

# Introduction to Hardware Security Modules

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## 1. Intro.

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1. Wrote software and firmware for nCipher 2005-2012.

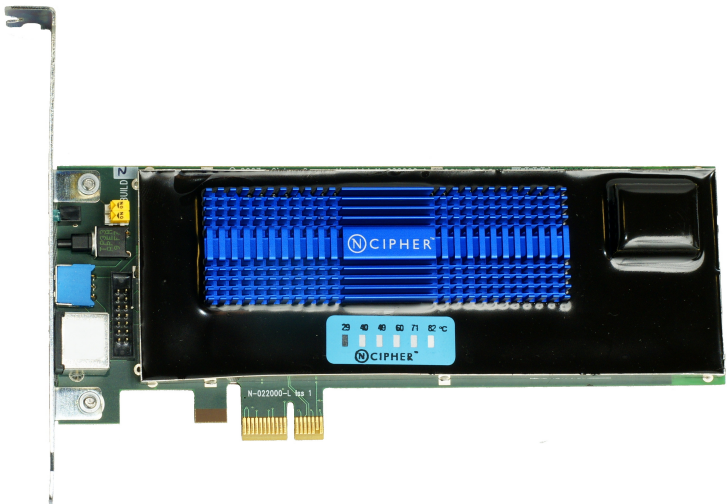
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2. nCipher acquired by Thales 2008.

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  - ▶ *Tamper reactive* hardware usually enclosed in tamper sensing membrane, with active response circuitry within.

# Fin

Questions?