions in different ways. For example, "Verfassungsgerichtshof" is how Austrian newspapers might refer to the Constitutional Court, while German newspapers might refer to it as "Bundesverfassungsgericht".

Depending on the language of publication of each targeted newspaper, we will use a combination of language- and country-based keywords. For example, the newspaper "De Standaard" in Belgium publishes news in Dutch. Therefore, we will use the 123 language-based keywords in Dutch (also used in some newspapers from the Netherlands), as well as the 14 Belgium institutions names in Dutch (unique for Belgium). On the other hand, the Belgium newspaper "Le Soir" publishes their news in French. As a result, we use the 123 french keywords (also used for Newspapers in France), as well as the 14 Belgium institution names in French (unique for Belgium newspapers). The definition of keywords was made in English and then manually translated to the other 22 languages used by the rest of the targeted newspapers. The full list of keywords can be consulted in Section 5.2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The translation of these keywords involved a combination of desk research, translation engines, and native speaker consultations

<sup>2</sup> At the time of the extraction. Newscatcher was transitioning from version 2 to version 3 of their API. While the v2 version of their API was able to go further back to even 2 years in the past, the v3 version was only able to capture news articles from the past 3 months. Due to technology transitions, we had a limit of 20,000 calls for their version 2, which is equivalent to a total of 800,000 news

articles

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Due to quota limitations at the time of the extraction,<sup>2</sup> a time range of eight months was targeted for most countries with a few exceptions (see Table 1). A total of 904,944 news articles were gathered from the Newscatcher data archive. The data consisted of tabular data in JSON format. The response object returned by the API contained some information from the news articles such as the published date, title, content, language, URL, and if the article was coming from an opinion column or a regular section of the newspaper.

Table 1: Total news extracted per country

Country	Total News Extracted	Date Range
Austria	46,145	Mar 06, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Belgium	21,287	Jun 07, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Bulgaria	38,118	Jul 07, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Croatia	37,068	Jul 07, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Cyprus	34,955	Jul 07, 2023 - Mar 08, 2024
Czechia	41,415	Jul 07, 2023 - Mar 08, 2024
Denmark	11,312	Aug 07, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Estonia	12,370	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Finland	6,647	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
France	64,527	Aug 07, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Germany	45,321	Jan 08, 2024 - Mar 07, 2024
Greece	49,504	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Hungary	18,111	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Ireland	48,409	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Italy	93,858	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Latvia	5,487	Aug 09, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Lithuania	14,396	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Luxembourg	7,894	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Malta	10,842	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Netherlands	23,935	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Poland	21,434	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Portugal	29,624	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Romania	33,264	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Slovakia	34,874	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Slovenia	10,211	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Spain	112,820	Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024
Sweden	6,417	Jan 08, 2024 - Mar 07, 2024
Total	904,944	

The titles and content of the news articles were returned in their original publication languages, resulting in a diverse collection of information in 23 different languages: Bulgarian, Croatian, Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Estonian, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hungarian, Italian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Maltese, Polish, Portuguese, Romanian, Slovak, Slovene, Spanish, and Swedish. While this linguistic diversity highlights the cultural richness of the region, it also presents challenges for accurate classification and text analysis.

The LLMs used in this project are multilingual models, but their accuracy in text classification can vary across languages (Unanue et al., 2023). To ensure consistency during the classification process and to facilitate the use of NLP techniques in the data analysis phase, we decided to translate all the data into a single language. Since most LLMs are primarily trained on English data, we chose English as the tar-

get language for translation. To guarantee the highest quality, we used the Google Translation API to translate all of our text data.

#### 4 Classification

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The extraction and translation phase provided us with a diverse database of news articles from a wide range of sources. However, as previously mentioned, there is a significant risk of including articles that narrate events unrelated to our definitions of Rule of Law, Justice, and Governance. To meet the project's objectives, it is crucial that the system can not only differentiate between articles that are relevant to our macro-concepts and those that are not, but also accurately classify the relevant articles according to the specific pillars of the rule of law that they are related to. In order to achieve this, we made use of the text classification capabilities of Large Language Models such as GPT and Gemini.<sup>3</sup>

We divided the classification phase into two stages. In the first stage, the system aims to categorize news articles based on whether they are related to our concepts of Rule of Law, Justice, and Governance, or not. Additionally, the system will identify the location where the events described in the article are taking place. In the second stage, the system will further classify the relevant articles according to which specific pillars of the rule of law the events are related to. This second stage will focus exclusively on articles that were classified as relevant to our macro-concepts and that report on events occurring in one of the 27 member states of the European Union.

#### 4.1 Prompt definition

In both stages, we defined two prompt templates to pass to the LLM: a system context and the instructions. The system context is a type of prompt used to set the context or guide the behavior of the model during a conversation. In our specific case, the system context was used to establish the role of the model as an assistant, provide general instructions and some background information of the purpose of the tasks. The instruction template contained the conceptual framework, the full text of the article, some key point to take into account, as well as specific instructions on how to structure the answers (JSON format). The full text of the prompts used can be found in the Prompt templates: Text Classification notebook in the supplementary materials to this manuscript.

These prompts were the results of a dynamic process in which we randomly selected 100 news articles and then we pro

## 4.2 Stage 1: Is the news article related to the Rule of Law, Justice, and/or Governance?

For the first stage, we used an 85-word system context that remained fixed in every call made to the LLM, along with a 583-word instruction prompt template.<sup>4</sup>

Table 2: Total news extracted per country

Country	Related Articles $(\%)$	Unclassified Articles $(\%)$
Austria	24.9	0.5
Belgium	24.2	1.0
Bulgaria	35.1	0.3
Croatia	28.8	0.8
Cyprus	29.1	0.3
Czechia	21.8	1.3
Denmark	30.6	0.9
Estonia	22.5	0.3
Finland	32.8	0.8
France	26.5	0.7

<sup>3</sup> GPT refers to a family of models developed by OpenAI, while Gemini refers to a family of models developed by Google. During the pilot phase of this study, we tested the GPT-4-Turbo and the Gemini-1.5 models, respectively.

<sup>4</sup> The final instruction prompt would usually be longer due to the inclusion of the title and full content of the news article.

Country	Related Articles (%)	Unclassified Articles (%)
Germany	29.4	0.8
Greece	26.6	1.2
Hungary	25.8	0.8
Ireland	8.0	0.2
Italy	29.1	0.8
Latvia	15.1	0.6
Lithuania	31.5	0.7
Luxembourg	26.7	0.5
Malta	37.6	0.4
Netherlands	24.8	0.6
Poland	40.7	0.8
Portugal	23.2	0.3
Romania	43.6	1.0
Slovakia	26.8	0.4
Slovenia	30.7	0.7
Spain	27.7	1.0
Sweden	26.7	2.5
Average	27.8	0.8

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# 5 Appendix 5.1 List of data sources

### i Data sources

CountrName	City	NUT <b>S</b> RL	Langua <b>ge</b> itorial	Prior	ri <b>tH</b> P
AustriaDie Presse	Vienna	AT1 https://www	w.die <b>©æssæ<b>cent</b>¢r- right</b>	Yes	Yes
AustriaDer Standard	Vienna	AT1 https://www	w.der <b>Stæmdane</b> ba <b>te</b> /- left	Yes	Yes
AustriaKronen Zeitung	Vienna	AT1 https://www	w.kro <b>Geran</b> aright	Yes	No
AustriaProfil	Vienna	AT1 https://www	w.pro <b>Glean</b> n/aheft	Yes	No
AustriaHeute	Vienna	AT1 https://www	w.heu <b>Geran</b> anenter	No	No
AustriaKleine Zeitung	Graz and Klagen- furt	AT2 https://www	w.kle <b>Giezeitmegte</b> t/	Yes	No
AustriaOberösterreichischeinz Volksblatt		AT3 https://volk	sblat <b>Gen</b> tyna <b>n</b> ight	Yes	No
Austria Vorarlberger Nachrichten	Bregenz	AT3 https://www	w.vn. <b>Gte/</b> rma <b>n</b> enter	Yes	No
AustriaWiener Zeitung	Vienna	AT1 https://www	w.wie <b>Gerzeithbeg:al</b> t/	Yes	No
AustriaKurier	Vienna	AT1 https://kuri	ier.atGerma <b>i</b> beral	No	No
AustriaNeue Vorarlberger Tageszeitung	Bregenz	AT3 https://www	w.net <b>Gert</b> yla <b>n</b> enter	No	No
AustriaSalzburger Nachrichten	Salzburg	AT3 https://www	w.sn. <b>6te</b> rma <b>n</b> enter- right	Yes	Yes
BelgiumRTBF	Brussels	BE1 https://www	w.rtb <b>Fibee</b> nchcenter	Yes	No
BelgiunDe Standaard	Brussels	BE1 https://www	w.sta <b>Ddatah</b> dc <b>bn</b> t/er	Yes	Yes

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BelgiunLa Libre	Brussels	BE1 https://www.lali <b>brench</b> /center-right	Yes	No
BelgiunLe Soir	Brussels	BE1 https://www.les <b>&amp;rehe</b> hleft	Yes	Yes
BelgiunL'Echo	Brussels	BE1 https://www.leclifoebachcenter	No	No
BelgiumDe Tijd	Brussels	BE1 https://www.tijdbutch center	No	No
BelgiunGazet van	Antwerp	BE2 https://www.gvaChrt/ch center-	Yes	No
Antwerpen	Milewerp	right	105	110
Belgiun <del>H</del> et	Groot-	BE2 https://www.nieDwsblaright/	Yes	No
Nieuwsblad	Bijgaarden	DD2 Inteps.//www.inchwasomenighty	105	110
BelgiunHet Laatste	Antwerp	BE2 https://www.hlnDnet/ch center-	Yes	Yes
Nieuws	mowerp	right	105	105
Belgiun De Morgen	Antwerp	BE2 https://www.derborgendenter-left	Yes	No
D-1-:	D 1	1010	NT -	NT -
BelgiunKnack	Roeselare	BE2 https://www.kna@ktboh/left	No	No
BelgiunLa Libre Belgique	Brussels	BE1 https://www.lali <b>brenba/</b> liberal	Yes	No
BelgiunSudinfo	Namur	BE3 https://www.sudfinefodbecenter	No	No
BelgiumL'Avenir	Bouge	BE3 https://www.lav <b>Enendet</b> enter-	No	No
		$\operatorname{right}$		
BulgariBurgas News	Burgas	BG3 https://www.bungangerizantem/	No	No
Bulgari\varna24	Varna	BG3 https://www.var <b>Bu2g</b> abigenter	Yes	No
Bulgari <b>2</b> 4 Chasa	Sofia	BG4 https://www.24d <b>Rusgabig/in</b> ter- right	Yes	Yes
Bulgari <b>T</b> rud	Sofia	BG4 https://trud.bg/Bulgariæmter-	Yes	No
Bulgari <b>D</b> nevnik	Sofia	left BG4 https://www.dn <b>&amp;mikabige</b> mter-	Yes	Yes
-		left		
Bulgari@apital	Sofia	BG4 https://www.capBualghglaft	Yes	Yes
Bulgari <b>S</b> tandart News	Sofia	BG4 https://www.staBdaganaxas.com/	Yes	No
BulgariBulgarian News Agency	Sofia	BG4 https://www.btaBnggariæmter	No	No
CroatiaGlas Slavonije	Osijek	HR02https://www.gla@roatianA	Yes	No
C+:-Cl-1	C 1:4	slavonije.hr/	<b>V</b>	NT_
CroatiaSlobodna Dalmacija	Split	HRO3nttps://slobodna@ndatacijnthr/ right	Yes	No
Croatia Novi list	Rijeka	HR03nttps://www.nov6liotatineenter- right	Yes	Yes
Croatia24sata	Zagreb	HR05https://www.24s6troattistenter	Yes	No
CroatiaJutarnji	Zagreb	HRO5https://www.jut@mojn.thateft	Yes	Yes
Croatia Večernji	Zagreb	HR05nttps://www.vecenojithani/ght	Yes	Yes
CroatiaRTL	Zagreb	HRO5nttps://www.rtl.6r/patideft	No	No
CroatiaHRT	Zagreb	HR05nttps://www.hrtCho/atiacenter	No	No
CroatiaNacional	Zagreb	HR05nttps://www.naciomatikuonter	No	No
Cyprus Politis	Nicosia	CY0 https://www.pol@incomenter-	Yes	Yes
CyprusPhileleftheros	Nicosia	right CY0 https://www.phiCereeksoconte/t-left	Yes	Yes
CyprusCyprus Mail	Nicosia	CY0 https://cyprus- Englishliberal mail.com/	Yes	No
CyprusSigmalive	Nicosia	CY0 https://www.sigfadisle.com/r	Yes	Yes
CzechiaHospodářské	Praha	CZ01https://hn.cz/ Czech NA	Yes	No
noviny		- ,, ,		
CzechiaBlesk	Praha	CZ01https://www.ble&zezh/NA	Yes	No

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CzechiaMladá fronta Dnes	Praha	CZ01https://www.mf@izex:hzNA	Yes	No
CzechiaPrávo	Praha	CZ01https://www.pra@@ech/center- left	Yes	Yes
CzechiaDeník	Praha	CZ01https://www.der@kech/liberal	Yes	Yes
CzechiaLidové noviny	Praha	CZ01https://www.lid <b>&amp;zechz</b> enter- right	Yes	Yes
Denma <b>B</b> erlingske		DK0https://www.berlDngiskleright	Yes	Yes
Denma <b>R</b> olitiken	Copenhagen	DK0https://politikenDhyishleft	Yes	Yes
Denma <b>rl</b> yllands- Posten	Aarhus	DK04https://jyllands-Danishcenter- posten.dk/ right	Yes	Yes
Denma <b>H</b> yens Stiftstidende	Odense	DK03https://fyens.dk/Danishcenter	Yes	No
Denma <b>rk</b> ordjyske Stiftstidende	Aalborg	DK05https://nordjysk@dki/shright	Yes	No
DenmaHaformation	Copenhagen	DK0https://www.inf <b>d?amishmendky</b> -left	Yes	No
Denma <b>fk</b> anmarks Radio	Copenhagen	DK0https://www.dr. <b>Dla/</b> hishcenter	No	No
Denma <b>r</b> krhus Stiftstidende	Aarhus	DK04https://stiften.dlD/anishNA	No	No
Denma <b>r</b> .T.	Copenhagen	DK0https://www.bt. <b>Dla/</b> nishcenter	No	No
EstoniaPostimees	Tallinn	EE0 https://www.postintoneiscon/ter- right	Yes	Yes
EstoniaDelfi	Tallinn	EEO https://www.delEsteo/niamenter	Yes	Yes
EstoniaEesti Päevaleht	Tallinn	EE0 https://epl.delfi.Æs/toniænter- left	Yes	Yes
$\operatorname{Finland}\operatorname{Aamulehti}$	Tampere	FI19 https://www.aar <b>hinehishch</b> /ter	Yes	Yes
$\operatorname{Finland}\!\operatorname{Keskisuomalaine}$		FI19 https://www.ksnFlimijishcenter	Yes	Yes
Finland Yleis radio	Helsinki	FI1Bhttps://yle.fi/ Finnishenter	No	No
FinlandHelsingin Sanomat	Helsinki	FI1Bhttps://www.hs.fi/mnislcenter	Yes	Yes
FinlandIlta-Sanomat	Helsinki	FI1Bhttps://www.is.ff/innislcenter-right	Yes	No
FinlandHelsinki Times	Helsinki	FI1Bhttps://www.hel <b>EinglishNeA</b> .fi/	Yes	No
$\operatorname{Finland}$ Iltalehti	Helsinki	FI1Bhttps://www.ilta <b>lleihtiishe</b> enter	Yes	No
FinlandTurun Sanomat	Turku	FI1Chttps://www.ts.ff/innishenter	Yes	No
FinlandKaleva	Oulu	FI1Dhttps://www.kal <b>Fin</b> ıfişhenter- left	No	No
		FI20https://www.ala SwistdisMiA gen.ax/	No	No
${ m Finland} { m Hufvudstadsblad}$	e <b>H</b> elsinki	FI1Bhttps://www.hbl <b>Shy</b> edis <b>l</b> eft	No	No
FinlandNya Åland	Mariehamn	FI20 https://www.nyaSiwaexl/slNA	No	No
France Sud Ouest	Bordeaux	FR1 https://www.sudineexthfp/litically indepen-	Yes	No
France Le Dauphiné libéré	Auvergne- Rhône-	dent FRKhttps://www.led&naphimN&om/	No	No
	Alpes	EDEhttps://www.ostEx-ll:i-f/.	·M·	N.
France L'Est Républicain	Grand Est	FRF https://www.estFapublicainsdryativ	(GNO	No

France Les Dernières Nouvelles	Alsalce	FRChttps://www.dnachenchNA	No	No
d'Alsace France Le Monde	Paris	FR1 https://www.len <b>&amp;nedelfp/</b> olitically independent	Yes	Yes
France Le Berry Républicain	Centre- Val de Loire	FRBhttps://www.leb <b>Ereynch/</b> NA	No	No
France Ouest-France	Normandie	FRDhttps://www.oudstenchmoderate france.fr/ conser- vatism	No	No
France La Voix du Nord	Nord-Pas de Calais	FRE https://www.lav <b>bieduhindefp</b> ender	ntYes	No
France Le Télégramme	Brittany	FRHhttps://www.let@legmahn.fr/	Yes	No
France Charante Libre	Nouvelle- Aquitaine	FRI https://www.cha <b>FrenteliNrA</b> .fr/	Yes	No
France L'Indépendant	Occitanie	FRJ https://www.lindferpnnhl&nA.fr/	Yes	No
France Nice-Matin	Provence- Alpes- Côte d'Azur	FRL https://www.nic <b>@neancimNc4</b> m/	Yes	No
France Le Figaro	Paris	FR1 https://www.lefi <b>gaendm/</b> enterright	Yes	Yes
France Liberation	Paris	FR1 https://www.lib <b>enzetioh.der/</b> ter- left	Yes	Yes
France L'Humanité	Paris	FR1 https://www.humbrenich.lfeff	No	No
Germaßüdwest Presse	Ulm	DE1 https://www.swpGdrynanenter- right	No	No
Germaßüddeutsche Zeitung	Munich	DE2 https://www.sue <b>Gdenutsoenetde/</b> left	Yes	Yes
Germaner Morgenpost	Berlin	DE3 https://www.mo <b>cgemposente/</b> -right	Yes	No
German <b>ß</b> ild	Berlin	DE3 https://www.bil <b>Cde</b> /nanenter- right	Yes	No
GermarFrankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (FAZ)	Frankfurt	DE4 https://www.faz <b>Gety</b> na <b>n</b> enterright	Yes	Yes
German Weser Kurier	Bremen	DE5 https://www.wesermanenter- kurier.de/ left	Yes	No
German <b>y</b> ie Zeit	Hamburg	DE6 https://www.zeiCdc/nanenter- left	Yes	Yes
Germa <b>©</b> berhessische Presse	Hessen	DE7 https://www.op-Germanenter- marburg.de/ right	No	No
Germa <b>©</b> stsee Zeitung	Rostock	DE8 https://www.ost@ermanA zeitung.de/	No	No
Germai Hannoversche Allgemeine Zeitung	Hannover	DE9 https://www.hazGder/maiNA	Yes	No
Germai <del>ll</del> andelsblatt Germai <del>ll</del> heinische Post	Düsseldorf Düsseldorf	DEAhttps://www.handdelsblantAcom/ DEAhttps://rp-GermanA online.de/	Yes No	No No

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Germansaarbrücker Zeitung	Saarbrücke	n DEChttps://www.saa <b>GormeaNeA</b> zeitung.de/	No	No
Germaßächsische Zeitung	Dresden	DEDhttps://www.saeGusischib.Ae/	Yes	No
Germanyolksstimme	Sachsen- Anhalt	DEEhttps://www.vol@sstimain@de/	No	No
German <b>y</b> er Spiegel	Hamburg	DE6 https://www.spi <b>&amp;elmle</b> nter- left	Yes	Yes
Germaßchleswig- Holsteinischer Zeitungsverlag	Flensburg	DEFhttps://www.shz@der/maiNA	No	No
German Stthüringer Zeitung	Gera	DEGhttps://www.otz@cmanA	No	No
Greece Kathimerini	Athens	EL3 https://www.kat@inendrineingtne/r-left	Yes	Yes
Greece Proto Thema	Athens	EL3 https://www.pro <b>Gothknow.ghe/</b> r-right	Yes	Yes
Greece Ta Nea	Athens	EL3 https://www.tan@aregek/center-left	Yes	Yes
Greece Makedonia	Thessalonil	ki EL5 https://www.ma <b>Guleek.gN</b> A	No	No
Greece Ethnos	Athens	EL3 https://www.eth@ooegr/center-left	Yes	No
Greece To Vimas	Athens	EL3 https://www.tovGineegr¢enter- right	Yes	No
Greece Documento	Athens	EL3 https://www.do.comelutometws-gr/	Yes	No
Greece Peloponnisos	Patras	EL6 http://www.pelo@ngrek center- right	No	No
Hungar <b>y</b> Iagyar Hirlap	Közép- Magyarorsz	HU1 https://www.ma <b>llyangairlanshry</b> ati ág	veYes	Yes
HungarMagyar Nemzet	Budapest	HU1 https://magyarnHmzgahight	Yes	Yes
Hungar¥as Népe	Dunántúl	HU2 https://www.vadllhngarNaAn	Yes	No
HungarNépszava	Budapest	HU1 https://nepszavaHun/gallieftn	Yes	Yes
Hungarlindex	Budapest	HU1 https://index.hul/lungaliefth	No	No
Hungar <b>H</b> VG	Budapest	HU1 https://hvg.hu/ Hunga <b>riemt</b> erright	No	No
Hungar¶he Budapest Times	Közép- Magyarorsz	HU1 https://www.budapplisthNAes.hu/	No	No
Ireland Connacht Tribune	Count Galway	IE04 https://connachttrighishNid/	No	No
Ireland Galway Advertiser	Galway	IE04 https://www.advengilishNeY	Yes	No
Ireland Irish Examiner	Cork	IE05 https://www.iris <b>Enghislineut.rist</b> n/ center- right	Yes	Yes
Ireland Cork Independent	Blackpool	IE05 https://www.cor <b>RinglishNiAl</b> ent.cor	n¥es	No
IrelandThe Irish Times	Dublin	IE06 https://www.iris <b>htighishconte/</b> r- left	Yes	Yes
IrelandThe Journal	Dublin	IE06 https://www.the <b>Konglissleien</b> ter- right	No	No
Ireland Irish Independent	Dublin	IE06 https://www.ind <b>Epglishenie/</b> right	Yes	Yes

Ireland The Irish Sun	Dublin	IE06 https://www.theEmglis/conservativ		No
Italy Corriere della	Milan	ITC https://www.corlinitenter-	Yes	Yes
Sera Italy Il Sole 24 Ore	Milan	left	Wag	No
Italy Il Sole 24 Ore Italy La Stampa	Turin	ITC www.ilsole24ore.Etxthanindependen ITC https://www.lasfaahipan.etenter-	Yes	Yes
<u>-</u>		left		
Italy Il Mattino	Naples	ITF https://www.ilmktatlino.NA	Yes	No
Italy Giornale di Sicilia	Palermo	ITG https://gds.it/ Italian centrist	Yes	No
Italy Il Resto del Carlino	Bologna	ITH https://www.ilrelstadiae.ida/Aino.it	No	No
Italy La Verità	Milan	ITC https://www.lav <b>etridiainfig</b> ht	Yes	No
Italy Il Messaggero	Rome	ITI https://www.ilmletssliggerAit/	No	No
Italy Il Foglio	Rome	ITI https://www.ilfo <b>lglidiaty</b> /center-right	Yes	No
Italy La Repubblica	Rome	ITI https://www.replatablein.com/ter-left	Yes	Yes
Latvia BNN - Baltic	Riga	LV006ttps://bnn- EnglishNA	Yes	No
News Network	<b>.</b>	news.com/		
Latvia Ir	Riga	LV0066ttps://ir.lv/ Latviancenter- left	Yes	Yes
Latvia Latvijas Avīze	Riga	LV007ttps://www.la.lkatvianconservativ	eYes	Yes
Latvia Diena	Riga	LV0016ttps://www.db.lka/tvianNA	Yes	Yes
Latvia Neatkarīgā Rīta Avīze	Riga	LV0016ttps://nra.lv/ Latviancenter- left	No	No
Latvia Liesma	Vidzeme	LV0018ttps://www.eliesatavilanNA	No	No
Lithuan <b>Ta</b> e Baltic	Vilnius	LT01https://baltic- EnglishCenter	Yes	Yes
Review		review.com/		
Lithuan <b>wa</b> karų ekspresas	Klaipėda	LT02https://ve.lt/ LithuaiNahn	Yes	Yes
Lithuar <b>lia</b> etuvos rytas	Vilnius	LT01https://www.lryfaishtuaiNahn	Yes	Yes
Luxem <b>โดเหต</b> าbourg Wort	Luxembourg City	gLU00https://www.woffdrm/anight	Yes	Yes
Luxemliæu@uotidien	Esch-sur- Alzette	LU00https://lequotidilenche/hleft	Yes	Yes
Luxemb <b>lage</b> blatt	Esch-sur-	LU00https://www.tagelelantahenter-	Yes	Yes
Malta Times of	Alzette Mriehel	left MT0 <b>01</b> ttps://timesofn <b>Tahtglisdib/</b> eral-	Yes	Yes
Malta Malta The Malta	Valletta	conservatism MT01attps://www.indlenghidaNtAcom.mt/		Yes
Independent		1 // 10		
Malta L-Orizzont	Valletta	MT0 <b>ht</b> tps://talk.mt/Maltes <b>c</b> abor party	Yes	Yes
Malta Malta Today	San Gwann	$\label{eq:mtotal} MT0 \mbox{th} tps://www.ma{\bf Ragbidhjheoral}, mt/\\ pro-$	No	No
Netherl <b>Ange</b> meen Dagblad	Rotterdam	europe NL3 https://www.ad.Dh/tch center- right	Yes	Yes
Netherl <b>Dæd</b> Felegraaf	Amsterdam	NL3 https://www.telegnatelf.urlght	Yes	Yes
Netherl <b>NiRG</b> Handelsblad		NL3 https://www.nrd <b>Dnl</b> tch center	Yes	Yes
Netherl <b>Dæ</b> dVolkskrant	Amsterdam	NL3 https://www.vol <b>Relatechniteshit</b> /	Yes	Yes
Netherl <b>Dag</b> blad van	Groningen	NL1 https://dvhn.nl/Dutch NA	Yes	No
het Noorden				

l .				
Netherl <b>a nous</b> w		NL3 https://www.troDwutach/right	Yes	No
Netherl <b>Einds</b> hovens	Eindhoven	NL4 https://www.ed.blutch NA	Yes	No
Dagblad				
Netherl <b>Dæds</b> imburger	Maastricht	NL4 https://www.lim <b>DutghrNi</b>	No	No
Netherl Dueds	Nijmegen	NL2 https://www.gel <b>@artah</b> d <b>\artah</b> d\artand	No	No
Gelderlander	***	DIO 1 // 1 D 10/1 1 C	3.7	3.7
Poland Gazeta	Warsaw	PL9 https://wyborcz <b>?P.pli</b> /sh left	Yes	Yes
Wyborcza	337	DI 0 144 // C 1D 18/1 · 14	3.7	3.7
Poland Fakt Poland Rzeczpospolita	Warsaw Warsaw	PL9 https://www.fakP.pll/sh right PL9 https://www.rp.Plplish center-	Yes Yes	Yes Yes
Poland Kzeczpospolita	warsaw	right	res	res
Poland Dziennik	Warsaw	PL9 https://www.dziPooliishpdenter-	Yes	No
Gazeta	vvarsaw	right	105	110
Prawna		116110		
Poland Polityka	Warsaw	PL9 https://www.pol <b>Ptylkshple</b> ft	Yes	No
Portug <b>a</b> Correio da	Lisbon	PT1 https://www.cm <b>Rorralght/s</b> e	Yes	No
Manhã		1 // 3 (1 /		
Portug <b>a</b> úblico	Lisbon	PT1 https://www.pu <b>blioroupdefs</b> e	Yes	Yes
Portug <b></b> xpresso	Lisbon	PT1 https://expressolphytuguester	Yes	Yes
Portug <b>D</b> iário de	Lisbon	PT1 https://www.dn. <b>Po/</b> tug <b>uest</b> er-	Yes	No
Notícias		$\operatorname{right}$		
Portugallornal de	Porto	PT1 https://www.jn.portug <b>uest</b> er-	Yes	Yes
Notícias		left		
PortugaVisão	Lisbon	PT1 https://visao.pt/Portuguester-	Yes	No
T . T	Q . 1	left	3.7	3.7
Portugæliário de	Coimbra	PT1 https://www.diaPiorctoignNeAe.pt/	No	No
Coimbra Romani <b>a</b> devărul	Dl	DO2 http://-d	<b>3</b> 7	<b>3</b> 7
Roman <b>i</b> aibertatea	Bucharest Bucharest	RO3 https://adevarul <b>Ro/</b> nan <b>iig</b> ht RO3 https://www.lib <b>ertaneaniig</b> ht	Yes Yes	Yes Yes
Roman <b>E</b> venimentul	Bucharest	RO3 https://evz.ro/ Romaniight	Yes	Yes
Zilei	Ducharest	1000 https://evz.10/ Itomaimaght	105	105
Roman <b>R</b> omânia	Bucharest	RO3 https://romanialRomaniight	Yes	No
Liberă				
Roman <b>il</b> urnalul	Bucharest	RO3 https://jurnalul.Ro/maniight	No	No
Național		2 ///		
Slovaki <b>S</b> me	Bratislava	SK01https://www.sm <b>Sktv</b> ák center-	Yes	Yes
		left		
Slovaki <b>:</b> Pravda	Bratislava	SK01https://www.pra <b>Słdwask</b> ¢enter	Yes	Yes
Slovakiæennik N	Bratislava	SK01https://dennikn. <b>Sk</b> ovak center	Yes	Yes
SlovakiHospodárske	Bratislava	SK01https://hnonlineSlkovak left	Yes	No
noviny	T . 11.		3.7	3.7
Sloveni <b>a</b> Dnevnik	Ljubljana	SI04 https://www.dneshovkusie/enter-	Yes	Yes
Cl:D-1-	T:1:1:	left	<b>3</b> 7	37
SloveniaDelo	Ljubljana	SI04 https://www.delSlsivencenter-	Yes	Yes
Sloveni&ečer	Maribor	left SI03 https://vecer.com/lovencenter	Yes	Yes
Sloveniærimorske	Koper	SI04 https://primorsk@levet2M.Ai/	Yes	No
novice	торы	pro-t mobs. / humorswareverwary	1 02	110
Sloveni <b>M</b> ladina	Ljubljana	SI04 https://www.ml <b>&amp;dovensd</b> eft	No	No
Spain La Voz de	Arteixo	ES1 http://www.lavo <b>Splegaskriansenva</b> /tiv		No
Galicia	-	right	-	-
Spain El Correo	Bilbao	ES2 http://www.elco.Specondishib/eral-	Yes	No
		conservatis	$\mathrm{sm}$	

Spain El País	Madrid	ES3	https://elpais.co.fip/aniskenter- left	Yes	Yes
Spain El Norte de Castilla	Valladolid	ES4	https://www.eln <b>SptendisdNisA</b> tilla.es/	No	No
Spain La Vanguardia	Barcelona	ES5	https://www.lav <b>Spgnashlizecolis</b> m	Yes	Yes
Spain Sur	Málaga		https://www.dia <b>Sjosniskse</b> /hter- left	Yes	No
Spain El Mundo	Madrid	ES3	https://www.eln <b>Spahisks</b> /nservativ	veYes	Yes
Spain ABC	Madrid		https://www.ab&pa/niskonservativ		Yes
Spain El Diario	San	ES2	https://www.dia <b>Siparaisdindepre/</b> nder	ntYes	No
Vasco	Sebastián				
Spain La Provincia	Las	ES7	https://www.lapSopraimisiAN.As/	No	No
	Palmas				
	de Gran				
	Canaria	~			
${f Sweden Aftonbladet}$	Stockholm	SE1	https://www.aft <b>Snlodishtente</b> r-left	Yes	No
SwedenDagens	Stockholm	SE1	https://www.dn.Sw/edisleft	Yes	Yes
Nyheter					
SwedenExpressen	Stockholm	SE1	https://www.exp <b>Sreexeislase</b> t/	No	No
SwedenSvenska	Stockholm	SE1	https://www.svdsw/dishight	Yes	Yes
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SwedenSydsvenskan	Malmö		https://www.syd <b>Swedsklei</b> ftse/	Yes	No
SwedenDagens ETC	Stockholm	SE1	https://www.etcSwedisleft	No	No
Source: Article Notebook					

#### 5.2 List of keywords used for extraction

#### i Language-based keywords

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7 proadmenf**ö**tr-eljárása- pro- pro- am-pro- ad- ad- ad- ko- postadeki posříze**pŕ**oceedmintupci te-faran-min-cedū**ced**ū**rrois**ee-min-min-min-maings isdurer lyt den isis- dureis- is- is- nia istratratrattra-tra-tratrative tive tivi cyjnteivotsive tivos Batolestinspháslols votrienu tupógjóppelal szkytyápiskádalepülest ságái indigulateisten a jonálpriesparažional impueisen ción 2 of d'innoc**nevi**e nev**iny** süüvéledne prezpaneptanpan niewde-de nevineddežnosti innosti usk**ylıs**in- cija cija in- on- nośdin- neviinnoest nonocentrald ocêmoocencence cenza/presunzione cia vatie ciadi non colpevolezza Batolo deer dialogséd upost up číze přo caelmat luišt del jaimin soctidis videlilitin vojo do deer dialogséd upost up číze přo caelmat luišt del jaimin soctidis videlilitin vojo do deer dialogséd upost up číze přo caelmat luišt del jaimin social s proce-Batch Expiruteriatius properijais tiprilepuks priedzijaijik piteles ja de jija tyrinterija sija priedzijai sprija priedzijai sprija priedzijai sprija priedzijai sprijai sp Batch Expirationiquiilat joungojojatipalagalatijaigaripiinthidisijatipiirajijatipiintojaijatijatijatipiintojaijatijatipiintojai Batch Filiabadtformuitklaðidadjótejágyírðniðlittthengiðutdhásþállstillakonfisheriþagdmosýoniforháldattmostlimiento Batel Gittermijschez volapovtillehidelsteplivsen gledistjaltskad jelditonis zasioonain temiez spotellenijs o Batch Giithyédneittésigurnotez piddientstrahisráðkikalatstocságkizsáð þas/enighhótsá eldjápinning væránskráða et apreográfiæ Batclinkeriznimadit izdočin zločimot turitik glarot túnözienimozienim kaltininiad kazkesti postvezkočilo údrimen Batelifeßichentetit sigurnostzpieltelukttulsvälkikulateticségbzzšībaugriguet/kiglezielipoziejskepoziejskepozici Batrdníli örthengnici deboj st voraždra baptaippenouembemüléktiplizanī lezivinih dipistrain divistrate du om ici dio Batdbl@wwibtlenc@asilje násilóld/ägivällita/őszidlevzzalambībtjødgevzebdzevirol@irolinásiliesiljelencia Bakihli Enphinik venetntica unekėdi iraphėda piphes phedia propinitato perima prisė pira segralė diestro Batelt Ertjenstsursigue jena vydálfániáspikásistyszeszodrágisápitésatost or épensijugut szesőensidűszáljaiten ején prievartavimas Source: Article Notebook

468

#### Country-based keywords

country	languageagent	translation
Austria	German Appeal Court	erwaltungsgerichtshof or VwGH
Austria	German Constitutional	Verfassungsgerichtshof or VfGH
	$\operatorname{Court}$	

Austria	German	Electoral	Bundeswahlbehörde
<b>A</b> , .	C	Authority	TT 1/1 1
Austria	German	Environmental Protection	Umweltbundesamt
		Authority	
Austria	German	Human Rights	Volksanwaltschaft
rastra	German	Institution	Volksanwardschaft
Austria	German	Justice Authority	österreischische Judikative
Austria	German	Labor Authority	Arbeitsinspektion
		Local Court	NA
		National Council	Nationalrat
		Federal Council	Bundesrat
Austria	German	National Parlia-	Bundesversammlung
Austria	Cormon	ment/Assembly/Sena Regional Court	NA
		Supreme Audit	Rechnungshof
11usu11a	German	Institution	recinitingshor
Austria	German	Supreme Court	Oberster Gerichtshof or OGH
		Appeal Court	cour d'appel
Belgium		Appeal Court	hof van beroep
Belgium	French		Cour constitutionelle
		Court	
Belgium	Dutch	Constitutional	Grondwettelijk Hof
D 1 ·	D 1	Court	CDE L 47
Belgium	French	Electoral	SPF Intérieur
Belgium	Dutch	Authority Electoral	FOD Binnenlandse Zaken
Deigram	Dutten	Authority	1 OD Difficiliandse Zaken
Belgium	French	Environmental	SPF Santé publique, Sécurité de la Chaîne
O		Protection	alimentaire et Environnement
		Authority	
Belgium	Dutch	Environmental	FOD Volksgezondheid, Veiligheid van de
		Protection	Voedselketen en Leefmilieu
D 1 ·	Б 1	Authority	T 25/1: 1 (/1/ 1
Belgium	French	Human Rights Institution	Le Médiateur fédéral
Belgium	Dutch	Human Rights	De federale Ombudsman
Deigram	Dutten	Institution	De lederate Ombudshan
Belgium	French	Justice Authority	NA
Belgium		Justice Authority	NA
Belgium	French	Labor Authority	cour du travail
Belgium	Dutch	Labor Authority	arbeidshof
Belgium		Criminal Court	cour d'assises
Belgium		Criminal Court	hof van assisen
Belgium		National Court	NA
Belgium		National Court	NA
Belgium	French	National Parlia-	Sénat
Belgium	Dutch	ment/Assembly/Sena National Parlia-	Senaat
Deigram	Duwn	ment/Assembly/Sena	
Belgium	French	Regional Court	NA
Belgium		Regional Court	NA
Belgium		Supreme Audit	Rekenhof
-		Institution	

Belgium French Supreme Audit Cour des comptes Institution Belgium Dutch Supreme Court Hof van Cassatie Belgium French Supreme Court Cour de cassation Belgium Dutch Judicial hoven en rechtbanken cours et tribunaux Belgium French Judicial Bulgaria Bulgaria Appeals Court Bulgaria Constitutional Court Bulgaria Bulgaria Electoral Authority Bulgaria Environmental Protection Authority Bulgaria Bulgaria Human Rights Institution Bulgaria Bulgaria Justice Authority Bulgaria Bulgaria Labor Authority Bulgaria Bulgaria Local Court NA Bulgaria Bulgaria National Court Bulgaria National Parliament/Assembly/Senate Bulgaria Bulgaria Regional Court Bulgaria Bulgaria Supreme Audit Institution Bulgaria Bulgaria Supreme Court Croatia CroatianAdministrative Visoki upravni sud Court Croatia CroatianConstitutional Ustavni Court Croatia CroatianElectoral Državno izborno povjerenstvo Authority Croatia Croatian Environmental Ministarstvo zaštite okoliša i energetike Protection Authority Croatia CroatianHuman Rights Pučka pravobraniteljica Institution Croatia CroatianJustice Authority Državno sudbeno vijeće Croatia CroatianLabor Authority Ministarstvo rada, mirovinskoga sustava, obitelji i socijalne politike Croatia CroatianCommercial Court Visoki trgovački sud Croatia CroatianNational Court NA Croatia CroatianNational Parlia-Hrvatski sabor ment/Assembly/Senate Croatia CroatianRegional Court NA Croatia CroatianSupreme Audit Državnog ureda za reviziju Institution Croatia CroatianSupreme Court Vrhovni sud Republike Hrvatske Cyprus Greek Appeal Court NA Cyprus Greek Constitutional NA Court Υ  $\mathbf{E}$ Cyprus Greek Electoral Authority

Cyprus	Greek	Environmental	Т	П			
		Protection					
a	O 1	Authority	Б	<b>A</b>			Δ.
Cyprus	Greek	Human Rights	Ε	$\Delta$	П	A	$\Delta$
a	C 1	Institution	~	<b>A</b>	Δ.	TD.	
Cyprus	Greek	Justice Authority	$\Upsilon$	$\Delta$	$\Delta$	$^{\mathrm{T}}$	
Cyprus		Labor Authority	$\Upsilon$	E	K	A	
Cyprus		Local Court	NA				
Cyprus		National Court	NA B	A	Vo1 <del>†</del> .	tān Anti-	<del></del>
Cyprus	Greek	National Parlia- ment/Assembly/Sena	_	A	voun	tōn Antij	prosopon
Cyprus	Grook	Regional Court		hiaká Dika	etíria		
Cyprus		Supreme Audit	E	Υ	$\Delta$		
Cyprus	GICCK	Institution	ь	1	_		
Cyprus	Greek	Supreme Court	A	Δ			
Cyprus		Criminal Court	K	_			
0.2		Appeal Court		l Court			
		Constitutional		itutional C	Court		
Оургаз	211811011	Court	001100		00110		
Cyprus	English	Electoral	Minist	ry of Inter	rior		
VI	0	Authority		v			
Cyprus	English	Environmental	Depar	tment of E	Environ	ment	
, -		Protection	_				
		Authority					
Cyprus	English	Human Rights	Comm	issioner fo	or Admi	inistratio	n and
		Institution	Protec	tion of Hu	ıman R	ights	
Cyprus	English	Justice Authority	Minist	ry of Just	ice and	Public (	Order
		Labor Authority	Minist	ry of Labo	our and	Social I	nsurance
	_	Local Court	Local				
	_	National Court		nal Court			
Cyprus	English	National Parlia-		of Repres	entative	es	
~		ment/Assembly/Sena		. ~ .			
		Regional Court		et Courts	1 D	1 1.	
Cyprus	English	Supreme Audit	Audit	Office of t	he Rep	ublic	
a	T2 1: 1	Institution	TD1 C	0	, c	C	
		Supreme Court		upreme Co	ourt of	Cyprus	
		Criminal Court		Court			
Czechia		Appeal Court	NA Ú-4	ní soud			
Czechia	Czecn	Constitutional Court	Ustavi	ni soud			
Czechia	Czoch	Electoral	NA				
Czecina	Czecii	Authority	IVA				
Czechia	Czech	Environmental	Minist	erstvo živo	otního i	nrostředí	
CZCCIIIa	CZCCII	Protection	WIIIIS	CISOVO ZIVO		prostredi	
		Authority					
Czechia	Czech	Human Rights	Veřein	ý ochránc	e práv		
0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 -		Institution		.,	F		
Czechia	Czech	Justice Authority	NA				
Czechia		Labor Authority	Minist	erstvo prá	ce a so	ciálních v	věcí
Czechia		Local courts		í soudy			
Czechia		Administrative		šší správní	soud C	České rep	ubliky
		Court		•		1	v
Czechia	Czech	National Court	vrchní	soud			

l		
Czechia Czech	National Parlia-	Parlament
Czechia Czech	ment/Assembly/Sen	
Czechia Czech	Regional Court	krajské soudy
Czecnia Czecn	Supreme Audit Institution	Nejvyšší kontrolní úřad, NKÚ
Czoskie Czosk		Noivyržší goud
Czechia Czech DenmarkDanish	Supreme Court	Nejvyšší soud NA
DenmarkDanish DenmarkDanish	1.1	NA NA
DenmarkDamsn	Court	NA
DenmarkDanish	Court	NA
Delilliai kDallisii	Authority	NA
DenmarkDanish		Miljøstyrelsen
DenmarkDamsn	Protection	Will Joseph Clock
	Authority	
DenmarkDanish	*	Folketingets Ombudsmand
BennarkBanish	Institution	Tolkevingett Ombudbiland
DenmarkDanish	Justice Authority	Justitsministeriet
	Labor Authority	Arbejdstilsynet
	National Court	NA
	National Parlia-	Folketinget
	ment/Assembly/Sen	
DenmarkDanish	Regional Court	Vestre Landsret
	Regional Court	Østre Landsret
	Regional Court	Grønlands Landsret
DenmarkDanish	_	Rigsrevisionen
	Institution	
DenmarkDanish	Supreme Court	Højesteret
Estonia Estonia		NA
Estonia Estonia	nConstitutional	Riigikohus
	Court	
Estonia Estonia	nElectoral	Riigi valimisteenistus
	Authority	
Estonia Estonia	nEnvironmental	NA
	Protection	
	Authority	~
Estonia Estonia		Õiguskantsler
	Institution	~
	nJustice Authority	Öiguskantsler
	nLabor Authority	Tööinspektsioon
Estonia Estonia		Maakohtud
Estonia Estonia		omavalitsus
Estonia Estonia	nNational Parlia-	Riigikogu
B / · B / ·	ment/Assembly/Sen	
	nRegional Court	Ringkonnakohtud
Estonia Estonia	nSupreme Audit Institution	Riigikontroll
Estonia Estonia	nSupreme Court	Riigikohus
Finland Finnish		hovioikeus
Finland Finnish		NA
	Court	
Finland Finnish		NA
	Authority	

Finland	Finnish	Environmental Protection	ympäristöministeriö
Finland	Finnish	Authority Human Rights Institution	Eduskunnan oikeusasiamies
Finland	Finnish	Justice Authority	oikeuskansleri
Finland	Finnish	Labor Authority	NA
Finland	Finnish	Regional Admin Courts	hallinto-oikeus
Finland	Finnish	National Court	NA
Finland	Finnish	National Parlia-	eduskunta
		ment/Assembly/Sena	
		District Court	käräjäoikeus
		Supreme Audit Institution	Valtiontalouden tarkastusvirasto
		Supreme Court	korkein oikeus
		Appeal Court	Courts of Appeals
Finland	English	Constitutional Court	Constitutional Court
Finland	English	Electoral Authority	NA
Finland	English	Environmental Protection	Ministry of Environment
Finland	English	Authority Human Rights Institution	Parliamentary Ombudsman
Finland	English	Justice Authority	Chancellor of Justice
Finland	English	Labor Authority	NA
Finland	English	Regional Admin Courts	Administrative Courts
Finland	English	National Court	National Court
Finland	English	National Parlia-	Parliament
		ment/Assembly/Sena	
		District Court	District Courts
	Ü	Supreme Audit Institution	National Audit Office
	_	Supreme Court	Supreme Court
France		Appeal Court	court of appea
France	French	Constitutional Court	Conseil constitutionnel
France	French	Electoral Authority	Le ministère de l'Intérieur et des Outre-mer
France	French	Environmental Protection	Le ministère français de l'Environnement, de l'Énergie et de la Mer
France	French	Authority Human Rights Institution	Défenseur des droits
France	French	Justice Authority	Ministère de la Justice
France	French	Labor Authority	Ministre du Travail, de l'Emploi et de l'Insertion
France	French	Local Court	NA
France	French	National Court	Conseil d'État
France	French	Senate	Sénat
France	French	House	Assemblée nationale

France F	rench	National Parlia-		ent franç	ais	
		ment/Assembly/Sena				
		Regional Court		al de gran		nce
France F	rench	Supreme Audit	cour de	es compte	'S	
		Institution				
		Supreme Court		de cassati	on	
GermanyC	German	National Parlia-	Bundes	$\operatorname{stag}$		
		ment/Assembly/Sena				
		Supreme Court		sverfassur	ıgsgerich	ıt
		National Court	NA		_	
		Appeal Court		ndesgeric		
GermanyC	German	Constitutional	Bundes	sverfassur	ıgsgerich	ıt
		Court				
		Labor Authority		sarbeitsge		
GermanyC		Environmental	Umwel	tbundesa	mt	
		Protection				
		Authority	D 1			
GermanyC			Bundes	stag		
G 6		Authority	<b>N.T. A</b>			
Germany		Human Rights	NA			
G 6		Institution	D 1	. 1. 1	c	
Germany		Supreme Audit	bundes	sgerichtsh	.OI	
Commonwe		Institution	Amatam	omi obto		
		Local Court	Amtsge			
		Regional Court	Landge		o.f	
		Justice Authority Appeal Court	Efeteía	sgerichtsh	.OI	
		Constitutional		E $\Delta$		
Greece C	теек	Court	A I	L A		
Greece C	Freek	Electoral	Υ	E		
dicce c		Authority	1	ш		
Greece C		Environmental	Υ	П	E	
Greece C	ICCK	Protection	_	11	ь	
		Authority				
Greece C		Human Rights	ΟΣ	П		
Greece C	reck	Institution	0 2	- 11		
Greece C	Freek	Justice Authority	Υ	$\Delta$		
	Freek	Labor Authority	Υ	E	K	Α
	Freek	Administrative	$\sum_{i=1}^{n}$	E		
0.23333		Court	_	_		
Greece C	Greek	National Court	NA			
	Greek	National Parlia-	В	E		
		ment/Assembly/Sena				
Greece C	Freek	Regional Court	NA			
Greece C	Freek	Supreme Audit	$\mathbf{E}$	$\Sigma$		
		Institution				
Greece C	Greek	Supreme Court	А Г	I		
Hungary H	Iungari	aAnppeal Court	ítélőtál	bla		
	_	and on stitutional	Alkotn	nánybírós	ága	
	-	Court				
Hungary H	Iungari	a Electoral	NA			
		Authority				

Hungary Hungariænvironmental Környezetvédelmi Minisztérium
Protection
Authority

Hungary Hungaria Human Rights Alapvető Jogok Biztosa

Institution

Hungary Hungaria Hustice Authority NA

Hungary Hungariababor Authority Országos Munkaügyi Felügyelőség

Hungary Hungaria Administrative járásbíróságok

Court

Hungary Hungaria Mational Court NA

Hungary Hungaria National Parlia- Országgyűlés

ment/Assembly/Senate

Hungary Hungaria Regional Court ítélőtáblák

Hungary Hungariæ Audit Állami Számvevőszék

Institution

Hungary Hungaria Supreme Court Kúria

Hungary English Appeal Court Regional Appellate Courts
Hungary English Constitutional Constitutional Court

Court

Hungary English Electoral NA

Authority

Hungary English Environmental Hungarian Ministry for Environmental

Protection Protection

Authority

Hungary English Human Rights The Parliamentary Commissioners' Office

Institution

Hungary English Justice Authority NA

Hungary English Labor Authority National Labour Inspectorate

Hungary English Administrative District Courts

Court

Hungary English National Court NA

Hungary English National Parlia- National Assembly

ment/Assembly/Senate

Hungary English Regional Court Regional Courts
Hungary English Supreme Audit State Audit Office

Institution

Hungary English Supreme Court
Ireland English Appeal Court
Court of Appeal

Ireland English Constitutional NA

Court

Ireland English Electoral Electoral Commission

Authority

Ireland English Environmental Environmental Protection Agency

Protection Authority

Ireland English Human Rights Office of the Ombudsman

Institution

Ireland English Justice Authority Department of Justice, Equality and Law

Reform

Ireland English Labor Authority Department of Enterprise and Employment

Ireland English Administrative NA

Court

Ireland English National Court NA

Ireland	English	National Parlia-	Oireachtas
		ment/Assembly/Sena	
		Regional Court	District Courts
Ireland	English	Supreme Audit	Comptroller and Auditor General
T 1 1	D 1: 1	Institution	
Ireland	_	Supreme Court	Supreme Court
Ireland	_	Principle Chamber	Dáil Éireann
Ireland		Upper House	Seanad Éireann
Italy		Appeal Court	Corte d'appello
Italy	Italian	Constitutional Court	Corte costituzionale
Italy	Italian	Electoral	Direzione Centrale dei Servizi Elettorali
Italy	Hallall	Authority	Direzione Centrale dei Servizi Elettoran
Italy	Italian	Environmental	Agenzia regionale per la protezione
Todiy	roanan	Protection	ambientale
		Authority	
Italy	Italian	Human Rights	Coordinamento Nazionale dei Difensori
		Institution	Civici delle Regioni e delle Province
			autonome
Italy	Italian	Justice Authority	Consiglio superiore della magistratura
Italy	Italian	Labor Authority	Ministero del lavoro e delle politiche sociali
Italy	Italian	Administrative	NA
		Court	
Italy	Italian	Regional Court	tribunale amministrativo regionale
Italy	Italian	Civil and Criminal	Tribunale
		Court	
Italy	Italian	Supreme Court	Corte Suprema di Cassazione
Italy	Italian	Supreme Audit Institution	Corte dei conti
Italy	Italian	National Parlia-	Parlamento
		ment/Assembly/Sena	te
Italy	Italian	Principle Chamber	Camera dei deputati
Italy		Upper House	Senato
Latvia		Appeal Court	apgabaltiesa
Latvia	Latvian	Constitutional	Satversmes tiesa
<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	Court	Q + -11-y 1 · · ·
Latvia	Latvian	Electoral	Centrālā vēlēšanu komisija
Latrria	Laturian	Authority Environmental	Vides eigendethes up nebionālās ettīstībes
Latvia	Latvian	Protection	Vides aizsardzības un reģionālās attīstības
		Authority	ministrija
Latvia	Latvian	Human Rights	Valsts Tiesibsarga birojs
Latvia	Latvian	Institution	vaists Trestosarga birojs
Latvia	Latvian	Justice Authority	Tieslietu ministrija
Latvia		Labor Authority	Valsts darba inspekcija
Latvia		Local Court	NA
Latvia		National Court	Senāts
Latvia	Latvian	National Parlia-	Saeima
		ment/Assembly/Sena	ite
Latvia	Latvian	Regional Court	NA
Latvia	Latvian	Supreme Audit	Valsts kontrole
		Institution	
Latvia		Supreme Court	Latvijas Republikas Augstākā tiesa
Latvia	English	Appeal Court	Court of Appeal

Latvia	English	Constitutional	Constitutional Court
Latvia	English	Court Electoral	Central Election Commission
Latvia	Engusn	Authority	Central Election Commission
Latvia	English	Environmental	The Ministry of Environmental Protection
200110	211811911	Protection	and Regional Development
		Authority	
Latvia	English	Human Rights	The Ombudsman
		Institution	
Latvia	_	Justice Authority	Ministry of Justice
Latvia		Labor Authority	State Labour Inspectorate
Latvia Latvia		Local Court National Court	NA Senate
Latvia Latvia	_	National Parlia-	Parliament
Latvia	Liigiisii	ment/Assembly/Sen	
Latvia	English	Regional Court	NA
Latvia		Supreme Audit	State Audit Office
		Institution	
Latvia		Supreme Court	Supreme Court
		ni <b>A</b> ppeal Court	apgabaltiesa
Lithuan	niaLithuan	iGonstitutional	Satversmes tiesa
T :41	:_T :41	Court	C4=1==1=¥ 1:-::-
Litnuan	naLitnuar	ni <b>E</b> nlectoral Authority	Centrālā vēlēšanu komisija
Lithuan	iaLithuar	i <b>E</b> mvironmental	Vides aizsardzības un reģionālās attīstības
Diviladi	110111111111111111111111111111111111111	Protection	ministrija
		Authority	<b>.</b>
Lithuan	iaLithuar	ni <b>kh</b> uman Rights	Seimo kontrolierių įstaiga
		Institution	
		idustice Authority	Tieslietu ministrija
		niLabor Authority	Valsts darba inspekcija
		nial Court	NA
		niMational Court niMational Parlia-	Senāts Saeima
Litiluan	nalituai.	ment/Assembly/Sen	
Lithuan	iaLithuan	nia Regional Court	NA
		ni <b>Su</b> preme Audit	Valsts kontrole
		Institution	
Lithuan	niaLithuan	ni <b>Sm</b> preme Court	Augstākā tiesa
	_	Appeal Court	Court of Appeal
Lithuan	iaEnglish	Constitutional	Constitutional Court of the Republic of
T 1.1		Court	Latvia
Lithuan	uaEnglish	Electoral	Central Election Commission
Lithuan	isEnglich	Authority Environmental	The Ministry of Environmental Protection
Litiluan	naengnsn	Protection	and Regional Development
		Authority	and Regional Development
Lithuan	iaEnglish	Human Rights	The Seimas Ombudsmen's Office of the
	Ü	Institution	Republic of Lithuania
	_	Justice Authority	Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Latvia
	_	Labor Authority	State Labour Inspectorate
	_	Local Court	NA
Lithuan	ua⊵nglish	National Court	Senate of Latvia
l			

LithuaniaEnglish		Parliament
	ment/Assembly/Sena	
LithuaniaEnglish	_	NA
LithuaniaEnglish	_	State Audit Office
	Institution	
LithuaniaEnglish		Supreme Court of the Republic of Latvia
Luxembolirgnch		Cour d'Appel
Luxembo <b>G</b> erman		Berufungsgericht
Luxembo <b>lirg</b> nch	Court	Cour constitutionnelle
Luxembo <b>Gæ</b> rman	Constitutional Court	Verfassungsgericht
Luxembo <b>līre</b> nch	Electoral	Bureau centralisateur gouvernemental pour
	Authority	les élections législatives et européennes
Luxembo <b>Gæ</b> rman	Electoral	Zentralisierungsbüro der Regierung für
Ŭ	Authority	Parlaments- und Europawahlen
Luxembo <b>līre</b> nch	Environmental	Administration de l'environnement
Ŭ	Protection	
	Authority	
Luxembo <b>Gæ</b> rman		Die Umweltbehörde
Ŭ	Protection	
	Authority	
Luxembo <b>līre</b> nch	Human Rights	Médiateur institutionnel
, and the second se	Institu-	
	tion/Omsbudsman	
Luxembo <b>Gæ</b> rman		Institutioneller Mediator
, and the second se	Institution	
Luxembo <b>līre</b> nch	Justice Authority	Ministère de la Justice
Luxembo <b>Gæ</b> rman	Justice Authority	Ministerium der Justiz
Luxembo <b>lirg</b> nch	Labor Authority	ministère du Travail
Luxembo <b>Gæ</b> man	Labor Authority	Arbeitsministerium
Luxembo <b>līrg</b> nch	Criminal Court	NA
Luxembo <b>Gæ</b> man	Criminal Court	NA
Luxembo <b>Erg</b> nch	National Court	NA
Luxembo <b>G</b> erman	National Court	NA
Luxembo <b>lire</b> nch	National Parlia-	D'Chamber Chambre des Députés
_	ment/Assembly/Sena	te
Luxembo <b>Gæ</b> rman		Abgeordnetenkammer
	ment/Assembly/Sena	te
Luxembo <b>līrg</b> nch	Regional Court	Tribunal d'arrondisement
Luxembo <b>Gæ</b> rman	Regional Court	Bezirksgericht
Luxembo <b>Gæ</b> man	Supreme Audit	Cour de Comptes
	Institution	
Luxembo <b>Firg</b> nch	Supreme Audit	Rechnungshof
	Institution	
Luxembo <b>Gæ</b> rman	Supreme Court	oberster gerichtshof
Luxembo <b>lirg</b> nch	Supreme Court	Cour Supérieure de Justice
Malta Maltese	Appeal Court	Kamra tal-Appell
Malta Maltese	Constitutional	NA
	Court	
Malta Maltese	Electoral	Kommissjoni Elettorali
	Authority	

Malta	Maltese	Environmental Protection	Awtorità għall-Ambjent u r-Riżorsi
		Authority	
Malta	Maltese	Human Rights Institution	L-Ombudsman
Malta	Maltese	Justice Authority	Kummissjoni għall-Ġustizzja Amministrattiva
Malta	Maltese	Labor Authority	Id-Dipartiment ghall-Relazzjonijiet Industrijali u x-Xoghol
Malta	Maltese	Local Court	NA
Malta		National Court	NA
Malta		National Parlia-	Kamra tad-Deputati
		ment/Assembly/Sena	
Malta	Maltese	Regional Court	NA
Malta		Supreme Audit	Uffiċċju Nazzjonali tal-Awdit
		Institution	v
Malta	Maltese	Supreme Court	Korti d'Appell
Malta	English	Appeal Court	Court of Appeal
Malta	English	Constitutional	NA
		Court	
Malta	English	Electoral	Electoral Commission
		Authority	
Malta	English	Environmental	Environment and Resources Authority
		Protection	
25.1		Authority	
Malta	English	Human Rights	The Ombudsman
N / - 14 -	T71:1-	Institution	C
Malta	English	Justice Authority	Commission for the Administration of Justice
Malta	English	Labor Authority	Department of Industrial and Employment
2.5.11	E 11.1	T 10	Relations
Malta	_	Local Court	NA
Malta	_	National Court	NA
Malta	English	National Parlia-	House of Representatives
Malka	En aliab	ment/Assembly/Sena	
Malta Malta		Regional Court Supreme Audit	NA National Audit Office
wiaita	Engusii	Institution	National Audit Office
Malta	English	Supreme Court	Court of Appeal
Netherla	_	Appeal Court	Centrale Raad van Beroep
Netherla		Constitutional	Raad van State
TVCUICIT	anadoch	Court	Tada van State
Netherla	arldntch	Electoral	kiesraad
		Authority	
Netherla	ar <b>ldu</b> tch	Environmental	Planbureau voor de Leefomgeving
		Protection	
		Authority	
Netherla	an <b>du</b> tch	Human Rights	Nationale Ombudsman
		Institution	
Netherla	ar <b>ldu</b> tch	Justice Authority	Ministerie van Justitie en Veiligheid
Netherla	ar <b>ldu</b> tch	Labor Authority	Nederlandse Arbeidsinspectie
Netherla	ar <b>ldu</b> tch	Local Court	NA
Netherla	an <b>du</b> tch	National Court	NA

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Netherla	nauten	National Parlia- ment/Assembly/Sen	Staten-Generaal ate
Netherla	n <b>du</b> tch	Regional Court	NA
Netherla	n Match	Supreme Audit Institution	Algemene Rekenkamer
Netherla	n <b>Da</b> tch	Supreme Court	Hoge Raad der Nederlanden
Netherla	n <b>Du</b> tch	lower chamber	Tweede Kamer der Staten-Generaal
Netherla	n <b>Du</b> tch	upper house	Eerste Kamer der Staten-Generaal
Poland		Appeal Court	Sądy Apelacyjne
Poland	Polish	Constitutional Court	Trybunał Konstytucyjny
Poland	Polish	Electoral Authority	Krajowa Komisja Wyborcza
Poland	Polish	Environmental Protection Authority	Główny Inspektorat Ochrony Środowiska
Poland	Polish	Human Rights Institution	Rzecznik Praw Obywatelskich
Poland	Polish	Justice Authority	sądownictwo
Poland	Polish	Labor Authority	Ministerstwo Rodziny, Pracy i Polityki
			Społecznej
Poland	Polish	District Court	Sądy Okręgow
		National Court	NA
Poland	Polish	National Parlia-	Rzeczypospolitej
		ment/Assembly/Sen	
Poland		Regional Court	Sądy Rejonowe
Poland	Polish	Supreme Audit Institution	Najwyższa Izba Kontroli
Poland	Polish	Supreme Court	Sąd Najwyższy
Poland	Polish	lower chamber	Sejm
Poland	Polish	upper house	Senat
		ueAppeal Court	tribunais da relação
		ueSenstitutional Court	Tribunal Constitucional
Portugal	Portug	ud Sectoral Authority	Comissão Nacional de Eleições
Portugal	Portug	uesevironmental Protection Authority	Ministério do Ambiente e Ação Climática
Portugal	Portug	udseman Rights Institution	Provedor de Justiça
_	_	uesestice Authority uesebor Authority	Ministério da Justiça Ministério do Trabalho, Solidariedade e Segurança Social
Portugal	Portug	ue <b>Ac</b> lministrative Court	Supremo Tribunal Administrativo
Portugal	Portug	ueNational Court	NA
		ueNational Parlia- ment/Assembly/Sen	Assembleia da República
Portugal	Portug	ueRegional Court	tribunais de comarca
		ueSupreme Audit Institution	Tribunal de Contas
Portugal	Portug	ueSupreme Court	Supremo Tribunal de Justiça
_	_	ia <b>A</b> ppeal Court	curți de apel

Romania Romania Constituțională Curtea Constituțională

Court

Romania Romania Electoral AUTORITATEA ELECTORALĂ

Authority PERMANENTĂ

Romania Romania Environmental Ministerul Mediului, Apelor și Pădurilor

Protection

Authority

Romania Romania Human Rights Avocatul Poporului

Institution

Romania Romania Justice Authority Ministerul Justiției

Romania Romania Inabor Authority Ministerul Muncii și Protecției Sociale

Romania Romania Inocal Court judecătorii Romania Romania Inocal Courts NA

Romania Romania National Parlia-Parlamentul

ment/Assembly/Senate

Romania Romania Regional Court tribunale

Romania Romania Supreme Audit Curtea de Conturi

Institution

Romania Romania Supreme Court Înalta Curte de Casație și Justiție

Slovakia Slovak Appeal Court NA

Slovakia Slovak Constitutional Ústavný súd

Court

Slovakia Slovak Electoral Štátna komisia pre voľby a kontrolu

Authority financovania politických strán

Slovakia Slovak Environmental Ministerstvo životného prostredia

Protection

Authority

Slovakia Slovak Human Rights Verejný ochranca práv

Institution

Slovakia Slovak Justice Authority Ministerstvo spravodlivosti a súdy

Slovakia Slovak Labor Authority Ministerstvo práce, sociálnych vecí a rodiny

Slovakia Slovak Local Court Okresne súdy

Slovakia Slovak National Court NA

Slovakia Slovak National Parlia- Národná rada

ment/Assembly/Senate

Slovakia Slovak Regional Court Krajské súdy

Slovakia Slovak Supreme Audit Najvyšší kontrolný úrad

Institution

Slovakia Slovak Supreme Court Najvyšší súd Slovenia SloveniarAdministrative Upravno sodišče

Court

Slovenia Slovenia Constitutional Ustavno sodišče

Court

Slovenia Slovenia: Electoral Državna volilna komisija

Authority

Slovenia Slovenia Environmental Agencija Republike Slovenije za okolje

Protection

Authority

Slovenia Slovenia Human Rights Varuh človekovih pravic

Institution

Slovenia Slovenia Justice Authority Ministrstvo za pravosodje

Slovenia Slovenia Labor Authority Ministrstvo za delo, družino, socialne zadeve

in enake možnosti

Slovenia Slovenia Local Court Okrožna sodišča

Slovenia	Slovenia	nNational Court	Višja sodišča
Slovenia	Slovenia	nNational Parlia-	Skupščina
		ment/Assembly/Sena	
		rRegional Court	NA
Slovenia	Slovenia	Supreme Audit	Računsko sodišče
	G1 .	Institution	771
		Supreme Court	Vrhovno sodišče
Spain		Appeal Court Constitutional	Audiencia Nacional Tribunal Constitucional
Spain	_	Court	Tribunal Constitucional
Spain	Spanish	Electoral Authority	Junta Electoral Central
Spain	${\bf Spanish}$	Environmental	Ministerio para la Transición Ecológica y el
		Protection	Reto Demográfico
~ ·		Authority	
Spain	Spanish	Human Rights	Defensor del Pueblo
Spain	Spanial	Institution Justice Authority	Ministerio de la Presidencia, Justicia y
Spam	spamsn	Justice Authority	Relaciones con las Cortes
Spain	Spanish	Labor Authority	Ministerio de Trabajo y Economía Social
Spain		Local Court	NA
Spain	-	National Court	Tribunales Superiores de Justicia
Spain	Spanish	National Parlia-	Cortes Generales
		ment/Assembly/Sena	te
Spain		Regional Court	NA
Spain	Spanish	Supreme Audit	Tribunal de Cuentas
α .	a	Institution	m.u. 1.0
$\operatorname{Spain}_{\mathcal{C}}$		Supreme Court	Tribunal Supremo
Spain		lower chamber	Congreso de los Diputados Senado
Spain Sweden	-	upper house Appeal Court	hovrätt
		Constitutional	NA
5 weden	Swedish	Court	1771
Sweden	${\bf Swedish}$	Electoral	Valmyndighetens
		Authority	0
Sweden	Swedish	Environmental	NATURVÅRDSVERKET
		Protection	
C 1	C 1:-1-	Authority	D:11 IO
Sweden	Swedish	Human Rights Institution	Riksdagens ombudsmän - JO
Sweden	Swedish	Justice Authority	Justitiedepartementet
		Labor Authority	Arbetsmarknadsdepartementet
		Local Court	tingsrätt
Sweden	Swedish	Supreme	Högsta förvaltningsdomstolen
		Administrative	
		Court	
Sweden	Swedish	National Parlia-	Riksdag
a ;	a	ment/Assembly/Sena	
		Regional Court	NA D:1
Sweden	Swedish	Supreme Audit	Riksrevisionen
Sweden	Swedish	Institution Supreme Court	Högsta domstolen
DWGGGII	5 wedish	Supreme Court	1108010 domototen

Source: Article Notebook

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