

Malware Analysis and Adversary Infrastructure Mapping: **the One-Two Punch**

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Meet Your Presenter



Tim Helming, Director of Product Management

- 15+ years in infosec
- Passionate about fighting bad guys...
- ...and about other stuff too 😊



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- Digital Forensics/Incident Response Consultant
- SANS Course Author, Track Lead

Punch One: Malware Hunting and Analysis

Detection of Infected Host

All detected items

Items that were detected on your PC.

Detected item	Alert level	Date
<input type="checkbox"/>  Trojan:Win32/Malex.gen!E	Severe	6/14/2016

Category: Trojan

Description: This program is dangerous and executes commands from an attacker.

Recommended action: Remove this software immediately.

Items:

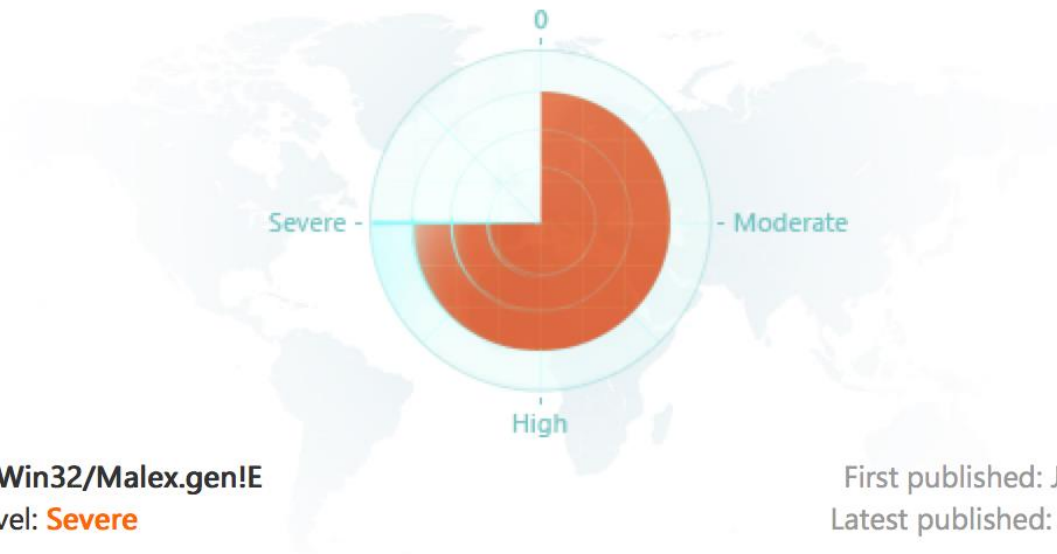
file:C:\Users\possiblyothers\AppData\Local\Temp\svchost.exe

file:C:\Users\POSSIB~1\AppData\Local\Temp\svchost.exe

Trojan: Win32/Malex.gen!E



Also detected as: Trojan.Win32.Agent.cjgo (Kaspersky), Trojan.Agent.LKTH (VirusBuster), Trojan.Generic.1614223 (BitDefender), Win32/PSW.Sagic.15.E (ESET), Spy-Agent.dt (McAfee), :Trj/Agent.MDR (Panda),



Trojan:Win32/Malex.gen!E

Alert level: **Severe**

First published: Jun 30, 2009

Latest published: Jul 26, 2010

- Summary
- What to do now
- Technical information
- Symptoms

Trojan:Win32/Malex.gen!E is a generic detection for certain malicious files that attempt to copy itself in certain folders without the user's consent or knowledge.



Physical Memory Acquisition



Autoruns Collection



Windows OS Artifacts



Network Traffic Capture






Process List

Name	PID	PPID	Sess	Wow64	Start
<u>svchost.exe</u>	656	556	0	0	2016-06-12 15:53:07
<u>svchost.exe</u>	708	556	0	0	2016-06-12 15:53:07
<u>svchost.exe</u>	856	556	0	0	2016-06-12 15:53:10
<u>svchost.exe</u>	904	556	0	0	2016-06-12 15:53:10
<u>svchost.exe</u>	1020	556	0	0	2016-06-12 15:53:13
<u>svchost.exe</u>	8	556	0	0	2016-06-12 15:53:13
<u>svchost.exe</u>	828	556	0	0	2016-06-12 15:53:15
<u>svchost.exe</u>	884	556	0	0	2016-06-12 15:53:18
<u>svchost.exe</u>	360	556	0	0	2016-06-12 15:53:18
<u>svchost.exe</u>	1512	556	0	0	2016-06-12 15:53:25
<u>svchost.exe</u>	1184	556	0	0	2016-06-12 15:53:39
<u>svchost.exe</u>	2436	556	0	0	2016-06-12 15:54:48
<u>svchost.exe</u>	720	556	0	0	2016-06-12 17:50:16
<u>svchost.exe</u>	3524	556	1	0	2016-06-13 11:41:09
<u>svchost.exe</u>	4616	2044	1	1	2016-06-13 11:56:00

SVCHOST Process Details

```
0xfffffe001a9a16780:svchost.exe          4616    2044     5     0 20
UTC+0000
audit: \Device\HarddiskVolume2\Users\POSSIB~1\AppData\Local\Temp\svchost.exe
cmd: C:\Users\POSSIB~1\AppData\Local\Temp\svchost.exe
path: C:\Users\POSSIB~1\AppData\Local\Temp\svchost.exe
```

-  Anomalous Path
-  Wrong Parent
-  Late Creation Time

Extracted SVCHOST Binary Strings

```
...  
0123456789ABCDEF  
.locky  
\_Locky_recover_instructions.txt  
\_Locky_recover_instructions.bmp  
Open  
svchost.exe  
:Zone.Identifier  
vssadmin.exe Delete Shadows /All /Quiet  
Locky  
cmd.exe /C del /Q /F "  
_Locky_recover_instructions.bmp  
_Locky_recover_instructions.txt  
Winnt  
Application Data  
...
```

Extracted SVCHOST Binary



SHA256: 787cea08c6a10fdc2558b0b8d31ec6aa66afb150e08996c1be1dda39cdd640d5

File name: executable.4616.exe

Detection ratio: 25 / 48

Analysis date: 2016-06-15 03:44:39 UTC (1 minute ago)



Analysis

File detail

Additional information

Comments

Votes

Antivirus	Result	Update
Ad-Aware	Gen:Variant.Graftor.272655	20160615
AhnLab-V3	Trojan/Win32.Locky	20160614
Antiy-AVL	Trojan[Ransom]/Win32.Locky.genb	20160615

Memory Analysis of Infected Host

Network Connections

B	C	D	E
<u>Proto</u>	<u>LocalAddr</u>	<u>ForeignAddr</u>	State
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50257	208.100.26.234:80	CLOSE_WAIT
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50302	13.107.4.50:80	CLOSED
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50235	63.146.14.9:443	CLOSED
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50293	64.4.54.18:443	ESTABLISHED
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50268	23.218.204.183:443	ESTABLISHED
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50205	204.79.197.200:443	CLOSED
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50260	86.104.134.144:80	CLOSED
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50244	208.100.26.234:80	CLOSED
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50204	204.79.197.200:443	CLOSED
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50258	86.104.134.144:80	SYN_SENT
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50233	63.146.14.9:443	CLOSED
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50100	65.52.108.225:443	ESTABLISHED
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50231	63.146.14.9:443	CLOSED
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50297	13.107.4.50:80	ESTABLISHED

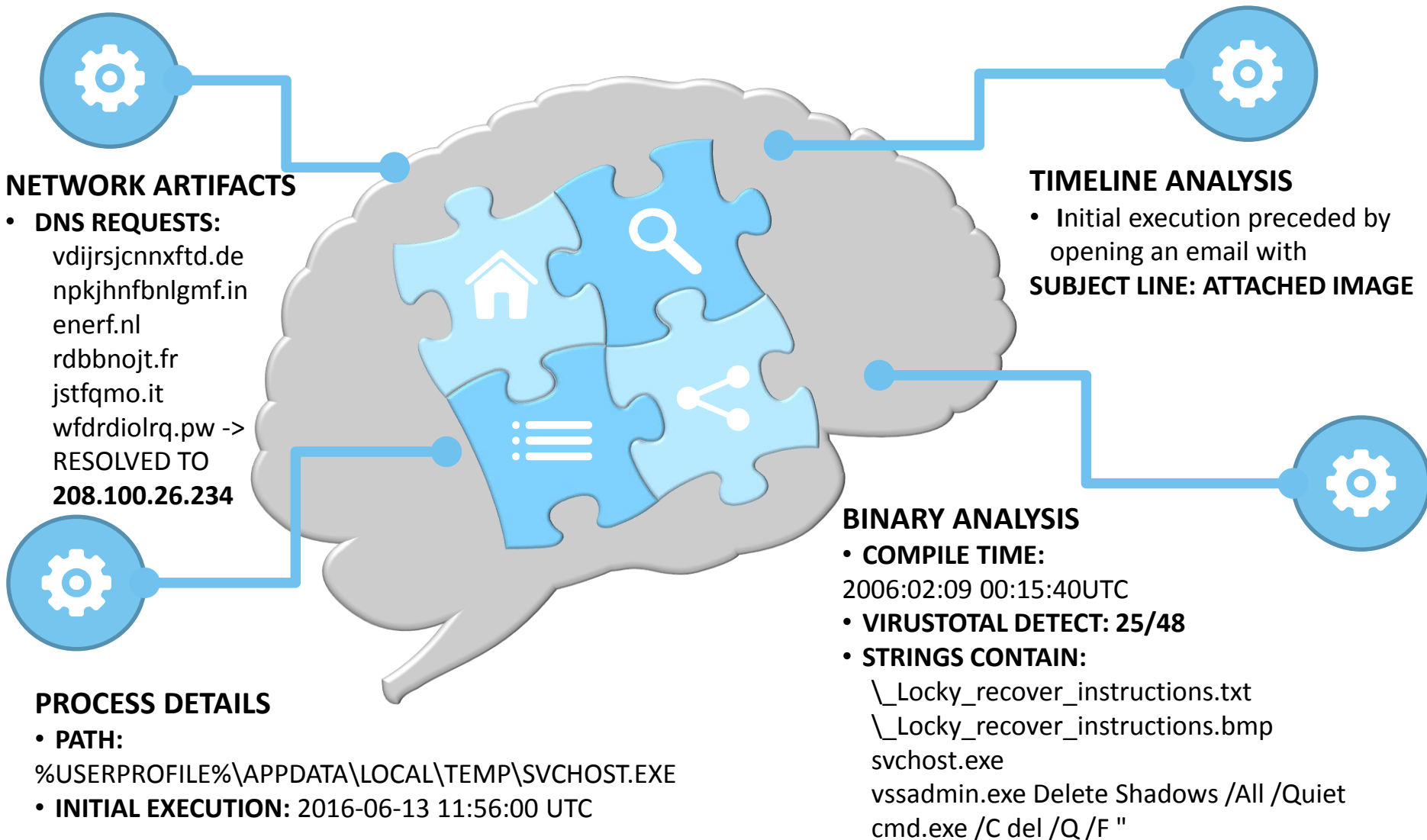
B	C	D	E
<u>Proto</u>	<u>LocalAddr</u>	<u>ForeignAddr</u>	State
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50257	208.100.26.234:80	CLOSE_WAIT
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50244	208.100.26.234:80	CLOSED
TCPv4	172.16.7.54:50247	208.100.26.234:80	CLOSED

Memory Analysis of Infected Host

Packet Carving from Memory

Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
172.16.7.54	172.16.0.1	DNS	72	Standard query 0x787c A ssl.bing.com
172.16.7.54	172.16.0.1	DNS	72	Standard query 0x787c A ssl.bing.com
172.16.0.1	172.16.7.54	DNS	148	Standard query response 0x787c CNAME ssl-bing.com.
172.16.0.1	172.16.7.54	DNS	148	Standard query response 0x787c CNAME ssl-bing.com.
172.16.7.54	172.16.0.1	DNS	77	Standard query 0x893c A vdijrsjcnxftd.de
172.16.7.54	172.16.0.1	DNS	77	Standard query 0x893c A vdijrsjcnxftd.de
172.16.0.1	172.16.7.54	DNS	129	Standard query response 0x893c No such name
172.16.7.54	172.16.0.1	DNS	76	Standard query 0x777d A npkjhnfbnlgmf.in
172.16.0.1	172.16.7.54	DNS	129	Standard query response 0x893c No such name
172.16.7.54	172.16.0.1	DNS	76	Standard query 0x777d A npkjhnfbnlgmf.in
172.16.0.1	172.16.7.54	DNS	141	Standard query response 0x777d No such name
172.16.7.54	172.16.0.1	DNS	68	Standard query 0x2257 A enerf.nl
172.16.0.1	172.16.7.54	DNS	141	Standard query response 0x777d No such name
172.16.7.54	172.16.0.1	DNS	68	Standard query 0x2257 A enerf.nl
172.16.0.1	172.16.7.54	DNS	139	Standard query response 0x2257 No such name
172.16.7.54	172.16.0.1	DNS	71	Standard query 0x14ad A rdbbnojt.fr
172.16.7.54	172.16.0.1	DNS	71	Standard query 0x14ad A rdbbnojt.fr
172.16.0.1	172.16.7.54	DNS	131	Standard query response 0x14ad No such name
172.16.7.54	172.16.0.1	DNS	70	Standard query 0xc9ec A jstfqmo.it
172.16.7.54	172.16.0.1	DNS	70	Standard query 0xc9ec A jstfqmo.it
172.16.0.1	172.16.7.54	DNS	131	Standard query response 0x14ad No such name
172.16.0.1	172.16.7.54	DNS	139	Standard query response 0x2257 No such name
172.16.0.1	172.16.7.54	DNS	125	Standard query response 0xc9ec No such name
172.16.7.54	172.16.0.1	DNS	73	Standard query 0x2162 A wfdrdiolrq.pw
172.16.7.54	172.16.0.1	DNS	73	Standard query 0x2162 A wfdrdiolrq.pw
172.16.0.1	172.16.7.54	DNS	89	Standard query response 0x2162 A 208.100.26.234
172.16.0.1	172.16.7.54	DNS	89	Standard query response 0x2162 A 208.100.26.234
172.16.0.1	172.16.7.54	DNS	125	Standard query response 0xc9ec No such name

Memory Analysis of Infected Host



NETWORK ARTIFACTS

- **DNS REQUESTS:**
 vdijrsjcnxftd.de
 npkjhnfbnlgmf.in
 enerf.nl
 rdbbnojt.fr
 jstfqmo.it
 wfdrdiolrq.pw ->
RESOLVED TO
208.100.26.234

TIMELINE ANALYSIS

- Initial execution preceded by opening an email with **SUBJECT LINE: ATTACHED IMAGE**

BINARY ANALYSIS

- **COMPILE TIME:**
2006:02:09 00:15:40UTC
- **VIRUSTOTAL DETECT: 25/48**
- **STRINGS CONTAIN:**
 _Locky_recover_instructions.txt
 _Locky_recover_instructions.bmp
 svchost.exe
 vssadmin.exe Delete Shadows /All /Quiet
 cmd.exe /C del /Q /F "

PROCESS DETAILS

- **PATH:**
%USERPROFILE%\APPDATA\LOCAL\TEMP\SVCHOST.EXE
- **INITIAL EXECUTION:** 2016-06-13 11:56:00 UTC

Punch Two: Mapping and Blocking Malicious Infrastructure

The Bridge...

...Between malware analysis and infrastructure mapping

Malware has to do “stuff” that involves the Internet

- Phone home to C2 for instructions
- Exfiltrate data
- Get encryption key (ransomware)
- etc...

And the most effective way for it to find the hosts it needs to talk to is via *domain names*.

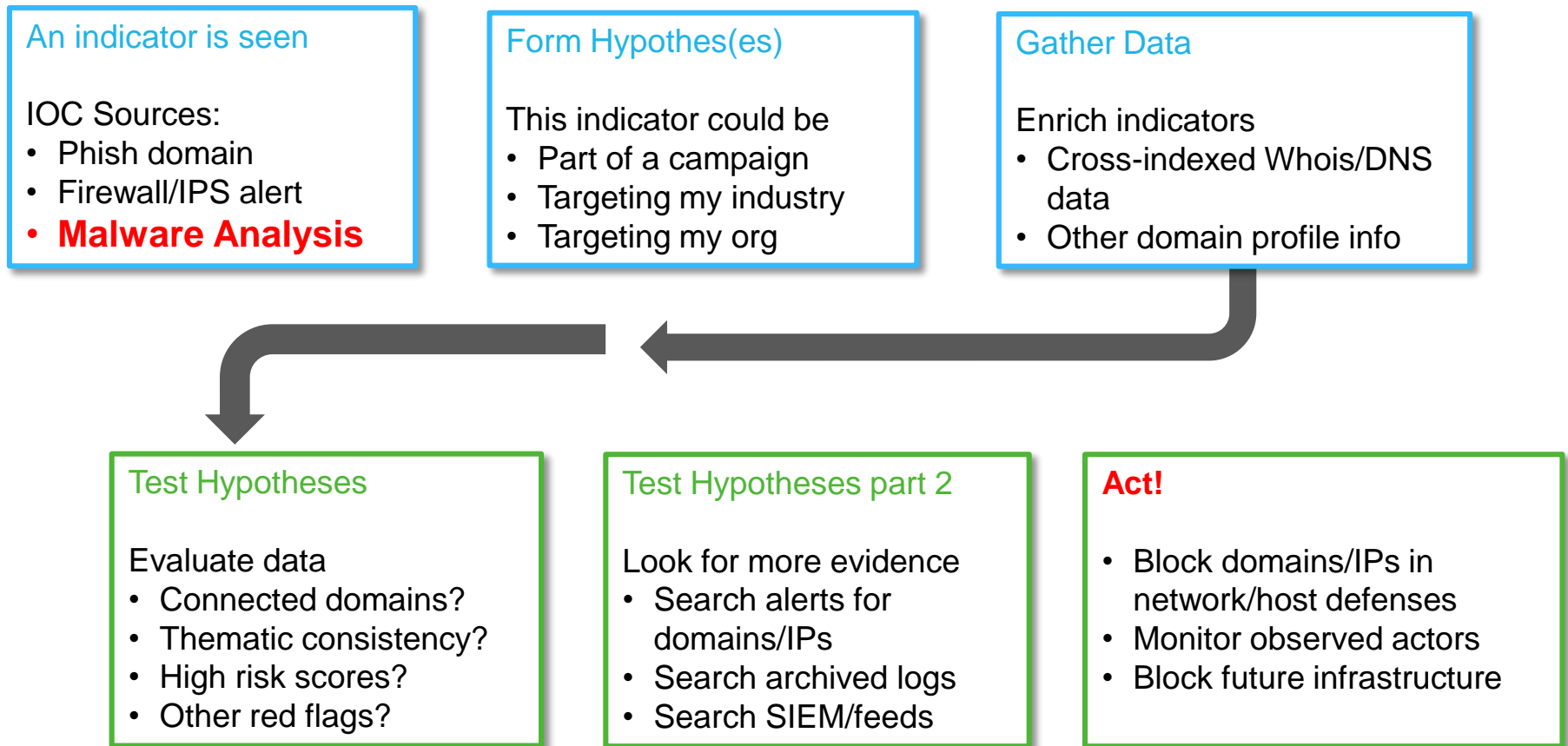


To (over)simplify:

- Start with a domain name (malware infra in this case)
 - Block it
- Find what it's connected to
 - Block those
- Determine if it's been active previously
 - Search logs

A Typical Hunt Sequence

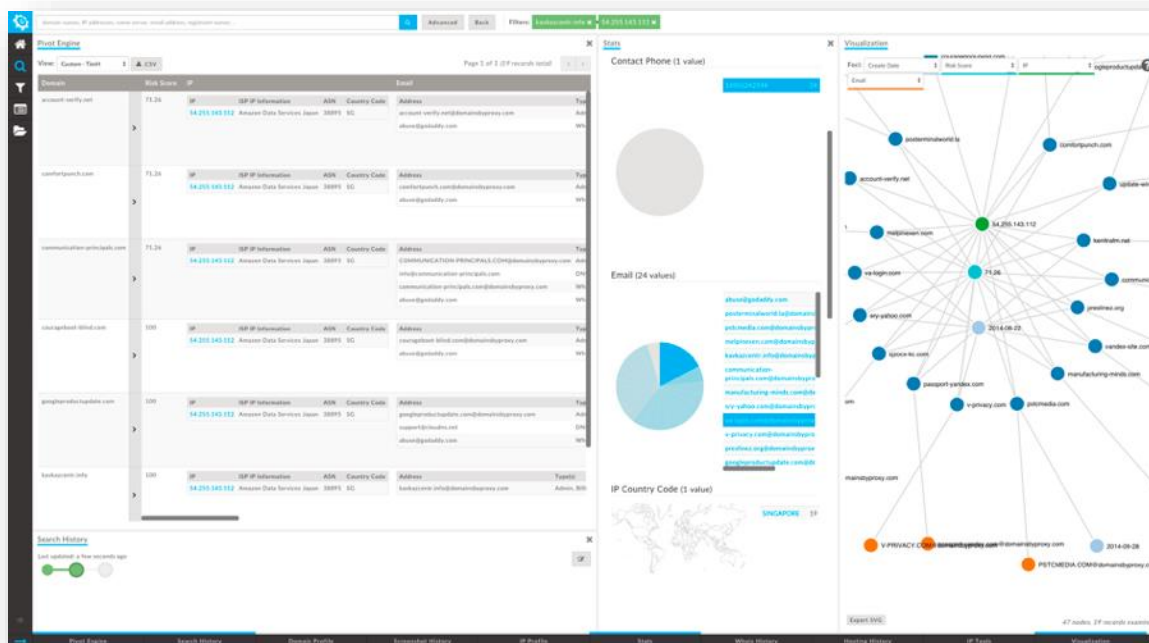
HOW DO THE STEPS PLAY OUT?



FLAGSHIP DOMAIN/DNS INVESTIGATION PLATFORM

Easy mining of DomainTools databases for cyber investigations and related research activities

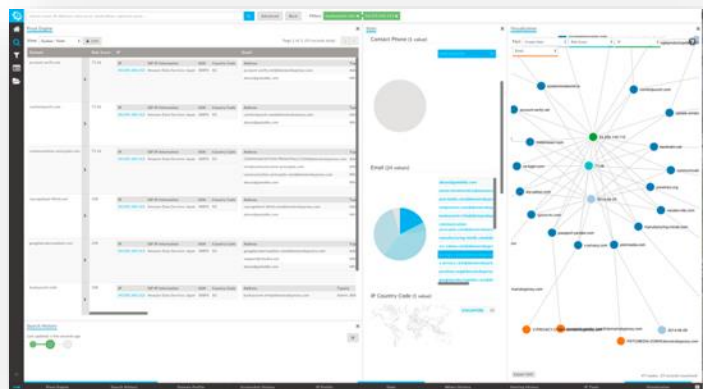
- Whois, DNS, MX, and more—all cross-referenced
- Historical Whois and DNS data
- Based on research into real-world investigative workflows



The screenshot displays the DomainTools Iris interface with several key components:

- Search Results Table:** A table listing search results with columns for Domain, Risk Score, IP, IP Information, ASN, Country Code, and Email. The table shows results for domains like account-verify.net, combarpunch.com, and others, all associated with IP 54.205.143.112 and ASN AS16509 Amazon Data Services Japan.
- Contact Phone (1 value):** A section showing a pie chart and a list of contact phone numbers, including +65 6334 1111.
- Email (24 values):** A section showing a pie chart and a list of email addresses, such as a@combarpunch.com, a@account-verify.net, and a@combarpunch.com.
- IP Country Code (1 value):** A section showing a world map and a list of IP country codes, including SINGAPORE.
- Visualization:** A network graph showing connections between various domains and IP addresses, with nodes representing domains and edges representing relationships.

Scientific Method for Investigations



DEMO TIME!

The Proof is in the Data

OUR DATA

**300
Million**

*Current domain
names*

**100+
Million**

*ccTLD
domains*

**10+
Billion**

*Current
Hostnames*

**10+
Million**

*Continually
mapped IPv4
address range
delegations and
sub-delegations*

**15+
Million**

*DNS data points
on changes
among domain
names, IP
addresses, name
servers and
Registrants*

**10+
Billion**

*Historical
domain profile
records on over
nearly 500
million current
and previously
registered
domain names*

5,000,000

Nearly 5 Million new domain profiles captured daily

1,000,000

Over 1 Million new website screenshots taken daily

20,000,000

Nearly 20 Million new domain-IP resolutions



DomainTools Iris – unified domain and DNS research tool



Enterprise-grade APIs

- Integration with third-party products
- Partnerships with threat intelligence platforms
- Large-scale enrichment, expansion & automation



Monitoring products for brands, IPs, NSs & registrants



Domain Reputation Engine



Investigative tools for domains, IPs, NSs & registrants

QUESTIONS?

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