## ECE 5460/6460: VLSI Design Automation

## Homework 2

Due: 9/29/2022

- 1. (30 points) Sketch transistor-level schematics for the following logic functions. You may assume you have both true and complementary versions of the inputs available.
  - a. (20 points) A 2:4 decoder defined by

$$Y0 = \overline{A0} \bullet \overline{A1}$$

$$Y1 = A0 \bullet \overline{A1}$$

$$Y2 = \overline{A0} \bullet A1$$

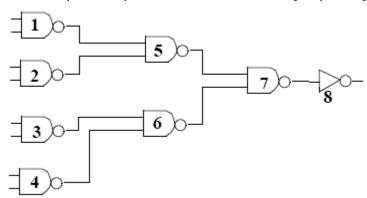
$$Y3 = A0 \bullet A1$$

b. (10 points) A 3:2 priority encoder defined by

$$Y0 = \overline{A0} \bullet (A1 + \overline{A2})$$

$$Y1 = \overline{A0} \bullet \overline{A1}$$

2. Apply the K-L algorithm to the circuit below and generate a two-way balanced partition. Assume the initial partition is A={1,2,3,4}, and B={5,6,7,8}. Does the K-L algorithm generate the optimum in this case? Can you guess the optimum partition for this circuit? [20 points]



3. Apply the Fiduccia-Mattheyses heuristic on the following netlist:

$$N_1 = \{C_4, C_5, C_6\}$$
  $N_6 = \{C_4, C_7, C_9\}$   $N_{11} = \{C_2, C_6, C_7\}$ 

$$N_2 = \{C_3, C_4, C_{12}\}$$
  $N_7 = \{C_2, C_8, C_{10}\}$   $N_{12} = \{C_{10}, C_{12}\}$ 

$$N_3 = \{C_2, C_4\}$$
  $N_8 = \{C_1, C_7\}$   $N_{13} = \{C_4, C_7, C_{12}\}$ 

$$N_4 = \{C_3, C_7, C_8\}$$
  $N_9 = \{C_3, C_5, C_9\}$   $N_{14} = \{C_3, C_9, C_{11}\}$ 

$$N_5 = \{C_2, C_3, C_6\}$$
  $N_{10} = \{C_6, C_8, C_{11}\}$ 

a. Initially, assume partition  $A = \{C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6\}$ , and partition  $B = \{C7, C8, C9, C10, C11, C12\}$ . Find the gains of cells C4, and C7. Give detailed derivations. [6 points]

- b. Suppose now choose *C7* as the base cell. List the cells whose gain values may be affected by moving *C7* from partition *B* to partition *A*. [2 points]
- c. Is the balance condition satisfied if all cells have a uniform size = 1 and the tolerance factor r = 0.5? [2 points]
- d. For each of the nets connected to the base cell *C7*, identify the corresponding *free cells*, and discuss how the gains of these free cells should be decremented or incremented after the move of the base cell. [10 points]
- 4. Problem 2.7 from textbook. [20 points]
- 5. Problem 2.9 from textbook. [10 points]
- 6. Problem 2.14 from textbook. [10 points]
- 7. Problem 2.15 from textbook. [20 points]