Curriculum vitae Dr. Taeyeong Choi

Kennesaw State University CONTACT

Department of Information Technology INFORMATION

Atrium J358, 1100 South Marietta Pkwy **(iii)**: taeyeongchoi.com

Marietta, GA 30060 USA **У**: ssuty

**INTERESTS** Novel learning methods for real-world applications—applied AI/machine learning, agri-food

system automation, robot vision, active sensing, anomaly detection, reinforcement learning,

representation learning, and Bayesian learning

Kennesaw State University (KSU), Marietta, GA, USA CURRENT **ACADEMIC** 

Assistant Professor Aug 2023 - Present

: tchoi3@kennesaw.edu

APPOINTMENTS • Affiliations:

Department of Information Technology

**PREVIOUS** ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS University of California, Davis (UCD), Davis, CA, USA

Postdoctoral Scholar Aug 2022 – Jul 2023

• Supervisor: Dr. Xin Liu

• Affiliations:

Department of Computer Science

AI Institute for Food Systems (AIFS)

University of Lincoln (UoL), Lincoln, UK

Postdoctoral Research Associate

Oct 2020 - Jul 2022

· Supervisor: Dr. Grzegorz Cielniak

· Affiliations:

Lincoln Agri-Robotics (LAR)

Lincoln Institute for Agri-food Technology (LIAT)

Lincoln Centre for Autonomous Systems (L-CAS)

**EDUCATION** Arizona State University (ASU), Tempe, AZ, USA

M.S. & Ph.D., Computer Science

Dec 2020

• Advisor: Dr. Theodore (Ted) P. Pavlic

• Ph.D. Dissertation: "Deep Learning Approaches for Inferring Collective Macrostates from Individual Observations in Natural and Artificial Multi-Agent Systems Under Realistic Constraints". ISBN: 9798557031004

Soongsil University (SSU), Seoul, South Korea

B.S.E., Computer Science and Engineering

Aug 2015

**PUBLICATIONS** 

## (Workshop)

- [1] Choi T., D. Guevara, G. Bandodkar, Z. Cheng, C. Wang, B. N. Bailey, M. Earles, and X. Liu. DAVIS-Ag: A Synthetic Plant Dataset for Developing Domain-Inspired Active Vision in Agricultural Robots. To: IROS2023 Workshop on Agricultural Robotics for a Sustainable Future (WARS2023). Oct 1, 2023. Detroit, USA.
- [2] Choi T. and X. Liu. Exploiting Unlabeled Data to Improve Detection of Visual Anomalies in Soft Fruits. In: AAAI-23 Workshop on AI for Agriculture and Food Systems (AIAFS 2023). Feb 14, 2023. Washington DC, USA. OpenReview.net.
- [3] Liu Y., T. Choi, and X. Liu. Constrained Reinforcement Learning for Autonomous Farming: Challenges and Opportunities. In: AAAI-23 Workshop on AI for Agriculture and Food Systems (AIAFS 2023). Feb 14, 2023. Washington DC, USA. OpenReview.net.

[4] **Choi T.** and G. Cielniak. Channel Randomisation with Domain Control for Effective Representation Learning of Visual Anomalies in Strawberries. In: *AAAI-22 Workshop on AI for Agriculture and Food Systems (AIAFS 2022)*. Feb 28, 2022. Virtual event. OpenReview.net.

## (Conference & Journal)

- [5] Goyal, S., K. Sasikumar, R. Sheth, A. Seelam, T. Choi, and X. Liu. EnColor: Improving Visual Accessibility with a Deep Encoder-Decoder Image Corrector for Color Vision Deficient Individuals. In: *Proceedings of the 38th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelli*gence (AAAI-24), Feb 20–27, 2024. Vancouver, Canada. doi:10.1609/aaai.v38i21.30382
- [6] Bandodkar, G., S. Agarwal, A. K. Sughosh, S. Singh, and T. Choi. "Allot?" Is "A Lot!" Towards Developing More Generalized Speech Recognition System for Accessible Communication. In: *Proceedings of the 38th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-24)*, Feb 20–27, 2024. Vancouver, Canada. doi:10.1609/aaai.v38i21.30381
- [7] **Choi, T.**, O. Would, A. Salazar-Gomez, and G. Cielniak. Self-supervised Representation Learning for Reliable Robotic Monitoring of Fruit Anomalies. In: *Proceedings of the 2022 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA 2022)*. May 23–27, 2022. Philadelphia, USA. doi:10.1109/ICRA46639.2022.9811954.
- [8] Choi, T., B. Pyenson, J. Liebig, and T. P. Pavlic. Beyond Tracking: Using Deep Learning to Discover Novel Interactions in Biological Swarms. *Journal of Artificial Life and Robotics (AROB)*, Mar 2022. doi:10.1007/s10015-022-00753-y
   Extension of the *Best Paper Award* winner at the 4th International Symposium on Swarm Behavior and Bio-Inspired Robotics 2021 (SWARM 2021), Jun 1–4, 2021. Kyoto, Japan. Virtual event.
- [9] Choi, T. and G. Cielniak. Adaptive Selection of Informative Path Planning Strategies via Reinforcement Learning. In: *Proceedings of the 10th European Conference on Mobile Robots (ECMR 2021)*, Aug 31–Sep 3, 2021. Bonn, Germany. Virtual event. doi:10.1109/ECMR50962.2021.9568796
- [10] **Choi, T.**, B. Pyenson, J. Liebig, and T. P. Pavlic. Identification of Abnormal States in Videos of Ants Undergoing Social Phase Change. In: *Proceedings of the 35th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-21)*, Feb 2–9, 2021. Virtual event. doi:10.1609/aaai.v35i17.17794
- [11] **Choi, T.** and T. P. Pavlic. Automatic Discovery of Motion Patterns that Improve Learning Rate in Communication-Limited Multi-Robot Systems. In: *Proceedings of the 2020 IEEE International Conference on Multisensor Fusion and Integration (MFI 2020)*, Sep 14–16, 2020. Karlsruhe, Germany. Virtual event. doi:10.1109/MFI49285.2020.9235218
- [12] Kang, S., T. Choi and T. P. Pavlic. How Far Should I Watch? Quantifying the Effect of Various Observational Capabilities on Long-range Situational Awareness in Multi-robot Teams. In: Proceedings of the 1st IEEE International Conference on Autonomic Computing and Self-Organizing Systems (ACSOS 2020), Aug 17–21, 2020. Washington, DC, USA. Virtual event. doi:10.1109/ACSOS49614.2020.00036
- [13] Choi, T., S. Kang, and T. P. Pavlic. Learning Local Behavioral Sequences to Better Infer Non-local Properties in Real Multi-robot Systems. In: *Proceedings of the 2020 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA 2020)*, May 31–June 4, 2020. Paris, France. Virtual event. doi:10.1109/ICRA40945.2020.9196728
- [14] **Choi, T.**, T. P. Pavlic, and A. W. Richa. Automated Synthesis of Scalable Algorithms for Inferring Non-Local Properties to Assist in Multi-Robot Teaming. In: *Proceedings of the 2017 IEEE International Conference on Automation Science and Engineering (CASE 2017)*, Aug 20–23, 2017. Xi'an, China. doi:10.1109/COASE.2017.8256320

- [15] **Choi, T.** and H. Na. Stealthy Behavior Simulations based on Cognitive Data. *Journal of Korea Game Society (JKGS)*, 16(2):27–40, Apr 2016. doi:10.7583/JKGS.2016.16.2.27
- [16] **Choi, T.** and H. Na. Making Levels More Challenging with a Cooperative Strategy of Ghosts in Pac-Man. *Journal of Korea Game Society (JKGS)*, 15(5):89–98, Oct 2015. doi:10.7583/JKGS.2015.15.5.89
- [17] **Choi, T.** and H. Na. Stealthy Behavior Simulations based on Cognitive Data. In: *Proceedings of the 2015 IEEE International Conference on Machine Learning and Cybernetics* (*ICMLC 2015*), 16(2):27–40, Jul 12–15 2015. Guangzhou, China. doi:10.1109/ICMLC.2015.7340900

## INVITED TALKS

- [18] Self-supervised Learning of Visual Anomalies in Strawberries. In: *International Conference on Digital Technologies for Sustainable Crop Production (DIGICROP)*, Mar 2022. Virtual event.
- [19] AI Research in Agriculture and Beyond Successful Machine Learning under Limited Resources. In: *Hankyong National University, School of Computer Engineering & Applied Mathematics Seminar*, Dec 2021. Anseong, South Korea.
- [20] Local Behavior Learning for Social Temperature Prediction without Individual Ant Tracking. In: Oral Session at *Collective Information Processing*, Mar 2020. Berlin, Germany.
- [21] Machine Learning Applications for Video Game Development. In: *Hankyong National University, School of Computer Engineering & Applied Mathematics Seminar*, Jul 2015. Anseong, South Korea.

# TEACHING EXPERIENCE

## KSU, Marietta, GA, USA

## Instructor

IT 7143: Cloud Analytics Jan 2024 – May 2024
 IT 7103: Practical Data Analytics Aug 2023 – Dec 2023
 IT 4773: Machine Learning for Enterprise Aug 2023 – Dec 2023

# UCD, Davis, CA, USA

## Guest Lecturer

• ECS 293A: Research in Computer Science

Nov 2022

- Graduate-level course in computer science
- Instructor: Dr. Xin Liu
- Lecture: "How to Read Academic Papers for You Now"

## UoL, Lincoln, UK

## Guest Lecturer

• CMP 9766M: Frontiers of Robotics Research Seminar:

May 2021

- Graduate-level course in robotics and autonomous systems
- Instructor: Dr. Grzegorz Cielniak
- Lecture: "Identifying Anomalies for Better Decision-Making"

# ASU, Tempe, AZ, USA

# Teaching Assistant

- CSE 450/551: Design Analysis of Algorithms/Foundations of Algorithms: Jan 2018 May 2018
  - Instructor: Dr. Andréa Richa
  - Graded exams, and held office hours (2 hours/week) for tutoring students.

• CSE 310: Data Structures and Algorithms:

Aug 2017 - Dec 2017

- Instructor: Dr. Andréa Richa
- Taught recitation sessions (4 hours/week), graded exams, and provided instructions for C++ programming assignments.
- CSE 205: Object-Oriented Programming & Data Structures Jan 2016 May 2016
  - Instructor: Dr. Xuerong Feng
  - Graded exams, and tutored students for Java programming (4 hours/week).
- CSE 100: Prin. of Programming with C++

Jan 2016 - May 2016

- Instructor: Dr. Phillip Miller
- Supervised C++ programming laboratories (5 hours/week), and held tutoring hours (4 hours/week).
- CSE 424: Capstone Project II

Aug 2015 - Dec 2015

- Instructor: Dr. Debra Calliss
- Supervised each project group with their short-term and long-term goals, and graded IT ethics essays.

## MENTORING KSU, Marietta, GA, USA

- Sahith Vardhan Reddy Vancha (M.S. in Information Technology) Aug 2023 Present
  - Directing to extend the DAVIS-Ag dataset with novel features and labels
- Nafisa Anjum (M.S. in Information Technology)

Aug 2023 – Present

- Serving on the Master's thesis committee

## UCD, Davis, CA, USA

- (Team 1) Satyam Goyal, Rohan Sheth, Akash Seelam, and Kavya Sasikumar
  (Team 2) Grisha Bandodkar, Athul Krishna Sughosh, Sahil Singh, and Shyam Agarwal (B.S. in Computer Science)
  Jun 2023 Present
  - Serving as a mentor for the EAAI-24 Mentored Undergraduate Research Challenge
  - Advising in designing a problem, producing a solution and evaluation results, and writing a paper to submit.
- Grisha Bandodkar, Zifei Cheng, Chonghan Wang, and Satyam Goyal (B.S. in Computer Science)
  Jan 2023 Aug 2022
  - Directing to generate and extend DAVIS-Ag—a public image dataset of simulated plants—with labels, such as instance segmentation, bounding box, camera pose, etc., in a desirable format.
  - Advising in designing reasonable heuristic methods for active vision in agricultural environments and in training a fruit detector for validation of the DAVIS-Ag dataset.
  - Guiding while exploring embedded AI platforms like AI Habitat and AI2-THOR
- Avishai Halev (Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics)

Sep 2022 – Dec 2022

 Working with food scientists on efficient parameter search to build a realistic oxidation model fitting empirical datasets.

## UoL, Lincoln, UK

- Owen Would (M.Sc. in Robotics & Autonomous Systems) Mar 2021 Sep 2021
  - Advised in studying on deep neural network-based visual anomaly detection of strawberry images particularly while designing a GAN-based method for occluding environments.

# ASU, Tempe, AZ, USA

• Sehyeok Kang (M.S. in Computer Engineering)

Mar 2019 - May 2020

- Mentored to implement Remote Teammate Localization on a physical robot platform, *Thymio*, while he was working on his thesis on correlation between prediction accuracy and observational information.
- Ricardo Weir (B.S. in Computer Science)

Mar 2018 - Dec 2018

 Guided to develop a YOLO-based object-detection pipeline—from data annotation to model validation—to perform automated tracking of individual *Harpegnathos* ants from high-quality video recordings.

# PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

# **Workshop Organizer**

• ICRA2023: "TIG-IV: Agri-Food Robotics From Farm To Fork"

Jun 2023

 Full-day workshop on robotic innovations for agri-food systems—from farming to postharvest processing, cooking, delivery, serving, and legislation

## Conference/Journal Reviewer

 IJRR, RAM, RA-L, Biosystm. Eng., Comput. Electron Agric., IROS 2023, ICRA 2023, ICRA 2022, IROS 2022, ICRA 2020

#### **Grant Reviewer**

Research Grant at ASU GPSA

Aug 2017 – May 2018

Travel Grant at ASU GPSA

Aug 2016 – Jul 2017

## **Conference Session Chair**

• TAROS 2021

Sep 2021

CASE 2017

Aug 2017

## RESEARCH PROJECTS

# ASU, Tempe, AZ

- NSF: "CRISP: Type 2/Collaborative Research: Design and Control of Coordinated Green and Gray Water Infrastructure to Improve Resiliency in Chemical and Agricultural Sectors" Aug 2018 – Dec 2019
  - PI: Dr. John Sabo
  - Combinatorial optimization for placement of green infrastructures (wetlands) along with gray infrastructures (reservoirs) to minimize risks of natural disasters in areas of interest.
- DARPA I20: "BioSwarm: Bio-Inspired Swarming"

Aug 2017 - Jul 2018

- Supervisor (co-PI): Dr. Theodore (Ted) P. Pavlic
- PI: Dr. Stephen C. Pratt
- Designed a deep neural network to identify informative behaviors of *Harpegnathos* ants for classification of colonial states.

## SSU, Seoul, South Korea

- Reinforcement Learning for Video Game Design
- Oct 2014 Aug 2015

- Supervisor: Dr. Hyeon-Suk Na
- Designed a model-free reinforcement learning framework to predict the actions of human players at the stage of video game development.
- Proposed novel team strategies of enemies in the video game of Pac-Man using A\* algorithm to significantly increase the overall level of difficulty.
- Development of a Cognitive Planning and Learning Model for Mobile Platforms Dec 2012
  Sep 2014
  - Supervisor: Dr. Young-Tack Park
  - Contributed to refining noisy GPS data from Android phones and creating modules on Android for reliable communication with a remote server.
  - Implemented ontology-based temporal reasoning models integrated with SPAQL.

# GRANTS & AWARDS

## **KSU Office of Research**

 Co-PI, "Enhancing Student Engagement with Peer Questioning in Immersive Virtual Classroom Using Large Language Models", Interdisciplinary Initiatives Seed Grants, \$10,000, May 2024–Apr 2025.

## **SWARM 2021**

· Best Paper Award

Jun 2021

## **ASU Graduate College**

• Completion Fellowship (\$8,550 plus tuition for 1 credit hour)

Aug 2020

## ASU Ira A. Fulton Schools of Engineering

• Engineering Graduate Fellowship (\$700)

May 2020

## ASU School of Computing, Informatics, and Decision Systems Engineering

• Doctoral Fellowship (\$4,000)

Mar 2020

## **ASU Social Insect Research Group**

• Student Research Grants (\$1,550)

Nov 2018

Project: Deep Features for Generalizable Insect-behavior Learning.

## SSU College of Information Technology

• Bronze Award at Software Development Competition

Oct 2012

Social Alarm: Smart Android Alarm Application (Photos & Demo)

# WORK EXPERIENCE

## Atlassian, Mountain View, CA

Data Scientist Intern

May 2018 - Aug 2018

- Jira Duplicate Ticket Detection
  - Designed a deep learning pipeline for human natural language to classify semantically similar tickets from customers.
  - Gathered >124K examples to implement, train, fine-tune, and validate specialized LSTM models.
  - Demonstrated 1) significantly higher accuracy than traditional machine learning models, 2) generalizability to the data from different sources of ticket, and 3) feasibility of similarity-based ranking scenarios.

### HARDWARE AND

## **Data Science & Machine Learning:**

SOFTWARE SKILLS • PyTorch, TensorFlow, TensorBoard, OpenAI Gym, OpenCV, Scikit-learn, SciPy, NumPy, Pandas, Matplotlib, etc.

# **Programming Languages:**

• Python, Java, C, C++, UNIX shell scripting, GNU make, MySQL, etc.

## **Operating Systems:**

• Microsoft Windows family, Apple OS X, Linux, and other UNIX variants

## Others:

• Unity 3D, MATLAB, LATEX, Git, Android, and TCP/IP programming

## SERVICE

## **ASU International Students Club**

Student President Aug 2016 – Dec 2017

Korea Food for the Hungry International (KFHI)

Math Tutor for Middle School Students Apr 2014 - Aug 2014

**Korea Campus Crusade for Christ** 

Student President for the Southern District of Seoul Mar 2011 – Aug 2012

Republic of Korea Army

Military Service Feb 2009 – Dec 2010