Awk pre- and post-processing

```awk
awk 'BEGIN{
    <stuff to do before any lines are processed>
}
<pattern> {
    <stuff to do to each line>
}
END {
    <stuff to do after all lines are processed>
}'
```

Awk example 2

First	Last	Email	Side
Luke	Skywalker	luke@jedi.org	Light
Ben	Kenobi	kenobi@jedi.org	Light
Sheev	Palpatine	sithlord@empire.gov	Dark