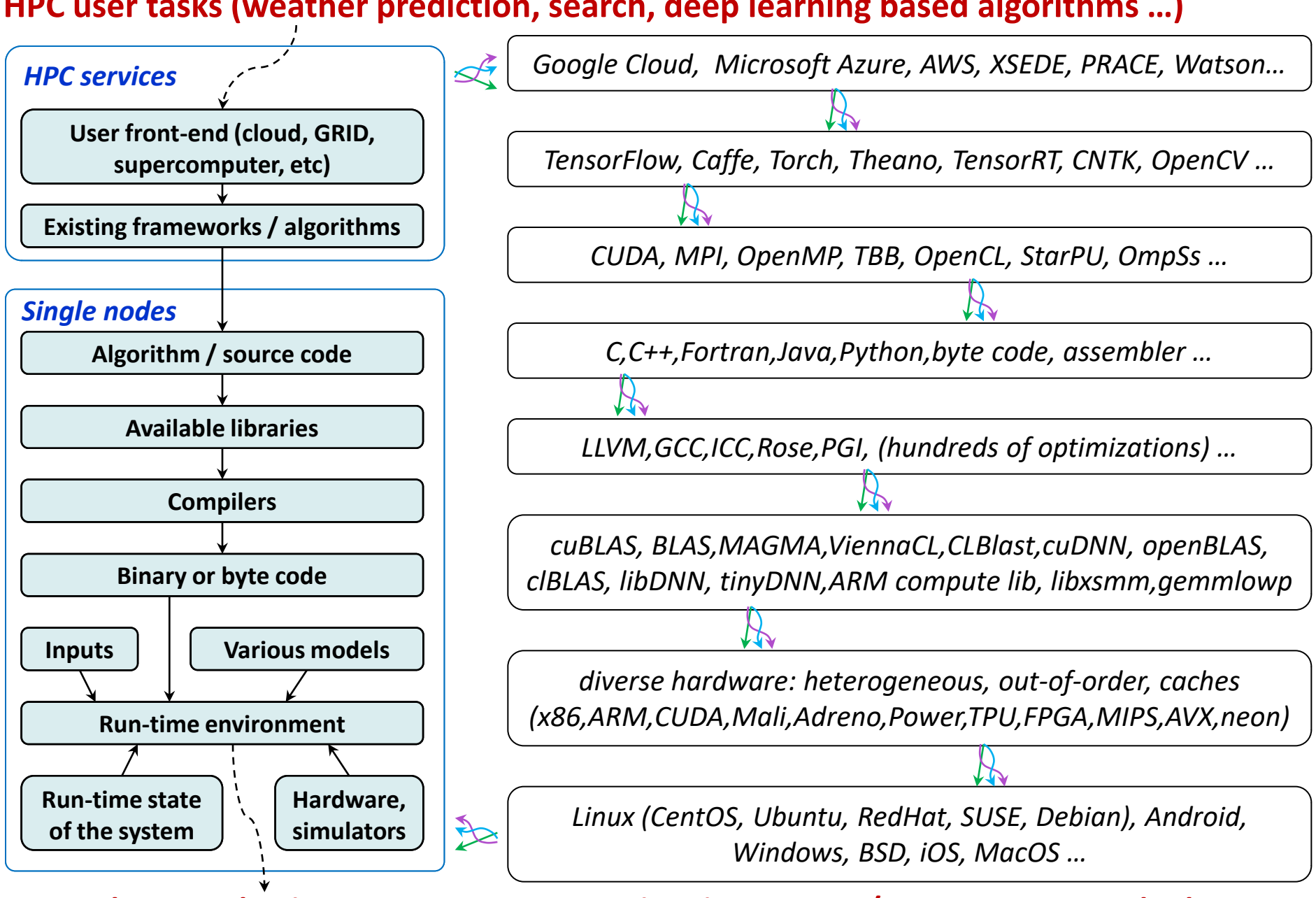
HPC user tasks (weather prediction, search, deep learning based algorithms …)
HPC services
User front-end (cloud, GRID, supercomputer, etc)
Existing frameworks / algorithms
Single nodes
Algorithm / source code
Available libraries
Compilers
Binary or byte code
Inputs
Various models
Run-time environment
Run-time state of the system
Hardware, simulators
Google Cloud, Microsoft Azure, AWS, XSEDE, PRACE, Watson…
TensorFlow, Caffe, Torch, Theano, TensorRT, CNTK, OpenCV …
CUDA, MPI, OpenMP, TBB, OpenCL, StarPU, OmpSs …
C,C++,Fortran,Java,Python,byte code, assembler …
LLVM,GCC,ICC,Rose,PGI, (hundreds of optimizations) …
cuBLAS, BLAS,MAGMA,ViennaCL,CLBlast,cuDNN, openBLAS, clBLAS, libDNN, tinyDNN,ARM compute lib, libxsmm,gemmlowp
diverse hardware: heterogeneous, out-of-order, caches (x86,ARM,CUDA,Mali,Adreno,Power,TPU,FPGA,MIPS,AVX,neon)
Linux (CentOS, Ubuntu, RedHat, SUSE, Debian), Android, Windows, BSD, iOS, MacOS …
Researchers need to improve accuracy, execution time, energy/resource usage and other costs