



Problem: Transferring data during exploration

Solution:  $\text{polyr:}$  a grammar of data manipulation

**“Verb”**

**Task**

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`filter()`

Pick rows by their values

“Verb”	Task
<code>filter()</code>	Pick rows by their values

`arrange()`

Reorder the rows



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`select ( )`

Pick variables by their names

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<code>select()</code>	Pick variables by their names

<code>mutate()</code>	Create new variables with functions of existing variables
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`group_by()`

Operate on groups of rows instead of one at a time



**Problem:** Transform your data during exploration

**Solution:** dplyr: a grammar of data manipulation

“Verb”	Task
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<code>arrange()</code>	Reorder the rows
<code>select()</code>	Pick variables by their names
<code>mutate()</code>	Create new variables with functions of existing variables
<code>summarise()</code>	Collapse many values down to a single summary
<code>group_by()</code>	Operate on groups of rows instead of one at a time

# All dplyr verbs work similarly

- The first argument is a data frame (or tibble)
- The remaining arguments describe what to do with the data frame
- The result is a new data frame (or tibble)