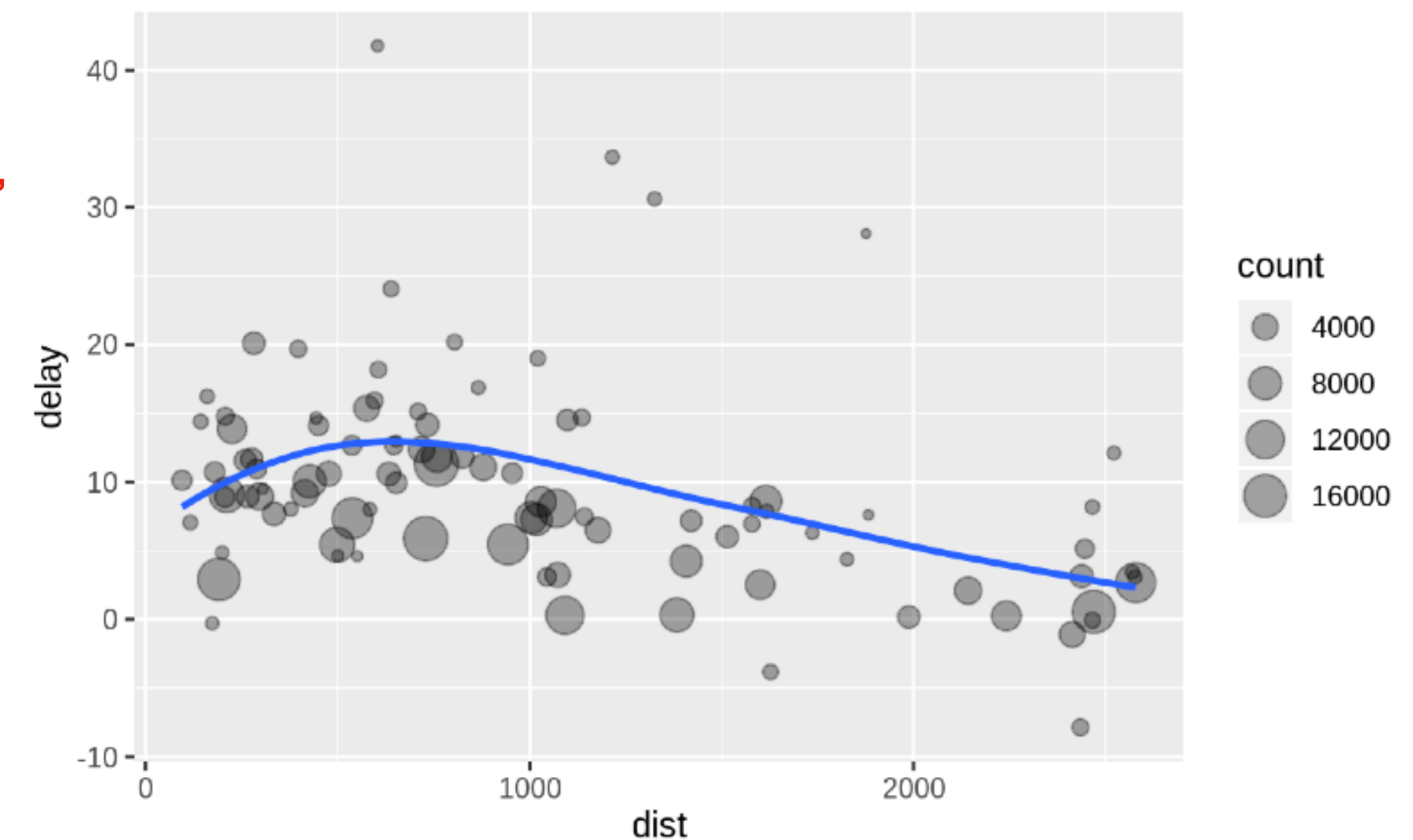


Pipes make dplyr code more elegant

```
by_dest <- group_by(flights, dest)      Group flights by destination
delay <- summarise(by_dest,
  count = n(),
  dist = mean(distance, na.rm = TRUE),
  delay = mean(arr_delay, na.rm = TRUE)
)
delay <- filter(delay, count > 20, dest != "HNL")  Filter some outliers

# It looks like delays increase with distance up to ~750 miles
# and then decrease. Maybe as flights get longer there's more
# ability to make up delays in the air?
ggplot(data = delay, mapping = aes(x = dist, y = delay)) +
  geom_point(aes(size = count), alpha = 1/3) +
  geom_smooth(se = FALSE)
#> `geom_smooth()` using method = 'loess' and formula 'y ~ x'
```



Pipes make dplyr code more elegant

```
delays <- flights %>%  
  group_by(dest) %>%  
  summarise(  
    count = n(),  
    dist = mean(distance, na.rm = TRUE),  
    delay = mean(arr_delay, na.rm = TRUE)  
  ) %>%  
  filter(count > 20, dest != "HNL")
```

