


# Hand Gestures classification

Pol Casacuberta  
He Chen  
Eric Hurtado  
Tommaso Patriti  
Alexandru-Ilie Popa



# Outline

1. Description of the problem
2. Description of the dataset
3. Data Analysis
4. Evaluation Criteria
5. Machine Learning methods
6. Conclusions

# Description of the problem

**Objective:** Develop predictive models that can determine the user who makes the movement.

Eric Hurtado



# Description of dataset

- Hand postures
  - markers on the fingers
  - undergone preprocessing steps.
  - 12 markers
    - $X_i, Y_i, Z_i$
- 5 Class (Postures)
- 14 Users

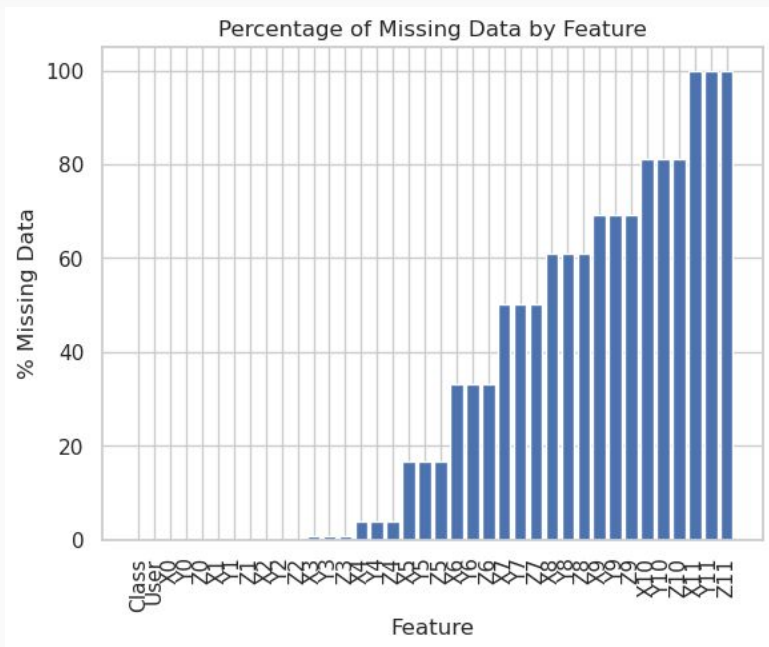
- 12 markers
  - $X_i, Y_i, Z_i$



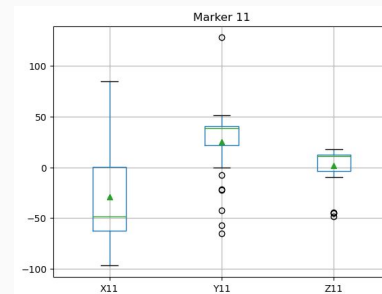
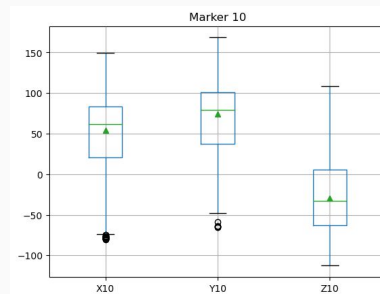
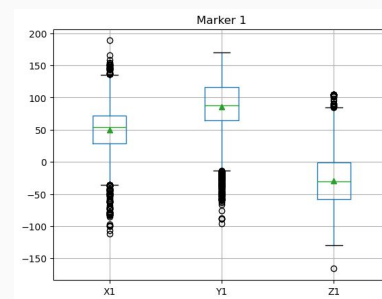
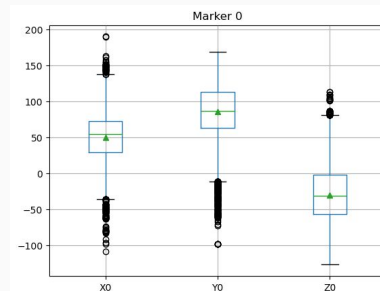
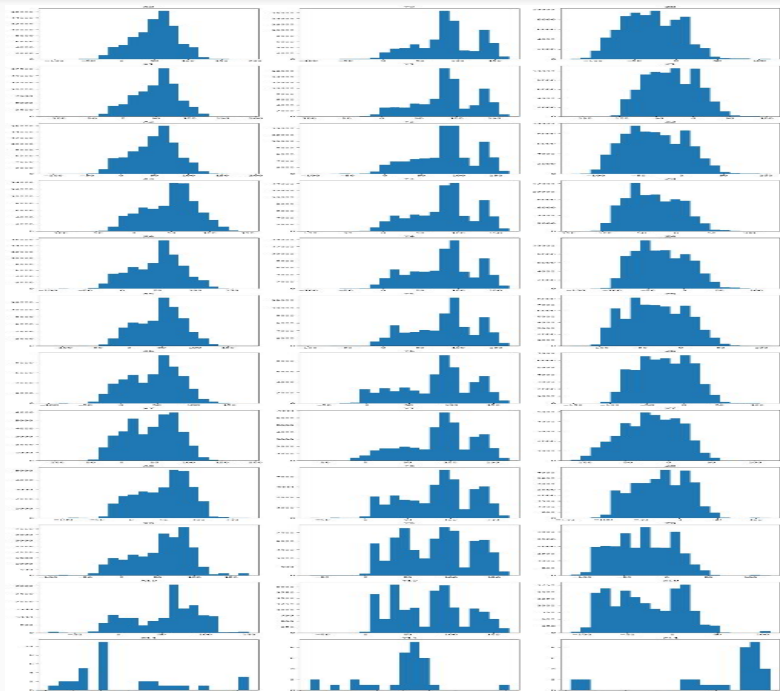
In total we have:

- 38 columns
- 78096 rows
- 2 categorical and 36 numerical variables

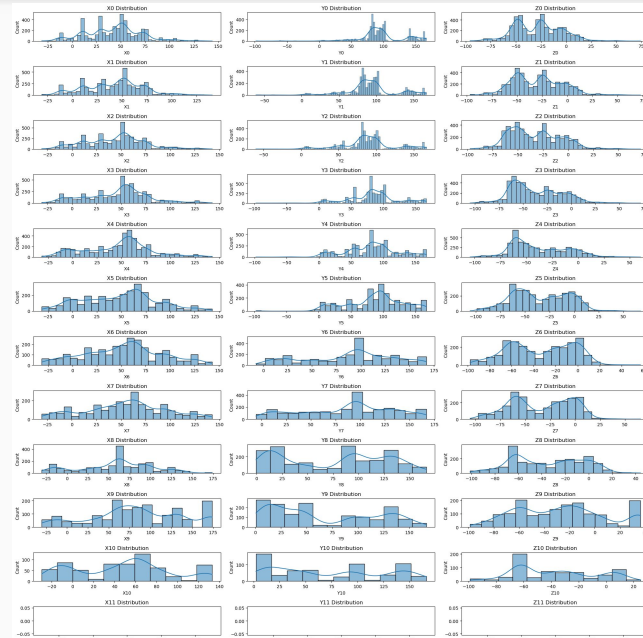
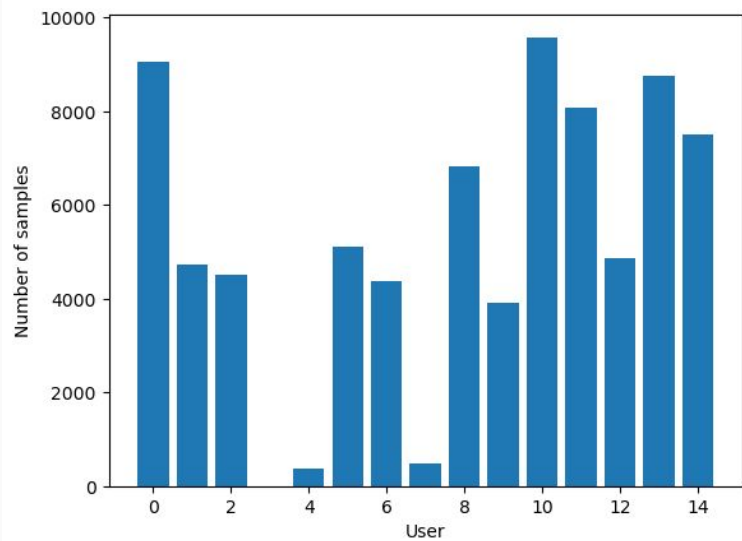
# Missing data analysis



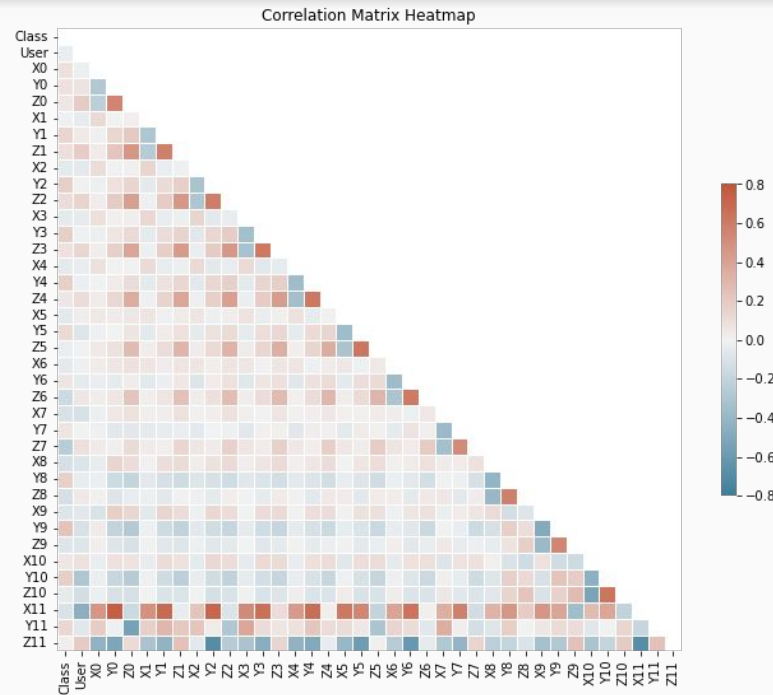
# Features distribution



# Analysis depending on label

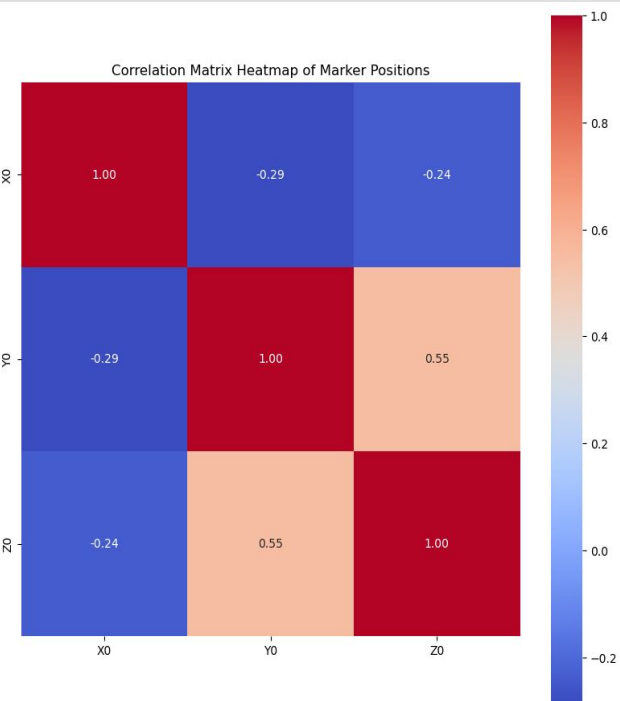
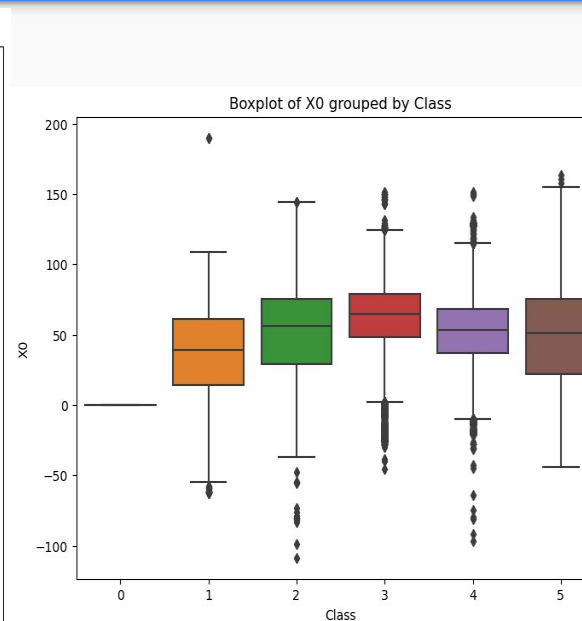
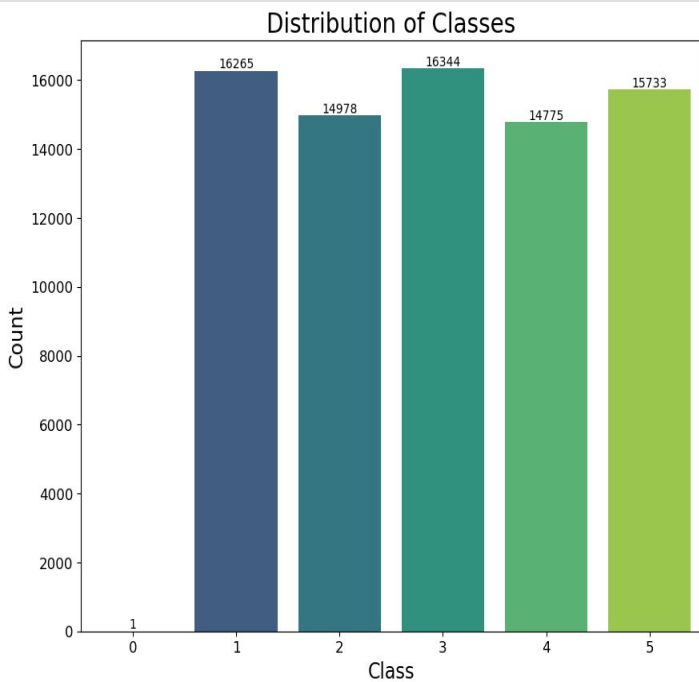


# Bivariate Analysis - Correlation Heat Map

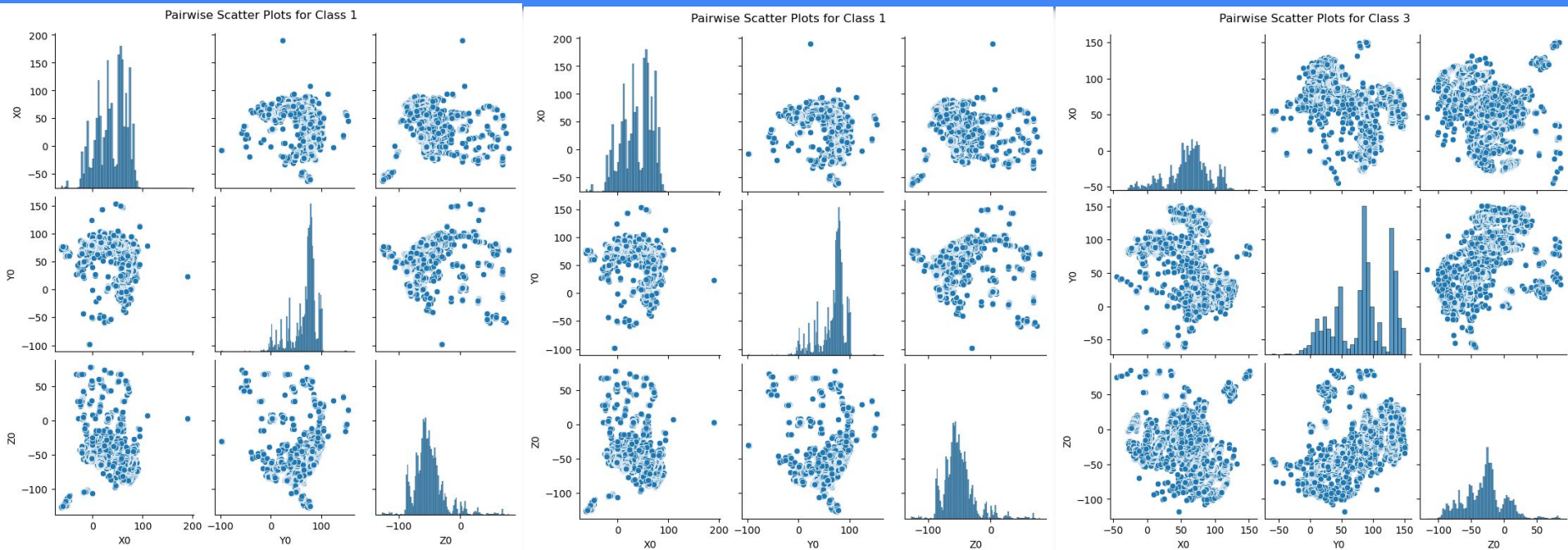




# Class Distribution, Marker Positions & Marker Heat Map



# Scatter Plots & Conclusions



# Evaluation criteria of data mining models

- Accuracy
  - precision
  - recall
  - f1 score
- 
- Cross validation k-fold ( $k=5$ )

# Naïve Bayes

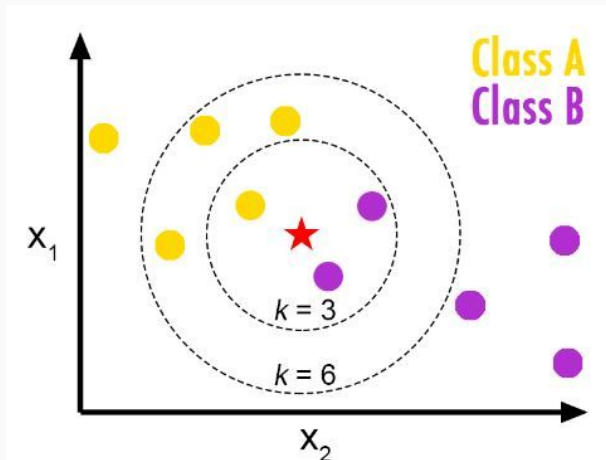
## FIT

acc	prec	recall	f1 score
0.3823	0.3946	0.3823	0.3474

## CROSS VALIDATION

acc	prec	recall	f1 score
0.2359	0.2797	0.2359	0.2135

# Introduction to K-NN



**Starting Position 1**

Wrist in neutral, fingers and thumb in flexion.



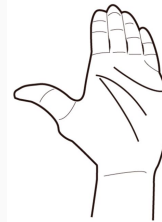
**Position 2**

Wrist in neutral, fingers and thumb extended.



**Position 3**

Wrist in neutral, fingers extended, thumb in neutral.



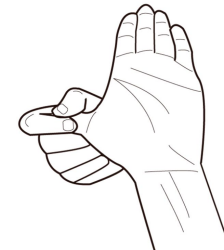
**Position 4**

Wrist, fingers, and thumb extended.



**Position 5**

As in position four, with palm facing up.

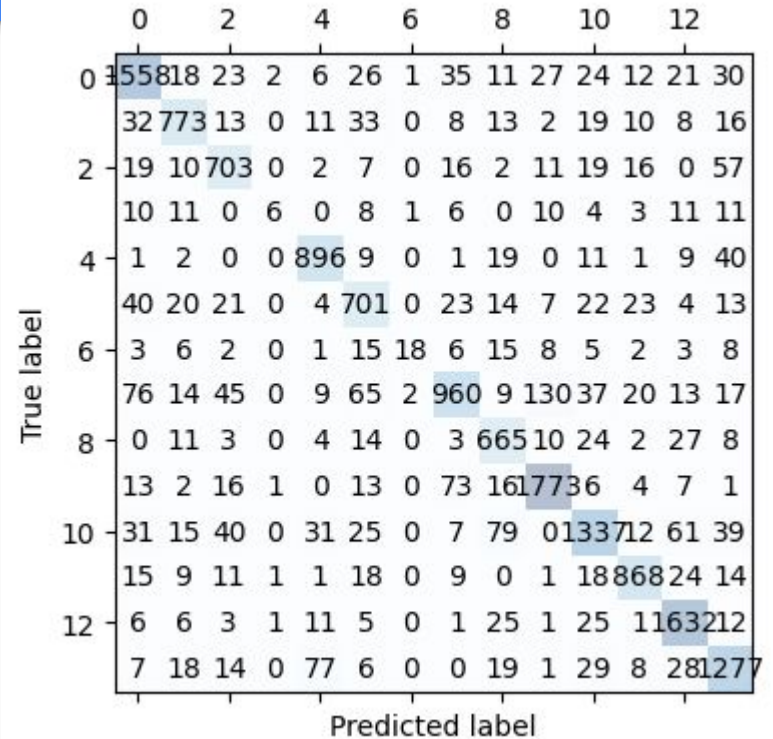


**Position 6**

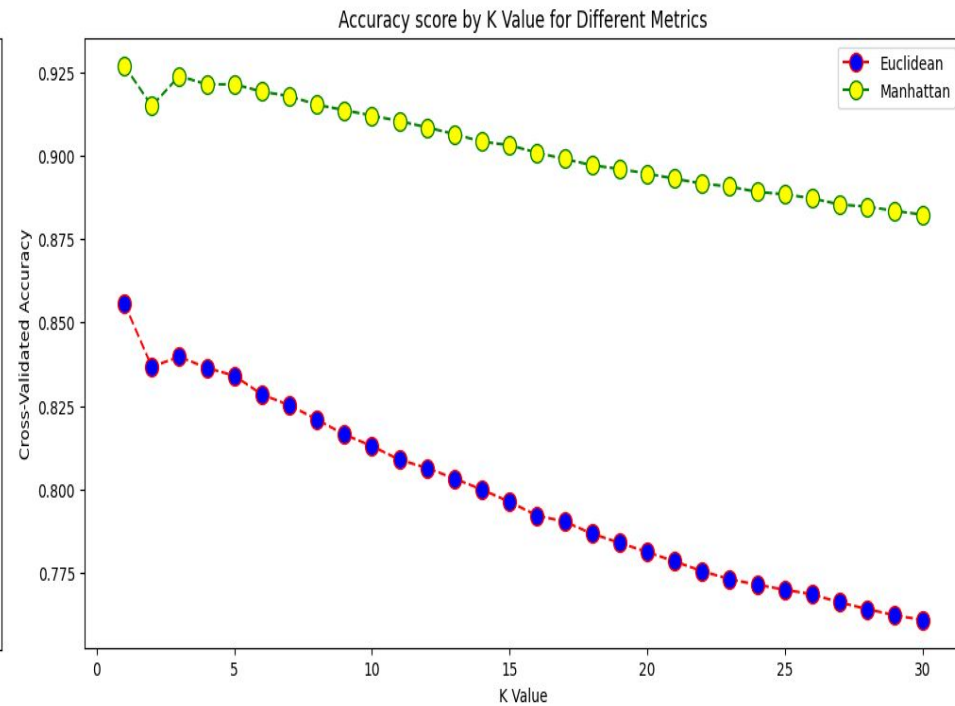
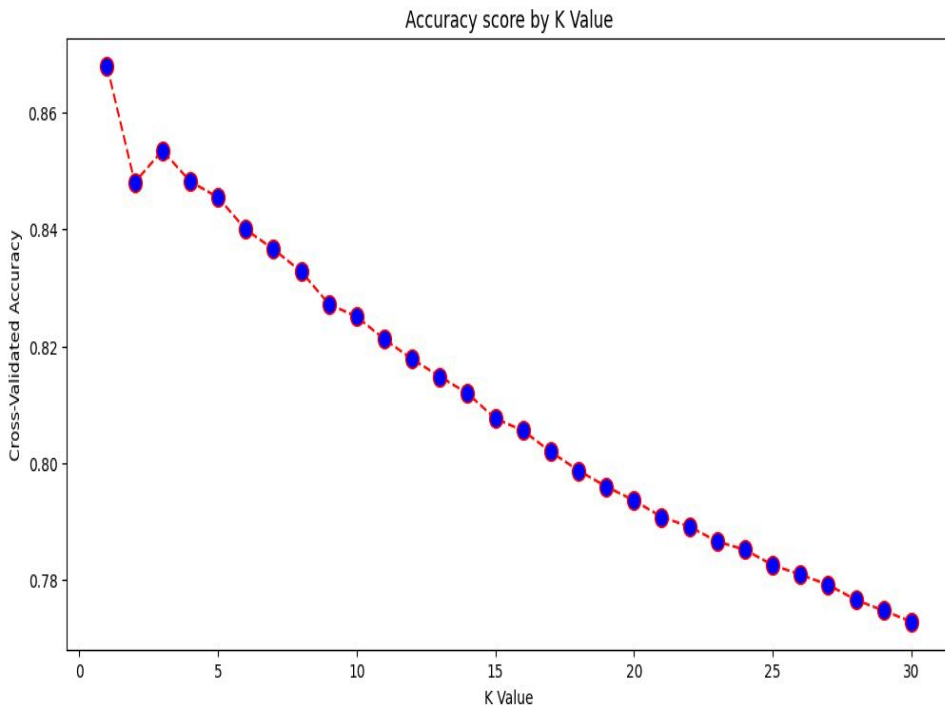
As in position five, other hand gently stretching thumb.

# Basic K-NN Model and Simple Cross-Validation

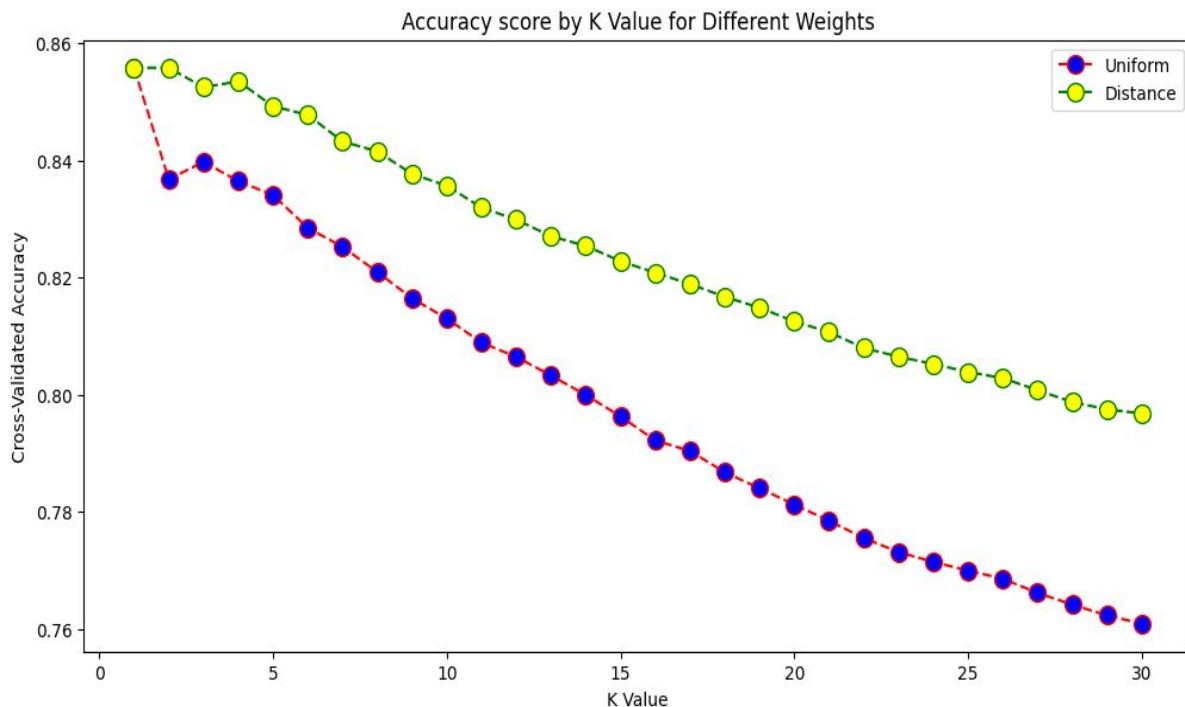
Metric	Value
Accuracy	84.3%



# Effects of K and Different Metrics



# Effect of Weighting and Grid Search Results

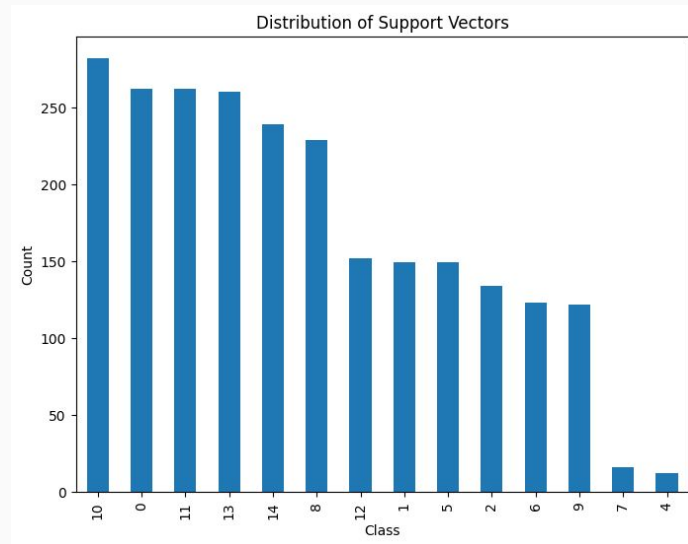


Description	Result
Grid Search Best Result	0.93%
Best Parameters	
- Metric	Manhattan
- Number of Neighbours	4
- Weights	Distance



# Support Vector Machines

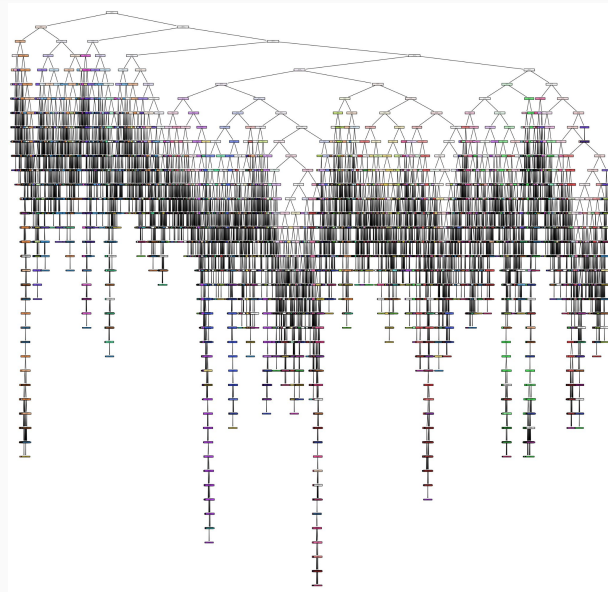
- 2383 support vectors
- Best parameters {'C': 10, 'gamma': 0.0001, 'kernel': 'rbf'}
- Parameters tried:
- C: 1,10,100,1000
- Gamma: 1, 0.1, 0.001, 0.0001
- Kernel: rbf, sigmoid



# Decision trees - default values

Accuracy: 0.9183098591549296

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.91	0.90	0.91	1794
1	0.87	0.87	0.87	938
2	0.93	0.94	0.93	862
4	0.45	0.42	0.43	81
5	0.94	0.94	0.94	989
6	0.89	0.89	0.89	892
7	0.57	0.52	0.55	92
8	0.89	0.89	0.89	1397
9	0.93	0.92	0.93	771
10	0.95	0.96	0.95	1925
11	0.93	0.93	0.93	1677
12	0.95	0.93	0.94	989
13	0.93	0.95	0.94	1729
14	0.92	0.93	0.93	1484
accuracy			0.92	15620
macro avg	0.86	0.86	0.86	15620
weighted avg	0.92	0.92	0.92	15620



4297 leaf nodes

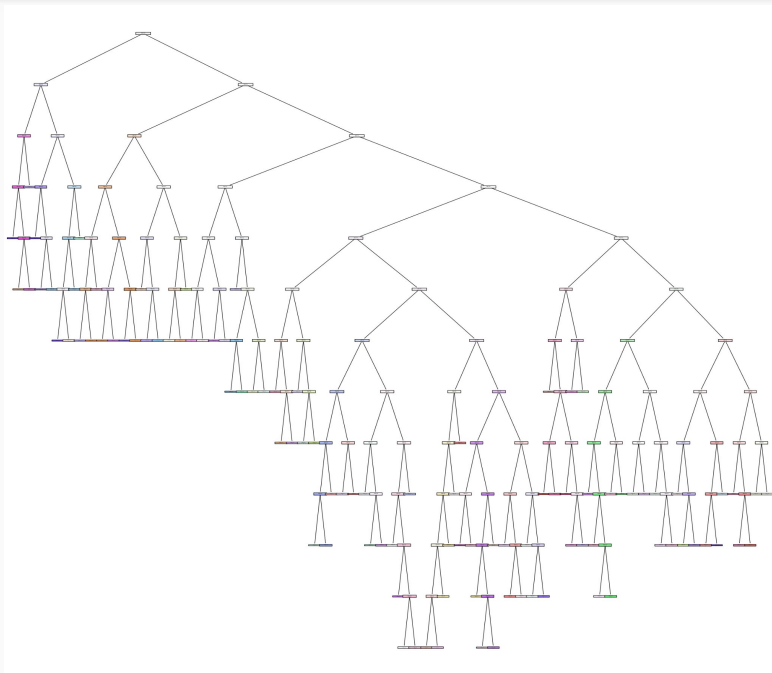
# Decision trees - improving

criterion	entropy
max_depth	20
max_leaf_nodes	100
min_impurity_decrease	0.0
min_samples_split	2

```
params = {  
    'criterion': ['entropy', 'gini'],  
    # 'splitter': ['best', 'random'],  
    'min_impurity_decrease': [0.0, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05],  
    'min_samples_split': [2, 5, 10, 20],  
    'max_depth': [10, 20, 30, 50],  
    'max_leaf_nodes': [20, 40, 60, 80, 100]  
}
```

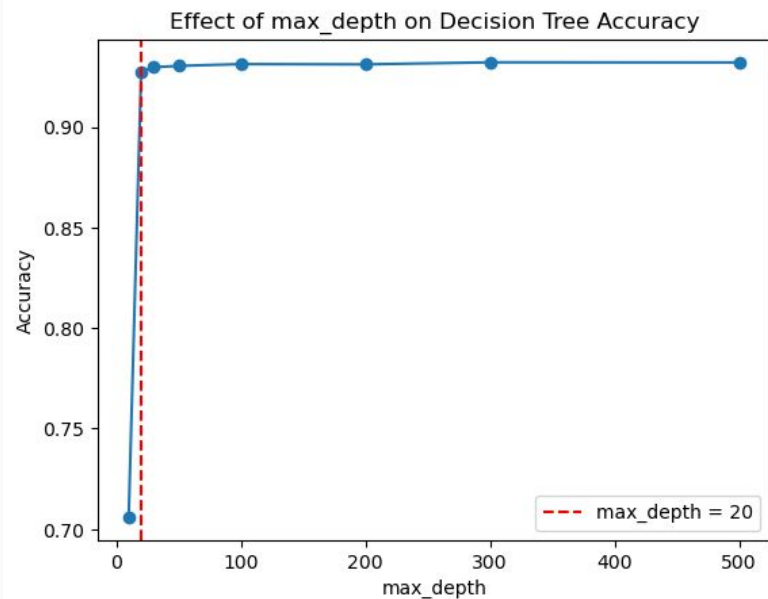
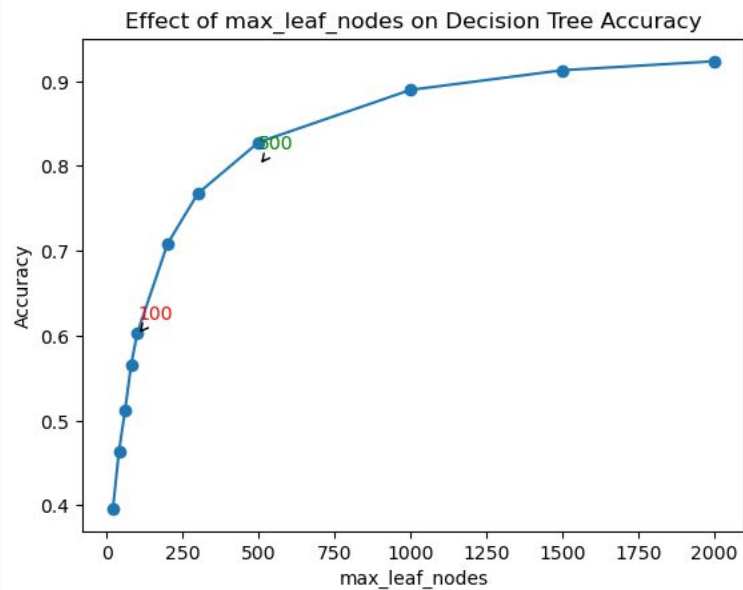
Accuracy: 0.6029449423815622				
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.71	0.49	0.58	1794
1	0.53	0.39	0.45	938
2	0.55	0.56	0.55	862
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	81
5	0.63	0.62	0.63	989
6	0.48	0.41	0.44	892
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	92
8	0.68	0.46	0.55	1397
9	0.57	0.72	0.64	771
10	0.62	0.78	0.69	1925
11	0.55	0.67	0.61	1677
12	0.76	0.77	0.76	989
13	0.53	0.71	0.61	1729
14	0.65	0.61	0.63	1484
accuracy			0.60	15620
macro avg	0.52	0.51	0.51	15620
weighted avg	0.60	0.60	0.59	15620

# Decision trees - improving

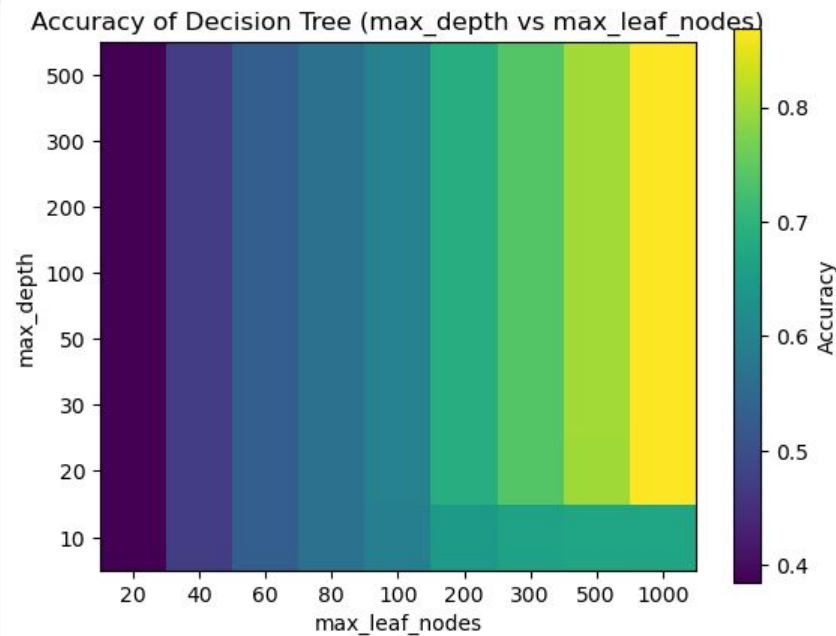


- Number of leaves in the decision tree: 100
- the accuracy has decreased compared to the default version, from 0.91 to 0.60.
- the number of leaves has decreased compared to the default version, from 4000 to 100.

# Decision trees - stats



# Decision trees - stats



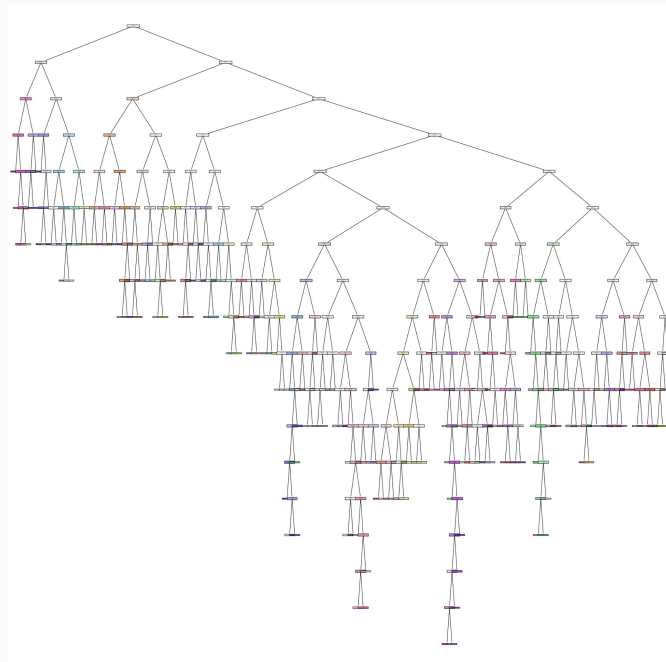
- How get accuracy 0.7?

- max\_leaf\_node = 200
- max\_depth = 20

# Decision trees

Accuracy: 0.7085147247119078

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.75	0.65	0.69	1794
1	0.60	0.50	0.54	938
2	0.66	0.73	0.69	862
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	81
5	0.73	0.71	0.72	989
6	0.61	0.63	0.62	892
7	0.19	0.08	0.11	92
8	0.67	0.64	0.65	1397
9	0.87	0.66	0.75	771
10	0.80	0.78	0.79	1925
11	0.65	0.80	0.72	1677
12	0.83	0.81	0.82	989
13	0.68	0.82	0.74	1729
14	0.72	0.72	0.72	1484
accuracy			0.71	15620
macro avg	0.63	0.61	0.61	15620
weighted avg	0.71	0.71	0.70	15620

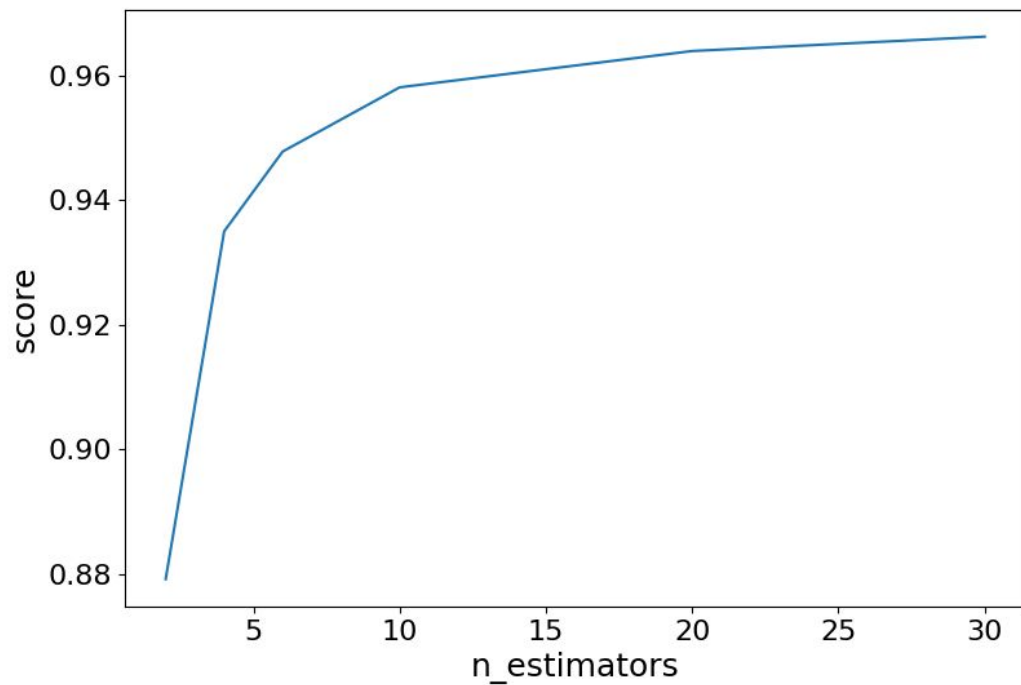


# Meta-learning algorithms

	<b>acc</b>	<b>prec</b>	<b>recall</b>	<b>test f1 score (W)</b>
<b>majority_vote</b>	0.989821	0.989856	0.989821	0.949099
<b>AdaBoost</b>	0.989757	0.989702	0.989757	0.950960
<b>Random Forest</b>	0.982714	0.982614	0.982714	0.926240
<b>Bagging</b>	0.966197	0.965651	0.966197	0.915705
<b>majority_vote 2</b>	0.917990	0.917158	0.917990	0.857498



# Bagging



acc	prec	recall	test f1 score (W)
0.966	0.965	0.966	0.915

BaggingClassifier( $n\_estimators = 30$ )

# Random Forest

```
RandomForestClassifier(  
    max_depth=200,  
    max_features=4,  
    n_estimators=200)
```

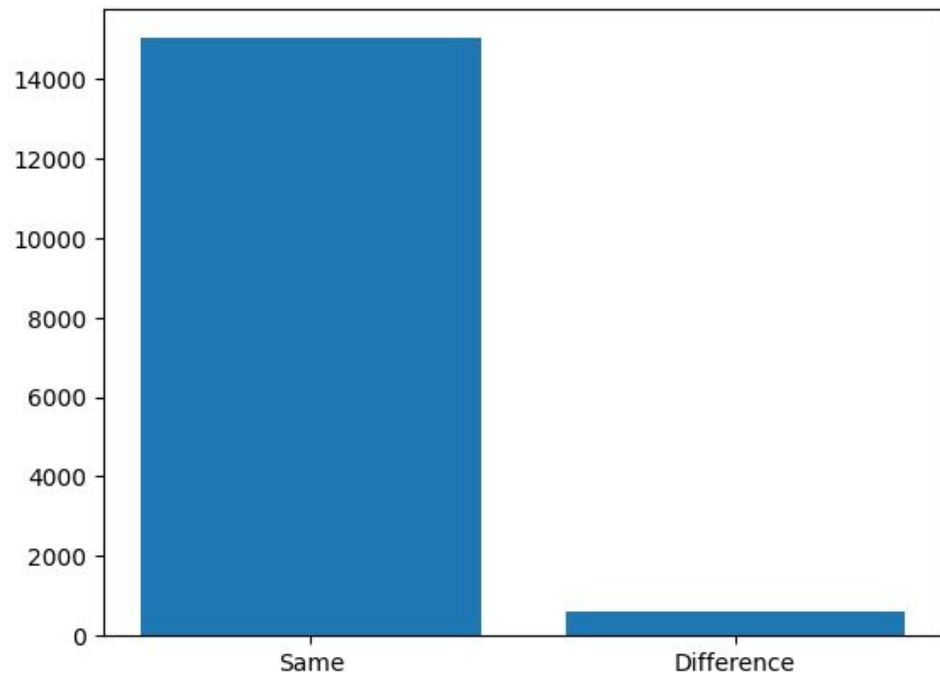
acc	prec	recall	test f1 score (W)
0.982714	0.982614	0.982714	0.926240

# Adaboost

```
AdaBoostClassifier(  
    n_estimators= 200,  
    estimator = decision_tree,  
    learning_rate= 1)
```

acc	prec	recall	test f1 score (W)
0.989757	0.989702	0.989757	0.950960

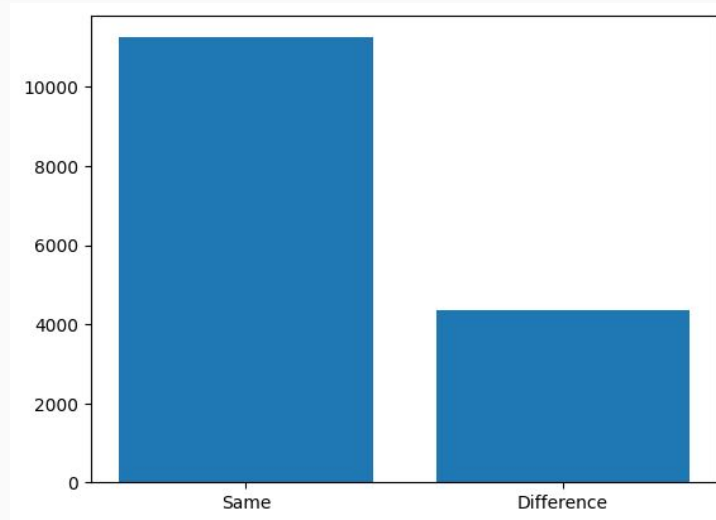
# Majority Voting



acc	prec	recall	test f1 score (w)
0.989821	0.989856	0.989821	0.949099

# Majority Voting

	acc	prec	recall	te. f1 (W)
<b>Decis. tree 1</b>	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.79
<b>KNN</b>	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.79
<b>Decis. tree 2</b>	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.77

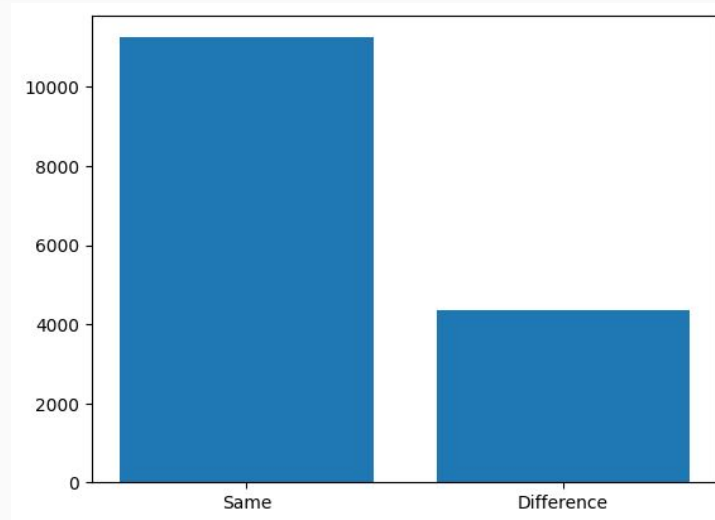


# Majority Voting

	acc	prec	recall	te. f1 (W)
<b>Decis. tree 1</b>	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.79
<b>KNN</b>	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.79
<b>Decis. tree 2</b>	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.77

Condorcet's Jury Theorem

$$P_N = \sum_{i=m}^N \left( \frac{N!}{(N-i)!i!} \right) (p)^i (1-p)^{N-i}$$



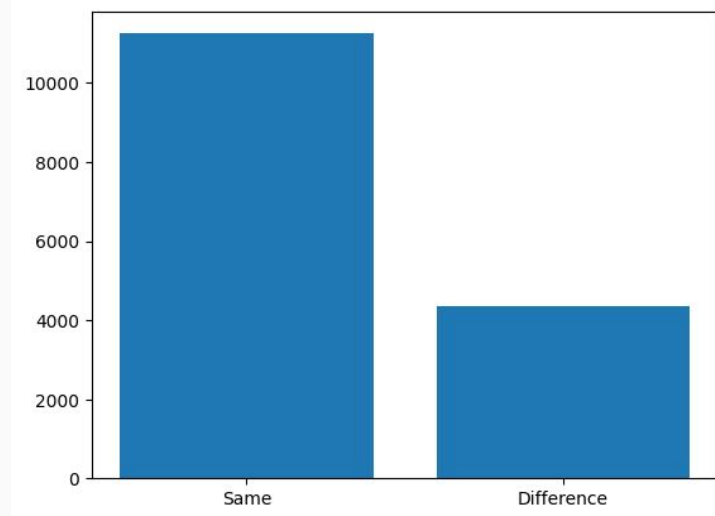
# Majority Voting

	acc	prec	recall	te. f1 (W)
<b>Decis. tree 1</b>	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.79
<b>KNN</b>	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.79
<b>Decis. tree 2</b>	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.77

Condorcet's Jury Theorem

$$P_N = \sum_{i=m}^N \left( \frac{N!}{(N-i)!i!} \right) (p)^i (1-p)^{N-i}$$

94%



# Majority Voting

Condorcet's Jury Theorem

$$P_N = \sum_{i=m}^N \left( \frac{N!}{(N-i)!i!} \right) (p)^i (1-p)^{N-i} \quad \mathbf{94\%}$$

acc	prec	recall	test f1 score (W)
<b>0.917990</b>	0.917158	0.917990	0.857498



# Comparisons

**AdaBoost**

**SVM Validation Accuracy: 0.6693**

**Cross-Validation Accuracy: 0.4419**

	acc	prec	recall	test f1 score (W)
majority_vote 2 *	0.989821	0.989856	0.989821	0.949099
AdaBoost	0.989757	0.989702	0.989757	0.950960
Random Forest	0.982714	0.982614	0.982714	0.926240
Bagging	0.966197	0.965651	0.966197	0.915705
KNN	0.937324	0.936993	0.937324	0.867506
Decision Tree	0.918	0.92	0.92	0.92
majority_vote 1	0.917990	0.917158	0.917990	0.857498
SVM	0.670968	0.741763	0.670968	0.563378

# Final conclusions

- Z coordinates
- X11 high correlation with other variables
- Z11
- X0-Y0 pairs through X8-Y8
- X9-Y9 and X10-Y10
- X11-Y11
- SVM
- Meta-learning algorithms
- AdaBoost