R is a deeply flawed language

R is designed to be very flexible. This flexibility makes code extremely slow and hard to understand, even for experts.

R's greatest strength is the diverse collection of packages. These packages don't interoperate well. And the "standard library" of functions and tools is weak, slow, confusing, and internally inconsistent

Basic, simple things that nearly every programmer expects to work a certain way (e.g. for loops) work strangely and badly.

Memory management is difficult to impossible, threading is inefficient and buggy, and writing fast packages usually requires that you write code in C/C++ or FORTRAN and wrap that code in R. However, we lack viable alternatives, so it remains widely used in science.

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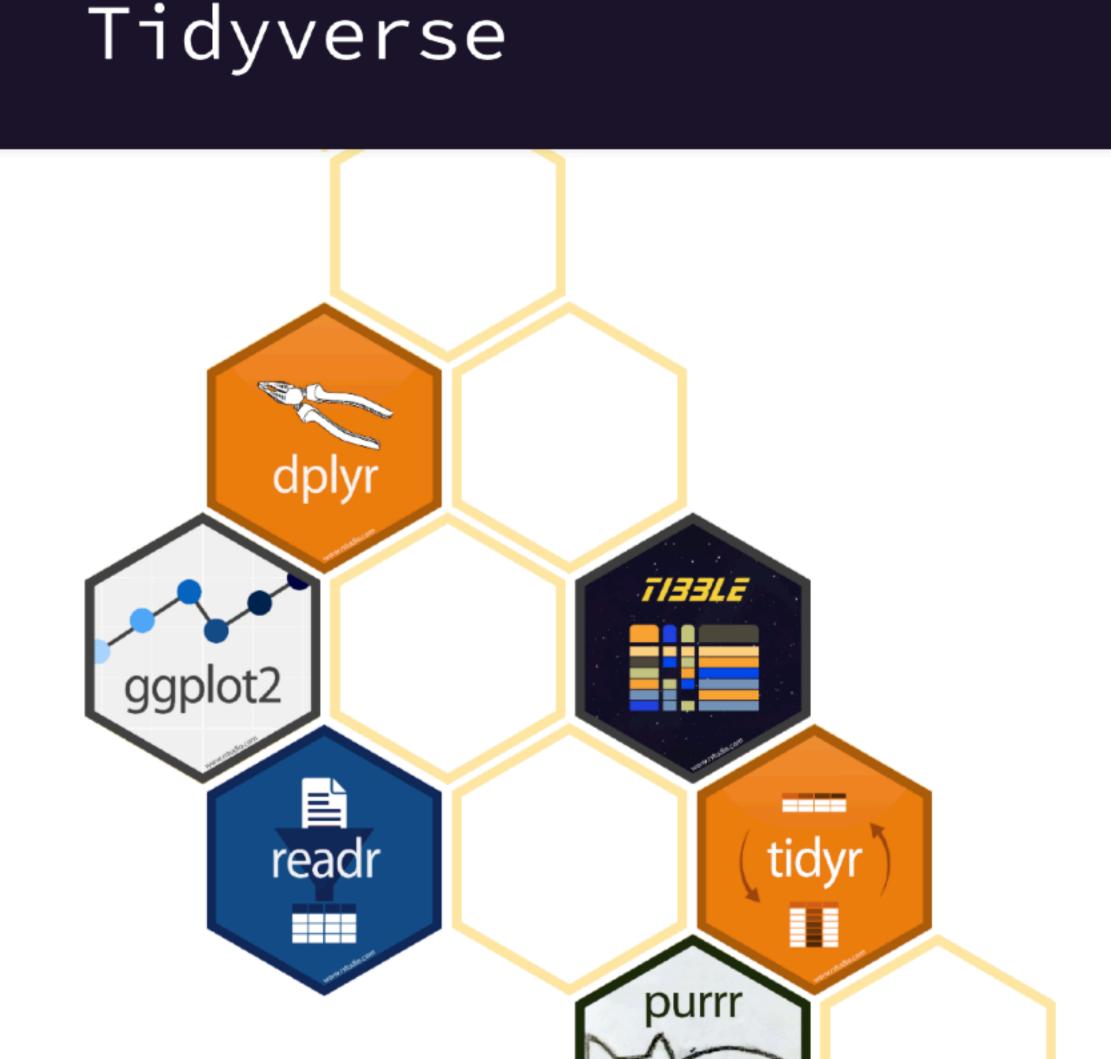
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R packages for data science

The tidyverse is an opinionated **collection of R packages** designed for data science. All packages share an underlying design philosophy, grammar, and data structures.

Install the complete tidyverse with:

install.packages("tidyverse")