




Plots can be built programmatically

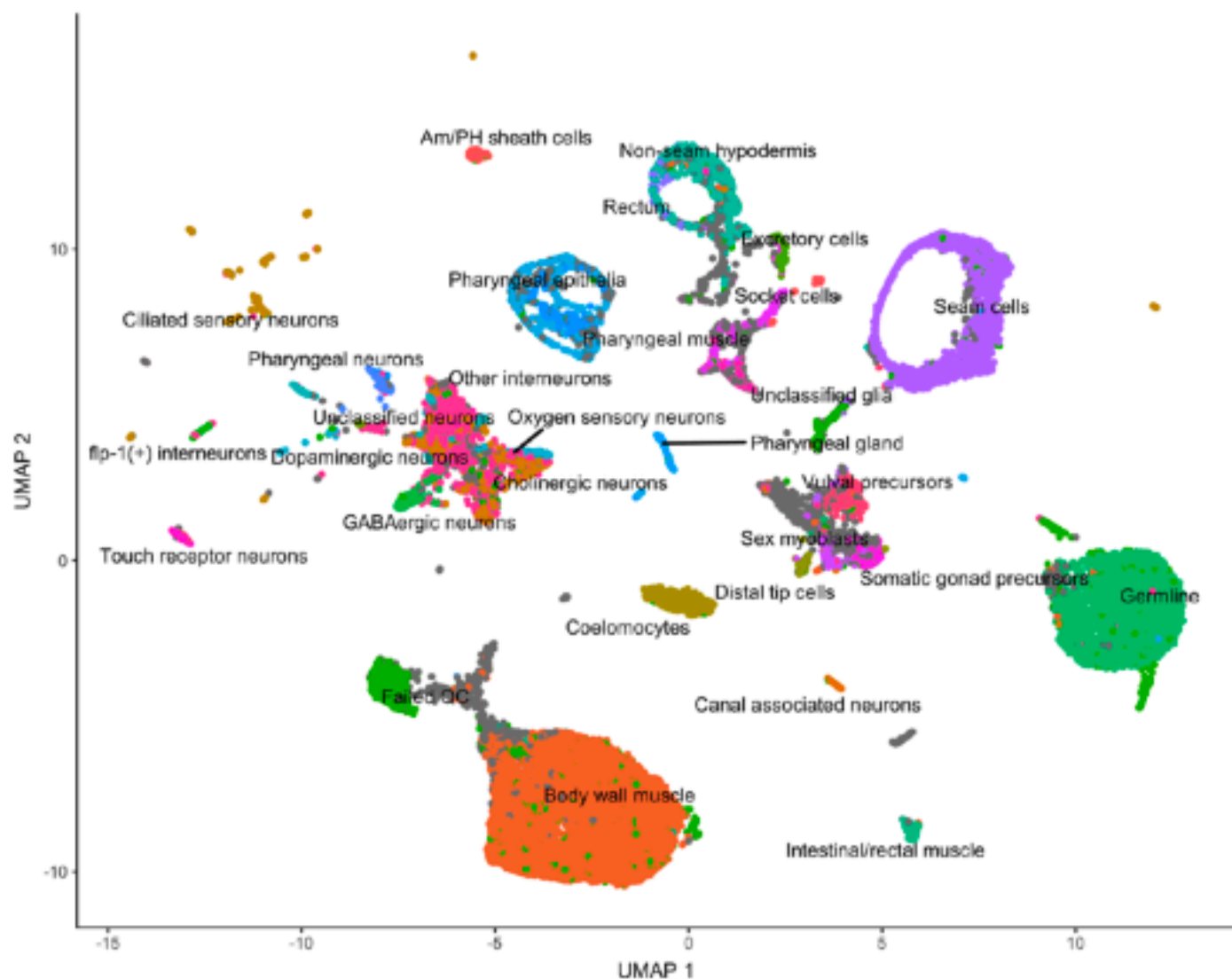
```

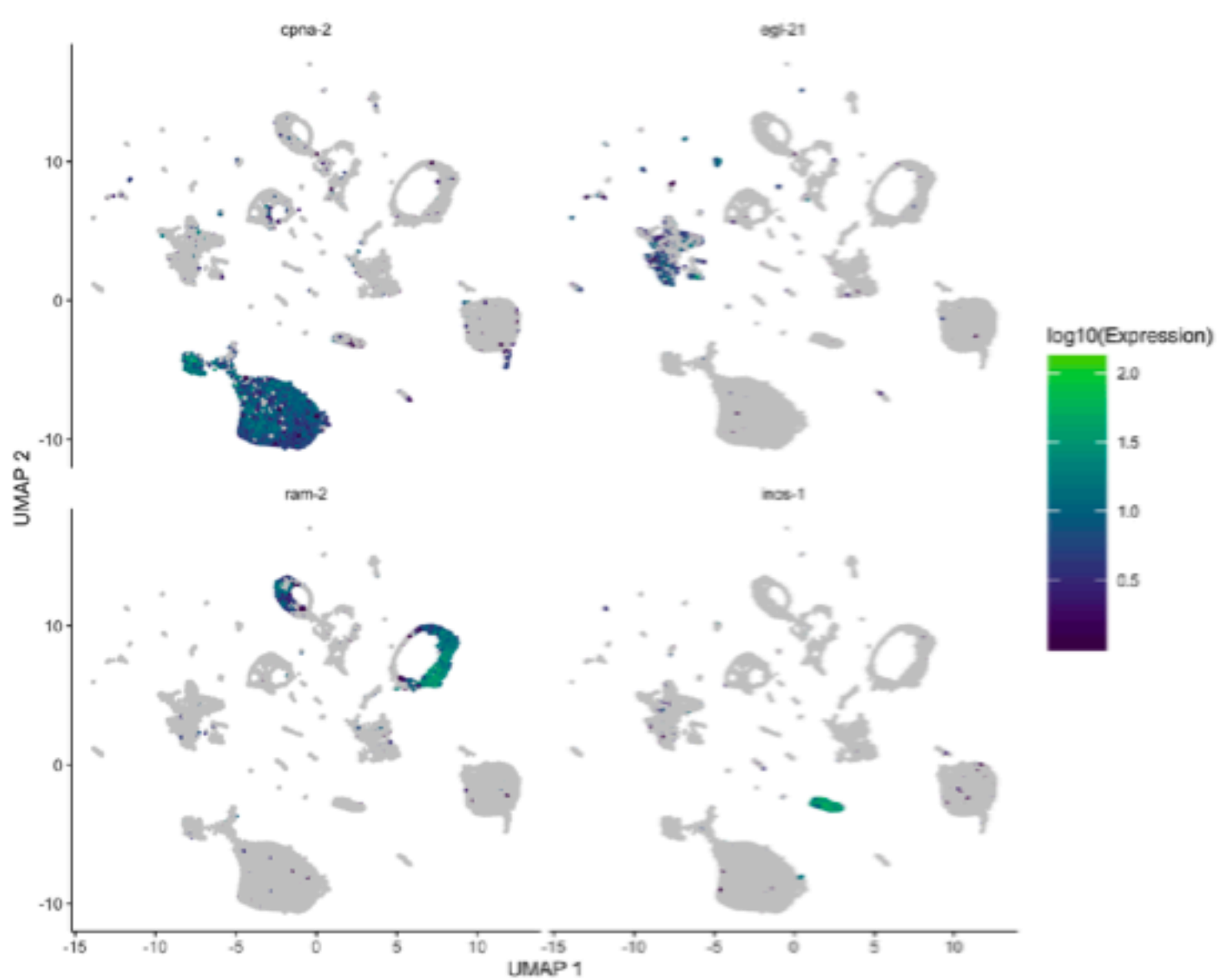
plot_cells <- function(cds,
  n=1,
  ym=2,
  reduction_method = c("UMAP", "tSNE", "PCA", "LSI", "Aligned"),
  color_cells_by="cluster",
  group_cells_by="cluster", "partition"),
  genes=NULL,
  show_trajectory_graph=TRUE,
  trajectory_graph_color="grey28",
  trajectory_graph_segment_size=0.75,
  norm_method = c("log", "size_only"),
  label_cell_groups = TRUE,
  label_group_by="cluster",
  group_label_size=2,
  labels_per_group=1,
  label_branch_points=TRUE,
  label_roots=TRUE,
  label_leaves=TRUE,
  graph_label_size=2,
  cell_size=0.35,
  cell_stroke_l[cell_size / 2],
  alpha = 1,
  min_expr=0.1,
  rasterize=FALSE,
  scale_to_range=FALSE) {
  reduction_method <- match.arg(reduction_method)
  assertthat::assert_that(methods::is(cds, "cell_data_set"))
  msg = paste("No dimensionality reduction for",
    reduction_method, "calculated.",
    "Please run reduce_dimensions with",
    "reduction_method =", reduction_method,
    "before attempting to plot.")
  low_dim_coords <- reducedDims(cds)[[reduction_method]]
  assertthat::assert_that(ncol(low_dim_coords) >= max(x,y),
    msg = paste("x and/or y is too large. x and y must",
      "be dimensions in reduced dimension",
      "space."))
  if(!is.null(color_cells_by)) {
    assertthat::assert_that(color_cells_by %in% c("cluster", "partition",
      "pseudotime")) {
      color_cells_by %in% names(colData(cds)),
      msg = paste("color_cells_by must one of",
        "'cluster', 'partition', 'pseudotime',",
        "or a column in the colData table.")
    }
  }
  if(color_cells_by == "pseudotime") {
    tryCatch({pseudotime(cds, reduction_method = reduction_method)},
      error = function(e) {
        stop(paste("No pseudotime for", reduction_method,
          "calculated. Please run order_cells with",
          "reduction_method =", reduction_method,
          "before attempting to color by pseudotime.")))
      }
    )
  }
  assertthat::assert_that(!is.null(color_cells_by) || !is.null(markers),
    msg = paste("Either color_cells_by or markers must",
      "be NULL, cannot color by both"))
  norm_method = match.arg(norm_method)
  group_cells_by=match.arg(group_cells_by)
  assertthat::assert_that(!is.null(color_cells_by) || !is.null(genes),
    msg = paste("Either color_cells_by or genes must be",
      "NULL, cannot color by both"))
  if (show_trajectory_graph &&
    is.null(principal_graph(cds)[[reduction_method]])) {
    message("No trajectory to plot. Has learn_graph() been called yet?")
    show_trajectory_graph = FALSE
  }
  gene_short_name <- NA
  sample_name <- NA
  #sample_state <- colData(cds)$State
  data_dim_1 <- NA
  data_dim_2 <- NA
  if (rasterize) {
    plotting_func <- ggrrstr::geom_point_rast
  } else {
    plotting_func <- ggplot2::geom_point
  }
  S_matrix <- reducedDims(cds)[[reduction_method]]
  data_df <- data.frame(S_matrix[,c(x,y)])
  colnames(data_df) <- c("data_dim_1", "data_dim_2")
  data_df$sample_name <- row.names(data_df)
  data_df <- as.data.frame(cbind(data_df, colData(cds)))
  if (group_cells_by == "cluster") {
    data_df$cell_group <-
      tryCatch({clusters(cds,
        reduction_method = reduction_method)[
          data_df$sample_name]],
        error = function(e) (NULL)})
  } else if (group_cells_by == "partition") {
    data_df$cell_group <-
      tryCatch({partitions(cds,
        reduction_method = reduction_method)[
          data_df$sample_name]],
        error = function(e) (NULL)})
  } else {
    stop("Error: unrecognized way of grouping cells.")
  }
  if (color_cells_by == "cluster") {
    data_df$cell_color <-
      tryCatch({clusters(cds,
        reduction_method = reduction_method)[
          data_df$sample_name]],
        error = function(e) (NULL)})
  } else if (color_cells_by == "partition") {
    data_df$cell_color <-
      tryCatch({partitions(cds,
        reduction_method = reduction_method)[
          data_df$sample_name]],
        error = function(e) (NULL)})
  } else if (color_cells_by == "pseudotime") {
    data_df$cell_color <-
      tryCatch({pseudotime(cds,
        reduction_method = reduction_method)[
          data_df$sample_name]], error = function(e) (NULL)})
  } else {
    data_df$cell_color <- colData(cds)[data_df$sample_name, color_cells_by]
  }
  ## Graph info
  if (show_trajectory_graph) {
    ica_space_df <- t(cds@principal_graph_aux[[reduction_method]]$dp_mat) %>%
      as.data.frame() %>%
      dplyr::select(prin_graph_dim_1 = x, prin_graph_dim_2 = y) %>%
      dplyr::mutate(sample_name = rownames(),
        sample_state = rownames())
    dp_mat <- cds@principal_graph[[reduction_method]]
    edge_df <- dp_mat %>%
      lgraph::as_data_frame() %>%
      dplyr::select(source = "from", target = "to") %>%
      dplyr::left_join(ica_space_df %>%
        dplyr::select(
          source="sample_name",
          source_prin_graph_dim_1="prin_graph_dim_1",
          source_prin_graph_dim_2="prin_graph_dim_2",
          by = "source") %>%
        dplyr::select(
          target="sample_name",
          target_prin_graph_dim_1="prin_graph_dim_1",
          target_prin_graph_dim_2="prin_graph_dim_2",
          by = "target"))
  }
  ## Marker genes
  markers_exprs <- NULL
  expression_legend_label <- NULL
  if (!is.null(genes)) {
    if (!is.null(dim(genes)) && dim(genes) >= 2) {
      markers = unlist(genes[,1], use.names=FALSE)
    } else {
      markers = genes
    }
    markers_rowData <- as.data.frame(subset(rowData(cds),
      gene_short_name %in% markers |
      row.names(rowData(cds)) %in%
      markers))
    if (nrow(markers_rowData) == 0) {
      stop("None of the provided genes were found in the cds")
    }
    if (nrow(markers_rowData) >= 1) {
      cds_exprs <- SingleCellExperiment::counts(cds)[row.names(markers_rowData), ,drop=FALSE]
      cds_exprs <- Matrix::t(Matrix::t(cds_exprs)/size_factors(cds))
      if (!is.null(dim(genes)) && dim(genes) >= 2) {
        genes = as.data.frame(genes)
        row.names(genes) = genes[,1]
        genes = genes[row.names(cds_exprs),]
        agg_mat = as.matrix(aggregate_gene_expression(cds, genes, norm_method=norm_method, scale_agg_values=FALSE))
        markers_exprs <- agg_mat
        markers_exprs <- reshape2::melt(markers_exprs)
        colnames(markers_exprs)[1:2] <- c("feature_id", "cell_id")
        if (is.factor(genes[,2])) {
          markers_exprs$feature_id = factor(markers_exprs$feature_id,
            levels=levels(genes[,2]))
        }
        markers_exprs$feature_label <- markers_exprs$feature_id
        norm_method = "size_only"
        expression_legend_label = "Expression score"
      } else {
        cds_exprs$x = round(10000*cds_exprs$x)/10000
        markers_exprs = matrix(cds_exprs, nrow=nrow(markers_rowData))
        colnames(markers_exprs) = colnames(SingleCellExperiment::counts(cds))
        row.names(markers_exprs) = row.names(markers_rowData)
        markers_exprs <- reshape2::melt(markers_exprs)
        colnames(markers_exprs)[1:2] <- c("feature_id", "cell_id")
        markers_exprs <- merge(markers_exprs, markers_rowData,
          by.x = "feature_id", by.y="row.names")
        if (is.null(markers_exprs$gene_short_name)) {
          markers_exprs$feature_label <-
            as.character(markers_exprs$feature_id)
        } else {
          markers_exprs$feature_label <-
            as.character(markers_exprs$gene_short_name)
        }
        markers_exprs$feature_label <- ifelse(is.na(markers_exprs$feature_label) | as.character(markers_exprs$feature_label) %in% markers,
          as.character(markers_exprs$feature_id),
          as.character(markers_exprs$feature_label))
        markers_exprs$feature_label <- factor(markers_exprs$feature_label,
          levels = markers)
        if (norm_method == "size_only")
          expression_legend_label = "Expression"
        else
          expression_legend_label = "log10(Expression)"
      }
      if (scale_to_range) {
        markers_exprs = dplyr::group_by(markers_exprs, feature_label) %>%
          dplyr::mutate(max_val_for_feature = max(value),
            min_val_for_feature = min(value)) %>%
          dplyr::mutate(value = (value - min_val_for_feature) / (max_val_for_feature - min_val_for_feature))
        expression_legend_label = "% Max"
      }
    }
  }
  if (label_cell_groups && is.null(color_cells_by) == FALSE) {
    if (is.null(data_df$cell_color)) {
      if (is.null(genes)) {
        message(paste(color_cells_by, "not found in colData(cds), cells will",
          "not be colored"))
      }
      text_df = NULL
      label_cell_groups = FALSE
    } else {
      if (is.character(data_df$cell_color) || is.factor(data_df$cell_color)) {
        if (label_group_by="cluster" && is.null(data_df$cell_group)) {
          text_df = data_df %>%
            dplyr::group_by(cell_group) %>%
            dplyr::mutate(cells_in_cluster = dplyr::n()) %>%
            dplyr::group_by(cell_color, add=TRUE) %>%
            dplyr::mutate(perdplyr::n()/cells_in_cluster)
          median_coord_df = text_df %>%
            dplyr::summarize(fraction_of_group = dplyr::n(),
              text_x = stats::median(x = data_dim_1),
              text_y = stats::median(x = data_dim_2))
          text_df = suppressMessages(text_df %>% dplyr::select(per) %>%
            dplyr::distinct())
          text_df = suppressMessages(dplyr::inner_join(text_df,
            median_coord_df))
          text_df = text_df %>% dplyr::group_by(cell_group) %>%
            dplyr::top_n(labels_per_group, per)
        } else {
          text_df = data_df %>% dplyr::group_by(cell_color) %>%
            dplyr::mutate(per=1)
          median_coord_df = text_df %>%
            dplyr::summarize(fraction_of_group = dplyr::n(),
              text_x = stats::median(x = data_dim_1),
              text_y = stats::median(x = data_dim_2))
          text_df = suppressMessages(text_df %>% dplyr::select(per) %>%
            dplyr::distinct())
          text_df = suppressMessages(dplyr::inner_join(text_df,
            median_coord_df))
          text_df = text_df %>% dplyr::group_by(cell_color) %>%
            dplyr::top_n(labels_per_group, per)
        }
        text_df$label = as.character(text_df %>% dplyr::pull(cell_color))
        # I feel like there's probably a good reason for the bit below, but I
        # hate it and I'm killing it for now.
        # text_df$label <- paste(1:nrow(text_df))
        # text_df$process_label <- paste(1:nrow(text_df), "_",
        #   as.character(as.matrix(text_df[,1]))
        #   )
        # process_label <- text_df$process_label
        # names(process_label) <- as.character(as.matrix(text_df[,1]))
        # data_df[, group_by] <-
        #   process_label[as.character(data_df[, group_by])]
        # text_df$label = process_label
      } else {
        message(paste("Cells aren't colored in a way that allows them to",
          "be grouped."))
        text_df = NULL
        label_cell_groups = FALSE
      }
    }
  }
  if (!is.null(markers_exprs) && nrow(markers_exprs) > 0) {
    data_df <- merge(data_df, markers_exprs, by.x="sample_name",
      by.y="cell_id")
    data_df$value <- with(data_df, ifelse(value >= min_expr, value, NA))
    na_sub <- data_df[is.na(data_df$value),]
    if (norm_method == "size_only") {
      g <- ggplot(data=data_df, aes(x=data_dim_1, y=data_dim_2)) +
        plotting_func(aes(data_dim_1, data_dim_2), size=I(cell_size),
          stroke = I(cell_stroke), color = "grey60", alpha = alpha,
          data = na_sub) +
        plotting_func(aes(color,value), size=I(cell_size),
          stroke = I(cell_stroke), na.rm = TRUE) +
        viridis::scale_color_viridis(option = "viridis",
          name = expression_legend_label,
          na.value = "grey60", end = 0.8,
          alpha = alpha) +
        guides(alpha = FALSE) + facet_wrap(~feature_label)
    } else {
      g <- ggplot(data=data_df, aes(x=data_dim_1, y=data_dim_2)) +
        plotting_func(aes(data_dim_1, data_dim_2), size=I(cell_size),
          stroke = I(cell_stroke), color = "grey60",
          data = na_sub, alpha = alpha) +
        plotting_func(aes(color=log10(value+min_expr)),
          size=I(cell_size), stroke = I(cell_stroke),
          na.rm = TRUE, alpha = alpha) +
        viridis::scale_color_viridis(option = "viridis",
          name = expression_legend_label,
          na.value = "grey60", end = 0.8,
          alpha = alpha) +
        guides(alpha = FALSE) + facet_wrap(~feature_label)
    }
  } else {
    g <- ggplot(data=data_df, aes(x=data_dim_1, y=data_dim_2))
    # We don't want to force users to call order_cells before even being able
    # to look at the trajectory, so check whether it's null and if so, just
    # don't color the cells
    if (color_cells_by %in% c("cluster", "partition")) {
      if (is.null(data_df$cell_color)) {
        g <- g + geom_point(color="gray", size=I(cell_size),
          stroke = I(cell_stroke), na.rm = TRUE,
          alpha = I(alpha))
        message(paste("cluster_cells() has not been called yet, can't",
          "color cells by cluster"))
      } else {
        g <- g + geom_point(aes(color = cell_color), size=I(cell_size),
          stroke = I(cell_stroke), na.rm = TRUE,
          alpha = alpha)
      }
      g <- g + guides(color = guide_legend(title = color_cells_by,
        override.aes = list(size = 4)))
    } else if (class(data_df$cell_color) == "numeric") {
      g <- g + geom_point(aes(color = cell_color), size=I(cell_size),
        stroke = I(cell_stroke), na.rm = TRUE, alpha = alpha)
    } else {
      g <- g + viridis::scale_color_viridis(name = color_cells_by, option="C")
      g <- g + geom_point(aes(color = cell_color), size=I(cell_size),
        stroke = I(cell_stroke), na.rm = TRUE, alpha = alpha)
      g <- g + guides(color = guide_title(title = color_cells_by,
        override.aes = list(size = 4)))
    }
  }
  if (show_trajectory_graph) {
    g <- g + geom_segment(aes_string(x="source_prin_graph_dim_1",
      y="source_prin_graph_dim_2",
      xend="target_prin_graph_dim_1",
      yend="target_prin_graph_dim_2"),
      size=trajectory_graph_segment_size,
      color=I(trajectory_graph_color),
      linetype="solid",
      na.rm=TRUE,
      data=edge_df)
    if (label_branch_points) {
      mat_branch_nodes <- branch_nodes(cds)
      branch_point_df <- ica_space_df %>%
        dplyr::slice(match(names(mat_branch_nodes), sample_name)) %>%
        dplyr::mutate(branch_idx = seq_len(dplyr::n()))
      g <- g +
        geom_point(aes_string(x="prin_graph_dim_1", y="prin_graph_dim_2"),
          shape = 21, stroke=I(trajectory_graph_segment_size),
          color="black",
          fill="black",
          size=I(graph_label_size * 1.5),
          na.rm=TRUE, branch_point_df) +
        geom_text(aes_string(x="prin_graph_dim_1", y="prin_graph_dim_2",
          label="branch point_idx"),
          size=I(graph_label_size), color="white", na.rm=TRUE,
          branch_point_df)
    }
    if (label_leaves) {
      mat_leaf_nodes <- leaf_nodes(cds)
      leaf_df <- ica_space_df %>%
        dplyr::slice(match(names(mat_leaf_nodes), sample_name)) %>%
        dplyr::mutate(leaf_idx = seq_len(dplyr::n()))
      g <- g +
        geom_point(aes_string(x="prin_graph_dim_1", y="prin_graph_dim_2"),
          shape = 21, stroke=I(trajectory_graph_segment_size),
          color="black",
          fill="lightgray",
          size=I(graph_label_size * 1.5),
          na.rm=TRUE,
          leaf_df) +
        geom_text(aes_string(x="prin_graph_dim_1", y="prin_graph_dim_2",
          label="leaf_idx"),
          size=I(graph_label_size), color="black", na.rm=TRUE, leaf_df)
    }
    if (label_roots) {
      mat_root_nodes <- root_nodes(cds)
      root_df <- ica_space_df %>%
        dplyr::slice(match(names(mat_root_nodes), sample_name)) %>%
        dplyr::mutate(root_idx = seq_len(dplyr::n()))
      g <- g +
        geom_point(aes_string(x="prin_graph_dim_1", y="prin_graph_dim_2"),
          shape = 21, stroke=I(trajectory_graph_segment_size),
          color="black",
          fill="white",
          size=I(graph_label_size * 1.5),
          na.rm=TRUE,
          root_df) +
        geom_text(aes_string(x="prin_graph_dim_1", y="prin_graph_dim_2",
          label="root_idx"),
          size=I(graph_label_size), color="black", na.rm=TRUE, root_df)
    }
  }
  if (label_cell_groups) {
    g <- g + ggrepel::geom_text_repel(data = text_df,
      mapping = aes_string(x = "text_x",
        y = "text_y",
        label = "text"),
      size=I(group_label_size))
    # If we're coloring by gene expression, don't hide the legend
    if (is.null(markers_exprs)) {
      g <- g + theme(legend.position="none")
    }
  }
  g <- g +
    #scale_color_brewer(palette="Set1") +
    monocle_theme_opts() +
    xlab(paste(reduction_method, x)) +
    ylab(paste(reduction_method, y)) +
    #guides(color = guide_legend(label.position = "top")) +
    theme(legend.key = element_blank()) +
    theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill="white"))
}

```

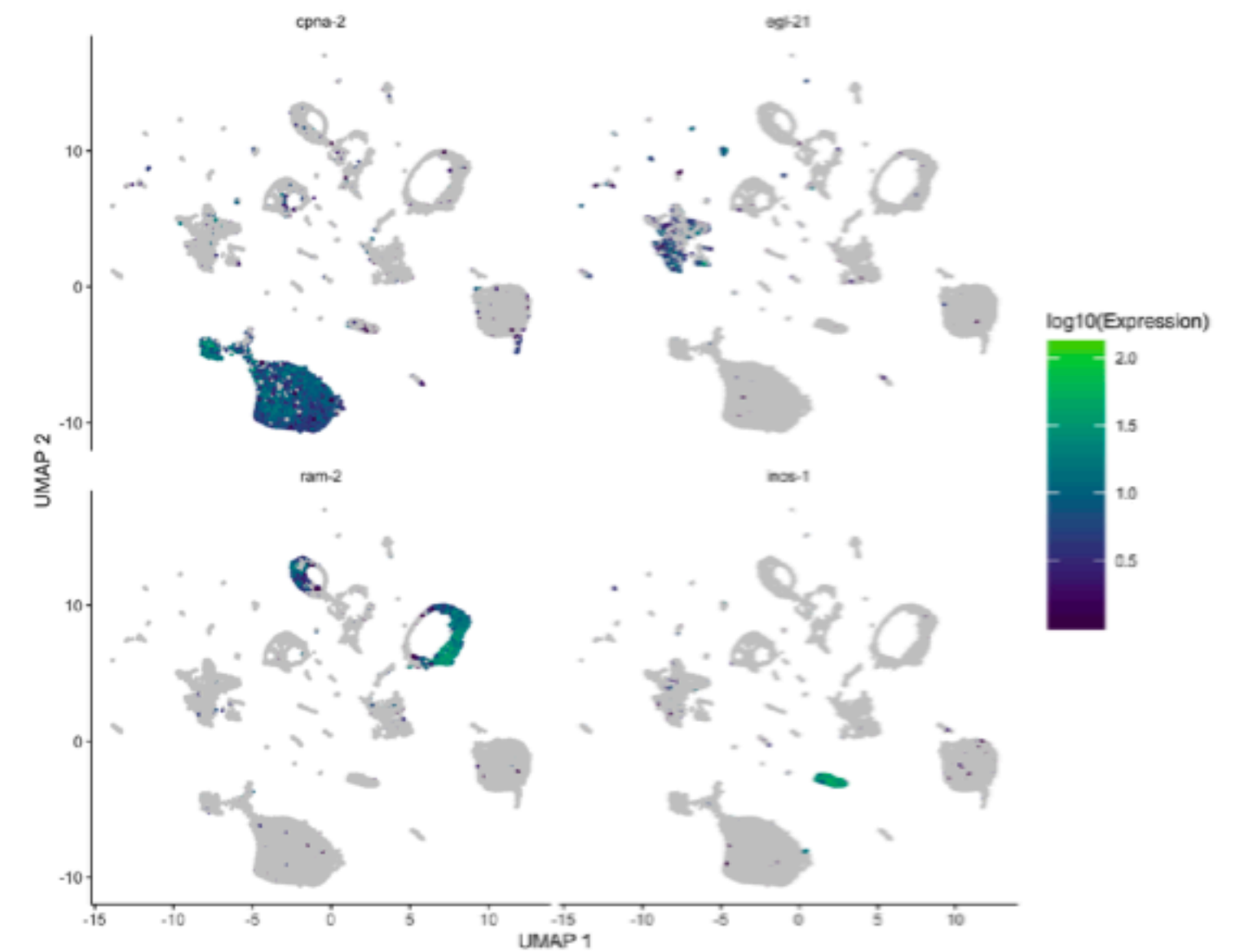
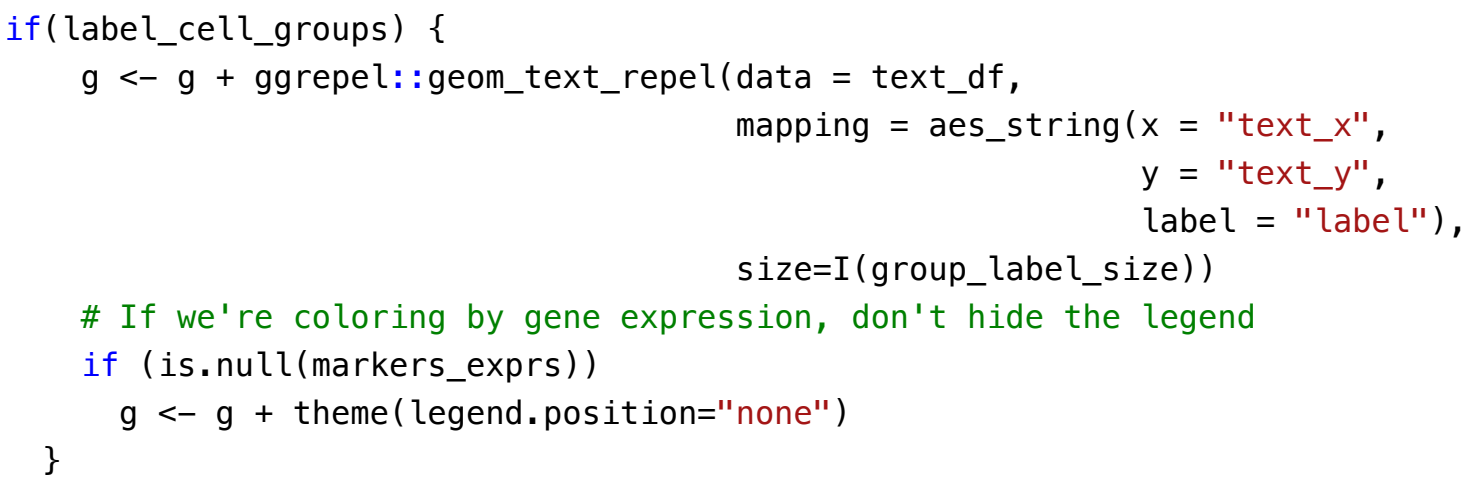


```
if(label_cell_groups) {  
  g <- g + ggrepel::geom_text_repel(data = text_df,  
                                     mapping = aes_string(x = "text_x",  
                                                           y = "text_y",  
                                                           label = "label"),  
                                     size=I(group_label_size))  
  # If we're coloring by gene expression, don't hide the legend  
  if (is.null(markers_exprs))  
    g <- g + theme(legend.position="none")  
}
```





plot\_cells():  
from Monocle 3:

[illegible]



# THE END

For now.