Dr. Taeyeong Choi Curriculum vitae

CONTACT INFORMATION Lincoln Agri-Robotics Centre University of Lincoln Room 2003, Riseholme Hall Lincoln LN2 2LG, UK

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**INTERESTS** 

Novel learning algorithms for real applications with limited resources — agricultural AI, robotics, deep neural networks, anomaly detection, data/controller synthesis, Bayesian learning, active planning/navigation, information-theoretic decision-making, decentralised systems, and reinforcement learning

CURRENT ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

## University of Lincoln (UoL), Lincoln, UK

Postdoctoral Research Associate

Oct 2020 - Present

- Superviser: Dr. Grzegorz CielniakAffiliations:
  - Lincoln Agri-Robotics (LAR)
  - Lincoln Institute for Agri-food Technology (LIAT)
  - Lincoln Centre for Autonomous Systems (L-CAS)

**EDUCATION** 

#### Arizona State University (ASU), Tempe, AZ, USA

M.S. & Ph.D., Computer Science

Dec 2020

- Advisor: Dr. Theodore (Ted) P. Pavlic
- Ph.D. Dissertation: "Deep Learning Approaches for Inferring Collective Macrostates from Individual Observations in Natural and Artificial Multi-Agent Systems Under Realistic Constraints". ISBN: 9798557031004

## Soongsil University (SSU), Seoul, South Korea

B.S.E., Computer Science and Engineering

Aug 2015

WORK Experience

### Atlassian, Mountain View, CA

Data Scientist Intern

May 2018 - Aug 2018

- Jira Duplicate Ticket Detection
  - Designed a deep learning pipeline for human natural language to classify semantically similar tickets from customers.
  - Gathered >124K examples to implement, train, fine-tune, and validate specialized LSTM models.
  - Demonstrated 1) significantly higher accuracy than traditional machine learning models, 2) generalizability to the data from different sources of ticket, and 3) feasibility of similarity-based ranking scenarios.

**PUBLICATIONS** 

## (Preprints / Under Review)

- [1] **Choi T.** and G. Cielniak. Channel Randomisation with Domain Control for Effective Representation Learning of Visual Anomalies in Strawberries. *Under review in the AAAI-22 Workshop on AI for Agriculture and Food Systems (AIAFS)*.
- [2] Choi T., O. Would, A. Salazar-Gomez, and G. Cielniak. Self-supervised Representation Learning for Reliable Robotic Monitoring of Fruit Anomalies. *Under review in the 2022 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA 2022)*. arXiv:2109.10135.
- [3] **Choi T.**, Benjamin Pyenson, Juergen Liebig, and T. P. Pavlic. Beyond Tracking: Using Deep Learning to Discover Novel Interactions in Biological Swarms. *Under review in the Journal of Artificial Life and Robotics* Extension of the *Best Paper Award* winner at *the 4th International Symposium on Swarm Behavior and Bio-Inspired Robotics 2021* (SWARM 2021), Jun 1–4, 2021. Kyoto, Japan. Virtual event. arXiv:2108.09394.

#### (Published)

- [4] Choi T. and G. Cielniak. Adaptive Selection of Informative Path Planning Strategies via Reinforcement Learning. In: *Proceedings of the 10th European Conference on Mobile Robots (ECMR 2021)*, Aug 31–Sep 3, 2021. Bonn, Germany. Virtual event. doi:10.1109/ECMR50962.2021.9568796
- [5] Choi T., Benjamin Pyenson, Juergen Liebig, and T. P. Pavlic. Identification of Abnormal States in Videos of Ants Undergoing Social Phase Change. In: *Proceedings of the 35th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI 2021)*, Feb 2–9, 2021. Virtual event.
- [6] Choi T. and T. P. Pavlic. Automatic Discovery of Motion Patterns that Improve Learning Rate in Communication-Limited Multi-Robot Systems. In: *Proceedings of the IEEE* 2020 International Conference on Multisensor Fusion and Integration (MFI 2020), Sep 14–16, 2020. Karlsruhe, Germany. Virtual event. doi:10.1109/MFI49285.2020.9235218
- [7] Kang, S., T. Choi and T. P. Pavlic. How Far Should I Watch? Quantifying the Effect of Various Observational Capabilities on Long-range Situational Awareness in Multi-robot Teams. In: Proceedings of the 1st IEEE International Conference on Autonomic Computing and Self-Organizing Systems (ACSOS 2020), Aug 17–21, 2020. Washington, DC, USA. Virtual event. doi:10.1109/ACSOS49614.2020.00036
- [8] Choi, T., S. Kang, and T. P. Pavlic. Learning Local Behavioral Sequences to Better Infer Non-local Properties in Real Multi-robot Systems. In: *Proceedings of the 2020 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA 2020)*, May 31–June 4, 2020. Paris, France. Virtual event. doi:10.1109/ICRA40945.2020.9196728
- [9] Choi, T., T. P. Pavlic, and A. W. Richa. Automated Synthesis of Scalable Algorithms for Inferring Non-Local Properties to Assist in Multi-Robot Teaming. In: *Proceedings* of the 2017 IEEE International Conference on Automation Science and Engineering (CASE 2017), Aug 20–23, 2017. Xi'an, China. doi:10.1109/COASE.2017.8256320
- [10] **Choi, T.** and H. Na. Stealthy Behavior Simulations based on Cognitive Data. *The Journal of Korea Society (JKGS)*, 16(2):27–40, Apr 2016. doi:10.7583/JKGS.2016.16.2.27
- [11] **Choi, T.** and H. Na. Making Levels More Challenging with a Cooperative Strategy of Ghosts in Pac-Man. *The Journal of Korea Society (JKGS)*, 15(5):89–98, Oct 2015. doi:10.7583/JKGS.2015.15.5.89
- [12] Choi, T. and H. Na. Stealthy Behavior Simulations based on Cognitive Data. In: Proceedings of the 2015 IEEE International Conference on Machine Learning and Cybernetics (ICMLC 2015), 16(2):27–40, Jul 12–15 2015. Guangzhou, China. doi:10.1109/ICMLC.2015.7340900

# POSTER PRESENTATIONS

- [13] Choi, T., T. P. Pavlic, and A. W. Richa. Automated Synthesis of Scalable Algorithms for Inferring Non-local Properties to Assist in Multi-Robot Teaming. In: Poster Session at Southwest Robotics Symposium, Jan 2018. Tempe, AZ, USA.
- [14] **Choi, T.**, T. P. Pavlic, and A. W. Richa. Automated Synthesis of Scalable Algorithms for Inferring Non-local Properties to Assist in Multi-Robot Teaming. In: Poster Session at *TEDxASU: Innovators Symposium*, Mar 2017. Tempe, AZ, USA.
- [15] **Choi, T.**, J. Lee, C. Soh, and J. Lee. Social Alarm: Smart mobile application helping people to get up together. In: Poster Session at *Seoul Accord ITem SHOW*, Dec 2012. Seoul, South Korea.

## INVITED TALKS

[16] Self-supervised Learning of Visual Anomalies in Strawberries. In: *International Conference on Digital Technologies for Sustainable Crop Production (DIGICROP)*, Mar 2022. Virtual event.

- [17] AI Research in Agriculture and Beyond Successful Machine Learning under Limited Resources. In: *Hankyong National University, School of Computer Engineering & Applied Mathematics Seminar*, Dec 2021. Anseong, South Korea.
- [18] Identifying Anomalies for Better Decision-Making. In: *University of Lincoln, CMP9766M:* Frontiers of Robotics Research Seminar, May 2021. Lincoln, UK. Virtual event.
- [19] Local Behavior Learning for Social Temperature Prediction without Individual Ant Tracking. In: Oral Session at *Collective Information Processing*, Mar 2020. Berlin, Germany.
- [20] Machine Learning Applications for Video Game Development. In: *Hankyong National University, School of Computer Engineering & Applied Mathematics Seminar*, Jul 2015. Anseong, South Korea.

# RESEARCH PROJECTS

## ASU, Tempe, AZ

- NSF: "CRISP: Type 2/Collaborative Research: Design and Control of Coordinated Green and Gray Water Infrastructure to Improve Resiliency in Chemical and Agricultural Sectors" Aug 2018 – Dec 2019
  - PI: Dr. John Sabo
  - Combinatorial optimization for the placement of green infrastructures (wetlands) along with gray infrastructures (reservoirs) to minimize risks of natural disasters in an area of interest.
- DARPA I20: "BioSwarm: Bio-Inspired Swarming"

Aug 2017 - Jul 2018

- Supervisor (co-PI): Dr. Theodore (Ted) P. Pavlic
- PI: Dr. Stephen C. Pratt
- Designed deep neural networks to identify informative behaviors of *Harpegnathos* ants for classification of colonial states.

## SSU, Seoul, South Korea

• Reinforcement Learning for Video Game Design

Oct 2014 – Aug 2015

- Supervisor: Dr. Hyeon-Suk Na
- Designed a model-free reinforcement learning framework to predict the actions of human players at the stage of video game development.
- Proposed team strategies of enemies using A\* algorithm to highly increase the level in the games of Pac-Man.
- Development of a Cognitive Planning and Learning Model for Mobile Platforms Dec 2012
   Sep 2014
  - Supervisor: Dr. Young-Tack Park
  - Contributed to refining noisy GPS data from Android phones and creating modules on Android OS for reliable communication with a remote server computer.
  - Implemented ontology-based temporal reasoning models integrated with SPAQL.

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

## ASU, Tempe, AZ

#### Teaching Assistant

- CSE 450/551: Design Analysis of Algorithms/Foundations of Algorithms: Jan 2018 May 2018
  - Instructor: Dr. Andréa Richa
  - Graded exams, and held office hours (2 hours/week) for tutoring students.

• CSE 310: Data Structures and Algorithms:

Aug 2017 - Dec 2017

- Instructor: Dr. Andréa Richa
- Taught recitation sessions (4 hours/week), graded exams, and provided instructions for C++ programming assignments.
- CSE 205: Object-Oriented Programming & Data

Jan 2016 - May 2016

- Instructor: Dr. Xuerong Feng
- Graded exams, and tutored students for Java programming (4 hours/week).
- CSE 100: Prin. of Programming with C++

Jan 2016 - May 2016

- Instructor: Dr. Phillip Miller
- Supervised C++ programming laboratories (5 hours/week), and held tutoring hours (4 hours/week).
- CSE 424: Capstone Project II

Aug 2015 - Dec 2015

- Instructor: Dr. Debra Calliss
- Supervised each project group with their short-term and long-term goals, and graded IT ethics essays.

#### MENTORING

#### UoL, Lincoln, UK

• Owen Would (MSc in Robotics & Autonomous Systems)

Mar 2021 - Sep 2021

Studied on deep network-based visual anomaly detection of strawberry images, and validated GAN-based approaches on challenging conditions such as occlusion.

# ASU, Tempe, AZ, USA

• Sehyeok Kang (MS in Computer Engineering)

Mar 2019 - May 2020

- Researched on Remote Teammate Localization on the physical robot platform *Thymio*, and also analysed the correlation between the prediction accuracy and the amount of observation samples.
- Ricardo Weir (BS in Computer Science)

Mar 2018 - Dec 2018

 Built a YOLO-based deep learning pipeline from data annotation to model validation to perform automatic tracking of individual *Harpegnathos* ants from video recordings.

# GRANTS & AWARDS

#### **SWARM 2021**

· Best Paper Award

Jun 2021

## **ASU Graduate College**

• Completion Fellowship (\$8,550 plus tuition for 1 credit hour)

Aug 2020

#### ASU Ira A. Fulton Schools of Engineering

• Engineering Graduate Fellowship (\$700)

May 2020

### ASU School of Computing, Informatics, and Decision Systems Engineering

• Doctoral Fellowship (\$4,000)

Mar 2020

## **ASU Social Insect Research Group**

• Student Research Grants (\$1,550)

Nov 2018

- Project: Deep features for generalizable insect behavior learning.

#### SSU College of Information Technology

• Bronze Award at Software Development Competition

Oct 2012

Social Alarm: Smart Android Alarm Application (Photos & Demo)

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

#### **TAROS 2021**

• Session Chair: "Oral Session 3"

Sep 2021

#### **ASU Graduate and Professional Student Association**

• Research Grants Reviewer

Aug 2017 – May 2018

• Travel Grants Reviewer

Aug 2016 - Jul 2017

## **IEEE CASE 2017**

• Session Co-chair: "Big Data for Automation II"

Aug 2017

#### HARDWARE AND

#### **Data Science & Machine Learning:**

SOFTWARE SKILLS

• Tensorflow, PyTorch, Tensorboard, Weka, OpenCV, and Gephi.

#### **Robotics:**

- Thymio: A two-wheeled mobile robotic platform with a small diameter of about 12cm.
- Robotarium: Mobile multi-robot system simulator, designed by *GRITSLab* in *Georgia Institute of Technology*, enabling to remotely access the physical robotic resources.
- Webots: An open-sourced robot simulator to visualise operation of various commercialised platforms in 3D with Python scripts.

#### **Programming Languages:**

• Python, Java, C, C++, UNIX shell scripting, GNU make, MySQL, and others.

## **Operating Systems:**

• Microsoft Windows family, Apple OS X, Linux, and other UNIX variants.

#### Others

• Unity 3D, MATLAB, LATEX, GitHub, Android, and TCP/IP programming.

#### SERVICE

#### **ASU International Students Club**

Student President Aug 2016 – Dec 2017

# Korea Food for the Hungry International (KFHI)

Math Tutor for Middle School Students Apr 2014 – Aug 2014

## **Campus Crusade for Christ at Seoul South District**

Student President Mar 2011 – Aug 2012

#### Republic of Korea Army

Military Service Feb 2009 – Dec 2010