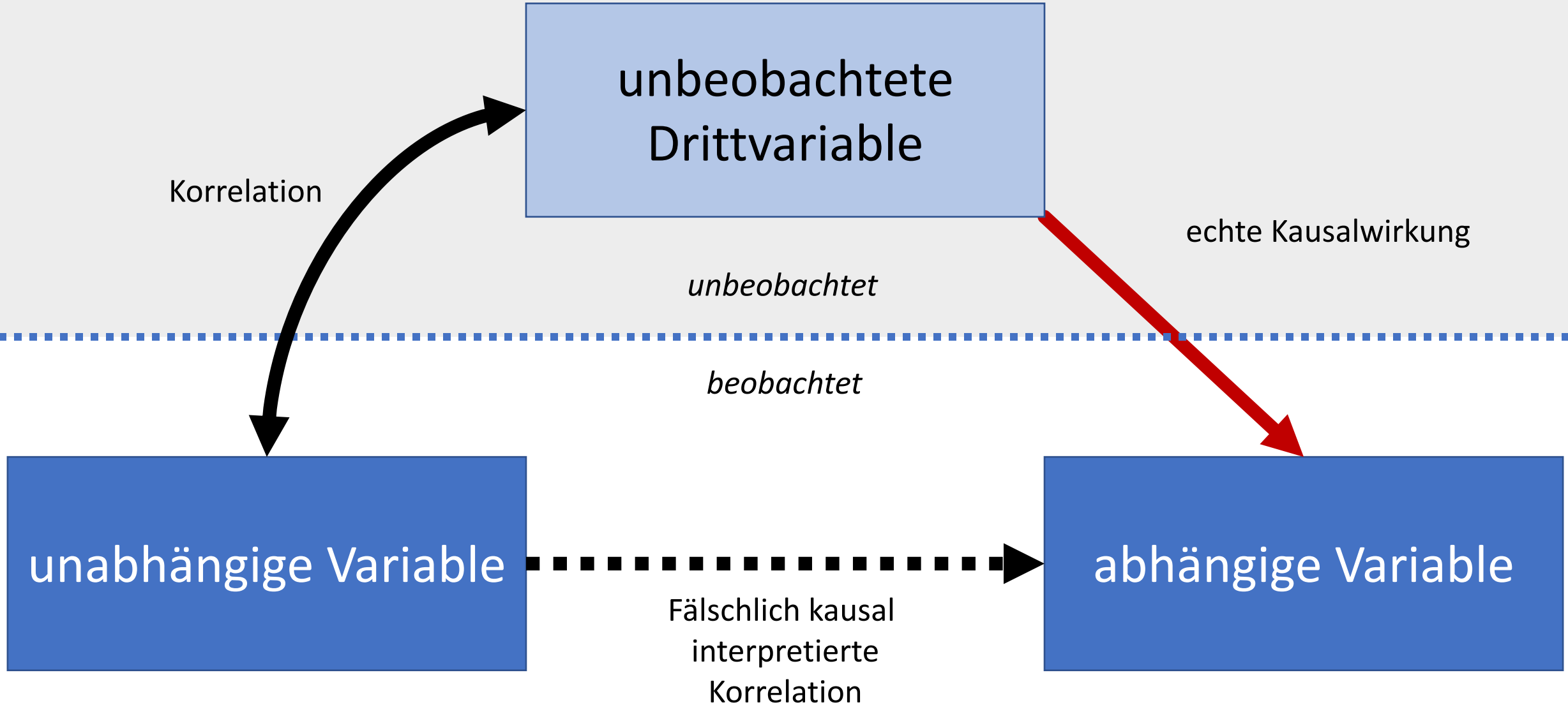
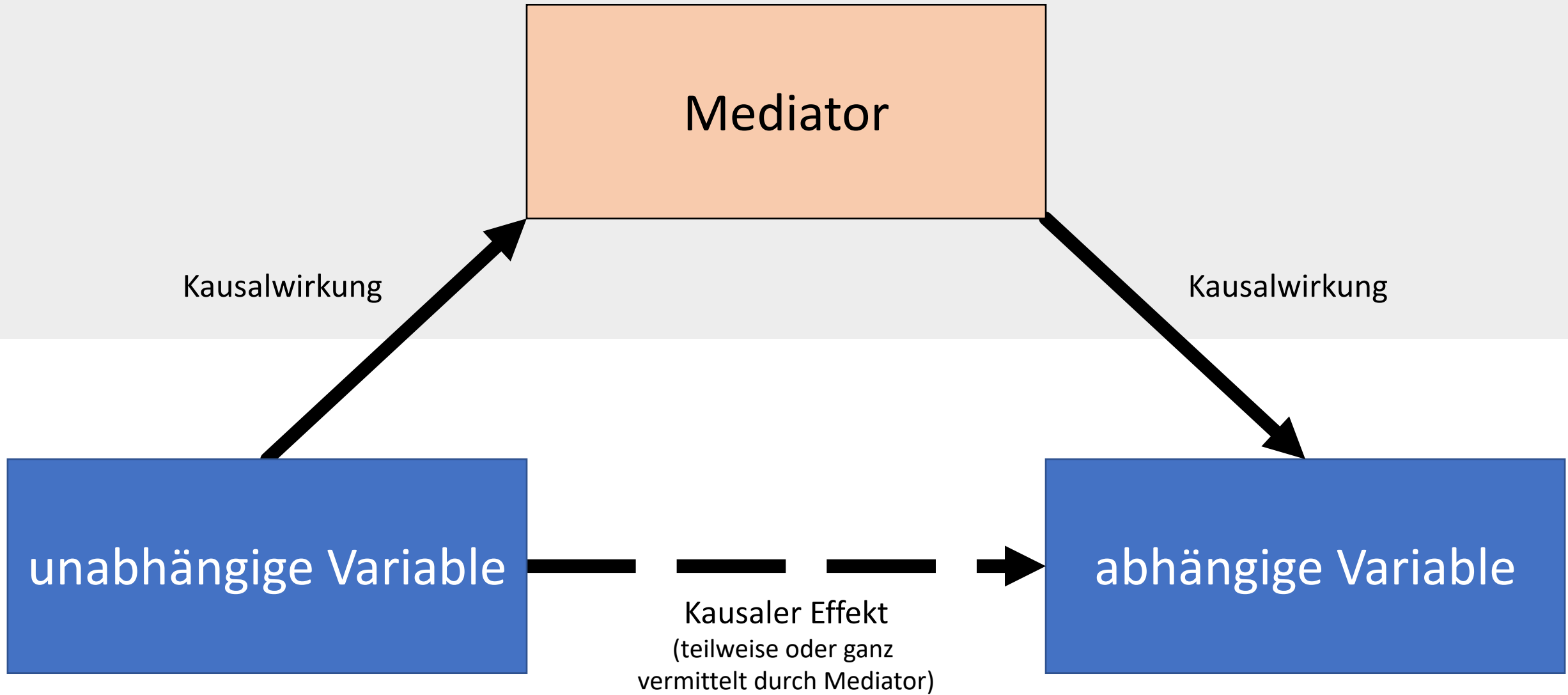


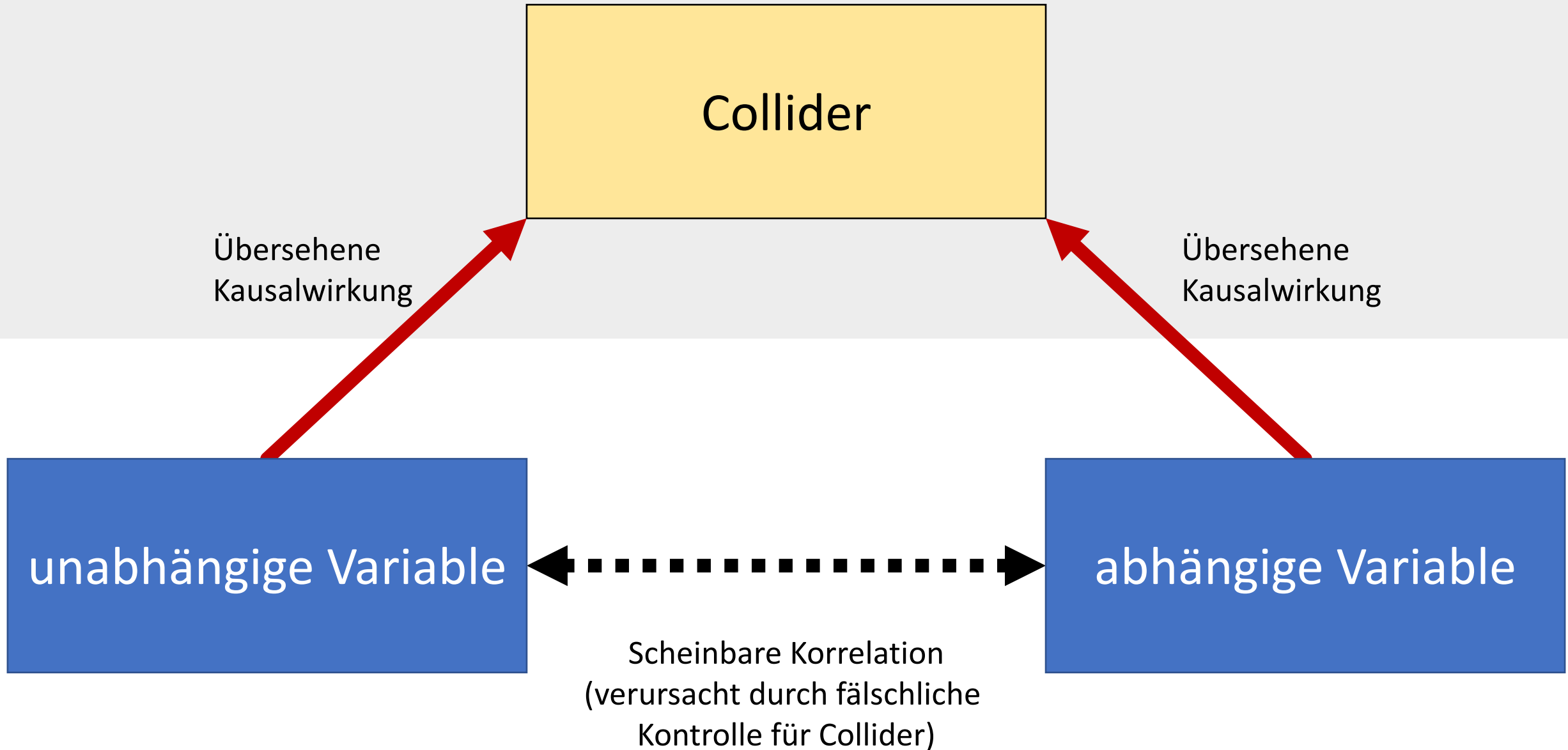
Konfundierung



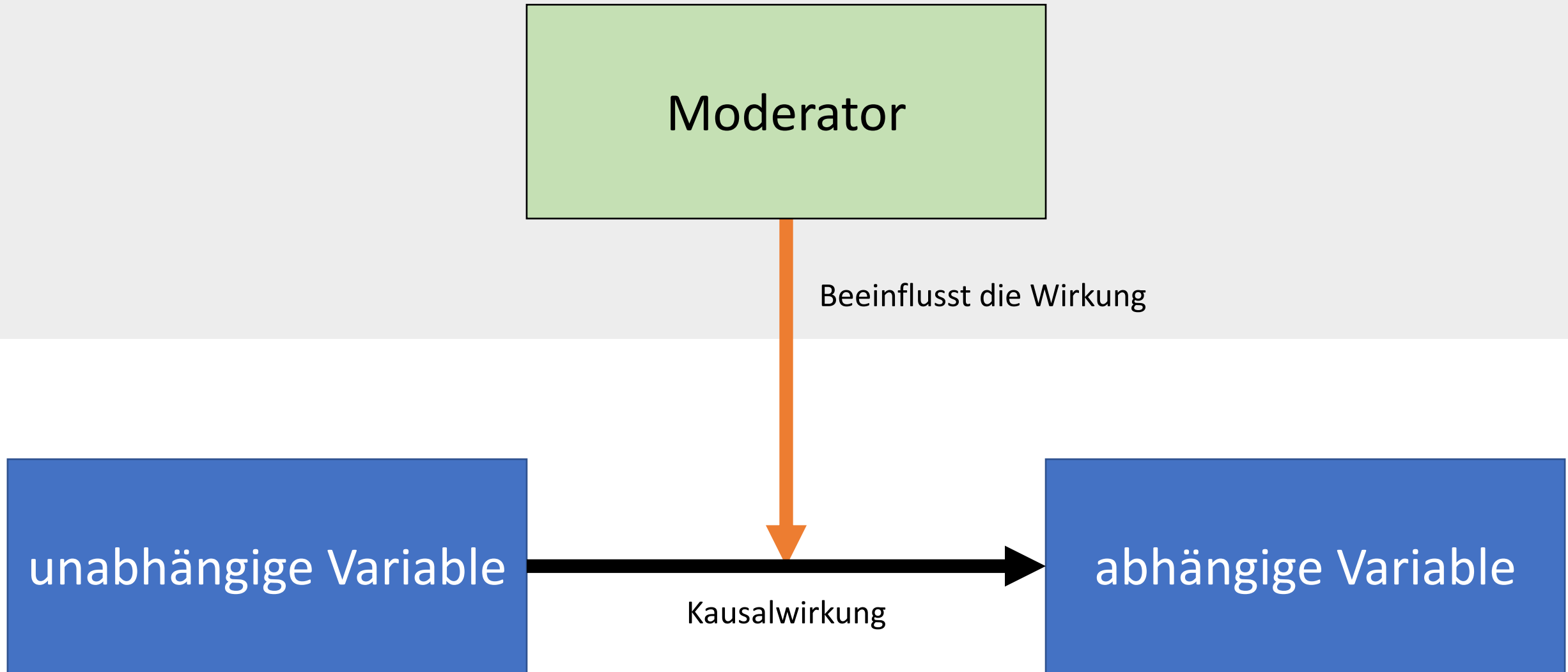
Mediation



Collider-Bias



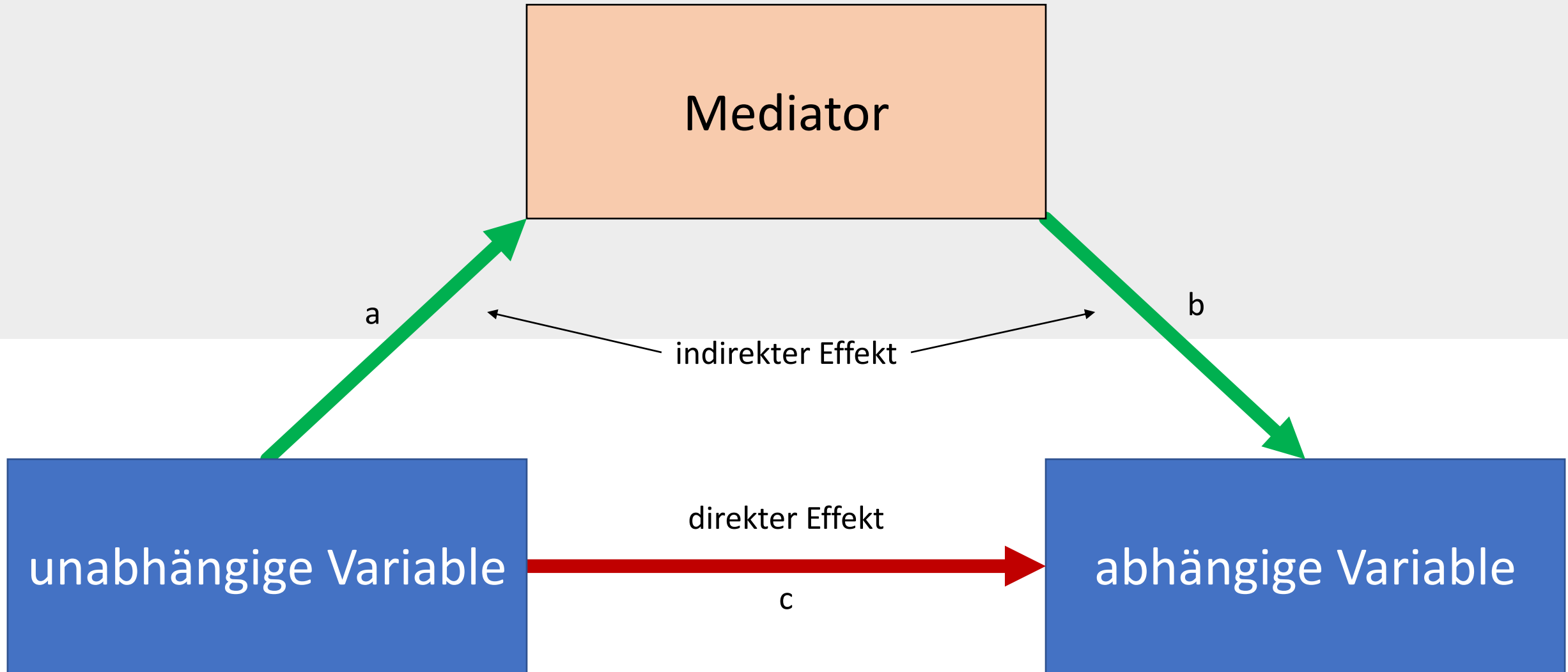
Moderation



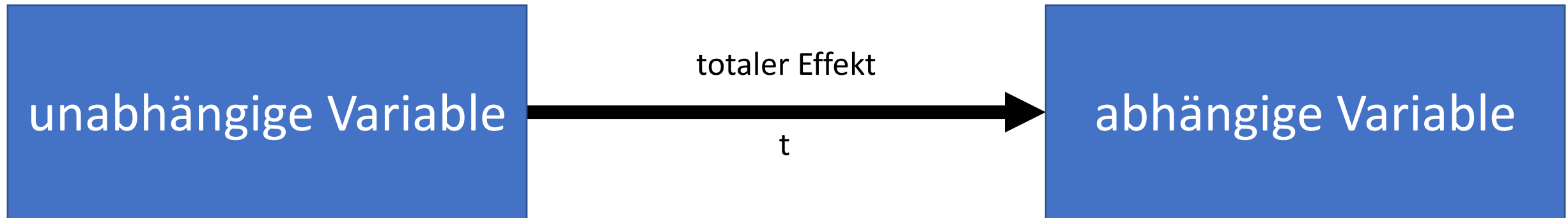
Schüler:in i in Schule j

$$y_{ij} = \underbrace{\hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 \cdot x_{ij}}_{\text{Fixed Part}} + \underbrace{\hat{u}_{0j}}_{\text{Random Part}} + \underbrace{\hat{e}_{ij}}_{\text{Error}}$$

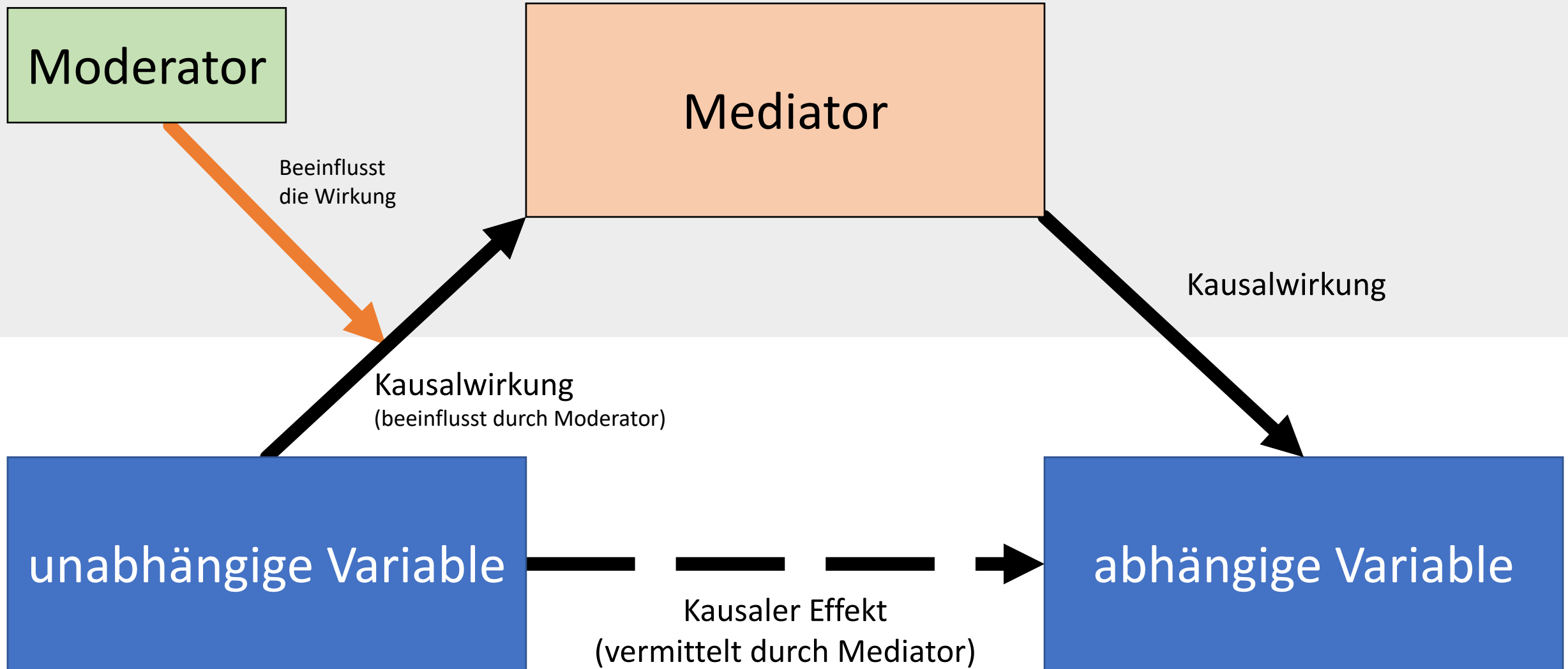
Mediation



Mediation



Moderierte Mediation



Medierte Moderation

