

Diverse SW must be optimized for diverse HW from IoT and supercomputers

Data centers

User front-end (cloud, GRID, supercomputer, etc)

Existing frameworks / algorithms

Single node

Algorithm / source code

Available libraries

Compilers

Binary or byte code

Inputs

Various models

Run-time environment

Run-time state of the system

Hardware, simulators

Microsoft Azure, AWS, Google Cloud, XSEDE, PRACE, Watson...

TensorFlow, Caffe, Torch, Theano, TensorRT, CNTK, OpenCV ...

CUDA, MPI, OpenMP, TBB, OpenCL, StarPU, OmpSs ...

C, C++, Fortran, Java, Python, byte code, assembler ...

LLVM, GCC, ICC, Rose, PGI, (hundreds of optimizations) ...

cuBLAS, BLAS, MAGMA, ViennaCL, CLBlast, cuDNN, openBLAS, clBLAS, libDNN, tinyDNN, ARM compute lib, libxsmm, gemmlowp

diverse hardware: heterogeneous, out-of-order, caches (x86, ARM, CUDA, Mali, Adreno, Power, TPU, FPGA, MIPS, AVX, neon)

Linux (CentOS, Ubuntu, RedHat, SUSE, Debian), Android, Windows, BSD, iOS, MacOS ...

Users need efficient solutions to balance speed, accuracy, energy, resource usage and other costs