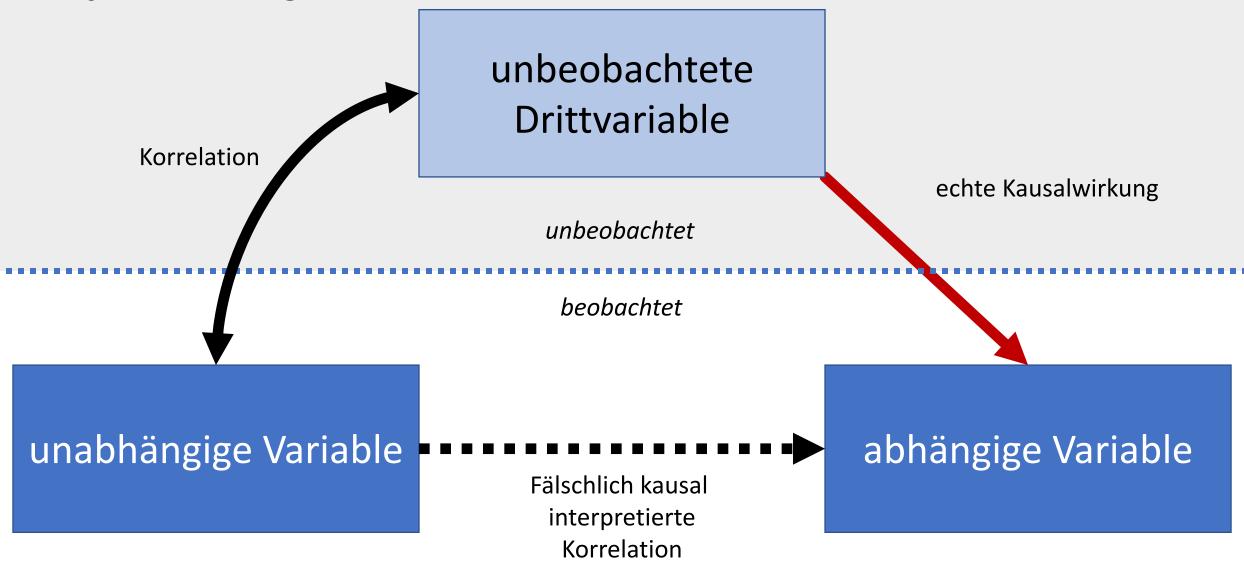
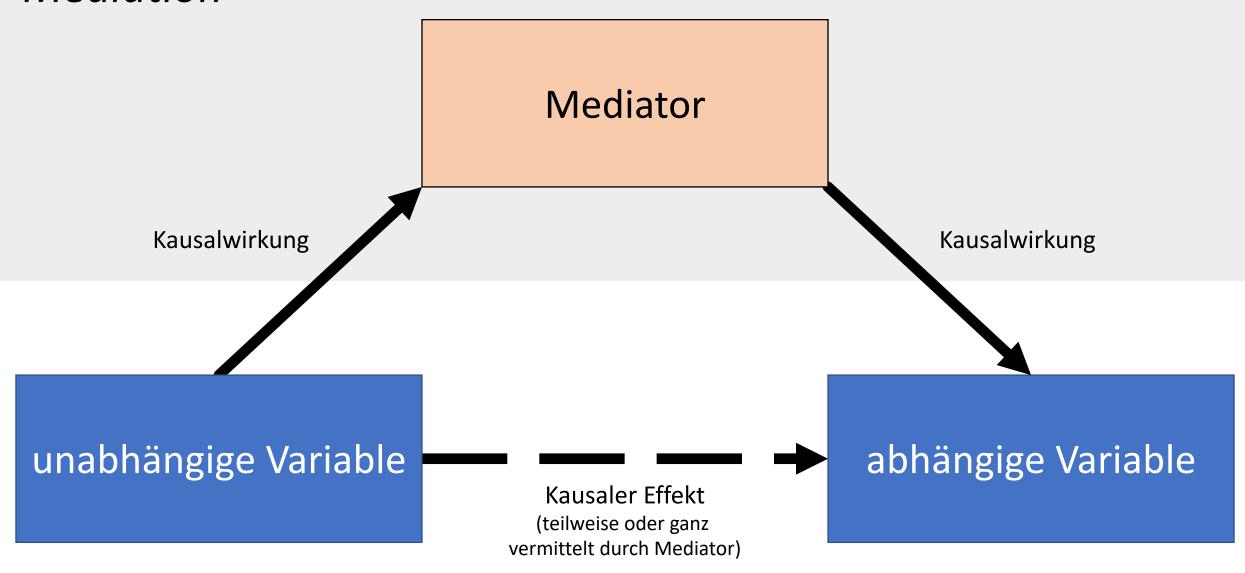
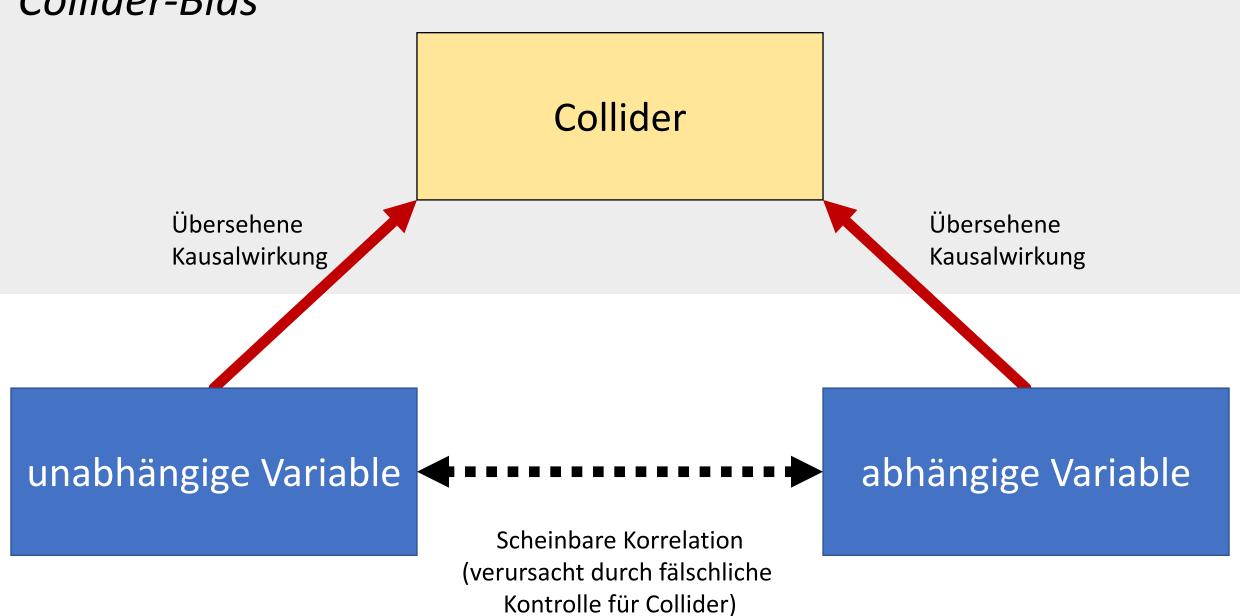
## Konfundierung



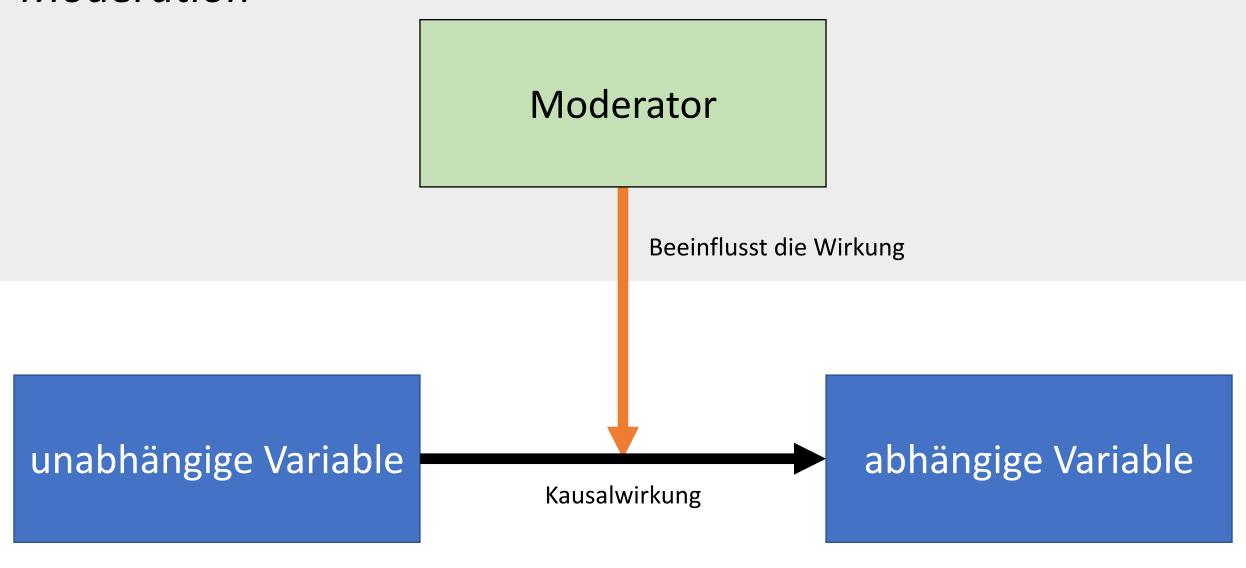
#### Mediation



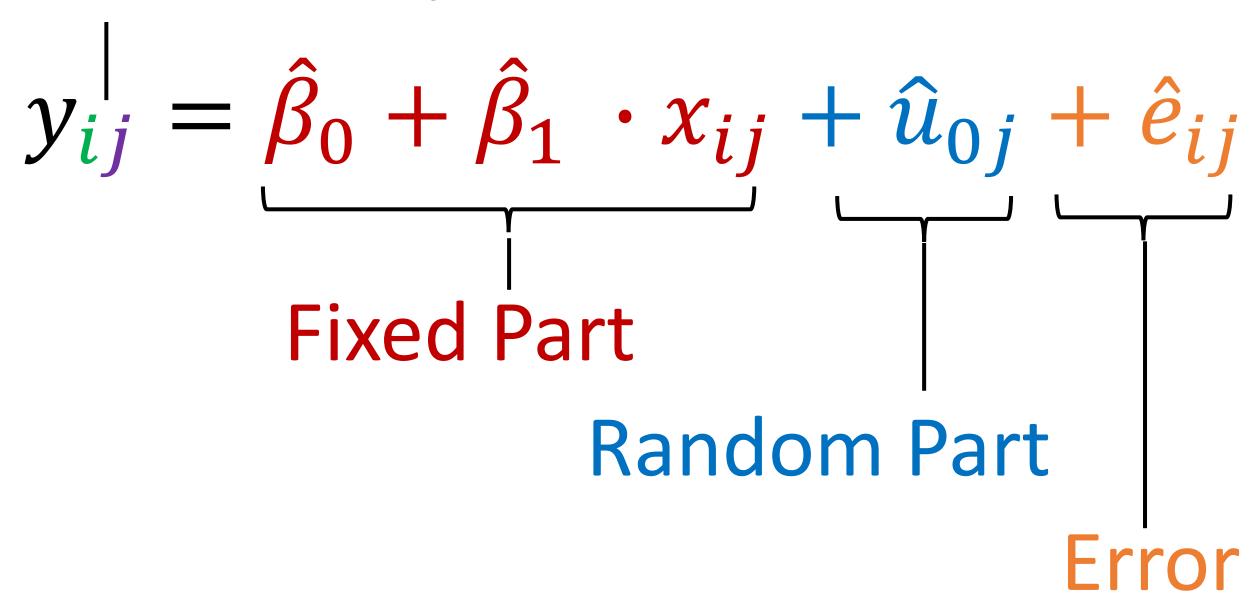
#### Collider-Bias



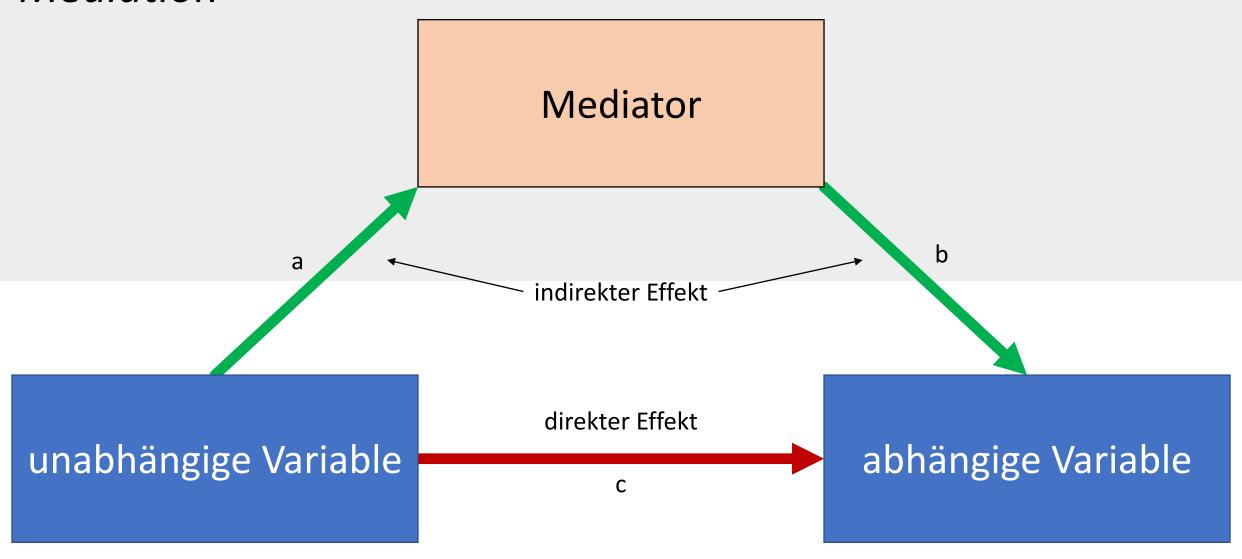
### Moderation



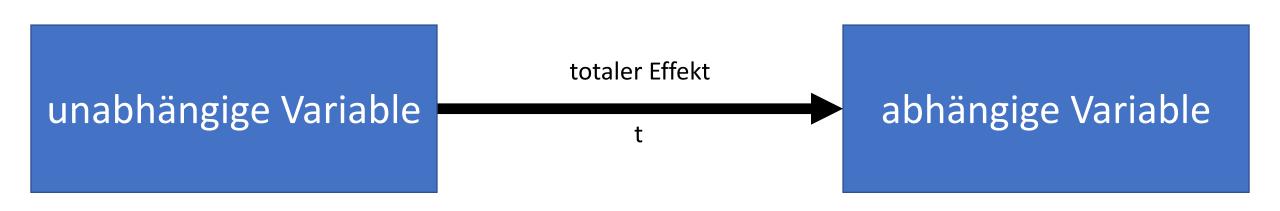
Schüler:in *i* in Schule *j* 



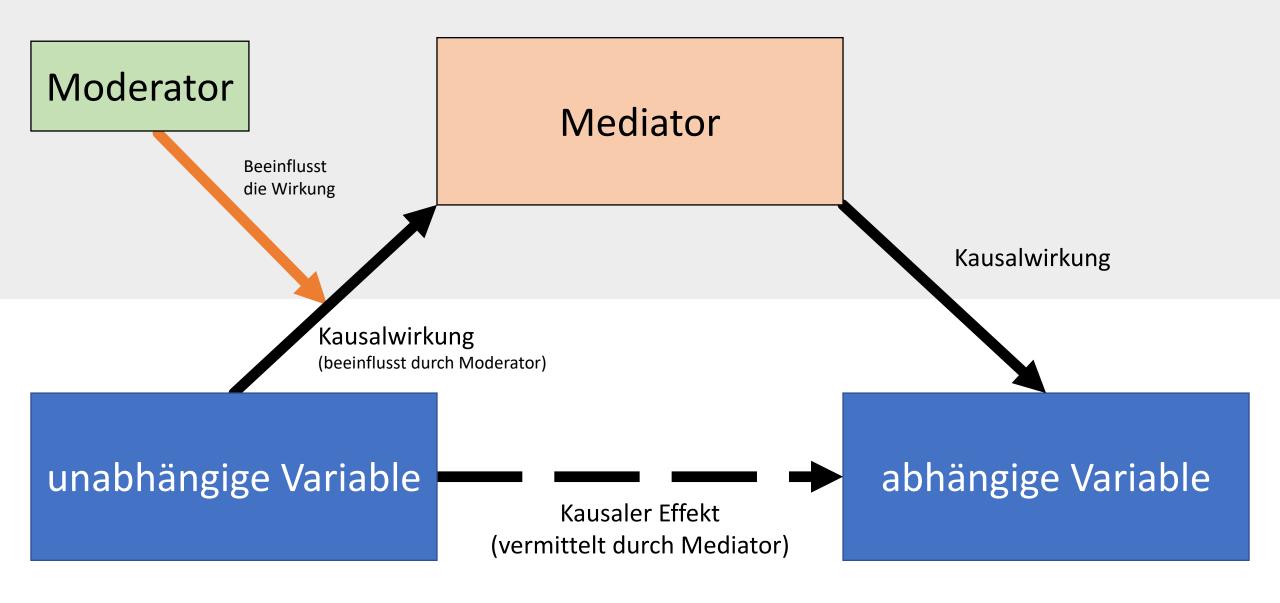
#### Mediation



#### Mediation



#### **Moderierte Mediation**



# **Mediierte Moderation** Moderator Kausalwirkung Mediator Beeinflusst die Wirkung Beeinflusst die Wirkung abhängige Variable unabhängige Variable Kausalwirkung (beeinflusst durch Moderator über direkten und/oder indirekten Pfad)