Introducing the EU Rule of Law Tracker

Carlos A. Toruño Paniagua

2024-09-07

Abstract

This paper introduces the EU Rule of Law Tracker, a project aimed at systematically tracking, classifying, and analyzing social and political events related to the rule of law across the 27 member states of the European Union. While existing indices, such as the World Justice Project’s Rule of Law Index, rely on expert assessments and public perceptions to evaluate key dimensions of the rule of law, they may not fully capture the connection between perceptions and tangible events. Leveraging news archives and advances in machine learning and artificial intelligence, particularly Large Language Models (LLMs), this initiative seeks to complement perception-based metrics by building a comprehensive event database. This document details the data extraction process, classification methods, use of LLMs for analysis, and future directions for the project …

## 1 Introduction

Tracking the conditions surrounding the rule of law is essential for understanding the medium- and long-term evolution of social and political institutions within a country or region. Currently, there are several measures and indices aimed at assessing the rule of law globally, one of the most prominent being the Rule of Law Index (ROLI) produced by the World Justice Project (WJP). Like most similar measurements, the ROLI relies heavily on expert assessments and public perceptions, evaluating eight key dimensions of the rule of law: constraints on government powers, absence of corruption, open government, fundamental rights, order and security, regulatory enforcement, civil justice, and criminal justice (Botero and Ponce 2011). These perception-based metrics provide valuable insights into how various aspects of the rule of law are viewed. However, they may not always link changes in perceptions to specific, tangible events. Given the complexity of the rule of law and the limited pool of experts qualified to assess it, having a compendium of concrete events—such as judicial rulings, electoral processes, protests, and government actions—becomes increasingly valuable. Such a database, when properly compiled and organized, can help to assess, contextualize, and validate perception-based findings, providing a more comprehensive and reliable understanding of the state of the rule of law.

There have been various initiatives aimed at developing tools to track rule of law events in the past (Hertogh 2024; Barendrecht 2011). However, the complexity of the concepts involved, overlapping definitions, data limitations, time constraints, among other challenges, have made this a difficult endeavor. Despite these obstacles, recent advancements in fields such as machine learning and artificial intelligence, combined with greater accessibility to large data pools, open new possibilities to produce more accurate and efficient results at lower costs.

In this document, we are introducing the *EU Rule of Law Tracker*, an initiative that is focused on tracking, classifying, analyzing, and producing insights on social and political events related to the Rule of Law in the 27 members of the European Union. This initiative makes use of news articles archives and Large Language Models (LLM) in order to produce a systematized database for researchers to assess and validate perceptions on the rule of Law in the targeted countries.

The document is structured in six sections. After this brief introduction, we introduced some guidelines on how the extraction and translation of the input data was performed. The third section is focused on the use of LLMs to help us classify the extracted data. The fourth section covers the use of LLMs to help us summarize the information into brief media reports that can complement and facilitate the work of researchers when having to assess changes in people’s perceptions. The fifth section explain the use of some Natural Language Processing (NLP) techniques to get further insights from the final database. Finally, the last section provides some brief overview on the next steps and potential extensions.

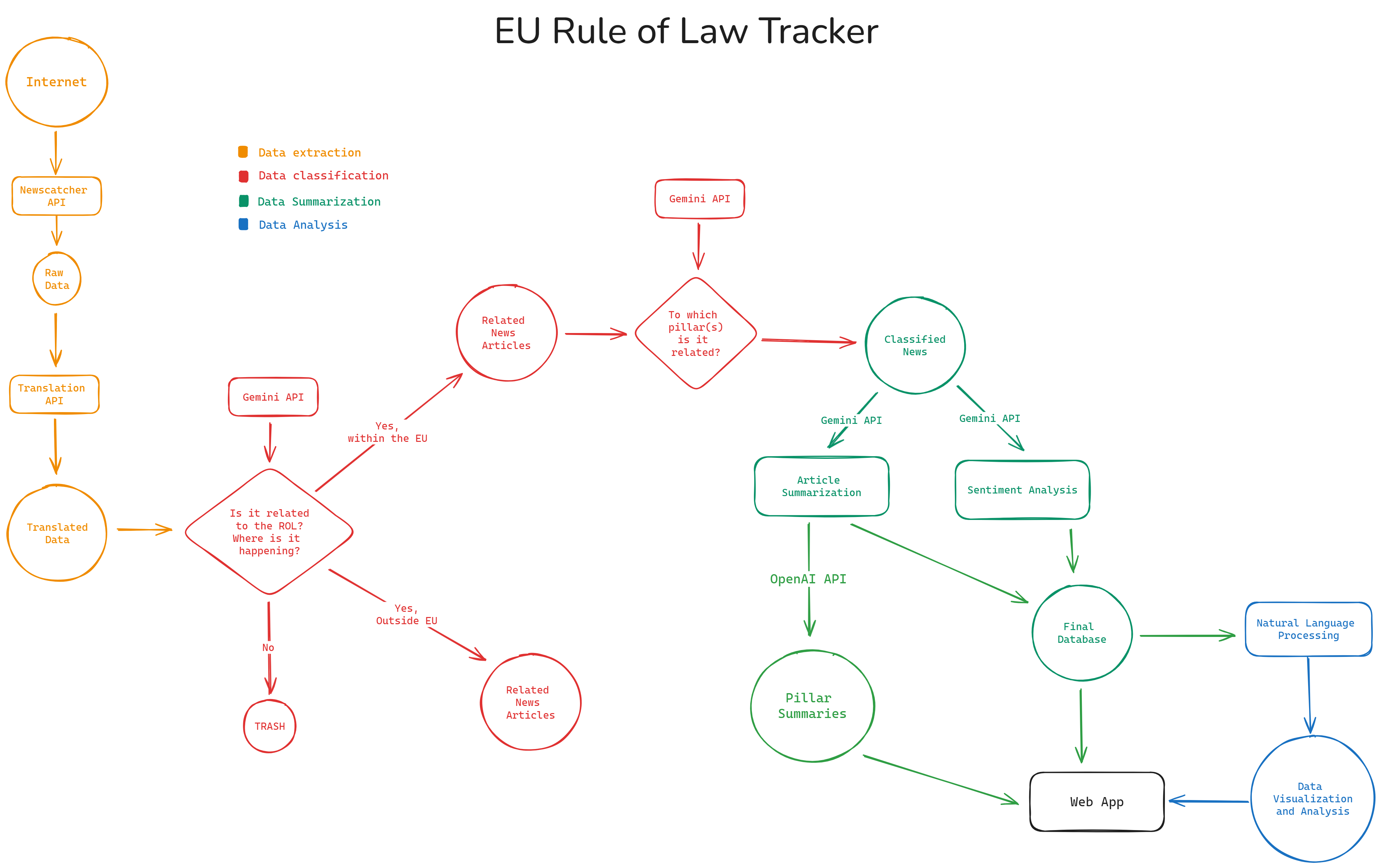


Figure 1: Overview of the Process

## 2 Extraction and translation

The first step is designing the *EU Rule of Law Tracker* was to identify, gather, and compile the information that was going to be used as the primary input for the tracker. Several inputs such as official records, social media, academic research, and think tanks publications were considered. After a careful review of the options, it was decided to rely on news articles for the pilot version of the tracker. This decision was based on the several advantages of using this type of data.

First, there are multiple data archives that provide harmonized databases for a variety of newspapers around the world. Access to these massive databases is usually provided through Application Programming Interfaces or APIs. Additionally, these databases are usually updated in short intervals providing access to almost real-time reporting to the latest events around the world. Due to higher research, editorial, and publishing times, alternatives data inputs offer least updated information in comparison to most newspapers.

Second, news articles come from a wide variety of media outlets. Each with its own editorial line and cultural context. Given the political nature of the events that are usually associated to the Rule of Law, it is of highly importance to ensure the diversity of viewpoints so our final outcome have a more nuanced understanding of how the events are shaping the political and social environment in every country.

Third, newspapers create a historical record of events that can be tracked over time and, at the same time, is a resource that can be easily scrutinized by the general public. Moreover, the competition to capture readers among newspapers promotes extra research from journalists that allows readers to have easy access to background information and context.

On the other hand, relying in news articles as our primary data input for tracking democracy and rule of law events has some drawbacks as well. The most important ones being the risks of media bias, subjectivity, and sensationalism. Additionally, data quality and consistency can vary significantly between sources, posing risks related to misinformation, lack of depth, and regional disparities in coverage.

To mitigate these potential risks, we limited our selection to 211 newspapers. The list was curated based on five key criteria to ensure balanced and reliable coverage:(i) editorial influence, (ii) historical significance, (iii) audience reach, (iv) diversity of editorial perspectives, and (v) regional representation. Additionally, the newspapers were categorized to identify *priority* and *high-priority* sources within each of the 27 member states of the European Union. Of the 211 sources, 153 were designated as priority, while 84 were labeled as high-priority. The full list of data sources can be found in [Section 4.1](#sec-sources). Due to limited resources during the news extraction phase, only high-priority sources were used in the first version of the tracker.

Having identified and delimited the pool of data sources for the study, we needed a way to access and download the news articles for the tracker. For this purpose, we made use of a news API service called [Newscatcher](https://www.newscatcherapi.com/). A news API is a programming interface that allows users to access and retrieve news articles from a wide variety of sources. By making use of [HTTP calls](https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP/Methods), we are able to access the data archive compiled by the company and retrieve news articles based on some query parameters. The Newscatcher API allows to search news based on dates, languages, sources, URL, among other optional parameters. Additionally, their data archive tracks all of our 84 high-priority newspapers. However, it is not possible to define queries that will target only those news articles that are related to our definition of the rule of law. Because of this, we had to rely on queries that will make use of specific keywords that are associated to our definition of the rule of law and all of its dimensions, as well as to other related macro-concepts such as justice and governance. At the same time, our keywords were defined with the goal of performing a *wide-search* rather than a *narrow-search*. In other words, we defined them from very general perspective so our search results leave plenty of margin to also capture unrelated news articles. This approach is preferred to a search were we might be leaving related articles outside of our database. In [Section 3](#sec-class), we cover the process of refining the search through a text classification process through Large Language Models.

For the extraction, we defined a total of 137 keywords. These keywords are divided into 123 language-based keywords and 14 country-based institutional keywords. The language-based keywords encompass common nouns that are shared across countries that shared the same official language. For example “*Kongress*” is the German word for Congress and it can be equally used in news articles from newspapers in Germany as well by newspapers in Austria. However, even when these two countries share the same language, they might refer to some institutions in different ways. For example, “*Verfassungsgerichtshof*” is how Austrian newspapers might refer to the Constitutional Court, while German newspapers might refer to it as “*Bundesverfassungsgericht*”.

Depending on the language of publication of each targeted newspaper, we will use a combination of language- and country-based keywords. For example, the newspaper “*De Standaard*” in Belgium publishes news in Dutch. Therefore, we will use the 123 language-based keywords in Dutch (also used in some newspapers from the Netherlands), as well as the 14 Belgium institutions names in Dutch (unique for Belgium). On the other hand, the Belgium newspaper “*Le Soir*” publishes their news in French. As a result, we use the 123 french keywords (also used for Newspapers in France), as well as the 14 Belgium institution names in French (unique for Belgium newspapers). The definition of keywords was made in English and then manually translated to the other 22 languages used by the rest of the targeted newspapers.[[1]](#footnote-26) The full list of keywords can be consulted in [Section 4.2](#sec-keys).

Due to quota limitations at the time of the extraction,[[2]](#footnote-27) a time range of eight months was targeted for most countries with a few exceptions (see [Table 1](#tbl-extraction)). A total of 904,944 news articles were gathered from the Newscatcher data archive. The data consisted of tabular data in JSON format. The response object returned by the API contained some information from the news articles such as the published date, title, content, language, URL, and if the article was coming from an opinion column.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table 1: Total news extracted per country   | **Country** | **Total News Extracted** | **Date Range** | | --- | --- | --- | | Austria | 46,145 | Mar 06, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Belgium | 21,287 | Jun 07, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Bulgaria | 38,118 | Jul 07, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Croatia | 37,068 | Jul 07, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Cyprus | 34,955 | Jul 07, 2023 - Mar 08, 2024 | | Czechia | 41,415 | Jul 07, 2023 - Mar 08, 2024 | | Denmark | 11,312 | Aug 07, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Estonia | 12,370 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Finland | 6,647 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | France | 64,527 | Aug 07, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Germany | 45,321 | Jan 08, 2024 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Greece | 49,504 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Hungary | 18,111 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Ireland | 48,409 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Italy | 93,858 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Latvia | 5,487 | Aug 09, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Lithuania | 14,396 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Luxembourg | 7,894 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Malta | 10,842 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Netherlands | 23,935 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Poland | 21,434 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Portugal | 29,624 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Romania | 33,264 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Slovakia | 34,874 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Slovenia | 10,211 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Spain | 112,820 | Aug 08, 2023 - Mar 07, 2024 | | Sweden | 6,417 | Jan 08, 2024 - Mar 07, 2024 | | **Total** | **904,944** |  | |

The title and content of the news articles was returned in the original language of the publication. As a result, our pool of news articles contained information in 23 languages: Bulgarian, Croatian, Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Estonian, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hungarian, Italian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Maltese, Polish, Portuguese, Romanian, Slovak, Slovene, Spanish, and Swedish. While it is true that this demonstrates the cultural richness of the region, the linguistic diversity of the texts also poses some challenges for proper classification and text analysis.

First, the LLMs that are being used in this project are multilingual models. However, their accuracy in text classification might be lower in some languages. In order to keep consistency during the classification stage as well as facilitating the use of NLP techniques during the data analysis phase, it was decided to translate all the data into a single language. Given that most LLMs are primarily trained using English data, we used this language as the target of the translations. To ensure the highest quality during the process, we used the Google Translation API service to translate the entirety of our text data.

## 3 Classification

Hello

## 4 Appendix

### 4.1 List of data sources

|  |
| --- |
| Data sources |
| | Country | Name | City | NUTS | URL | Language | Editorial | Priority | HP | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Austria | Die Presse | Vienna | AT1 | https://www.diepresse.com/ | German | center-right | Yes | Yes | | Austria | Der Standard | Vienna | AT1 | https://www.derstandard.at/ | German | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Austria | Kronen Zeitung | Vienna | AT1 | https://www.krone.at/ | German | right | Yes | No | | Austria | Profil | Vienna | AT1 | https://www.profil.at/ | German | left | Yes | No | | Austria | Heute | Vienna | AT1 | https://www.heute.at/ | German | center | No | No | | Austria | Kleine Zeitung | Graz and Klagenfurt | AT2 | https://www.kleinezeitung.at/ | German | center | Yes | No | | Austria | Oberösterreichische Volksblatt | Linz | AT3 | https://volksblatt.at/ | German | right | Yes | No | | Austria | Vorarlberger Nachrichten | Bregenz | AT3 | https://www.vn.at/ | German | center | Yes | No | | Austria | Wiener Zeitung | Vienna | AT1 | https://www.wienerzeitung.at/ | German | liberal | Yes | No | | Austria | Kurier | Vienna | AT1 | https://kurier.at/ | German | liberal | No | No | | Austria | Neue Vorarlberger Tageszeitung | Bregenz | AT3 | https://www.neue.at/ | German | center | No | No | | Austria | Salzburger Nachrichten | Salzburg | AT3 | https://www.sn.at/ | German | center-right | Yes | Yes | | Belgium | RTBF | Brussels | BE1 | https://www.rtbf.be/ | French | center | Yes | No | | Belgium | De Standaard | Brussels | BE1 | https://www.standaard.be/ | Dutch | center | Yes | Yes | | Belgium | La Libre | Brussels | BE1 | https://www.lalibre.be/ | French | center-right | Yes | No | | Belgium | Le Soir | Brussels | BE1 | https://www.lesoir.be/ | French | left | Yes | Yes | | Belgium | L’Echo | Brussels | BE1 | https://www.lecho.be/ | French | center | No | No | | Belgium | De Tijd | Brussels | BE1 | https://www.tijd.be/ | Dutch | center | No | No | | Belgium | Gazet van Antwerpen | Antwerp | BE2 | https://www.gva.be/ | Dutch | center-right | Yes | No | | Belgium | Het Nieuwsblad | Groot-Bijgaarden | BE2 | https://www.nieuwsblad.be/ | Dutch | right | Yes | No | | Belgium | Het Laatste Nieuws | Antwerp | BE2 | https://www.hln.be/ | Dutch | center-right | Yes | Yes | | Belgium | De Morgen | Antwerp | BE2 | https://www.demorgen.be/ | Dutch | center-left | Yes | No | | Belgium | Knack | Roeselare | BE2 | https://www.knack.be/ | Dutch | left | No | No | | Belgium | La Libre Belgique | Brussels | BE1 | https://www.lalibre.be/ | French | liberal | Yes | No | | Belgium | Sudinfo | Namur | BE3 | https://www.sudinfo.be/ | French | center | No | No | | Belgium | L’Avenir | Bouge | BE3 | https://www.lavenir.net/ | French | center-right | No | No | | Bulgaria | Burgas News | Burgas | BG3 | https://www.burgasnews.com/ | Bulgarian | center | No | No | | Bulgaria | Varna24 | Varna | BG3 | https://www.varna24.bg/ | Bulgarian | center | Yes | No | | Bulgaria | 24 Chasa | Sofia | BG4 | https://www.24chasa.bg/ | Bulgarian | center-right | Yes | Yes | | Bulgaria | Trud | Sofia | BG4 | https://trud.bg/ | Bulgarian | center-left | Yes | No | | Bulgaria | Dnevnik | Sofia | BG4 | https://www.dnevnik.bg/ | Bulgarian | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Bulgaria | Capital | Sofia | BG4 | https://www.capital.bg/ | Bulgarian | left | Yes | Yes | | Bulgaria | Standart News | Sofia | BG4 | https://www.standartnews.com/ | Bulgarian | NA | Yes | No | | Bulgaria | Bulgarian News Agency | Sofia | BG4 | https://www.bta.bg/ | Bulgarian | center | No | No | | Croatia | Glas Slavonije | Osijek | HR02 | https://www.glas-slavonije.hr/ | Croatian | NA | Yes | No | | Croatia | Slobodna Dalmacija | Split | HR03 | https://slobodnadalmacija.hr/ | Croatian | center-right | Yes | No | | Croatia | Novi list | Rijeka | HR03 | https://www.novilist.hr/ | Croatian | center-right | Yes | Yes | | Croatia | 24sata | Zagreb | HR05 | https://www.24sata.hr/ | Croatian | center | Yes | No | | Croatia | Jutarnji | Zagreb | HR05 | https://www.jutarnji.hr/ | Croatian | left | Yes | Yes | | Croatia | Večernji | Zagreb | HR05 | https://www.vecernji.hr/ | Croatian | right | Yes | Yes | | Croatia | RTL | Zagreb | HR05 | https://www.rtl.hr/ | Croatian | left | No | No | | Croatia | HRT | Zagreb | HR05 | https://www.hrt.hr/ | Croatian | center | No | No | | Croatia | Nacional | Zagreb | HR05 | https://www.nacional.hr/ | Croatian | center | No | No | | Cyprus | Politis | Nicosia | CY0 | https://www.politis.com.cy/ | Greek | center-right | Yes | Yes | | Cyprus | Phileleftheros | Nicosia | CY0 | https://www.philenews.com/ | Greek | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Cyprus | Cyprus Mail | Nicosia | CY0 | https://cyprus-mail.com/ | English | liberal | Yes | No | | Cyprus | Sigmalive | Nicosia | CY0 | https://www.sigmalive.com/ | Greek | center | Yes | Yes | | Czechia | Hospodářské noviny | Praha | CZ01 | https://hn.cz/ | Czech | NA | Yes | No | | Czechia | Blesk | Praha | CZ01 | https://www.blesk.cz/ | Czech | NA | Yes | No | | Czechia | Mladá fronta Dnes | Praha | CZ01 | https://www.mfdnes.cz/ | Czech | NA | Yes | No | | Czechia | Právo | Praha | CZ01 | https://www.pravo.cz/ | Czech | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Czechia | Deník | Praha | CZ01 | https://www.denik.cz/ | Czech | liberal | Yes | Yes | | Czechia | Lidové noviny | Praha | CZ01 | https://www.lidovky.cz/ | Czech | center-right | Yes | Yes | | Denmark | Berlingske | Copenhagen | DK01 | https://www.berlingske.dk/ | Danish | right | Yes | Yes | | Denmark | Politiken | Copenhagen | DK01 | https://politiken.dk/ | Danish | left | Yes | Yes | | Denmark | Jyllands-Posten | Aarhus | DK04 | https://jyllands-posten.dk/ | Danish | center-right | Yes | Yes | | Denmark | Fyens Stiftstidende | Odense | DK03 | https://fyens.dk/ | Danish | center | Yes | No | | Denmark | Nordjyske Stiftstidende | Aalborg | DK05 | https://nordjyske.dk/ | Danish | right | Yes | No | | Denmark | Information | Copenhagen | DK01 | https://www.information.dk/ | Danish | center-left | Yes | No | | Denmark | Danmarks Radio | Copenhagen | DK01 | https://www.dr.dk/ | Danish | center | No | No | | Denmark | Århus Stiftstidende | Aarhus | DK04 | https://stiften.dk/ | Danish | NA | No | No | | Denmark | B.T. | Copenhagen | DK01 | https://www.bt.dk/ | Danish | center | No | No | | Estonia | Postimees | Tallinn | EE0 | https://www.postimees.ee/ | Estonian | center-right | Yes | Yes | | Estonia | Delfi | Tallinn | EE0 | https://www.delfi.ee/ | Estonian | center | Yes | Yes | | Estonia | Eesti Päevaleht | Tallinn | EE0 | https://epl.delfi.ee/ | Estonian | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Finland | Aamulehti | Tampere | FI19 | https://www.aamulehti.fi/ | Finnish | center | Yes | Yes | | Finland | Keskisuomalainen | Jyväskylä | FI19 | https://www.ksml.fi/ | Finnish | center | Yes | Yes | | Finland | Yleisradio | Helsinki | FI1B | https://yle.fi/ | Finnish | center | No | No | | Finland | Helsingin Sanomat | Helsinki | FI1B | https://www.hs.fi/ | Finnish | center | Yes | Yes | | Finland | Ilta-Sanomat | Helsinki | FI1B | https://www.is.fi/ | Finnish | center-right | Yes | No | | Finland | Helsinki Times | Helsinki | FI1B | https://www.helsinkitimes.fi/ | English | NA | Yes | No | | Finland | Iltalehti | Helsinki | FI1B | https://www.iltalehti.fi/ | Finnish | center | Yes | No | | Finland | Turun Sanomat | Turku | FI1C | https://www.ts.fi/ | Finnish | center | Yes | No | | Finland | Kaleva | Oulu | FI1D | https://www.kaleva.fi/ | Finnish | center-left | No | No | | Finland | Ålandstidningen | Mariehamn | FI20 | https://www.alandstidningen.ax/ | Swedish | NA | No | No | | Finland | Hufvudstadsbladet | Helsinki | FI1B | https://www.hbl.fi/ | Swedish | left | No | No | | Finland | Nya Åland | Mariehamn | FI20 | https://www.nyan.ax/ | Swedish | NA | No | No | | France | Sud Ouest | Bordeaux | FR1 | https://www.sudouest.fr/ | French | politically independent | Yes | No | | France | Le Dauphiné libéré | Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes | FRK | https://www.ledauphine.com/ | French | NA | No | No | | France | L’Est Républicain | Grand Est | FRF | https://www.estrepublicain.fr/ | French | conservative | No | No | | France | Les Dernières Nouvelles d’Alsace | Alsalce | FRC | https://www.dna.fr/ | French | NA | No | No | | France | Le Monde | Paris | FR1 | https://www.lemonde.fr/ | French | politically independent | Yes | Yes | | France | Le Berry Républicain | Centre-Val de Loire | FRB | https://www.leberry.fr/ | French | NA | No | No | | France | Ouest-France | Normandie | FRD | https://www.ouest-france.fr/ | French | moderate conservatism | No | No | | France | La Voix du Nord | Nord-Pas de Calais | FRE | https://www.lavoixdunord.fr/ | French | independent | Yes | No | | France | Le Télégramme | Brittany | FRH | https://www.letelegramme.fr/ | French | NA | Yes | No | | France | Charante Libre | Nouvelle-Aquitaine | FRI | https://www.charentelibre.fr/ | French | NA | Yes | No | | France | L’Indépendant | Occitanie | FRJ | https://www.lindependant.fr/ | French | NA | Yes | No | | France | Nice-Matin | Provence-Alpes-Côte d’Azur | FRL | https://www.nicematin.com/ | French | NA | Yes | No | | France | Le Figaro | Paris | FR1 | https://www.lefigaro.fr/ | French | center-right | Yes | Yes | | France | Liberation | Paris | FR1 | https://www.liberation.fr/ | French | center-left | Yes | Yes | | France | L’Humanité | Paris | FR1 | https://www.humanite.fr/ | French | left | No | No | | Germany | Südwest Presse | Ulm | DE1 | https://www.swp.de/ | German | center-right | No | No | | Germany | Süddeutsche Zeitung | Munich | DE2 | https://www.sueddeutsche.de/ | German | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Germany | Berliner Morgenpost | Berlin | DE3 | https://www.morgenpost.de/ | German | center-right | Yes | No | | Germany | Bild | Berlin | DE3 | https://www.bild.de/ | German | center-right | Yes | No | | Germany | Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (FAZ) | Frankfurt | DE4 | https://www.faz.net/ | German | center-right | Yes | Yes | | Germany | Weser Kurier | Bremen | DE5 | https://www.weser-kurier.de/ | German | center-left | Yes | No | | Germany | Die Zeit | Hamburg | DE6 | https://www.zeit.de/ | German | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Germany | Oberhessische Presse | Hessen | DE7 | https://www.op-marburg.de/ | German | center-right | No | No | | Germany | Ostsee Zeitung | Rostock | DE8 | https://www.ostsee-zeitung.de/ | German | NA | No | No | | Germany | Hannoversche Allgemeine Zeitung | Hannover | DE9 | https://www.haz.de/ | German | NA | Yes | No | | Germany | Handelsblatt | Düsseldorf | DEA | https://www.handelsblatt.com/ | German | NA | Yes | No | | Germany | Rheinische Post | Düsseldorf | DEA | https://rp-online.de/ | German | NA | No | No | | Germany | Saarbrücker Zeitung | Saarbrücken | DEC | https://www.saarbruecker-zeitung.de/ | German | NA | No | No | | Germany | Sächsische Zeitung | Dresden | DED | https://www.saechsische.de/ | German | NA | Yes | No | | Germany | Volksstimme | Sachsen-Anhalt | DEE | https://www.volksstimme.de/ | German | NA | No | No | | Germany | Der Spiegel | Hamburg | DE6 | https://www.spiegel.de/ | German | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Germany | Schleswig-Holsteinischer Zeitungsverlag | Flensburg | DEF | https://www.shz.de/ | German | NA | No | No | | Germany | Ostthüringer Zeitung | Gera | DEG | https://www.otz.de/ | German | NA | No | No | | Greece | Kathimerini | Athens | EL3 | https://www.kathimerini.gr/ | Greek | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Greece | Proto Thema | Athens | EL3 | https://www.protothema.gr/ | Greek | center-right | Yes | Yes | | Greece | Ta Nea | Athens | EL3 | https://www.tanea.gr/ | Greek | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Greece | Makedonia | Thessaloniki | EL5 | https://www.makthes.gr/ | Greek | NA | No | No | | Greece | Ethnos | Athens | EL3 | https://www.ethnos.gr/ | Greek | center-left | Yes | No | | Greece | To Vimas | Athens | EL3 | https://www.tovima.gr/ | Greek | center-right | Yes | No | | Greece | Documento | Athens | EL3 | https://www.documentonews.gr/ | Greek | center-left | Yes | No | | Greece | Peloponnisos | Patras | EL6 | http://www.pelop.gr/ | Greek | center-right | No | No | | Hungary | Magyar Hirlap | Közép-Magyarország | HU1 | https://www.magyarhirlap.hu/ | Hungarian | conservative | Yes | Yes | | Hungary | Magyar Nemzet | Budapest | HU1 | https://magyarnemzet.hu/ | Hungarian | right | Yes | Yes | | Hungary | Vas Népe | Dunántúl | HU2 | https://www.vaol.hu/ | Hungarian | NA | Yes | No | | Hungary | Népszava | Budapest | HU1 | https://nepszava.hu/ | Hungarian | left | Yes | Yes | | Hungary | Index | Budapest | HU1 | https://index.hu/ | Hungarian | left | No | No | | Hungary | HVG | Budapest | HU1 | https://hvg.hu/ | Hungarian | center-right | No | No | | Hungary | The Budapest Times | Közép-Magyarország | HU1 | https://www.budapesttimes.hu/ | English | NA | No | No | | Ireland | Connacht Tribune | Count Galway | IE04 | https://connachttribune.ie/ | English | NA | No | No | | Ireland | Galway Advertiser | Galway | IE04 | https://www.advertiser.ie/ | English | NA | Yes | No | | Ireland | Irish Examiner | Cork | IE05 | https://www.irishexaminer.com/ | English | centrist, center-right | Yes | Yes | | Ireland | Cork Independent | Blackpool | IE05 | https://www.corkindependent.com/ | English | NA | Yes | No | | Ireland | The Irish Times | Dublin | IE06 | https://www.irishtimes.com/ | English | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Ireland | The Journal | Dublin | IE06 | https://www.thejournal.ie/ | English | center-right | No | No | | Ireland | Irish Independent | Dublin | IE06 | https://www.independent.ie/ | English | center-right | Yes | Yes | | Ireland | The Irish Sun | Dublin | IE06 | https://www.thesun.ie/ | English | conservative | No | No | | Italy | Corriere della Sera | Milan | ITC | https://www.corriere.it/ | Italian | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Italy | Il Sole 24 Ore | Milan | ITC | www.ilsole24ore.com | Italian | independent | Yes | No | | Italy | La Stampa | Turin | ITC | https://www.lastampa.it | Italian | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Italy | Il Mattino | Naples | ITF | https://www.ilmattino.it | Italian | NA | Yes | No | | Italy | Giornale di Sicilia | Palermo | ITG | https://gds.it/ | Italian | centrist | Yes | No | | Italy | Il Resto del Carlino | Bologna | ITH | https://www.ilrestodelcarlino.it | Italian | NA | No | No | | Italy | La Verità | Milan | ITC | https://www.laverita.info/ | Italian | right | Yes | No | | Italy | Il Messaggero | Rome | ITI | https://www.ilmessaggero.it/ | Italian | NA | No | No | | Italy | Il Foglio | Rome | ITI | https://www.ilfoglio.it/ | Italian | center-right | Yes | No | | Italy | La Repubblica | Rome | ITI | https://www.repubblica.it/ | Italian | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Latvia | BNN - Baltic News Network | Riga | LV006 | https://bnn-news.com/ | English | NA | Yes | No | | Latvia | Ir | Riga | LV006 | https://ir.lv/ | Latvian | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Latvia | Latvijas Avīze | Riga | LV007 | https://www.la.lv/ | Latvian | conservative | Yes | Yes | | Latvia | Diena | Riga | LV006 | https://www.db.lv/ | Latvian | NA | Yes | Yes | | Latvia | Neatkarīgā Rīta Avīze | Riga | LV006 | https://nra.lv/ | Latvian | center-left | No | No | | Latvia | Liesma | Vidzeme | LV008 | https://www.eliesma.lv/ | Latvian | NA | No | No | | Lithuania | The Baltic Review | Vilnius | LT01 | https://baltic-review.com/ | English | Center | Yes | Yes | | Lithuania | Vakarų ekspresas | Klaipėda | LT02 | https://ve.lt/ | Lithuanian | NA | Yes | Yes | | Lithuania | Lietuvos rytas | Vilnius | LT01 | https://www.lrytas.lt/ | Lithuanian | NA | Yes | Yes | | Luxembourg | Luxembourg Wort | Luxembourg City | LU00 | https://www.wort.lu/ | German | right | Yes | Yes | | Luxembourg | Le Quotidien | Esch-sur-Alzette | LU00 | https://lequotidien.lu/ | French | left | Yes | Yes | | Luxembourg | Tageblatt | Esch-sur-Alzette | LU00 | https://www.tageblatt.lu/ | German | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Malta | Times of Malta | Mriehel | MT001 | https://timesofmalta.com/ | English | liberal-conservatism | Yes | Yes | | Malta | The Malta Independent | Valletta | MT001 | https://www.independent.com.mt/ | English | NA | Yes | Yes | | Malta | L-Orizzont | Valletta | MT001 | https://talk.mt/ | Maltese | labor party | Yes | Yes | | Malta | Malta Today | San Gwann | MT001 | https://www.maltatoday.com.mt/ | English | liberal, pro-europe | No | No | | Netherlands | Algemeen Dagblad | Rotterdam | NL3 | https://www.ad.nl/ | Dutch | center-right | Yes | Yes | | Netherlands | De Telegraaf | Amsterdam | NL3 | https://www.telegraaf.nl/ | Dutch | right | Yes | Yes | | Netherlands | NRC Handelsblad | Amsterdam | NL3 | https://www.nrc.nl/ | Dutch | center | Yes | Yes | | Netherlands | De Volkskrant | Amsterdam | NL3 | https://www.volkskrant.nl/ | Dutch | left | Yes | Yes | | Netherlands | Dagblad van het Noorden | Groningen | NL1 | https://dvhn.nl/ | Dutch | NA | Yes | No | | Netherlands | Trouw | Amsterdam | NL3 | https://www.trouw.nl/ | Dutch | right | Yes | No | | Netherlands | Eindhovens Dagblad | Eindhoven | NL4 | https://www.ed.nl/ | Dutch | NA | Yes | No | | Netherlands | De Limburger | Maastricht | NL4 | https://www.limburger.nl/ | Dutch | NA | No | No | | Netherlands | De Gelderlander | Nijmegen | NL2 | https://www.gelderlander.nl/ | Dutch | NA | No | No | | Poland | Gazeta Wyborcza | Warsaw | PL9 | https://wyborcza.pl/ | Polish | left | Yes | Yes | | Poland | Fakt | Warsaw | PL9 | https://www.fakt.pl/ | Polish | right | Yes | Yes | | Poland | Rzeczpospolita | Warsaw | PL9 | https://www.rp.pl/ | Polish | center-right | Yes | Yes | | Poland | Dziennik Gazeta Prawna | Warsaw | PL9 | https://www.dziennik.pl/ | Polish | center-right | Yes | No | | Poland | Polityka | Warsaw | PL9 | https://www.polityka.pl/ | Polish | left | Yes | No | | Portugal | Correio da Manhã | Lisbon | PT1 | https://www.cmjornal.pt/ | Portuguese | left | Yes | No | | Portugal | Público | Lisbon | PT1 | https://www.publico.pt/ | Portuguese | left | Yes | Yes | | Portugal | Expresso | Lisbon | PT1 | https://expresso.pt/ | Portuguese | center | Yes | Yes | | Portugal | Diário de Notícias | Lisbon | PT1 | https://www.dn.pt/ | Portuguese | center-right | Yes | No | | Portugal | Jornal de Notícias | Porto | PT1 | https://www.jn.pt/ | Portuguese | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Portugal | Visão | Lisbon | PT1 | https://visao.pt/ | Portuguese | center-left | Yes | No | | Portugal | Diário de Coimbra | Coimbra | PT1 | https://www.diariocoimbra.pt/ | Portuguese | NA | No | No | | Romania | Adevărul | Bucharest | RO3 | https://adevarul.ro/ | Romanian | right | Yes | Yes | | Romania | Libertatea | Bucharest | RO3 | https://www.libertatea.ro/ | Romanian | right | Yes | Yes | | Romania | Evenimentul Zilei | Bucharest | RO3 | https://evz.ro/ | Romanian | right | Yes | Yes | | Romania | România Liberă | Bucharest | RO3 | https://romanialibera.ro/ | Romanian | right | Yes | No | | Romania | Jurnalul Național | Bucharest | RO3 | https://jurnalul.ro/ | Romanian | right | No | No | | Slovakia | Sme | Bratislava | SK01 | https://www.sme.sk/ | Slovak | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Slovakia | Pravda | Bratislava | SK01 | https://www.pravda.sk/ | Slovak | center | Yes | Yes | | Slovakia | Dennik N | Bratislava | SK01 | https://dennikn.sk/ | Slovak | center | Yes | Yes | | Slovakia | Hospodárske noviny | Bratislava | SK01 | https://hnonline.sk/ | Slovak | left | Yes | No | | Slovenia | Dnevnik | Ljubljana | SI04 | https://www.dnevnik.si/ | Slovene | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Slovenia | Delo | Ljubljana | SI04 | https://www.delo.si/ | Slovene | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Slovenia | Večer | Maribor | SI03 | https://vecer.com/ | Slovene | center | Yes | Yes | | Slovenia | Primorske novice | Koper | SI04 | https://primorske.svet24.si/ | Slovene | NA | Yes | No | | Slovenia | Mladina | Ljubljana | SI04 | https://www.mladina.si/ | Slovene | left | No | No | | Spain | La Voz de Galicia | Arteixo | ES1 | http://www.lavozdegalicia.com/ | Spanish | conservative right | No | No | | Spain | El Correo | Bilbao | ES2 | http://www.elcorreo.com/ | Spanish | liberal-conservatism | Yes | No | | Spain | El País | Madrid | ES3 | https://elpais.com/ | Spanish | center-left | Yes | Yes | | Spain | El Norte de Castilla | Valladolid | ES4 | https://www.elnortedecastilla.es/ | Spanish | NA | No | No | | Spain | La Vanguardia | Barcelona | ES5 | https://www.lavanguardia.com/ | Spanish | liberalism | Yes | Yes | | Spain | Sur | Málaga | ES6 | https://www.diariosur.es/ | Spanish | center-left | Yes | No | | Spain | El Mundo | Madrid | ES3 | https://www.elmundo.es/ | Spanish | conservative | Yes | Yes | | Spain | ABC | Madrid | ES3 | https://www.abc.es/ | Spanish | conservative | Yes | Yes | | Spain | El Diario Vasco | San Sebastián | ES2 | https://www.diariovasco.com/ | Spanish | independent | Yes | No | | Spain | La Provincia | Las Palmas de Gran Canaria | ES7 | https://www.laprovincia.es/ | Spanish | NA | No | No | | Sweden | Aftonbladet | Stockholm | SE1 | https://www.aftonbladet.se/ | Swedish | center-left | Yes | No | | Sweden | Dagens Nyheter | Stockholm | SE1 | https://www.dn.se/ | Swedish | left | Yes | Yes | | Sweden | Expressen | Stockholm | SE1 | https://www.expressen.se/ | Swedish | left | No | No | | Sweden | Svenska Dagblat | Stockholm | SE1 | https://www.svd.se/ | Swedish | right | Yes | Yes | | Sweden | Goteborgs Posten | Gothenburg | SE2 | https://www.gp.se/ | Swedish | left | Yes | Yes | | Sweden | Sydsvenskan | Malmö | SE2 | https://www.sydsvenskan.se/ | Swedish | left | Yes | No | | Sweden | Dagens ETC | Stockholm | SE1 | https://www.etc.se/ | Swedish | left | No | No |   Source: [Article Notebook](https://ctoruno.github.io/eu-rol-tracker/index.qmd.html) |

### 4.2 List of keywords used for extraction

|  |
| --- |
| Language-based keywords |
| | Group | English | German | French | Bulgarian | Croatian | Greek | Czech | Danish | Estonian | Finnish | Swedish | Hungarian | Italian | Latvian | Lithuanian | Maltese | Dutch | Polish | Portuguese | Romanian | Slovak | Slovene | Spanish | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Batch 1 | government | Regierung | gouvernement | правителство | vlada | κυβέρνηση | vláda | regering | valitsus | hallitus | regering | kormány | governo | valdība | vyriausybė | gvern | overheid/regering | rząd | governo | guvern | vláda | vlada | gobierno | | Batch 1 | president | Präsident/Präsidentin | président/présidente | президент | predsjednik | πρόεδρος | prezident | præsident | president | presidentti | president | államelnök/elnök | presidente | prezidents | prezidentas | president | president | prezydent | presidente | presedinte | prezident | predsednik | presidente | | Batch 1 | prime minister | Premierminister/Premierministerin | premier ministre | министър-председател | premijer | πρωθυπουργός | premiér | statsminister | peaminister | pääministeri | statsminister | miniszterelnök | presidente del consiglio/capo del governo/primo ministro | premjerministrs | ministras pirmininkas | prim ministru | minister-president/premier | premier | primeiro-ministro | prim-ministru | premiér | predsednik vlade | primer ministro/primer ministra | | Batch 1 | minister | Minister/Ministerin | ministre | министър | ministar | υπουργός | ministr | minister | minister | ministeri | minister | miniszter | ministro/ministra | ministrs | ministras | ministru | minister | minister | ministro/ministra | ministru | minister | minister/ministra | ministro/ministra | | Batch 1 | secretary | Geschäftsführer/Geschäftsführerin | secrétaire | секретар | tajnik | γραμματέας | tajemník | sekretær | sekretär | sihteeri | sekreterare | államtitkár | segretario/segretaria | sekretārs | sekretorius | segretarju | secretaris | sekretarz | secretário/secretária | secretar | sekretárka | tajnica | secretario/secretaria | | Batch 1 | army | Armee | armée | армия | vojska | στρατός | vojsko | hær | armee | armeija | armé | honvédség /hadsereg | esercito | armija | kariuomenė | armata | leger | wojsko/armia | exército | armată | armády | vojska | ejército | | Batch 1 | opposition | Opposition | opposition | опозиция | opozicija | αντιπολίτευση | opozice | opposition | opositsioon | oppositio | opposition | ellenzék | opposizione | opozīcija | opozicija | oppożizzjoni | oppositie | opozycja | oposição | opoziţie | opozície | opozicija | oposición | | Batch 1 | congress | Kongress | congrès | конгрес | kongres | συνέδριο | kongres | kongres | kongress | kongressi | kongress | Országgyűlés | congresso | kongress | kongresas | kungress | congres | kongres | congresso | congres | kongrese | kongres | congreso | | Batch 1 | senate | Senat | sénat | сенат | senat | γερουσία | senát | senat | riigikogu | senaatti | senat | szenátus | senato | Senāts | Senatas | senat | senaat | senat | senado | senat | senát | senat | senado | | Batch 1 | assembly | Versammlung | assemblée | народно събрание | sabor | συνέλευση | sněmovna | folketing | riigikogu | eduskunta | riksdag | közgyűlés | assemblea | asambleja/montāža | asamblėja | assemblea | assemblee | zgromadzenie | assembleia | adunare | zhromaždenie | zborovanje | asamblea | | Batch 1 | parliament | Parlament | parlement | парламент | sabor | βουλή | parlament | folketing | parlament | eduskunta | riksdag | parlament | parlamento | parlaments | parlamentas | parlament | parlement | parlament | parlamento | parlament | parlament | parlament | parlamento | | Batch 1 | legislature | Legislative | législature | законодател | zakonodavac | νομοθέτης | zákonodárce | lovgiver | seadusandja | lainsäätäjä | lagstiftare | törvényhozás | legislatura | likumdevēja iestāde/likumdevējs | įstatymų leidžiamoji valdžia/įstatymų leidėjas | leġiżlatura | wetgevende macht | władza ustawodawcza/legislatura | legislatura | legislatură | zákonodarný zbor | zakonodajalec | legislatura | | Batch 1 | supreme court | Oberstes Gericht | cour suprême/conseil constitutionnel | върховен съд | vrhovni sud | ανώτατο δικαστήριο | nejvyšší soud | højesteret | riigikohus | korkein oikeus | högsta domstolen | Kúria/legfelsőbb bíróság | corte suprema di cassazione/corte costituzionale | Augstākā tiesa | aukščiausiasis teismas | qorti suprema | hooggerechtshof/hoge Raad | sąd najwyższy | supremo tribunal | curtea supremă | najvyšší súd | vrhovno sodišče | corte suprema | | Batch 2 | judiciary | gerichtswesen | judiciaire | съдебна власт | sudska vlast | δικαστική εξουσία | soudnictví | domstolsvæsen | kohtuvõim | oikeuslaitos | rättsväsendet | Igazságszolgáltatás | magistratura | tiesu | teisminis | ġudikatura | rechterlijke macht | sądownictwo | judiciário | judiciar | súdnictvo | sodstvo | judicial | | Batch 2 | judicial system | Justizwesen | système judiciaire | съдебна система | pravosudni sustav | δικαστικό σύστημα | soudní systém | retssystem | kohtusüsteem | oikeusjärjestelmä | rättsystem | igazságszolgáltatási rendszer | sistema giudiziario | tiesu sistēma | teismų sistema | sistema ġudizzjarja | rechtssysteem | system sądowniczy | sistema judicial | sistem juridic | súdny systém | pravosodni sistem | sistema judicial | | Batch 3 | ombudsman | Ombudsmann | médiateur/médiatrice | омбудсман | ombudsman | ομπουντσμάν | ombudsman | ombudsmand | õiguskantsler | ombudsman | ombudsman | alapvető jogok biztosa/ombudsman | difensore civico/ombudsman | tiesībsargs | ombudsmenas | ombudsman | ombudsman | rzecznik praw obywatelskich | ombudsman | ombudsman | ombudsman | varuh človekovih pravic | ombudsman | | Batch 3 | civil society | Zivilgesellschaft | société civile | гражданско общество | civilno društvo | πολιτική κοινωνία | občanská společnost | civilsamfundet | kodanikuühiskond | kansalaisyhteiskunta | civilsamhället | civil társadalom | società civile | pilsoniskā sabiedrība | pilietinė visuomenė | is-soċjetà ċivili | burgermaatschappij | społeczeństwo obywatelskie | sociedade civil | societate civila | občianska spoločnosť | civilna družba | sociedad civil | | Batch 1 | public officer | Amtsträger | fonctionnaire | държавен служител | javni službenik | δημόσιος υπάλληλος | veřejný úředník | offentlig ansat | avalik teenistuja | julkinen virkamies | allmän tjänsteman | köztisztviselő | funzionario pubblico | valsts amatpersona | valstybės pareigūnas/valstybės tarnautojas | uffiċjal pubbliku | openbaar ambtenaar/overheidsfunctionaris | funkcjonariusz publiczny | funcionário público | funcţionar public | štátny úradník | javni uradnik | servidor público | | Batch 1 | political party | politische Partei | parti politique | политическа партия | politička stranka | πολιτικό κόμμα | politická strana | politisk parti | poliitiline partei | poliittinen puolue | politiskt parti | politikai párt | partito politico | politiskā partija | politinė partija | partit politiku | politieke partij | partia polityczna | partido político | partid politic | politická strana | politična stranka | partido político | | Batch 1 | political parties | Politische Parteien | partis politiques | политически партии | političke stranke | πολιτικά κόμματα | politické strany | politiske partier | poliitilised erakonnad | poliittiset puolueet | politiska partier | politikai pártok | partiti politici | politiskās partijas | politinės partijos | partiti politiċi | politieke partijen | partie polityczne | partidos políticos | partide politice | politické strany | politične stranke | partidos políticos | | Batch 9 | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | world justice project | | Batch 9 | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | v-dem | | Batch 1 | magistrate | magistrat | magistrat | магистрат | sudac | δικαστής | soudce | dommer | kohtunik | tuomari | domare | bíráját | magistrato/magistrata | tiesnesis/maģistrāts | magistratas | maġistrat | magistraat | sędzia | magistrado/magistrada | magistrat | magistrát | magistrat | magistrado | | Batch 4 | comptroller | rechnungsprüfer | contrôleur | контролер | kontrolor | ελεγκτής | řídící účetní | controller | kontrolör | valvoja | revisor | Számvevő | controllore della gestione | kontrolieris | kontrolierius | kontrollur | controleur | kontroler/rewizor | auditor/auditora | controlor | kontrolór | kontrolor | contralor/contralora | | Batch 9 | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | transparency international | | Batch 9 | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | freedom house | | Batch 9 | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | human rights watch | | Batch 9 | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | amnesty international | | Batch 1 | police | polizei | police | полиция | policija | αστυνομία | policie | politi | politsei | poliisi | polis | rendőrség | polizia | policija | policija | pulizija | politie | policja | polizia | politie | polícia | policija | policía | | Batch 2 | judge | richter | juge | съдия | sudac | δικαστής | soudce | dommer | kohtunik | tuomari | domare | bíró | giudice | tiesnesis | teisėjas | imħallef | rechter | sędzia | juiz/juiza | judecător | sudca | sodnik | juez/jueza | | Batch 2 | court | gericht | tribunal/cour | съд | sud | δικαστήριο | soud | retsbygning | kohus | oikeustalo | tingsrätt | bíróság | tribunale | tiesa | teismas | qorti | rechtbank | sąd | tribunal | tribunal | súd | sodišče | corte | | Batch 2 | deffense attorney | Strafverteidiger | avocat de la défense | защитник | obrambeni odvjetnik | συνήγορος υπεράσπισης | obhájce | forsvarsadvokat | kaitsja | puolustusasianajaja | försvarsadvokat | büntetőjogi védőügyvéd/kirendelt védő | avvocato difensore | Publiskais aizstāvis | gynėjas advokatas | avukat difensur | openbare verdediger/publieke verdediger | obrońca publiczny | advogado defensor/advogada defensora | avocatul apărării | obhajca | zagovornik | defensor público/defensora pública | | Batch 4 | accountability | Verantwortung | responsabilité | отговорност | odgovornost | ευθύνη | zodpovědnost | ansvarlighed | vastutus | vastuullisuus | ansvarighet | Elszámoltathatóság | rendicontabilità/accountability | atbildība | atskaitomybė | responsabbiltà | verantwoordingsplicht/verantwoordelijkheid | odpowiedzialność | fiscalização | responsabilitate | zodpovednosť | odgovornost | rendición de cuentas | | Batch 4 | oversight | Beaufsichtigung | surveillance | надзор | nadzor | εποπτεία | dohled | tilsyn | järelevalve | valvonta | tillsyn | felügyelet | supervisione/vigilanza/controllo | Pārbaude | priežiūra | sorveljanza | toezicht | nadzór/kontrola | supervisão | supraveghere | dohľad | nadzor | fiscalización | | Batch 4 | corrupt | korrupt | corrompu | корумпиран | korumpiran | διεφθαρμένος | korumpovaný | korrupt | rikutud | korruptoitunut | korrupt | korrupt | corrotto/corrotta | kukuļdošana | korumpuotas | korrotti | corrupt | skorumpowany | corrupto | corupt | skorumpovaný | podkupljiv | corrupto | | Batch 4 | corruption | Korruption | corruption | корупция | korupcija | διαφθορά | korupce | korruption | korruptsioon | korruptio | korruption | korrupció | corruzione | korupcija | korupcija | korruzzjoni | corruptie | korupcja | corrupção | corupţie | korupcia | korupcija | corrupción | | Batch 4 | bribery | Bestechung | pots-de-vin | подкуп | podmićivanje | δωροδοκία | úplatkářství | bestikkelse | altkäemaks | värvääminen | mutor | megvesztegetés | tangenti | kukuļošana | kyšininkavimas | tixħim | omkoping | przekupstwo/łapówkarstwo | soborno | mită | podplácanie | podkupovanje | soborno | | Batch 4 | graft | Bestechung | corruption | корупция | korupcija | κομπίνα | korupce | korruption | korruptsioon | korruptio | korruption | kenőpénz | mazzetta/bustarella | kukuļdošana | kyšininkavimas/korupcija | tixħim | corruptie | kradzież/korupcja | corrupção | mită | úplatkárstvo | uradno darilo | corrupción | | Batch 4 | fraud | Betrug | fraude | измама | prijevara | απάτη | podvod | svindel | pettus | petos | bedrägeri | csalás | frode/truffa | krāpšana | sukčiavimas | frodi | fraude | oszustwo | fraude | fraudă | podvodom | goljufije | fraude | | Batch 4 | patronage | Klientelismus | clientélisme | покровителство | patronaža | προστασία | patronát | beskyttelse | patronaaž | suojelu | protektion | pártfogás | mecenatismo/patronato | patronāža/klientisms | protekcija/klientizmas | klijenteliżmu | patronage/Cliëntelisme | patronat/klientelizm | clientelismo | patronaj | klientelizmus | klientelizem | clientelismo | | Batch 4 | embezzlement | Veruntreuung | détournement de fonds | присвояване | pronevjera | κατάχρηση | zpronevěra | underslæb | embezzlement | omisappropriation | undanhållande | sikkasztás | appropriazione indebita/peculato | piesavināšanās | turto pasisavinimas | serq | verduistering | defraudacja/sprzeniewierzenie | desvio de fundos | delapidare | sprenevera | poneverba | malversación | | Batch 4 | lobbying | Lobbying | lobbying | лобиране | lobiranje | λόμπινγκ | lobbying | lobbyvirksomhed | lobitöö | lobbaus | lobbying | lobbizás | lobbismo | lobēšana | lobizmas | lobbying | lobbyen | lobbing/wywieranie nacisku | lobbying | lobby | lobingu | lobiranje | cabildeo | | Batch 1 | nepotism | Vetternwirtschaft | népotisme | непотизъм | nepotizam | νεποτισμός | nepotismus | nepotisme | nepotism | nepotismi | nepotism | nepotizmus | nepotismo | nepotisms | nepotizmas | nepotiżmu | nepotisme | nepotyzm | nepotismo | nepotism | nepotizmus/rodinkárstvo | nepotizem | nepotismo | | Batch 4 | misappropiation | Fehlanwendung | détournement | присвояване | zloporaba | κατάχρηση | zneužití | misbrug | riisumine | väärinkäyttö | missbruk | hűtlen kezelés | appropriazione indebita | piesavināšanās | pasisavinimas | misapproprjazzjoni | wanpraktijken/verduistering | sprzeniewierzenie | apropriação indevida | deturnare | sprenevery | protipravno prilastitev | apropiación indebida | | Batch 4 | government contract | Regierungsauftrag | contrat gouvernemental | държавен договор | vladin ugovor | δημόσιο συμβόλαιο | vládní smlouva | regeringskontrakt | valitsuse leping | hallituksen sopimus | statligt kontrakt | kormányzati szerződések | contratto pubblico | Publiskais līgums | viešoji sutartis | kuntratt tal-gvern | overheidscontract | kontrakt rządowy/zamówienie publiczne | contrato público | contract guvernamental | vládna zákazka | vladna pogodba | contrato público | | Batch 4 | transparency | Transparenz | transparence | прозрачност | transparentnost | διαφάνεια | průhlednost | transparens | läbipaistvus | läpinäkyvyys | transparens | átláthatóság | transparenza | pārredzamība/caurspīdīgums | skaidrumas | trasparenza | transparantie | przejrzystość | transparência | transparenţă | transparentnosť | preglednost | transparencia | | Batch 4 | disclosure | Offenlegung | divulgation | разкриване | objava | αποκάλυψη | odhalení | offentliggørelse | avalikustamine | julkistaminen | offentliggörande | nyilvánosságra hozatal | divulgazione | informācijas atklāšana | informacijos atskleidimas | żvelar | openbaarmaking | ujawnienie | divulgação | dezvăluire | zverejnenie | razkritje | divulgación | | Batch 4 | audit | Rechnungsprüfung | audit | одит | revizija | έλεγχος | audit | revision | audit | tilintarkastus | revision | könyvvizsgálat | revisione/accertamento/ispezione | revīzija/audits | auditas | verifika | audit | audyt | auditoria | audit | audit | revizija | auditoría | | Batch 5 | abuse of power | Machtmissbrauch | abus de pouvoir | злоупотреба с власт | zlouporaba ovlasti | κατάχρηση εξουσίας | zneužití moci | magtfordrejning | võimu kuritarvitamine | vallan väärinkäyttö | maktmissbruk | hatalmi visszaélés | abuso di potere | pilnvaru ļaunprātīga izmantošana/varas ļaunprātīga izmantošana | piktnaudžiavimas valdžia | abbuż ta’ poter | machtsmisbruik | nadużycie władzy | abuso de poder | abuz de putere | zneužitie moci | zloraba moči | abuso de poder | | Batch 5 | demagoge | Demagoge | démagogue | демагог | demagog | δημαγωγός | demagog | demagog | demagoog | demagogi | demagog | demagógia | demagogia OR demagogo/capopopolo | demagoģija | demagogija | demagoġija | volksmenner/demagoog | demagogia/demagog | demagogia | demagog | demagóg | demagog | demagogo | | Batch 3 | human rights | menschenrechte | droits de l’homme | човешки права | ljudska prava | ανθρώπινα δικαιώματα | lidská práva | menneskerettigheder | inimõigused | ihmisoikeudet | mänskliga rättigheter | Emberi jogok | diritti umani | cilvēktiesības | žmogaus teisės | drittijiet umani | mensenrechten | prawa człowieka | direitos humanos | drepturile omului | ľudské práva | človekove pravice | derechos humanos | | Batch 5 | authoritarian | autoritär | autoritaire | авторитарен | autoritaran | αυταρχικός | autoritářský | autoritær | autoritaarne | valtakunnallinen | auktoritär | tekintélyelvű | autoritario | autoritārs | autoritarinis | awtoritarju | autoritair | autorytaryzm | autoritário | autoritar | autoritársky | avtoritaren | autoritario | | Batch 5 | authoritarianism | Autoritarismus | autoritarisme | авторитаризъм | autoritarizam | αυταρχισμός | autoritářství | autoritarisme | autoritarism | autoritaarisuus | auktoritarism | tekintélyelvűség | autoritarismo | autoritārisms | autoritarizmas | awtoritarjaniżmu | autoritarisme | autorytaryzm | autoritarismo | autoritarism | autoritárstvo | avtoritarnost | autoritarianismo | | Batch 5 | populism | Populismus | populisme | популизъм | populizam | λαϊκισμός | populismus | populisme | populism | populismi | populism | populizmus | populismo | populisms | populizmas | populiżmu | populisme | populizm | populismo | populism | populizmu | populizem | populismo | | Batch 5 | populist | populistisch | populiste | популист | populista | λαϊκιστής | populista | populist | populist | populist | populist | populisták | populista | populists | populizmas/populistinis | populisti | populistisch | populista | populista | populist | populista | populistični | populista | | Batch 5 | elections | Wahlen | élections | избори | izbori | εκλογές | volby | valg | valimised | vaalit | val | Választás | elezioni | vēlēšanas | rinkimai | elezzjonijiet | verkiezingen | wybory | eleições | alegeri | voľby | volitve | elecciones | | Batch 5 | electoral | Wahlen | électoral | избирателен | izborni | εκλογικός | volební | elektoral | valimis | vaalit | elektoralt | választásokat | elettorale | vēlēšanu | rinkimų | elettorali | electorale | wyborczy | eleitoral | electoral | volebné | volilni | electoral | | Batch 5 | vote | Abstimmung | vote | гласуване | glasati | ψήφος | hlasování | stemme | hääletama | äänestää | rösta | szavazat | voto/votazione | balsojums/balsot | balsas | jivvota | stem | głosowanie/głosować | voto | votare | hlasovať | glasovanja | voto | | Batch 5 | ballot | Geheimwahl | bulletin de vote | бюлетина | glasački listić | ψηφοδέλτιο | hlasovací lístek | stemmeseddel | valimissedel | äänestyslippu | röstsedel | Szavazólap | voto/votazione | vēlēšanu biļetens | balsavimo biuletenis | votazzjoni | stembiljet | karta wyborcza | votação | vot | hlasovací lístok | glasovnica | voto | | Batch 5 | censor | Zensur | censurer | цензурирам | cenzurirati | λογοκρίνω | cenzurovat | censurere | tsenseerima | sensuroida | censurera | Cenzúra | censura | cenzūra | cenzūra | jiċċensuraw | censor/censuur | cenzor | censura | cenzura | cenzúra | cenzura | censura | | Batch 3 | persecution | Verfolgung | persécution | преследване | progon | δίωξη | perzekuce | forfølgelse | tagakiusamine | ahdistelu | förföljelse | üldözés | persecuzione/oppressione | Vajāt | persekiojimas | persekuzzjoni | vervolging | prześladowanie | perseguição | persecuţie | prenasledovanie | preganjanje | persecusión | | Batch 3 | freedom | Freiheit | liberté | свобода | sloboda | ελευθερία | svoboda | frihed | vabadus | vapaus | frihet | szabadság | libertà | brīvība | laisvė | libertà | vrijheid | wolność | liberdade | libertate | slobody | svoboda | libertad | | Batch 3 | media | Medien | médias | медии | mediji | μέσα ενημέρωσης | média | medier | meedia | media | medier | média | media | plašsaziņas līdzekļi/prese | žiniasklaida | midja | media/pers | media/prasa | media | mass-media | médiá | mediji | prensa | | Batch 3 | human right | Menschenrecht | droit humain | човешко право | ljudsko pravo | ανθρώπινο δικαίωμα | lidské právo | menneskeret | inimõigus | ihmisoikeus | mänsklig rättighet | emberi jog | diritto umano | cilvēktiesības | žmogaus teisės | dritt tal-bniedem | mensenrecht | prawo człowieka | direitos humanos | drept al omului | ľudské právo | človekove pravice | derecho humano | | Batch 3 | protest | Protest | protestation | протест | prosvjed | διαμαρτυρία | protest | protest | protest | meel protest | protest | Tiltakozás | protesta | protestēt | protestas | protesta | protest | protest | protesta | protest | protestovať | protestirati | protesta | | Batch 3 | demonstration | Demonstration | manifestation | демонстрация | demonstracija | διαδήλωση | demonstrace | demonstration | meeleavaldus | mielenosoitus | demonstration | Tüntetés | manifestazione/dimostrazione | demonstrācija | demonstracija | dimostrazzjoni | demonstratie | demonstracja | manifestação | manifestaţie | demonštrácia | demonstracija | manifestación | | Batch 3 | liberty | Freiheit | liberté | свобода | sloboda | ελευθερία | svoboda | libertet | vabadus | vapaus | frihet | szabadság | libertà | brīvība | laisvė | libertà | vrijheid | wolność | liberdade | libertate | sloboda | svobodo | libertad | | Batch 3 | liberties | Freiheiten | libertés | свободи | slobode | ελευθερίες | svobody | friheder | vabadused | vapaudet | friheter | szabadságok | libertà | brīvības | laisvės | libertajiet | vrijheden | wolności | liberdades | libertăţi | slobody | svoboščin | libertades | | Batch 3 | liberal | liberal | libéral | либерален | liberalan | φιλελεύθερος | liberální | liberal | liberaalne | liberaali | liberal | liberális | liberale | liberālā/liberāls | liberalus | liberali | liberaal | liberał | liberal | liberal | liberálny | liberalen | liberal | | Batch 3 | equality | Gleichheit | égalité | равенство | jednakost | ισότητα | rovnost | lighed | võrdsus | tasa-arvo | jämlikhet | egyenlőség | uguaglianza | vienlīdzība | lygybė | ugwaljanza | gelijkheid | równość | igualdade | egalitate | rovnosť | enakost | igualdad | | Batch 2 | due process | ordnungsgemäßes Verfahren | procédure régulière | правен процес | pravedan postupak | νόμιμη διαδικασία | řádný proces | retsproces | õiglane menetlus | oikeudenmukainen menettely | rättvis process | tisztességes eljárás | regolare processo | pienācīgs process | teisingas procesas/tinkamas procesas | proċess dovut | eerlijk proces | należyty proces | processo justo | proces echitabil | spravodlivý proces | predpisani postopek | debido proceso | | Batch 3 | discrimination | Diskriminierung | discrimination | дискриминация | diskriminacija | διακρίσεις | diskriminace | diskrimination | diskrimineerimine | syrjintä | diskriminering | Diszkrimináció | discriminazione | diskriminācija | diskriminacija | diskriminazzjoni | discriminatie | dyskryminacja | discriminação | discriminare | diskriminácia | diskriminacija | discriminación | | Batch 3 | discriminatory | diskriminierend | discriminatoire | дискриминационен | diskriminatoran | διακριτικός | diskriminační | diskriminerende | diskrimineeriv | syrjivä | diskriminerande | diszkriminatív | discriminatorio | diskriminējoša | diskriminacinis | diskriminatorju | discriminerend | dyskryminujący | discriminatório | discriminatorie | diskriminačné | diskriminatoren | discriminatorio | | Batch 3 | bias | Vorurteil | biais | предразсъдъци | pristranost | προκατάληψη | předsudek | forudindtagethed | eelarvamus | ennakkoluulo | fördom | elfogultság | pregiudizio/preconcetto | aizspriedumi | šališkumas | preġudizzju | vooroordeel | stronniczość | viés | părtinire | zaujatosť | pristranskost | sesgo | | Batch 3 | expression | Meinungsäußerung | expression | изразяване | izražavanje | έκφραση | vyjádření | udtryk | väljendus | ilmaisu | uttryck | kifejezés | espressione | izpausme | išraiška | espressjoni | meningsuiting | wyrażenie | expressão | expresie | vyjadrenie | izražanje | expresión | | Batch 6 | labor rights | Arbeitsrechte | droit du travail | трудови права | radnička prava | εργατικά δικαιώματα | pracovní práva | arbejdsrettigheder | tööõigused | työoikeudet | arbetsrättigheter | Munkajog | diritti del lavoro/diritti dei lavoratori | darba tiesības | darbo teisės | drittijiet tax-xogħol | arbeidsrechten | prawa pracownicze | direitos laborais | drepturile muncii | pracovné práva | delavske pravice | derechos laborales | | Batch 6 | property rights | Eigentumsrechte | droit de propriété | права на собственост | prava vlasništva | περιουσιακά δικαιώματα | vlastnická práva | ejendomsrettigheder | omandiõigused | omaisuusoikeudet | egendomsrättigheter | Tulajdonjogok | diritti di proprietà | īpašumtiesības | nuosavybės teisės | drittijiet tal-proprjetà | eigendomsrechten | prawa własności | direitos de propiedade | drepturi de proprietate | vlastnícke práva | premoženjske pravice | derechos de propiedad | | Batch 6 | labor unions | Gewerkschaften | syndicat | синдикати | sindikati | συνδικάτα | odborové svazy | fagforeninger | ametiühingud | ammattiyhdistykset | fackföreningar | szakszervezetek | sindacati | arodbiedrības | profesinės sąjungos | unjin tax-xogħol | vakbonden | związki zawodowe | sindicatos | sindicate | odbory | sindikati | sindicatos | | Batch 3 | free media | freie Medien | médias libres | свободни медии | slobodni mediji | ελεύθερα μέσα | svobodná média | frie medier | vaba meedia | vapaa media | fria medier | szabad média | media liberi | brīvi plašsaziņas līdzekļi/preses brīvība | laisva žiniasklaida/laisva spauda | midja ħielsa | vrije media/vrije pers | wolne media | média livre | mass-media liberă | slobodné médiá | svobodni mediji | prensa libre | | Batch 6 | immigrants | Einwanderer | immigrants | имигранти | imigranti | μετανάστες | imigranti | immigranter | immigrandid | maahanmuuttajat | invandrare | bevándorlók | immigrati | imigranti | imigrantai | immigranti | immigranten | imigranci | imigrantes | imigranții | prisťahovalcov | priseljenci | inmigrantes | | Batch 6 | immigration | Einwanderung | immigration | имиграция | imigracija | μετανάστευση | imigrace | immigration | immigratsioon | maahanmuutto | invandring | Bevándorlás | immigrazione | imigrācija | imigracija | immigrazzjoni | immigratie | imigracja | imigração | imigrare | imigrácia | priseljevanje | inmigración | | Batch 6 | asylum | Asyl | asile | убежище | azil | άσυλο | azyl | asyl | varjupaik | turvapaikka | asyl | menedékjog | asilo | patvērums | prieglobstis | ażil | asiel | azyl | asilo | azil | azyl | azil | asilo | | Batch 5 | constitution | Verfassung | constitution | конституция | ustav | σύνταγμα | ústava | forfatning | põhiseadus | perustuslaki | konstitution | Alkotmány | costituzione | konstitūcija | Konstitucija | kostituzzjoni | grondwet | konstytucja | constitução | constituţie | ústava | ustavo | constitución | | Batch 5 | legislative | gesetzgebend | législatif/législative | законодателен | zakonodavni | νομοθετικός | zákonodárný | lovgivende | seadusandlik | lainsäädäntöinen | lagstiftande | törvényhozó/törvényhozó hatalom | legislativo | likumdošana | teisės aktų leidyba/teisės aktai/teisėkūros | leġiżlattivi | wetgevend | ustawodawczy | legislativo | legislativ | legislatívne | zakonodajni | legislativo | | Batch 5 | democracy | Demokratie | démocratie | демокрация | demokracija | δημοκρατία | demokracie | demokrati | demokraatia | demokratia | demokrati | Demokrácia | democrazia | demokrātija | demokratija | demokrazija | democratie | demokracja | democracia | democraţie | demokraciu | demokracija | democracia | | Batch 5 | democratic | demokratisch | démocratique | демократичен | demokratski | δημοκρατικός | demokratický | demokratisk | demokraatlik | demokraattinen | demokratisk | demokratikus | democratico/democratica | demokrātija | demokratinis | demokratika | democratisch | demokratyczny | democrática | democratic | demokratický | demokratično | democrático | | Batch 5 | rule of law | Rechtsstaatlichkeit | règle de droit | власт на закона | vladavina prava | κράτος δικαίου | právní stát | retsstat | õigusriik | oikeusvaltio | rättsstat | jogállamiság | Stato di diritto | tiesiskums | teisinė valstybė | istat tad-dritt | rechtsstaat | rządy prawa | estado de direito | statul de drept | pravidlo zákona | pravilo zakona | estado de derecho | | Batch 5 | governance | Staatsführung | gouvernance | управление | upravljanje | διακυβέρνηση | správa | styre | valitsemine | hallinto | styre | kormányzás | governance | pārvaldība/valdīšana | valdymas | governanza | bestuur | zarządzanie | governação | guvernare | vládnutie | upravljanje | governanza | | Batch 2 | impartial | Unparteilichkeit | impartial | непредубеден | nepristran | αμερόληπτος | nestranný | upartisk | erapooletu | puolueeton | opartisk | pártatlan | imparziale/obiettivo | objektīvs | nešališkas | imparzjali | onpartijdig | bezstronność | imparcial | imparţial | nestranný | nepristranski | imparcial | | Batch 6 | consumer protection | Verbraucherschutz | protection des consommateurs | защита на потребителите | zaštita potrošača | προστασία καταναλωτών | ochrana spotřebitelů | forbrugerbeskyttelse | tarbijakaitse | kuluttajansuoja | konsumentskydd | fogyasztóvédelmi | tutela dei consumatori/salvaguardia dei consumatori | patērētāju aizsardzība | vartotojų apsauga | protezzjoni tal-konsumatur | consumentenbescherming | ochrona konsumentów | proteção dos consumidores | protecție a consumatorilor | ochrana spotrebiteľa | varstvo potrošnikov | protección al consumidor | | Batch 2 | legal | Recht | légal | правен | pravni | νομικός | právní | juridisk | õiguslik | oikeudellinen | juridisk | jogi | legale | juridiskā | teisinis/legalus | legali | juridisch/legaal | prawny | jurídica | legale | právny | pravni | legal | | Batch 2 | legal system | Rechtssystem | système légal | правна система | pravni sustav | νομικό σύστημα | právní systém | retssystem | õigussüsteem | oikeusjärjestelmä | rättssystem | jogrendszer | sistema giuridico | tiesiskā sistēma/legāla sistēma | teisinė sistema | sistema legali | rechtssysteem | system prawny | sistema jurídico | sistemul juridic | právny systém | pravni sistem | sistema legal | | Batch 2 | investigation | Untersuchung | enquête | разследване | istraga | έρευνα | vyšetřování | undersøgelse | uurimine | tutkinta | undersökning | Nyomozás/Vizsgálat | indagine/inchiesta | izmeklēšana | tyrimas | investigazzjoni | onderzoek | dochodzenie | investigação | ancheta | vyšetrovanie | preiskava | investigación | | Batch 2 | judicial independence | Unabhängigkeit der Justiz | indépendance judiciaire | съдебна независимост | sudska neovisnost | δικαστική ανεξαρτησία | soudní nezávislost | domstolenes uafhængighed | kohtute sõltumatus | tuomioistuinten riippumattomuus | domstolarnas oberoende | bírói függetlenség | indipendenza giudiziaria | tiesu neatkarība | teismų nepriklausomumas | indipendenza ġudizzjarja | gerechtelijke onafhankelijkheid/rechterlijke onafhankelijkheid | niezawisłość sądów | independência judicial | independența judiciară | súdna nezávislosť | neodvisnost sodstva | independencia judicial | | Batch 2 | civil rights | Bürgerrechte | droits civils | граждански права | građanska prava | πολιτικά δικαιώματα | občanská práva | borgerrettigheder | kodanikuõigused | kansalaisoikeudet | civilrättigheter | polgári jogok | diritti civili | pilsoņu tiesības/Civiltiesības | pilietinės teisės | drittijiet ċivili | burgerrechten | prawa obywatelskie | direitos civis | drepturi civile | občianske práva | civilne pravice | derechos civiles | | Batch 2 | civil justice | Ziviljustiz | justice civile | гражданска правосъдие | građanska pravda | πολιτική δικαιοσύνη | občanská spravedlnost | civilret | tsiviilõigus | tsiviilõigus | civilrättvisa | polgári igazságszolgáltatás | giustizia civile | civiltiesiskums | civilinis teisingumas | ġustizzja ċivili | burgerlijk recht/burgerlijke gerechtigheid | sprawiedliwość cywilna | justiça civil | justiție civilă | občianskej spravodlivosti | civilno pravosodje | justicia civil | | Batch 2 | justice | Gerechtigkeit | justice | правосъдие | pravda | δικαιοσύνη | spravedlnost | retfærdighed | õiglus | oikeus | rättvisa | Igazságosság | giustizia | tiesiskums/Taisnīgums | teisingumas | ġustizzja | justitie | sprawiedliwość | justiça | justiţie | spravodlivosti | pravičnost | justicia | | Batch 2 | judicial | Justiz | judiciaire | съдебен | sudski | δικαστικός | soudní | domstols | kohtulik | tuomioistuin- | domstols- | igazságügyi | giudiziario | Tiesu | teisminis | ġudizzjarju | gerechtigheid | sądownictwo | judicial | judiciar | súdne | sodni | judicial | | Batch 2 | prosecution | Strafverfolgung | poursuite judiciaire | обвинение | tužiteljstvo | εισαγγελία | státní zastupitelství | anlægemyndighed | prokuratuur | syyttäjäväki | åklagarmyndigheten | ügyészi vád | azione penale/procedimento penale | kriminālvajāšana/prokuratūra | baudžiamojo persekiojimo/prokuratūra | prosekuzzjoni | vervolging/openbaar ministerie | ściganie/prokuratura | ação penal | urmarire penala | stíhanie | pregon | fiscalía | | Batch 2 | appeal | Berufung | appel | апелация | žalba | έφεση | odvolání | anklage | appellatsioon | valitus | överklagande | fellebbezés | appello/impugnare la sentenza | pārsūdzība | apeliacija | appell | beroep | apelacja | recurso | recurs | odvolanie | pritožba | apelación | | Batch 2 | dispute resolution | Streitbeilegung | résolution des litiges | решаване на спорове | riješavanje sporova | διαχείριση διαφορών | řešení sporů | konfliktløsning | vaidluste lahendamine | riidanratkaisu | tvistlösning | Vitarendezés | risoluzione delle controversie | strīdu izšķiršana | ginčų sprendimas | soluzzjoni tat-tilwim | geschillenbeslechting | rozstrzyganie sporów | resolução de litígios | soluționare a litigiilor | riešenie sporov | reševanje sporov | resolución de disputas | | Batch 2 | alternative justice | alternative Justiz | justice alternative | алтернативно правосъдие | alternativna pravda | εναλλακτική δικαιοσύνη | alternativní spravedlnost | alternativ retfærdighed | alternatiivne õiglus | vaihtoehtoinen oikeusjärjestelmä | alternativ rättvisa | alternatív igazságszolgáltatás | giustizia alternativa | alternatīvā tiesvedība | alternatyvus teisingumas | ġustizzja alternattiva | alternatieve justitie/alternatieve gerechtigheid | alternatywny wymiar sprawiedliwości | justiça alternativa | justiție alternativă | alternatívna spravodlivosť | alternativno pravosodje | justicia alternativa | | Batch 2 | public trial | öffentlicher Prozess | procès public | обществен процес | javno suđenje | δημόσια δίκη | veřejný soud | offentlig retssag | avalik kohtuprotsess | julkinen oikeudenkäynti | offentlig rättegång | Nyilvános tárgyalás | processo pubblico | publiska tiesas prāva | viešasis teismo procesas | proċess pubbliku | openbaar proces | publiczny proces sądowy | processo público | proces public | verejné pojednávanie | javno sojenje | juicio público | | Batch 2 | trial | Prozess | procès | съдебен процес | suđenje | δίκη | soudní řízení | retssag | kohtuprotsess | oikeudenkäynti | rättegång | Tárgyalás | processo | tiesas process | teismo procesas | proċess | proces | proces | processo | proces | súdny proces | sojenje | juicio | | Batch 2 | criminal justice | Strafjustiz | justice criminelle | наказателно правосъдие | kazneno pravosuđe | ποινική δικαιοσύνη | trestní právo | strafferet | kriminaalõigus | rikosoikeus | straffrätt | Büntető igazságszolgáltatás | giustizia penale | krimināltiesības | baudžiamoji justicija | ġustizzja kriminali | strafrecht | wymiar sprawiedliwości w sprawach karnych | justiça penal | justitie penala | trestné súdnictvo | kazenskega pravosodja | justicia criminal | | Batch 2 | criminal | Strafrecht | criminel | престъпник | zločinac | εγκληματίας | zločinec | kriminel | kurjategija | rikollinen | brottsling | bűnügyi | penale | krimināllietu/noziedznieks | baudžiamoji | kriminali | strafrechtelijk/crimineel | karny | penal | penal | trestný | kazenski | penal | | Batch 7 | regulatory enforcement | Rechtsdurchsetzung | application de la réglementation | regулаторно изпълнение | regulatorno provođenje | ρυθμιστική επιβολή | regulační vymáhání | reguleringshåndhævelse | regulatiivne jõustamine | säädösten täytäntöönpano | regleringsverkställighet | végrehajtás/kikényszerítés | applicazione delle normative | reglamentējošo tiesību īstenošana/noteikumu piemērošanu | reguliavimo vykdymo užtikrinimas/reguliavimo vykdymas | infurzar regolatorju | regelgevende handhaving | egzekwowanie przepisów | aplicação da regulamentação | aplicarea reglementărilor | regulačné presadzovanie | regulativno uveljavljanje | aplicación de la normativa | | Batch 7 | regulation | Verordnung | régulation | регулация | propis | ρύθμιση | regulace | regulering | regulatsioon | säädös | föreskrift | szabályozás | regolamentazione | regulējums | reguliavimas/reglamentas | regolamentazzjoni | regelgeving/regulatie | regulacja/rozporządzenie | regulamentação | regulament | regulácia | uredba | regulación | | Batch 7 | regulatory | Regulierung | réglementaire | регулаторен | regulatorni | ρυθμιστικός | regulační | regulerende | regulatiivne | säätely- | reglerande | szabályozás | normativo | regulējošas | reglamentavimas/reguliavimo | regolatorju | regelgeving/regelgevend | regulacyjne | regulamentar | reglementare | regulačné | regulativni | regulatorio | | Batch 7 | administrative proceedings | Verwaltungsverfahren | procédure administrative | административни производи | upravni postupci | διοικητικές διαδικασίες | správní řízení | administrative procedurer | haldusmenetlus | hallinnolliset menettelyt | administrativa förfaranden | közigazgatási eljárás | procedure amministrative | administratīvās procedūras | administracinės procedūros | proċedimenti amministrattivi | administratieve procedures | postępowanie administracyjne | processos administrativos | proceduri administrative | správneho konania | upravni postopki | procedimientos administrativos | | Batch 2 | presumption of innocence | Unschuldsvermutung | présomption d’innocence | презумпция за невиновност | presumpcija nevinosti | παροχή αθωότητας | předpoklad neviny | presumption om uskyld | presumpsioon süütusest | syyttömyysolettama | oskuldspresumtionen | ártatlanság vélelme | presunzione di innocenza/presunzione di non colpevolezza | nevainīguma prezumpcija | nekaltumo prezumpcija | preżunzjoni ta’ innoċenza | vermoeden van onschuld | domniemanie niewinności | presunção de inocência | prezumtia de nevinovatie | prezumpcia neviny | domneva nedolžnosti | presunción de inocencia | | Batch 7 | proceedings | Verfahren | procédure | процедури | postupci | διαδικασίες | řízení | procedurer | menetlused | menettelyt | förfaranden | eljárás | procedimenti | tiesvedība/procedūras | Teismo procesas | proċedimenti | procedure | postępowanie | procedimentos | proceduri | konania | postopkih | procedimientos | | Batch 7 | expropiate | Expropriation | exproprier | експроприация | ekspropriirati | εξpropriate | expropriovat | expropriere | eksproprieerima | eksproprioida | expropriera | kisajátítás | espropriare | ekspropiāts/atsavināt | ekspropriacija | jesproprja | onteigenen | ekspropriacja/wywłaszczenie | expropiar | expropria | vyvlastniť | razlastiti | expropiar | | Batch 7 | expropiation | Expropriation | expropriation | експроприация | eksproprijacija | εξpropriation | expropriace | expropriation | eksproprieerimine | ekspropriointi | expropriation | expropiáció | espropriazione | ekspropiācija | ekspropriacija | esproprjazzjoni | expropiatie | ekspropriacja/wywłaszczenie | expropiação | expropriere | vyvlastnenie | razlastitev | expropiación | | Batch 7 | compliance | Einhaltung | conformité | съответствие | usklađivanje | συμμόρφωση | dodržování | efterlevelse | järgimine | noudattaminen | efterlevnad | megfelelés | ottemperanza | atbilstība | laikymasis | konformità | naleving | zgodność | cumprimento | conformitate | súlad | skladnost | cumplimiento | | Batch 7 | permit | Genehmigung | permis | разрешение | dozvola | άδεια | povolení | tilladelse | luba | lupa | livsmedelstillstånd | engedély | permesso/autorizzazione | atļauja | leidimas | permess | vergunning | zezwolenie | autorização | permite | povolenie | dovoljenje | permiso | | Batch 8 | security | Sicherheit | sécurité | сигурност | sigurnost | ασφάλεια | bezpečnost | sikkerhed | turvalisus | turvallisuus | säkerhet | biztonsági | sicurezza | drošība/nodrošinājums | apsauga/saugumas | sigurtà | beveiliging | bezpieczeństwo | segurança | securitate | zabezpečenie | varnost | seguridad | | Batch 8 | crime | Kriminalität | crime | престъпление | zločin | έγκλημα | zločin | brott | kuritegu | rikos | brott | bűnözés | crimine | noziegums | nusikaltimai | kriminalità | misdaad | przestępstwo | crime | crima | zločinu | zločin | crimen | | Batch 8 | safety | Sicherheit | sûreté | безопасност | sigurnost | ασφάλεια | bezpečnost | sikkerhed | ohutus | turvallisuus | säkerhet | biztonság | sicurezza | drošība | saugumas/saugumo | sigurtà | veiligheid | bezpieczeństwo | segurança | siguranță | bezpečnosť | varnost | seguridad | | Batch 8 | homicide | Tötung | homicide | убийство | ubojstvo | δολοφονία | vražda | drab | tapmine | tappo | mord | emberölés | omicidio | slepkavības | žmogžudystės | omiċidju | moord | zabójstwo | homicídio | omucidere | vražda | umor | homicidio | | Batch 8 | violence | Gewalt | violence | насилие | nasilje | βία | násilí | vold | vägivald | väkivalta | våld | erőszak | violenza | vardarbība | smurtas | vjolenza | geweld | przemoc | violência | violenţă | násilie | nasilje | violencia | | Batch 8 | kidnapping | Entführung | enlèvement | похищение | otmica | απαγωγή | unesení | kidnapning | ärandamine | kaappaus | kidnappning | emberrablás | sequestro/rapimento | nolaupīšana | pagrobimas | ħtif | ontvoering | porwanie | rapto | răpirea | únos | ugrabitev | secuestro | | Batch 4 | extortion | Erpressung | extorsion | изнудване | ucjena | εκβίαση | vydírání | afpresning | ärpress | kiristys | utpressning | zsarolás | estorsione | izspiešana | turto prievartavimas | estorsjoni | afpersing | wymuszenie | extorsão | extorsionare | vydieranie | izsiljevanje | extorsión |   Source: [Article Notebook](https://ctoruno.github.io/eu-rol-tracker/index.qmd.html) |

|  |
| --- |
| Country-based keywords |
| | country | language | agent | translation | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Austria | German | Appeal Court | erwaltungsgerichtshof or VwGH | | Austria | German | Constitutional Court | Verfassungsgerichtshof or VfGH | | Austria | German | Electoral Authority | Bundeswahlbehörde | | Austria | German | Environmental Protection Authority | Umweltbundesamt | | Austria | German | Human Rights Institution | Volksanwaltschaft | | Austria | German | Justice Authority | österreischische Judikative | | Austria | German | Labor Authority | Arbeitsinspektion | | Austria | German | Local Court | NA | | Austria | German | National Council | Nationalrat | | Austria | German | Federal Council | Bundesrat | | Austria | German | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Bundesversammlung | | Austria | German | Regional Court | NA | | Austria | German | Supreme Audit Institution | Rechnungshof | | Austria | German | Supreme Court | Oberster Gerichtshof or OGH | | Belgium | French | Appeal Court | cour d’appel | | Belgium | Dutch | Appeal Court | hof van beroep | | Belgium | French | Constitutional Court | Cour constitutionelle | | Belgium | Dutch | Constitutional Court | Grondwettelijk Hof | | Belgium | French | Electoral Authority | SPF Intérieur | | Belgium | Dutch | Electoral Authority | FOD Binnenlandse Zaken | | Belgium | French | Environmental Protection Authority | SPF Santé publique, Sécurité de la Chaîne alimentaire et Environnement | | Belgium | Dutch | Environmental Protection Authority | FOD Volksgezondheid, Veiligheid van de Voedselketen en Leefmilieu | | Belgium | French | Human Rights Institution | Le Médiateur fédéral | | Belgium | Dutch | Human Rights Institution | De federale Ombudsman | | Belgium | French | Justice Authority | NA | | Belgium | Dutch | Justice Authority | NA | | Belgium | French | Labor Authority | cour du travail | | Belgium | Dutch | Labor Authority | arbeidshof | | Belgium | French | Criminal Court | cour d’assises | | Belgium | Dutch | Criminal Court | hof van assisen | | Belgium | French | National Court | NA | | Belgium | Dutch | National Court | NA | | Belgium | French | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Sénat | | Belgium | Dutch | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Senaat | | Belgium | French | Regional Court | NA | | Belgium | Dutch | Regional Court | NA | | Belgium | Dutch | Supreme Audit Institution | Rekenhof | | Belgium | French | Supreme Audit Institution | Cour des comptes | | Belgium | Dutch | Supreme Court | Hof van Cassatie | | Belgium | French | Supreme Court | Cour de cassation | | Belgium | Dutch | Judicial | hoven en rechtbanken | | Belgium | French | Judicial | cours et tribunaux | | Bulgaria | Bulgarian | Appeals Court | апелативни съдове | | Bulgaria | Bulgarian | Constitutional Court | Конституционен съд на България | | Bulgaria | Bulgarian | Electoral Authority | Централна избирателна комисия | | Bulgaria | Bulgarian | Environmental Protection Authority | Изпълнителната агенция по околна среда | | Bulgaria | Bulgarian | Human Rights Institution | Омбудсман на Република България | | Bulgaria | Bulgarian | Justice Authority | Министерство на правосъдието на България | | Bulgaria | Bulgarian | Labor Authority | Министерство на труда и социалната политика | | Bulgaria | Bulgarian | Local Court | районни съдове | | Bulgaria | Bulgarian | National Court | NA | | Bulgaria | Bulgarian | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Народно събрание | | Bulgaria | Bulgarian | Regional Court | окръжни съдове | | Bulgaria | Bulgarian | Supreme Audit Institution | Сметна палата | | Bulgaria | Bulgarian | Supreme Court | Върховен касационен съд | | Croatia | Croatian | Administrative Court | Visoki upravni sud | | Croatia | Croatian | Constitutional Court | Ustavni | | Croatia | Croatian | Electoral Authority | Državno izborno povjerenstvo | | Croatia | Croatian | Environmental Protection Authority | Ministarstvo zaštite okoliša i energetike | | Croatia | Croatian | Human Rights Institution | Pučka pravobraniteljica | | Croatia | Croatian | Justice Authority | Državno sudbeno vijeće | | Croatia | Croatian | Labor Authority | Ministarstvo rada, mirovinskoga sustava, obitelji i socijalne politike | | Croatia | Croatian | Commercial Court | Visoki trgovački sud | | Croatia | Croatian | National Court | NA | | Croatia | Croatian | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Hrvatski sabor | | Croatia | Croatian | Regional Court | NA | | Croatia | Croatian | Supreme Audit Institution | Državnog ureda za reviziju | | Croatia | Croatian | Supreme Court | Vrhovni sud Republike Hrvatske | | Cyprus | Greek | Appeal Court | NA | | Cyprus | Greek | Constitutional Court | NA | | Cyprus | Greek | Electoral Authority | Υπουργείο Εσωτερικών | | Cyprus | Greek | Environmental Protection Authority | Τμήματος Περιβάλλοντος | | Cyprus | Greek | Human Rights Institution | Επιτρόπος Διοικήσεως και Προστασίας Ανθρωπίνων Δικαιωμάτων | | Cyprus | Greek | Justice Authority | Υπουργείο Δικαιοσύνης και Δημοσίας Τάξεως | | Cyprus | Greek | Labor Authority | Υπουργείο Εργασίας και Κοινωνικών Ασφαλίσεων | | Cyprus | Greek | Local Court | NA | | Cyprus | Greek | National Court | NA | | Cyprus | Greek | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Βουλή των Αντιπροσώπων Voulī́ tōn Antiprosṓpōn | | Cyprus | Greek | Regional Court | Eparchiaká Dikastíria | | Cyprus | Greek | Supreme Audit Institution | Ελεγκτική Υπηρεσία της Δημοκρατίας | | Cyprus | Greek | Supreme Court | Ανώτατο Δικαστήριο | | Cyprus | Greek | Criminal Court | Κακουργιοδικεία | | Cyprus | English | Appeal Court | Appeal Court | | Cyprus | English | Constitutional Court | Constitutional Court | | Cyprus | English | Electoral Authority | Ministry of Interior | | Cyprus | English | Environmental Protection Authority | Department of Environment | | Cyprus | English | Human Rights Institution | Commissioner for Administration and Protection of Human Rights | | Cyprus | English | Justice Authority | Ministry of Justice and Public Order | | Cyprus | English | Labor Authority | Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance | | Cyprus | English | Local Court | Local Court | | Cyprus | English | National Court | National Court | | Cyprus | English | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | House of Representatives | | Cyprus | English | Regional Court | District Courts | | Cyprus | English | Supreme Audit Institution | Audit Office of the Republic | | Cyprus | English | Supreme Court | The Supreme Court of Cyprus | | Cyprus | English | Criminal Court | Assize Court | | Czechia | Czech | Appeal Court | NA | | Czechia | Czech | Constitutional Court | Ústavní soud | | Czechia | Czech | Electoral Authority | NA | | Czechia | Czech | Environmental Protection Authority | Ministerstvo životního prostředí | | Czechia | Czech | Human Rights Institution | Veřejný ochránce práv | | Czechia | Czech | Justice Authority | NA | | Czechia | Czech | Labor Authority | Ministerstvo práce a sociálních věcí | | Czechia | Czech | Local courts | okresní soudy | | Czechia | Czech | Administrative Court | Nejvyšší správní soud České republiky | | Czechia | Czech | National Court | vrchní soud | | Czechia | Czech | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Parlament | | Czechia | Czech | Regional Court | krajské soudy | | Czechia | Czech | Supreme Audit Institution | Nejvyšší kontrolní úřad, NKÚ | | Czechia | Czech | Supreme Court | Nejvyšší soud | | Denmark | Danish | Appeal Court | NA | | Denmark | Danish | Constitutional Court | NA | | Denmark | Danish | Electoral Authority | NA | | Denmark | Danish | Environmental Protection Authority | Miljøstyrelsen | | Denmark | Danish | Human Rights Institution | Folketingets Ombudsmand | | Denmark | Danish | Justice Authority | Justitsministeriet | | Denmark | Danish | Labor Authority | Arbejdstilsynet | | Denmark | Danish | National Court | NA | | Denmark | Danish | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Folketinget | | Denmark | Danish | Regional Court | Vestre Landsret | | Denmark | Danish | Regional Court | Østre Landsret | | Denmark | Danish | Regional Court | Grønlands Landsret | | Denmark | Danish | Supreme Audit Institution | Rigsrevisionen | | Denmark | Danish | Supreme Court | Højesteret | | Estonia | Estonian | Appeal Court | NA | | Estonia | Estonian | Constitutional Court | Riigikohus | | Estonia | Estonian | Electoral Authority | Riigi valimisteenistus | | Estonia | Estonian | Environmental Protection Authority | NA | | Estonia | Estonian | Human Rights Institution | Õiguskantsler | | Estonia | Estonian | Justice Authority | Õiguskantsler | | Estonia | Estonian | Labor Authority | Tööinspektsioon | | Estonia | Estonian | Local Court | Maakohtud | | Estonia | Estonian | National Court | omavalitsus | | Estonia | Estonian | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Riigikogu | | Estonia | Estonian | Regional Court | Ringkonnakohtud | | Estonia | Estonian | Supreme Audit Institution | Riigikontroll | | Estonia | Estonian | Supreme Court | Riigikohus | | Finland | Finnish | Appeal Court | hovioikeus | | Finland | Finnish | Constitutional Court | NA | | Finland | Finnish | Electoral Authority | NA | | Finland | Finnish | Environmental Protection Authority | ympäristöministeriö | | Finland | Finnish | Human Rights Institution | Eduskunnan oikeusasiamies | | Finland | Finnish | Justice Authority | oikeuskansleri | | Finland | Finnish | Labor Authority | NA | | Finland | Finnish | Regional Admin Courts | hallinto-oikeus | | Finland | Finnish | National Court | NA | | Finland | Finnish | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | eduskunta | | Finland | Finnish | District Court | käräjäoikeus | | Finland | Finnish | Supreme Audit Institution | Valtiontalouden tarkastusvirasto | | Finland | Finnish | Supreme Court | korkein oikeus | | Finland | English | Appeal Court | Courts of Appeals | | Finland | English | Constitutional Court | Constitutional Court | | Finland | English | Electoral Authority | NA | | Finland | English | Environmental Protection Authority | Ministry of Environment | | Finland | English | Human Rights Institution | Parliamentary Ombudsman | | Finland | English | Justice Authority | Chancellor of Justice | | Finland | English | Labor Authority | NA | | Finland | English | Regional Admin Courts | Administrative Courts | | Finland | English | National Court | National Court | | Finland | English | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Parliament | | Finland | English | District Court | District Courts | | Finland | English | Supreme Audit Institution | National Audit Office | | Finland | English | Supreme Court | Supreme Court | | France | French | Appeal Court | court of appea | | France | French | Constitutional Court | Conseil constitutionnel | | France | French | Electoral Authority | Le ministère de l’Intérieur et des Outre-mer | | France | French | Environmental Protection Authority | Le ministère français de l’Environnement, de l’Énergie et de la Mer | | France | French | Human Rights Institution | Défenseur des droits | | France | French | Justice Authority | Ministère de la Justice | | France | French | Labor Authority | Ministre du Travail, de l’Emploi et de l’Insertion | | France | French | Local Court | NA | | France | French | National Court | Conseil d’État | | France | French | Senate | Sénat | | France | French | House | Assemblée nationale | | France | French | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Parlement français | | France | French | Regional Court | tribunal de grande instance | | France | French | Supreme Audit Institution | cour des comptes | | France | French | Supreme Court | Cour de cassation | | Germany | German | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Bundestag | | Germany | German | Supreme Court | Bundesverfassungsgericht | | Germany | German | National Court | NA | | Germany | German | Appeal Court | Oberlandesgerichte | | Germany | German | Constitutional Court | Bundesverfassungsgericht | | Germany | German | Labor Authority | Bundesarbeitsgericht | | Germany | German | Environmental Protection Authority | Umweltbundesamt | | Germany | German | Electoral Authority | Bundestag | | Germany | German | Human Rights Institution | NA | | Germany | German | Supreme Audit Institution | Bundesgerichtshof | | Germany | German | Local Court | Amtsgerichte | | Germany | German | Regional Court | Landgerichte | | Germany | German | Justice Authority | Bundesgerichtshof | | Greece | Greek | Appeal Court | Efeteía | | Greece | Greek | Constitutional Court | Ανώτατο Ειδικό Δικαστήριο | | Greece | Greek | Electoral Authority | Υπουργείο Eσωτερικών | | Greece | Greek | Environmental Protection Authority | Υπουργείο Περιβάλλοντος και Ενέργειας | | Greece | Greek | Human Rights Institution | Ο Συνήγορος του Πολίτη | | Greece | Greek | Justice Authority | Υπουργείο Δικαιοσύνης | | Greece | Greek | Labor Authority | Υπουργείο Εργασίας και Κοινωνικής Ασφάλισης | | Greece | Greek | Administrative Court | Συμβούλιο της Επικρατείας | | Greece | Greek | National Court | NA | | Greece | Greek | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Βουλή των Ελλήνων | | Greece | Greek | Regional Court | NA | | Greece | Greek | Supreme Audit Institution | Ελεγκτικό Συνέδριο | | Greece | Greek | Supreme Court | Άρειος Πάγος | | Hungary | Hungarian | Appeal Court | ítélőtábla | | Hungary | Hungarian | Constitutional Court | Alkotmánybírósága | | Hungary | Hungarian | Electoral Authority | NA | | Hungary | Hungarian | Environmental Protection Authority | Környezetvédelmi Minisztérium | | Hungary | Hungarian | Human Rights Institution | Alapvető Jogok Biztosa | | Hungary | Hungarian | Justice Authority | NA | | Hungary | Hungarian | Labor Authority | Országos Munkaügyi Felügyelőség | | Hungary | Hungarian | Administrative Court | járásbíróságok | | Hungary | Hungarian | National Court | NA | | Hungary | Hungarian | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Országgyűlés | | Hungary | Hungarian | Regional Court | ítélőtáblák | | Hungary | Hungarian | Supreme Audit Institution | Állami Számvevőszék | | Hungary | Hungarian | Supreme Court | Kúria | | Hungary | English | Appeal Court | Regional Appellate Courts | | Hungary | English | Constitutional Court | Constitutional Court | | Hungary | English | Electoral Authority | NA | | Hungary | English | Environmental Protection Authority | Hungarian Ministry for Environmental Protection | | Hungary | English | Human Rights Institution | The Parliamentary Commissioners’ Office | | Hungary | English | Justice Authority | NA | | Hungary | English | Labor Authority | National Labour Inspectorate | | Hungary | English | Administrative Court | District Courts | | Hungary | English | National Court | NA | | Hungary | English | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | National Assembly | | Hungary | English | Regional Court | Regional Courts | | Hungary | English | Supreme Audit Institution | State Audit Office | | Hungary | English | Supreme Court | Supreme Court | | Ireland | English | Appeal Court | Court of Appeal | | Ireland | English | Constitutional Court | NA | | Ireland | English | Electoral Authority | Electoral Commission | | Ireland | English | Environmental Protection Authority | Environmental Protection Agency | | Ireland | English | Human Rights Institution | Office of the Ombudsman | | Ireland | English | Justice Authority | Department of Justice, Equality and Law Reform | | Ireland | English | Labor Authority | Department of Enterprise and Employment | | Ireland | English | Administrative Court | NA | | Ireland | English | National Court | NA | | Ireland | English | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Oireachtas | | Ireland | English | Regional Court | District Courts | | Ireland | English | Supreme Audit Institution | Comptroller and Auditor General | | Ireland | English | Supreme Court | Supreme Court | | Ireland | English | Principle Chamber | Dáil Éireann | | Ireland | English | Upper House | Seanad Éireann | | Italy | Italian | Appeal Court | Corte d’appello | | Italy | Italian | Constitutional Court | Corte costituzionale | | Italy | Italian | Electoral Authority | Direzione Centrale dei Servizi Elettorali | | Italy | Italian | Environmental Protection Authority | Agenzia regionale per la protezione ambientale | | Italy | Italian | Human Rights Institution | Coordinamento Nazionale dei Difensori Civici delle Regioni e delle Province autonome | | Italy | Italian | Justice Authority | Consiglio superiore della magistratura | | Italy | Italian | Labor Authority | Ministero del lavoro e delle politiche sociali | | Italy | Italian | Administrative Court | NA | | Italy | Italian | Regional Court | tribunale amministrativo regionale | | Italy | Italian | Civil and Criminal Court | Tribunale | | Italy | Italian | Supreme Court | Corte Suprema di Cassazione | | Italy | Italian | Supreme Audit Institution | Corte dei conti | | Italy | Italian | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Parlamento | | Italy | Italian | Principle Chamber | Camera dei deputati | | Italy | Italian | Upper House | Senato | | Latvia | Latvian | Appeal Court | apgabaltiesa | | Latvia | Latvian | Constitutional Court | Satversmes tiesa | | Latvia | Latvian | Electoral Authority | Centrālā vēlēšanu komisija | | Latvia | Latvian | Environmental Protection Authority | Vides aizsardzības un reģionālās attīstības ministrija | | Latvia | Latvian | Human Rights Institution | Valsts Tiesibsarga birojs | | Latvia | Latvian | Justice Authority | Tieslietu ministrija | | Latvia | Latvian | Labor Authority | Valsts darba inspekcija | | Latvia | Latvian | Local Court | NA | | Latvia | Latvian | National Court | Senāts | | Latvia | Latvian | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Saeima | | Latvia | Latvian | Regional Court | NA | | Latvia | Latvian | Supreme Audit Institution | Valsts kontrole | | Latvia | Latvian | Supreme Court | Latvijas Republikas Augstākā tiesa | | Latvia | English | Appeal Court | Court of Appeal | | Latvia | English | Constitutional Court | Constitutional Court | | Latvia | English | Electoral Authority | Central Election Commission | | Latvia | English | Environmental Protection Authority | The Ministry of Environmental Protection and Regional Development | | Latvia | English | Human Rights Institution | The Ombudsman | | Latvia | English | Justice Authority | Ministry of Justice | | Latvia | English | Labor Authority | State Labour Inspectorate | | Latvia | English | Local Court | NA | | Latvia | English | National Court | Senate | | Latvia | English | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Parliament | | Latvia | English | Regional Court | NA | | Latvia | English | Supreme Audit Institution | State Audit Office | | Latvia | English | Supreme Court | Supreme Court | | Lithuania | Lithuanian | Appeal Court | apgabaltiesa | | Lithuania | Lithuanian | Constitutional Court | Satversmes tiesa | | Lithuania | Lithuanian | Electoral Authority | Centrālā vēlēšanu komisija | | Lithuania | Lithuanian | Environmental Protection Authority | Vides aizsardzības un reģionālās attīstības ministrija | | Lithuania | Lithuanian | Human Rights Institution | Seimo kontrolierių įstaiga | | Lithuania | Lithuanian | Justice Authority | Tieslietu ministrija | | Lithuania | Lithuanian | Labor Authority | Valsts darba inspekcija | | Lithuania | Lithuanian | Local Court | NA | | Lithuania | Lithuanian | National Court | Senāts | | Lithuania | Lithuanian | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Saeima | | Lithuania | Lithuanian | Regional Court | NA | | Lithuania | Lithuanian | Supreme Audit Institution | Valsts kontrole | | Lithuania | Lithuanian | Supreme Court | Augstākā tiesa | | Lithuania | English | Appeal Court | Court of Appeal | | Lithuania | English | Constitutional Court | Constitutional Court of the Republic of Latvia | | Lithuania | English | Electoral Authority | Central Election Commission | | Lithuania | English | Environmental Protection Authority | The Ministry of Environmental Protection and Regional Development | | Lithuania | English | Human Rights Institution | The Seimas Ombudsmen’s Office of the Republic of Lithuania | | Lithuania | English | Justice Authority | Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Latvia | | Lithuania | English | Labor Authority | State Labour Inspectorate | | Lithuania | English | Local Court | NA | | Lithuania | English | National Court | Senate of Latvia | | Lithuania | English | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Parliament | | Lithuania | English | Regional Court | NA | | Lithuania | English | Supreme Audit Institution | State Audit Office | | Lithuania | English | Supreme Court | Supreme Court of the Republic of Latvia | | Luxembourg | French | Appeal Court | Cour d’Appel | | Luxembourg | German | Appeal Court | Berufungsgericht | | Luxembourg | French | Constitutional Court | Cour constitutionnelle | | Luxembourg | German | Constitutional Court | Verfassungsgericht | | Luxembourg | French | Electoral Authority | Bureau centralisateur gouvernemental pour les élections législatives et européennes | | Luxembourg | German | Electoral Authority | Zentralisierungsbüro der Regierung für Parlaments- und Europawahlen | | Luxembourg | French | Environmental Protection Authority | Administration de l’environnement | | Luxembourg | German | Environmental Protection Authority | Die Umweltbehörde | | Luxembourg | French | Human Rights Institution/Omsbudsman | Médiateur institutionnel | | Luxembourg | German | Human Rights Institution | Institutioneller Mediator | | Luxembourg | French | Justice Authority | Ministère de la Justice | | Luxembourg | German | Justice Authority | Ministerium der Justiz | | Luxembourg | French | Labor Authority | ministère du Travail | | Luxembourg | German | Labor Authority | Arbeitsministerium | | Luxembourg | French | Criminal Court | NA | | Luxembourg | German | Criminal Court | NA | | Luxembourg | French | National Court | NA | | Luxembourg | German | National Court | NA | | Luxembourg | French | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | D’Chamber Chambre des Députés | | Luxembourg | German | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Abgeordnetenkammer | | Luxembourg | French | Regional Court | Tribunal d’arrondisement | | Luxembourg | German | Regional Court | Bezirksgericht | | Luxembourg | German | Supreme Audit Institution | Cour de Comptes | | Luxembourg | French | Supreme Audit Institution | Rechnungshof | | Luxembourg | German | Supreme Court | oberster gerichtshof | | Luxembourg | French | Supreme Court | Cour Supérieure de Justice | | Malta | Maltese | Appeal Court | Kamra tal-Appell | | Malta | Maltese | Constitutional Court | NA | | Malta | Maltese | Electoral Authority | Kommissjoni Elettorali | | Malta | Maltese | Environmental Protection Authority | Awtorità għall-Ambjent u r-Riżorsi | | Malta | Maltese | Human Rights Institution | L-Ombudsman | | Malta | Maltese | Justice Authority | Kummissjoni għall-Ġustizzja Amministrattiva | | Malta | Maltese | Labor Authority | Id-Dipartiment għall-Relazzjonijiet Industrijali u x-Xogħol | | Malta | Maltese | Local Court | NA | | Malta | Maltese | National Court | NA | | Malta | Maltese | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Kamra tad-Deputati | | Malta | Maltese | Regional Court | NA | | Malta | Maltese | Supreme Audit Institution | Uffiċċju Nazzjonali tal-Awdit | | Malta | Maltese | Supreme Court | Korti d’Appell | | Malta | English | Appeal Court | Court of Appeal | | Malta | English | Constitutional Court | NA | | Malta | English | Electoral Authority | Electoral Commission | | Malta | English | Environmental Protection Authority | Environment and Resources Authority | | Malta | English | Human Rights Institution | The Ombudsman | | Malta | English | Justice Authority | Commission for the Administration of Justice | | Malta | English | Labor Authority | Department of Industrial and Employment Relations | | Malta | English | Local Court | NA | | Malta | English | National Court | NA | | Malta | English | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | House of Representatives | | Malta | English | Regional Court | NA | | Malta | English | Supreme Audit Institution | National Audit Office | | Malta | English | Supreme Court | Court of Appeal | | Netherlands | Dutch | Appeal Court | Centrale Raad van Beroep | | Netherlands | Dutch | Constitutional Court | Raad van State | | Netherlands | Dutch | Electoral Authority | kiesraad | | Netherlands | Dutch | Environmental Protection Authority | Planbureau voor de Leefomgeving | | Netherlands | Dutch | Human Rights Institution | Nationale Ombudsman | | Netherlands | Dutch | Justice Authority | Ministerie van Justitie en Veiligheid | | Netherlands | Dutch | Labor Authority | Nederlandse Arbeidsinspectie | | Netherlands | Dutch | Local Court | NA | | Netherlands | Dutch | National Court | NA | | Netherlands | Dutch | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Staten-Generaal | | Netherlands | Dutch | Regional Court | NA | | Netherlands | Dutch | Supreme Audit Institution | Algemene Rekenkamer | | Netherlands | Dutch | Supreme Court | Hoge Raad der Nederlanden | | Netherlands | Dutch | lower chamber | Tweede Kamer der Staten-Generaal | | Netherlands | Dutch | upper house | Eerste Kamer der Staten-Generaal | | Poland | Polish | Appeal Court | Sądy Apelacyjne | | Poland | Polish | Constitutional Court | Trybunał Konstytucyjny | | Poland | Polish | Electoral Authority | Krajowa Komisja Wyborcza | | Poland | Polish | Environmental Protection Authority | Główny Inspektorat Ochrony Środowiska | | Poland | Polish | Human Rights Institution | Rzecznik Praw Obywatelskich | | Poland | Polish | Justice Authority | sądownictwo | | Poland | Polish | Labor Authority | Ministerstwo Rodziny, Pracy i Polityki Społecznej | | Poland | Polish | District Court | Sądy Okręgow | | Poland | Polish | National Court | NA | | Poland | Polish | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Rzeczypospolitej | | Poland | Polish | Regional Court | Sądy Rejonowe | | Poland | Polish | Supreme Audit Institution | Najwyższa Izba Kontroli | | Poland | Polish | Supreme Court | Sąd Najwyższy | | Poland | Polish | lower chamber | Sejm | | Poland | Polish | upper house | Senat | | Portugal | Portuguese | Appeal Court | tribunais da relação | | Portugal | Portuguese | Constitutional Court | Tribunal Constitucional | | Portugal | Portuguese | Electoral Authority | Comissão Nacional de Eleições | | Portugal | Portuguese | Environmental Protection Authority | Ministério do Ambiente e Ação Climática | | Portugal | Portuguese | Human Rights Institution | Provedor de Justiça | | Portugal | Portuguese | Justice Authority | Ministério da Justiça | | Portugal | Portuguese | Labor Authority | Ministério do Trabalho, Solidariedade e Segurança Social | | Portugal | Portuguese | Administrative Court | Supremo Tribunal Administrativo | | Portugal | Portuguese | National Court | NA | | Portugal | Portuguese | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Assembleia da República | | Portugal | Portuguese | Regional Court | tribunais de comarca | | Portugal | Portuguese | Supreme Audit Institution | Tribunal de Contas | | Portugal | Portuguese | Supreme Court | Supremo Tribunal de Justiça | | Romania | Romanian | Appeal Court | curţi de apel | | Romania | Romanian | Constitutional Court | Curtea Constituțională | | Romania | Romanian | Electoral Authority | AUTORITATEA ELECTORALĂ PERMANENTĂ | | Romania | Romanian | Environmental Protection Authority | Ministerul Mediului, Apelor și Pădurilor | | Romania | Romanian | Human Rights Institution | Avocatul Poporului | | Romania | Romanian | Justice Authority | Ministerul Justiţiei | | Romania | Romanian | Labor Authority | Ministerul Muncii și Protecției Sociale | | Romania | Romanian | Local Court | judecătorii | | Romania | Romanian | Courts | NA | | Romania | Romanian | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Parlamentul | | Romania | Romanian | Regional Court | tribunale | | Romania | Romanian | Supreme Audit Institution | Curtea de Conturi | | Romania | Romanian | Supreme Court | Înalta Curte de Casație și Justiție | | Slovakia | Slovak | Appeal Court | NA | | Slovakia | Slovak | Constitutional Court | Ústavný súd | | Slovakia | Slovak | Electoral Authority | Štátna komisia pre voľby a kontrolu financovania politických strán | | Slovakia | Slovak | Environmental Protection Authority | Ministerstvo životného prostredia | | Slovakia | Slovak | Human Rights Institution | Verejný ochranca práv | | Slovakia | Slovak | Justice Authority | Ministerstvo spravodlivosti a súdy | | Slovakia | Slovak | Labor Authority | Ministerstvo práce, sociálnych vecí a rodiny | | Slovakia | Slovak | Local Court | Okresne súdy | | Slovakia | Slovak | National Court | NA | | Slovakia | Slovak | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Národná rada | | Slovakia | Slovak | Regional Court | Krajské súdy | | Slovakia | Slovak | Supreme Audit Institution | Najvyšší kontrolný úrad | | Slovakia | Slovak | Supreme Court | Najvyšší súd | | Slovenia | Slovenian | Administrative Court | Upravno sodišče | | Slovenia | Slovenian | Constitutional Court | Ustavno sodišče | | Slovenia | Slovenian | Electoral Authority | Državna volilna komisija | | Slovenia | Slovenian | Environmental Protection Authority | Agencija Republike Slovenije za okolje | | Slovenia | Slovenian | Human Rights Institution | Varuh človekovih pravic | | Slovenia | Slovenian | Justice Authority | Ministrstvo za pravosodje | | Slovenia | Slovenian | Labor Authority | Ministrstvo za delo, družino, socialne zadeve in enake možnosti | | Slovenia | Slovenian | Local Court | Okrožna sodišča | | Slovenia | Slovenian | National Court | Višja sodišča | | Slovenia | Slovenian | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Skupščina | | Slovenia | Slovenian | Regional Court | NA | | Slovenia | Slovenian | Supreme Audit Institution | Računsko sodišče | | Slovenia | Slovenian | Supreme Court | Vrhovno sodišče | | Spain | Spanish | Appeal Court | Audiencia Nacional | | Spain | Spanish | Constitutional Court | Tribunal Constitucional | | Spain | Spanish | Electoral Authority | Junta Electoral Central | | Spain | Spanish | Environmental Protection Authority | Ministerio para la Transición Ecológica y el Reto Demográfico | | Spain | Spanish | Human Rights Institution | Defensor del Pueblo | | Spain | Spanish | Justice Authority | Ministerio de la Presidencia, Justicia y Relaciones con las Cortes | | Spain | Spanish | Labor Authority | Ministerio de Trabajo y Economía Social | | Spain | Spanish | Local Court | NA | | Spain | Spanish | National Court | Tribunales Superiores de Justicia | | Spain | Spanish | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Cortes Generales | | Spain | Spanish | Regional Court | NA | | Spain | Spanish | Supreme Audit Institution | Tribunal de Cuentas | | Spain | Spanish | Supreme Court | Tribunal Supremo | | Spain | Spanish | lower chamber | Congreso de los Diputados | | Spain | Spanish | upper house | Senado | | Sweden | Swedish | Appeal Court | hovrätt | | Sweden | Swedish | Constitutional Court | NA | | Sweden | Swedish | Electoral Authority | Valmyndighetens | | Sweden | Swedish | Environmental Protection Authority | NATURVÅRDSVERKET | | Sweden | Swedish | Human Rights Institution | Riksdagens ombudsmän - JO | | Sweden | Swedish | Justice Authority | Justitiedepartementet | | Sweden | Swedish | Labor Authority | Arbetsmarknadsdepartementet | | Sweden | Swedish | Local Court | tingsrätt | | Sweden | Swedish | Supreme Administrative Court | Högsta förvaltningsdomstolen | | Sweden | Swedish | National Parliament/Assembly/Senate | Riksdag | | Sweden | Swedish | Regional Court | NA | | Sweden | Swedish | Supreme Audit Institution | Riksrevisionen | | Sweden | Swedish | Supreme Court | Högsta domstolen |   Source: [Article Notebook](https://ctoruno.github.io/eu-rol-tracker/index.qmd.html) |

Barendrecht, Maurits. 2011. “Rule of Law, Measuring and Accountability: Problems to Be Solved Bottom Up.” *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law* 3 (2): 281–304.

Botero, Juan Carlos, and Alejandro Ponce. 2011. “Measuring the Rule of Law.” *Available at SSRN 1966257*.

Hertogh, Marc. 2024. “Empirical Approaches to the Rule of Law: Contours and Challenges of a Social Science That Does Not Quite yet Exist.” *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 20.

1. The translation of these keywords involved a combination of desk research, translation engines, and native speaker consultations when possible. [↑](#footnote-ref-26)
2. At the time of the extraction, Newscatcher was transitioning from version 2 to version 3 of their API. While the v2 version of their API was able to go further back to even 2 years in the past, the v3 version was only able to capture news articles from the past 3 months. Due to technology transitions, we had a limit of 20,000 calls for their version 2, which is equivalent to a total of 800,000 news articles [↑](#footnote-ref-27)