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*****
* Allowable characters:
*   - a-z
*   - A-Z
*   - 0-9
*   - .+/\*~<>@%|&?
*   - blank, tab, cr, ff, lf
*
* Variables:
*   - variables must be declared before use
*   - shared vars must begin with uppercase
*   - local vars must begin with lowercase
*   - reserved names: nil, true, false, self, super, and Smalltalk
*
* Variable scope:
*   - Global: defined in Dictionary Smalltalk and accessible by all
*             objects in system
*   - Special: (reserved) Smalltalk, super, self, true, false, & nil
*   - Method Temporary: local to a method
*   - Block Temporary: local to a block
*   - Pool: variables in a Dictionary object
*   - Method Parameters: automatic local vars created as a result of
*             message call with params
*   - Block Parameters: automatic local vars created as a result of
*             value: message call
*   - Class: shared with all instances of one class & its subclasses
*   - Class Instance: unique to each instance of a class
*   - Instance Variables: unique to each instance
*****
"Comments are enclosed in quotes"
"Period (.) is the statement seperator"

*****
* Transcript:
*****
Transcript clear.           "clear to transcript window"
Transcript show: 'Hello World'. "output string in transcript window"
Transcript nextPutAll: 'Hello World'. "output string in transcript window"
Transcript nextPut: $A.      "output character in transcript window"
Transcript space.           "output space character in transcript window"
Transcript tab.             "output tab character in transcript window"
Transcript cr.              "carriage return / linefeed"
'Hello' printOn: Transcript. "append print string into the window"
'Hello' storeOn: Transcript. "append store string into the window"
Transcript endEntry.         "flush the output buffer"

*****
* Assignment:
*****
| x y |
x _ 4.           "assignment (Squeak) <-"
x := 5.          "assignment"
x := y := z := 6. "compound assignment"
x := (y := 6) + 1.
x := Object new. "bind to allocated instance of a class"
x := 123 class.  "discover the object class"
x := Integer superclass. "discover the superclass of a class"
x := Object allInstances. "get an array of all instances of a class"
x := Integer allSuperclasses. "get all superclasses of a class"
x := 1.2 hash.    "hash value for object"
y := x copy.      "copy object"
y := x shallowCopy. "copy object (not overridden)"
y := x deepCopy.  "copy object and instance vars"
y := x veryDeepCopy. "complete tree copy using a dictionary"

*****
* Constants:
*****
| b |
b := true.        "true constant"
b := false.       "false constant"
x := nil.         "nil object constant"
x := 1.           "integer constants"
x := 3.14.        "float constants"
x := 2e-2.        "fractional constants"
x := 16r0F.       "hex constant".
x := -1.          "negative constants"

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x := 'Hello'.
x := 'I'm here'.
x := $A.
x := $ .
x := #aSymbol.
x := #(3 2 1).
x := #('abc' 2 $a).

*****
* Booleans:
*****
| b x y |
x := 1. y := 2.
b := (x = y).
b := (x ~= y).
b := (x == y).
b := (x ~~ y).
b := (x > y).
b := (x < y).
b := (x >= y).
b := (x <= y).
b := b not.
b := (x < 5) & (y > 1).
b := (x < 5) | (y > 1).
b := (x < 5) and: [y > 1].
b := (x < 5) or: [y > 1].
b := (x < 5) eqv: (y > 1).
b := (x < 5) xor: (y > 1).
b := 5 between: 3 and: 12.
b := 123 isKindOf: Number.
b := 123 isMemberOf: SmallInteger.
b := 123 respondsTo: sqrt.
b := x isNil.
b := x isZero.
b := x positive.
b := x strictlyPositive.
b := x negative.
b := x even.
b := x odd.
b := x isLiteral.
b := x isInteger.
b := x isFloat.
b := x isNumber.
b := $A isUppercase.
b := $A isLowercase.

*****
* Arithmetic expressions:
*****
| x |
x := 6 + 3.
x := 6 - 3.
x := 6 * 3.
x := 1 + 2 * 3.
x := 5 / 3.
x := 5.0 / 3.0.
x := 5.0 // 3.0.
x := 5.0 \ 3.0.
x := -5.
x := 5 sign.
x := 5 negated.
x := 1.2 integerPart.
x := 1.2 fractionalPart.
x := 5 reciprocal.
x := 6 * 3.1.
x := 5 squared.
x := 25 sqrt.
x := 5 raisedTo: 2.
x := 5 raisedToInteger: 2.
x := 5 exp.
x := -5 abs.
x := 3.99 rounded.
x := 3.99 truncated.
x := 3.99 roundTo: 1.
x := 3.99 truncateTo: 1.
x := 3.99 floor.
x := 3.99 ceiling.
x := 5 factorial.
x := -5 quo: 3.
x := -5 rem: 3.
x := 28 gcd: 12.

"string constant"
"single quote escape"
"character constant"
"character constant (space)"
"symbol constants"
"array constants"
"mixing of types allowed"

"equals"
"not equals"
"identical"
"not identical"
"greater than"
"less than"
"greater than or equal"
"less than or equal"
"boolean not"
"boolean and"
"boolean or"
"boolean and (short-circuit)"
"boolean or (short-circuit)"
"test if both true or both false"
"test if one true and other false"
"between (inclusive)"
"test if object is class or subclass of"
"test if object is type of class"
"test if object responds to message"
"test if object is nil"
"test if number is zero"
"test if number is positive"
"test if number is greater than zero"
"test if number is negative"
"test if number is even"
"test if number is odd"
"test if literal constant"
"test if object is integer"
"test if object is float"
"test if object is number"
"test if upper case character"
"test if lower case character"

"addition"
"subtraction"
"multiplication"
"evaluation always left to right (1 + 2) * 3"
"division with fractional result"
"division with float result"
"integer divide"
"integer remainder"
"unary minus"
"numeric sign (1, -1 or 0)"
"negate receiver"
"integer part of number (1.0)"
"fractional part of number (0.2)"
"reciprocal function"
"auto convert to float"
"square function"
"square root"
"power function"
"power function with integer"
"exponential"
"absolute value"
"round"
"truncate"
"round to specified decimal places"
"truncate to specified decimal places"
"truncate"
"round up"
"factorial"
"integer divide rounded toward zero"
"integer remainder rounded toward zero"
"greatest common denominator"

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x := 28 lcm: 12.
x := 100 ln.
x := 100 log.
x := 100 log: 10.
x := 100 floorLog: 10.
x := 180 degreesToRadians.
x := 3.14 radiansToDegrees.
x := 0.7 sin.
x := 0.7 cos.
x := 0.7 tan.
x := 0.7 arcSin.
x := 0.7 arcCos.
x := 0.7 arcTan.
x := 10 max: 20.
x := 10 min: 20.
x := Float pi.
x := Float e.
x := Float infinity.
x := Float nan.
x := Random new next; yourself. x next.
x := 100 atRandom.

*****
* Bitwise Manipulation:
*****
| b x |
x := 16rFF bitAnd: 16r0F.
x := 16rF0 bitOr: 16r0F.
x := 16rFF bitXor: 16r0F.
x := 16rFF bitInvert.
x := 16r0F bitShift: 4.
x := 16rF0 bitShift: -4.
"x := 16r80 bitAt: 7."
x := 16r80 highbit.
b := 16rFF allMask: 16r0F.
b := 16rFF anyMask: 16r0F.
b := 16rFF noMask: 16r0F.

*****
* Conversion:
*****
| x |
x := 3.99 asInteger.
x := 3.99 asFraction.
x := 3 asFloat.
x := 65 asCharacter.
x := $A asciiValue.
x := 3.99 printString.
x := 3.99 storeString.
x := 15 radix: 16.
x := 15 printStringBase: 16.
x := 15 storeStringBase: 16.

*****
* Blocks:
*   - blocks are objects and may be assigned to a variable
*   - value is last expression evaluated unless explicit return
*   - blocks may be nested
*   - specification [ arguments | | localvars | expressions ]
*   - Squeak does not currently support localvars in blocks
*   - max of three arguments allowed
*   - ^expression terminates block & method (exits all nested blocks)
*   - blocks intended for long term storage should not contain ^
*****
| x y z |
x := [ y := 1. z := 2. ]. x value.
x := [ :argOne :argTwo | argOne, ' and ' , argTwo. ].
Transcript show: (x value: 'First' value: 'Second'); cr.
"x := [ | z | z := 1. ].

*****
* Method calls:
*   - unary methods are messages with no arguments
*   - binary methods
*   - keyword methods are messages with selectors including colons
*
* standard categories/protocols:
*   - initialize-release (methods called for new instance)
*   - accessing (get/set methods)
*   - testing (boolean tests - is)
*   - comparing (boolean tests with parameter

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*   - displaying          (gui related methods)          *
*   - printing            (methods for printing)          *
*   - updating            (receive notification of changes) *
*   - private             (methods private to class)      *
*   - instance-creation   (class methods for creating instance) *
*****"
| x |
x := 2 sqrt.                    "unary message"
x := 2 raisedTo: 10.           "keyword message"
x := 194 * 9.                  "binary message"
Transcript show: (194 * 9) printString; cr.                "combination (chaining)"
x := 2 perform: #sqrt.         "indirect method invocation"
Transcript                    "Cascading - send multiple messages to receiver"
    show: 'hello ';
    show: 'world';
    cr.
x := 3 + 2; * 100.             "result=300. Sends message to same receiver (3)"

*****"
* Conditional Statements:      *
*****"
| x |
x > 10 ifTrue: [Transcript show: 'ifTrue'; cr].            "if then"
x > 10 ifFalse: [Transcript show: 'ifFalse'; cr].           "if else"
x > 10                                                       "if then else"
    ifTrue: [Transcript show: 'ifTrue'; cr]
    ifFalse: [Transcript show: 'ifFalse'; cr].
x > 10                                                       "if else then"
    ifFalse: [Transcript show: 'ifFalse'; cr]
    ifTrue: [Transcript show: 'ifTrue'; cr].
Transcript
    show:
        (x > 10
         ifTrue: ['ifTrue']
         ifFalse: ['ifFalse']);
    cr.
Transcript                    "nested if then else"
    show:
        (x > 10
         ifTrue: [x > 5
                  ifTrue: ['A']
                  ifFalse: ['B']]
         ifFalse: ['C']);
    cr.
switch := Dictionary new.    "switch functionality"
switch at: $A put: [Transcript show: 'Case A'; cr].
switch at: $B put: [Transcript show: 'Case B'; cr].
switch at: $C put: [Transcript show: 'Case C'; cr].
result := (switch at: $B) value.

*****"
* Iteration statements:      *
*****"
| x y |
x := 4. y := 1.
[x > 0] whileTrue: [x := x - 1. y := y * 2].                "while true loop"
[x >= 4] whileFalse: [x := x + 1. y := y * 2].              "while false loop"
x timesRepeat: [y := y * 2].                                "times repeat loop (i := 1 to x)"
1 to: x do: [:a | y := y * 2].                               "for loop"
1 to: x by: 2 do: [:a | y := y / 2].                         "for loop with specified increment"
#(5 4 3) do: [:a | x := x + a].                              "iterate over array elements"

*****"
* Character:                *
*****"
| x y |
x := $A.                                                      "character assignment"
y := x isLowercase.                                           "test if lower case"
y := x isUppercase.                                           "test if upper case"
y := x isLetter.                                              "test if letter"
y := x isDigit.                                               "test if digit"
y := x isAlphanumeric.                                        "test if alphanumeric"
y := x isSeparator.                                           "test if separator char"
y := x isVowel.                                               "test if vowel"
y := x digitValue.                                            "convert to numeric digit value"
y := x asLowercase.                                           "convert to lower case"
y := x asUppercase.                                           "convert to upper case"
y := x asciiValue.                                            "convert to numeric ascii value"
y := x asString.                                              "convert to string"
b := $A <= $B.                                                "comparison"
y := $A max: $B.

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*****
* Symbol:
*****
| b x y |
x := #Hello.
y := 'String', 'Concatenation'.
b := x isEmpty.
y := x size.
y := x at: 2.
y := x copyFrom: 2 to: 4.
y := x indexOf: $e ifAbsent: [0].
x do: [:a | Transcript show: a printString; cr].
b := x conform: [:a | (a >= $a) & (a <= $z)].
y := x select: [:a | a > $a].
y := x asString.
y := x asText.
y := x asArray.
y := x asOrderedCollection.
y := x asSortedCollection.
y := x asBag.
y := x asSet.

*****
* String:
*****
| b x y |
x := 'This is a string'.
x := 'String', 'Concatenation'.
b := x isEmpty.
y := x size.
y := x at: 2.
y := x copyFrom: 2 to: 4.
y := x indexOf: $a ifAbsent: [0].
x := String new: 4.
x
    at: 1 put: $a;
    at: 2 put: $b;
    at: 3 put: $c;
    at: 4 put: $e.
x := String with: $a with: $b with: $c with: $d.
x do: [:a | Transcript show: a printString; cr].
b := x conform: [:a | (a >= $a) & (a <= $z)].
y := x select: [:a | a > $a].
y := x asSymbol.
y := x asArray.
x := 'ABCD' asByteArray.
y := x asOrderedCollection.
y := x asSortedCollection.
y := x asBag.
y := x asSet.
y := x shuffled.

*****
* Array:      Fixed length collection
* ByteArray:  Array limited to byte elements (0-255)
* WordArray:  Array limited to word elements (0-2^32)
*****
| b x y sum max |
x := #(4 3 2 1).
x := Array with: 5 with: 4 with: 3 with: 2.
x := Array new: 4.
x
    at: 1 put: 5;
    at: 2 put: 4;
    at: 3 put: 3;
    at: 4 put: 2.
b := x isEmpty.
y := x size.
y := x at: 4.
b := x includes: 3.
y := x copyFrom: 2 to: 4.
y := x indexOf: 3 ifAbsent: [0].
y := x occurrencesOf: 3.
x do: [:a | Transcript show: a printString; cr].
b := x conform: [:a | (a >= 1) & (a <= 4)].
y := x select: [:a | a > 2].
y := x reject: [:a | a < 2].
y := x collect: [:a | a + a].
y := x detect: [:a | a > 3] ifNone: [].
sum := 0. x do: [:a | sum := sum + a]. sum.

```

"symbol assignment"  
 "symbol concatenation (result is string)"  
 "test if symbol is empty"  
 "string size"  
 "char at location"  
 "substring"  
 "first position of character within string"  
 "iterate over the string"  
 "test if all elements meet condition"  
 "return all elements that meet condition"  
 "convert symbol to string"  
 "convert symbol to text"  
 "convert symbol to array"  
 "convert symbol to ordered collection"  
 "convert symbol to sorted collection"  
 "convert symbol to bag collection"  
 "convert symbol to set collection"

"string assignment"  
 "string concatenation"  
 "test if string is empty"  
 "string size"  
 "char at location"  
 "substring"  
 "first position of character within string"  
 "allocate string object"  
 "set string elements"

"set up to 4 elements at a time"  
 "iterate over the string"  
 "test if all elements meet condition"  
 "return all elements that meet condition"  
 "convert string to symbol"  
 "convert string to array"  
 "convert string to byte array"  
 "convert string to ordered collection"  
 "convert string to sorted collection"  
 "convert string to bag collection"  
 "convert string to set collection"  
 "randomly shuffle string"

"constant array"  
 "create array with up to 4 elements"  
 "allocate an array with specified size"  
 "set array elements"

"test if array is empty"  
 "array size"  
 "get array element at index"  
 "test if element is in array"  
 "subarray"  
 "first position of element within array"  
 "number of times object in collection"  
 "iterate over the array"  
 "test if all elements meet condition"  
 "return collection of elements that pass test"  
 "return collection of elements that fail test"  
 "transform each element for new collection"  
 "find position of first element that passes test"  
 "sum array elements"

```

sum := 0. 1 to: (x size) do: [:a | sum := sum + (x at: a)]. "sum array elements"
sum := x inject: 0 into: [:a :c | a + c]. "sum array elements"
max := x inject: 0 into: [:a :c | (a > c) "find max element in array"
    ifTrue: [a]
    ifFalse: [c]].
y := x shuffled. "randomly shuffle collection"
y := x asArray. "convert to array"
"y := x asByteArray." "note: this instruction not available on Squeak"
y := x asWordArray. "convert to word array"
y := x asOrderedCollection. "convert to ordered collection"
y := x asSortedCollection. "convert to sorted collection"
y := x asBag. "convert to bag collection"
y := x asSet. "convert to set collection"

"*****
* OrderedCollection: acts like an expandable array *
*****"
| b x y sum max |
x := OrderedCollection with: 4 with: 3 with: 2 with: 1. "create collection with up to 4 elements"
x := OrderedCollection new. "allocate collection"
x add: 3; add: 2; add: 1; add: 4; yourself. "add element to collection"
y := x addFirst: 5. "add element at beginning of collection"
y := x removeFirst. "remove first element in collection"
y := x addLast: 6. "add element at end of collection"
y := x removeLast. "remove last element in collection"
y := x addAll: #(7 8 9). "add multiple elements to collection"
y := x removeAll: #(7 8 9). "remove multiple elements from collection"
x at: 2 put: 3. "set element at index"
y := x remove: 5 ifAbsent: []. "remove element from collection"
b := x isEmpty. "test if empty"
y := x size. "number of elements"
y := x at: 2. "retrieve element at index"
y := x first. "retrieve first element in collection"
y := x last. "retrieve last element in collection"
b := x includes: 5. "test if element is in collection"
y := x copyFrom: 2 to: 3. "subcollection"
y := x indexOf: 3 ifAbsent: [0]. "first position of element within collection"
y := x occurrencesOf: 3. "number of times object in collection"
x do: [:a | Transcript show: a printString; cr]. "iterate over the collection"
b := x conform: [:a | (a >= 1) & (a <= 4)]. "test if all elements meet condition"
y := x select: [:a | a > 2]. "return collection of elements that pass test"
y := x reject: [:a | a < 2]. "return collection of elements that fail test"
y := x collect: [:a | a + a]. "transform each element for new collection"
y := x detect: [:a | a > 3] ifNone: []. "find position of first element that passes test"
sum := 0. x do: [:a | sum := sum + a]. sum. "sum elements"
sum := 0. 1 to: (x size) do: [:a | sum := sum + (x at: a)]. "sum elements"
sum := x inject: 0 into: [:a :c | a + c]. "sum elements"
max := x inject: 0 into: [:a :c | (a > c) "find max element in collection"
    ifTrue: [a]
    ifFalse: [c]].
y := x shuffled. "randomly shuffle collection"
y := x asArray. "convert to array"
y := x asOrderedCollection. "convert to ordered collection"
y := x asSortedCollection. "convert to sorted collection"
y := x asBag. "convert to bag collection"
y := x asSet. "convert to set collection"

"*****
* SortedCollection: like OrderedCollection except order of elements *
* determined by sorting criteria *
*****"
| b x y sum max |
x := SortedCollection with: 4 with: 3 with: 2 with: 1. "create collection with up to 4 elements"
x := SortedCollection new. "allocate collection"
x := SortedCollection sortBlock: [:a :c | a > c]. "set sort criteria"
x add: 3; add: 2; add: 1; add: 4; yourself. "add element to collection"
y := x addFirst: 5. "add element at beginning of collection"
y := x removeFirst. "remove first element in collection"
y := x addLast: 6. "add element at end of collection"
y := x removeLast. "remove last element in collection"
y := x addAll: #(7 8 9). "add multiple elements to collection"
y := x removeAll: #(7 8 9). "remove multiple elements from collection"
y := x remove: 5 ifAbsent: []. "remove element from collection"
b := x isEmpty. "test if empty"
y := x size. "number of elements"
y := x at: 2. "retrieve element at index"
y := x first. "retrieve first element in collection"
y := x last. "retrieve last element in collection"
b := x includes: 4. "test if element is in collection"
y := x copyFrom: 2 to: 3. "subcollection"
y := x indexOf: 3 ifAbsent: [0]. "first position of element within collection"

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y := x occurrencesOf: 3.
x do: [:a | Transcript show: a printString; cr].
b := x conform: [:a | (a >= 1) & (a <= 4)].
y := x select: [:a | a > 2].
y := x reject: [:a | a < 2].
y := x collect: [:a | a + a].
y := x detect: [:a | a > 3] ifNone: [].
sum := 0. x do: [:a | sum := sum + a]. sum.
sum := 0. 1 to: (x size) do: [:a | sum := sum + (x at: a)].
sum := x inject: 0 into: [:a :c | a + c].
max := x inject: 0 into: [:a :c | (a > c)
    ifTrue: [a]
    ifFalse: [c]].
y := x asArray.
y := x asOrderedCollection.
y := x asSortedCollection.
y := x asBag.
y := x asSet.

*****
* Bag:           like OrderedCollection except elements are in no      *
*               particular order                                     *
*****
| b x y sum max |
x := Bag with: 4 with: 3 with: 2 with: 1.
x := Bag new.
x add: 4; add: 3; add: 1; add: 2; yourself.
x add: 3 withOccurrences: 2.
y := x addAll: #(7 8 9).
y := x removeAll: #(7 8 9).
y := x remove: 4 ifAbsent: [].
b := x isEmpty.
y := x size.
b := x includes: 3.
y := x occurrencesOf: 3.
x do: [:a | Transcript show: a printString; cr].
b := x conform: [:a | (a >= 1) & (a <= 4)].
y := x select: [:a | a > 2].
y := x reject: [:a | a < 2].
y := x collect: [:a | a + a].
y := x detect: [:a | a > 3] ifNone: [].
sum := 0. x do: [:a | sum := sum + a]. sum.
sum := x inject: 0 into: [:a :c | a + c].
max := x inject: 0 into: [:a :c | (a > c)
    ifTrue: [a]
    ifFalse: [c]].
y := x asOrderedCollection.
y := x asSortedCollection.
y := x asBag.
y := x asSet.

*****
* Set:           like Bag except duplicates not allowed              *
* IdentitySet:   uses identity test (== rather than =)               *
*****
| b x y sum max |
x := Set with: 4 with: 3 with: 2 with: 1.
x := Set new.
x add: 4; add: 3; add: 1; add: 2; yourself.
y := x addAll: #(7 8 9).
y := x removeAll: #(7 8 9).
y := x remove: 4 ifAbsent: [].
b := x isEmpty.
y := x size.
x includes: 4.
x do: [:a | Transcript show: a printString; cr].
b := x conform: [:a | (a >= 1) & (a <= 4)].
y := x select: [:a | a > 2].
y := x reject: [:a | a < 2].
y := x collect: [:a | a + a].
y := x detect: [:a | a > 3] ifNone: [].
sum := 0. x do: [:a | sum := sum + a]. sum.
sum := x inject: 0 into: [:a :c | a + c].
max := x inject: 0 into: [:a :c | (a > c)
    ifTrue: [a]
    ifFalse: [c]].
y := x asArray.
y := x asOrderedCollection.
y := x asSortedCollection.
y := x asBag.
y := x asSet.

```

"number of times object in collection"  
 "iterate over the collection"  
 "test if all elements meet condition"  
 "return collection of elements that pass test"  
 "return collection of elements that fail test"  
 "transform each element for new collection"  
 "find position of first element that passes test"  
 "sum elements"  
 "sum elements"  
 "sum elements"  
 "find max element in collection"

"convert to array"  
 "convert to ordered collection"  
 "convert to sorted collection"  
 "convert to bag collection"  
 "convert to set collection"

"create collection with up to 4 elements"  
 "allocate collection"  
 "add element to collection"  
 "add multiple copies to collection"  
 "add multiple elements to collection"  
 "remove multiple elements from collection"  
 "remove element from collection"  
 "test if empty"  
 "number of elements"  
 "test if element is in collection"  
 "number of times object in collection"  
 "iterate over the collection"  
 "test if all elements meet condition"  
 "return collection of elements that pass test"  
 "return collection of elements that fail test"  
 "transform each element for new collection"  
 "find position of first element that passes test"  
 "sum elements"  
 "sum elements"  
 "find max element in collection"

"convert to ordered collection"  
 "convert to sorted collection"  
 "convert to bag collection"  
 "convert to set collection"

"create collection with up to 4 elements"  
 "allocate collection"  
 "add element to collection"  
 "add multiple elements to collection"  
 "remove multiple elements from collection"  
 "remove element from collection"  
 "test if empty"  
 "number of elements"  
 "test if element is in collection"  
 "iterate over the collection"  
 "test if all elements meet condition"  
 "return collection of elements that pass test"  
 "return collection of elements that fail test"  
 "transform each element for new collection"  
 "find position of first element that passes test"  
 "sum elements"  
 "sum elements"  
 "find max element in collection"

"convert to array"  
 "convert to ordered collection"  
 "convert to sorted collection"  
 "convert to bag collection"  
 "convert to set collection"

```

*****
* Interval:
*****
| b x y sum max |
x := Interval from: 5 to: 10.
x := 5 to: 10.
x := Interval from: 5 to: 10 by: 2.
x := 5 to: 10 by: 2.
b := x isEmpty.
y := x size.
x includes: 9.
x do: [:k | Transcript show: k printString; cr].
b := x conform: [:a | (a >= 1) & (a <= 4)].
y := x select: [:a | a > 7].
y := x reject: [:a | a < 2].
y := x collect: [:a | a + a].
y := x detect: [:a | a > 3] ifNone: [].
sum := 0. x do: [:a | sum := sum + a]. sum.
sum := 0. 1 to: (x size) do: [:a | sum := sum + (x at: a)].
sum := x inject: 0 into: [:a :c | a + c].
max := x inject: 0 into: [:a :c | (a > c)
    ifTrue: [a]
    ifFalse: [c]].
y := x asArray.
y := x asOrderedCollection.
y := x asSortedCollection.
y := x asBag.
y := x asSet.

*****
* Associations:
*****
| x y |
x := #myVar->'hello'.
y := x key.
y := x value.

*****
* Dictionary:
* IdentityDictionary: uses identity test (== rather than =)
*****
| b x y |
x := Dictionary new.
x add: #a->4; add: #b->3; add: #c->1; add: #d->2; yourself.
x at: #e put: 3.
b := x isEmpty.
y := x size.
y := x at: #a ifAbsent: [].
y := x keyAtValue: 3 ifAbsent: [].
y := x removeKey: #e ifAbsent: [].
b := x includes: 3.
b := x includesKey: #a.
y := x occurrencesOf: 3.
y := x keys.
y := x values.
x do: [:a | Transcript show: a printString; cr].
x keysDo: [:a | Transcript show: a printString; cr].
x associationsDo: [:a | Transcript show: a printString; cr].
x keysAndValuesDo: [:aKey :aValue | Transcript
    show: aKey printString; space;
    show: aValue printString; cr].
b := x conform: [:a | (a >= 1) & (a <= 4)].
y := x select: [:a | a > 2].
y := x reject: [:a | a < 2].
y := x collect: [:a | a + a].
y := x detect: [:a | a > 3] ifNone: [].
sum := 0. x do: [:a | sum := sum + a]. sum.
sum := x inject: 0 into: [:a :c | a + c].
max := x inject: 0 into: [:a :c | (a > c)
    ifTrue: [a]
    ifFalse: [c]].
y := x asArray.
y := x asOrderedCollection.
y := x asSortedCollection.
y := x asBag.
y := x asSet.

Smalltalk at: #CMRGlobal put: 'CMR entry'.
x := Smalltalk at: #CMRGlobal.
Transcript show: (CMRGlobal printString).

```

"create interval object"  
 "create interval object with specified increment"  
 "test if empty"  
 "number of elements"  
 "test if element is in collection"  
 "iterate over interval"  
 "test if all elements meet condition"  
 "return collection of elements that pass test"  
 "return collection of elements that fail test"  
 "transform each element for new collection"  
 "find position of first element that passes test"  
 "sum elements"  
 "sum elements"  
 "sum elements"  
 "find max element in collection"  
 "convert to array"  
 "convert to ordered collection"  
 "convert to sorted collection"  
 "convert to bag collection"  
 "convert to set collection"

"allocate collection"  
 "add element to collection"  
 "set element at index"  
 "test if empty"  
 "number of elements"  
 "retrieve element at index"  
 "retrieve key for given value with error block"  
 "remove element from collection"  
 "test if element is in values collection"  
 "test if element is in keys collection"  
 "number of times object in collection"  
 "set of keys"  
 "bag of values"  
 "iterate over the values collection"  
 "iterate over the keys collection"  
 "iterate over the associations"  
 "iterate over keys and values"  
 "test if all elements meet condition"  
 "return collection of elements that pass test"  
 "return collection of elements that fail test"  
 "transform each element for new collection"  
 "find position of first element that passes test"  
 "sum elements"  
 "sum elements"  
 "find max element in collection"  
 "convert to array"  
 "convert to ordered collection"  
 "convert to sorted collection"  
 "convert to bag collection"  
 "convert to set collection"

"put global in Smalltalk Dictionary"  
 "read global from Smalltalk Dictionary"  
 "entries are directly accessible by name"



```

Smalltalk keys do: [:k |
  ((Smalltalk at: k) isKindOf: Class)
  ifFalse: [Transcript show: k printString; cr]].
Smalltalk at: #CMRDictionary put: (Dictionary new).
CMRDictionary at: #MyVar1 put: 'hello1'.
CMRDictionary add: #MyVar2->'hello2'.
CMRDictionary size.
CMRDictionary keys do: [:k |
  Transcript show: k printString; cr].
CMRDictionary values do: [:k |
  Transcript show: k printString; cr].
CMRDictionary keysAndValuesDo: [:aKey :aValue |
  Transcript
    show: aKey printString;
    space;
    show: aValue printString;
    cr].
CMRDictionary associationsDo: [:aKeyValue |
  Transcript show: aKeyValue printString; cr].
Smalltalk removeKey: #CMRGlobal ifAbsent: [].
Smalltalk removeKey: #CMRDictionary ifAbsent: [].

*****
* Internal Stream:
*****
| b x ios |
ios := ReadStream on: 'Hello read stream'.
ios := ReadStream on: 'Hello read stream' from: 1 to: 5.
[(x := ios nextLine) notNil]
  whileTrue: [Transcript show: x; cr].
ios position: 3.
ios position.
x := ios next.
x := ios peek.
x := ios contents.
b := ios atEnd.

ios := ReadWriteStream on: 'Hello read stream'.
ios := ReadWriteStream on: 'Hello read stream' from: 1 to: 5.
ios := ReadWriteStream with: 'Hello read stream'.
ios := ReadWriteStream with: 'Hello read stream' from: 1 to: 10.
ios position: 0.
[(x := ios nextLine) notNil]
  whileTrue: [Transcript show: x; cr].
ios position: 6.
ios position.
ios nextPutAll: 'Chris'.
x := ios next.
x := ios peek.
x := ios contents.
b := ios atEnd.

*****
* FileStream:
*****
| b x ios |
ios := FileStream newFileName: 'ios.txt'.
ios nextPut: $H; cr.
ios nextPutAll: 'Hello File'; cr.
'Hello File' printOn: ios.
'Hello File' storeOn: ios.
ios close.

ios := FileStream oldFileName: 'ios.txt'.
[(x := ios nextLine) notNil]
  whileTrue: [Transcript show: x; cr].
ios position: 3.
x := ios position.
x := ios next.
x := ios peek.
b := ios atEnd.
ios close.

*****
* Date:
*****
| x y |
x := Date today.
x := Date dateAndTimeNow.
x := Date readFromString: '01/02/1999'.
x := Date newDay: 12 month: #July year: 1999

```

"print out all classes"

"set up user defined dictionary"

"put entry in dictionary"

"add entry to dictionary use key-&gt;value combo"

"dictionary size"

"print out keys in dictionary"

"print out values in dictionary"

"print out keys and values"

"another iterator for printing key values"

"remove entry from Smalltalk dictionary"

"remove user dictionary from Smalltalk dictionary"

"create date for today"

"create date from current time/date"

"create date from formatted string"

"create date from parts"

```

x := Date fromDays: 36000.
y := Date dayOfWeek: #Monday.
y := Date indexOfMonth: #January.
y := Date daysInMonth: 2 forYear: 1996.
y := Date daysInYear: 1996.
y := Date nameOfDay: 1
y := Date nameOfMonth: 1.
y := Date leapYear: 1996.
y := x weekday.
y := x previous: #Monday.
y := x dayOfMonth.
y := x day.
y := x firstDayOfMonth.
y := x monthName.
y := x monthIndex.
y := x daysInMonth.
y := x year.
y := x daysInYear.
y := x daysLeftInYear.
y := x asSeconds.
y := x addDays: 10.
y := x subtractDays: 10.
y := x subtractDate: (Date today).
y := x printFormat: #(2 1 3 $/ 1 1).
b := (x <= Date today).

"*****
* Time:
*****"
| x y |
x := Time now.
x := Time dateAndTimeNow.
x := Time readFromstring: '3:47:26 pm'.
x := Time fromSeconds: (60 * 60 * 4).
y := Time millisecondClockValue.
y := Time totalSeconds.
y := x seconds.
y := x minutes.
y := x hours.
y := x addTime: (Time now).
y := x subtractTime: (Time now).
y := x asSeconds.
x := Time millisecondsToRun: [
    1 to: 1000 do: [:index | y := 3.14 * index]].
b := (x <= Time now).

"*****
* Point:
*****"
| x y |
x := 200@100.
y := x x.
y := x y.
x := 200@100 negated.
x := (-200@-100) abs.
x := (200.5@100.5) rounded.
x := (200.5@100.5) truncated.
x := 200@100 + 100.
x := 200@100 - 100.
x := 200@100 * 2.
x := 200@100 / 2.
x := 200@100 // 2.
x := 200@100 \ 3.
x := 200@100 + 50@25.
x := 200@100 - 50@25.
x := 200@100 * 3@4.
x := 200@100 // 3@4.
x := 200@100 max: 50@200.
x := 200@100 min: 50@200.
x := 20@5 dotProduct: 10@2.

"*****
* Rectangle:
*****"
Rectangle fromUser.

"*****
* Pen:
*****"
| myPen |
Display restoreAfter: [

```

```

Display fillWhite.

myPen := Pen new.
myPen squareNib: 1.
myPen color: (Color blue).
myPen home.
myPen up.
myPen down.
myPen north.
myPen turn: -180.
myPen direction.
myPen go: 50.
myPen location.
myPen goto: 200@200.
myPen place: 250@250.
myPen print: 'Hello World' withFont: (TextStyle default fontAt: 1).
Display extent.
Display width.
Display height.

].

*****
* Dynamic Message Calling/Compiling:
*****
| receiver message result argument keyword1 keyword2 argument1 argument2 |
"unary message"
receiver := 5.
message := 'factorial' asSymbol.
result := receiver perform: message.
result := Compiler evaluate: ((receiver storeString), ' ', message).
result := (Message new setSelector: message arguments: #()) sentTo: receiver.

"binary message"
receiver := 1.
message := '+' asSymbol.
argument := 2.
result := receiver perform: message withArguments: (Array with: argument).
result := Compiler evaluate: ((receiver storeString), ' ', message, ' ', (argument storeString)).
result := (Message new setSelector: message arguments: (Array with: argument)) sentTo: receiver.

"keyword messages"
receiver := 12.
keyword1 := 'between:' asSymbol.
keyword2 := 'and:' asSymbol.
argument1 := 10.
argument2 := 20.
result := receiver
    perform: (keyword1, keyword2) asSymbol
    withArguments: (Array with: argument1 with: argument2).
result := Compiler evaluate:
    ((receiver storeString), ' ', keyword1, (argument1 storeString), ' ', keyword2, (argument2 storeString)).
result := (Message
    new
        setSelector: (keyword1, keyword2) asSymbol
        arguments: (Array with: argument1 with: argument2))
    sentTo: receiver.

*****
* class/meta-class:
*****
| b x |
x := String name.
x := String category.
x := String comment.
x := String kindOfSubclass.
x := String definition.
x := String instVarNames.
x := String allInstVarNames.
x := String classVarNames.
x := String allClassVarNames.
x := String sharedPools.
x := String allSharedPools.
x := String selectors.
x := String sourceCodeAt: #size.
x := String allInstances.
x := String superclass.
x := String allSuperclasses.
x := String withAllSuperclasses.
x := String subclasses.
x := String allSubclasses.

"get graphic pen"
"set pen color"
"position pen at center of display"
"makes nib unable to draw"
"enable the nib to draw"
"points direction towards top"
"add specified degrees to direction"
"get current angle of pen"
"move pen specified number of pixels"
"get the pen position"
"move to specified point"
"move to specified point without drawing"
"get display width@height"
"get display width"
"get display height"

"class name"
"organization category"
"class comment"
"subclass type - subclass: variableSubclass, etc"
"class definition"
"immediate instance variable names"
"accumulated instance variable names"
"immediate class variable names"
"accumulated class variable names"
"immediate dictionaries used as shared pools"
"accumulated dictionaries used as shared pools"
"message selectors for class"
"source code for specified method"
"collection of all instances of class"
"immediate superclass"
"accumulated superclasses"
"receiver class and accumulated superclasses"
"immediate subclasses"
"accumulated subclasses"

```

```

x := String withAllSubclasses.
b := String instSize.
b := String isFixed.
b := String isVariable.
b := String isPointers.
b := String isBits.
b := String isBytes.
b := String isWords.
Object withAllSubclasses size.

"receiver class and accumulated subclasses"
"number of named instance variables"
"true if no indexed instance variables"
"true if has indexed instance variables"
"true if index instance vars contain objects"
"true if index instance vars contain bytes/words"
"true if index instance vars contain bytes"
"true if index instance vars contain words"
"get total number of class entries"

*****
* debugging:
*****
| a b x |
x yourself.
String browse.
x inspect.
x confirm: 'Is this correct?'.
x halt.
x halt: 'Halt message'.
x notify: 'Notify text'.
x error: 'Error string'.
x doesNotUnderstand: #cmrMessage.
x shouldNotImplement.
x subclassResponsibility.
x errorImproperStore.
x errorNonIntegerIndex.
x errorSubscriptBounds.
x primitiveFailed.

"returns receiver"
"browse specified class"
"open object inspector window"

"breakpoint to open debugger window"

"open up error window with title"
"flag message is not handled"
"flag message should not be implemented"
"flag message as abstract"
"flag an improper store into indexable object"
"flag only integers should be used as index"
"flag subscript out of bounds"
"system primitive failed"

a := 'A1'. b := 'B2'. a become: b.
Transcript show: a, b; cr.

"switch two objects"

*****
* Misc.
*****
| x |
"Smalltalk condenseChanges."
x := FillInTheBlank request: 'Prompt Me'.
Utilities openCommandKeyHelp

"compress the change file"
"prompt user for input"

```

---

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