Regular Expression Syntax

- "." matches any single character
- Parentheses can be used for grouping
  "(abc)+" matches 'abc', 'abcabc', 'abcabcabc', etc.
- *x|y* matches *x* or *y*
  "this|that" matches 'this' and 'that', but not 'thisthat'.

Regular Expression Syntax

- *x** matches zero or more *x*'s
  "a*" matches `''`, `'a'`, `'aa'`, etc.

- *x+* matches one or more *x*'s
  "a+" matches `'a'`, `'aa'`, `'aaa'`, etc.

- *x?* matches zero or one *x*'s
  "a?" matches `''` or `'a'`

- *x{m, n}* matches *i* *x*'s, where *m≤i≤ n*
  "a{2,3}" matches `'aa'` or `'aaa'`