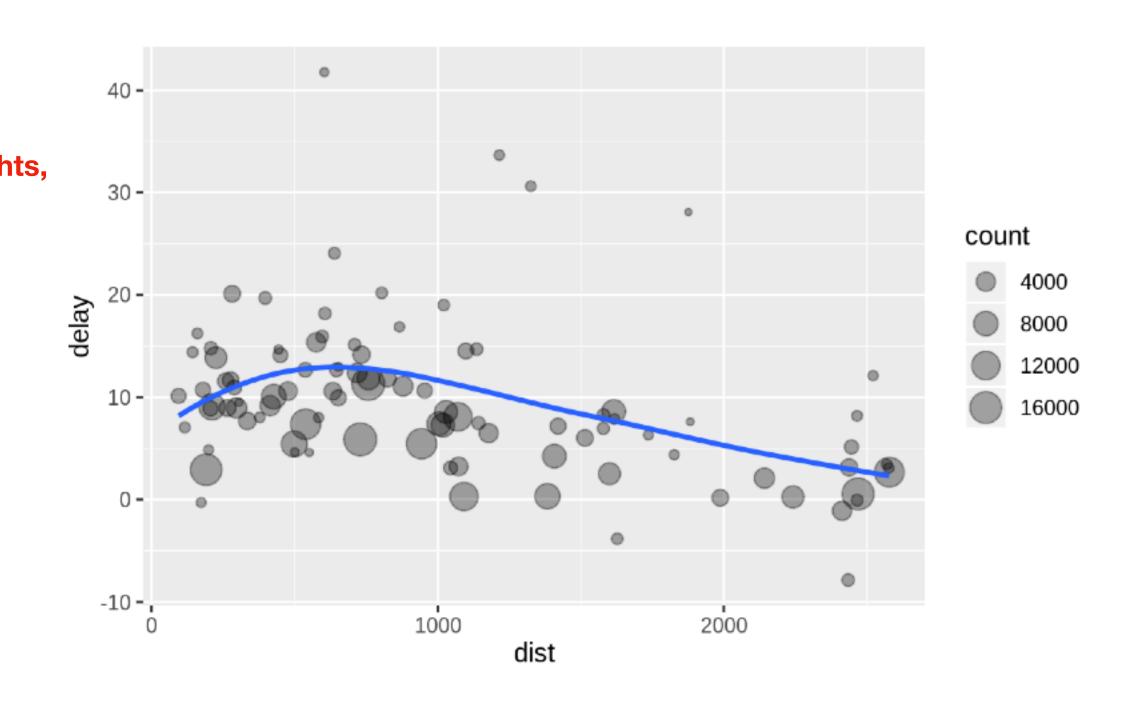
## Pipes make dplyr code more elegant

```
Group flights by destination
by_dest <- group_by(flights, dest)</pre>
delay <- summarise(by_dest,</pre>
                                             Summarize to compute # flights,
  count = n(),
                                                  Avg distance & delay
  dist = mean(distance, na.rm = TRUE),
                                                  for each destination
  delay = mean(arr_delay, na.rm = TRUE)
delay <- filter(delay, count > 20, dest != "HNL")
# It looks like delays increase with distance up to ~750 miles
# and then decrease. Maybe as flights get longer there's more
# ability to make up delays in the air?
ggplot(data = delay, mapping = aes(x = dist, y = delay)) +
  geom_point(aes(size = count), alpha = 1/3) +
  geom_smooth(se = FALSE)
\# `geom_smooth()` using method = 'loess' and formula 'y \sim x'
```



## Pipes make dplyr code more elegant

```
Group flights by destination
by_dest <- group_by(flights, dest)</pre>
delay <- summarise(by_dest,</pre>
                                              Summarize to compute # flights,
  count = n(),
                                                  Avg distance & delay
  dist = mean(distance, na.rm = TRUE),
                                                  for each destination
  delay = mean(arr_delay, na.rm = TRUE)
delay <- filter(delay, count > 20, dest != "HNL") Filter some outliers
# It looks like delays increase with distance up to ~750 miles
# and then decrease. Maybe as flights get longer there's more
# ability to make up delays in the air?
ggplot(data = delay, mapping = aes(x = dist, y = delay)) +
  geom_point(aes(size = count), alpha = 1/3) +
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