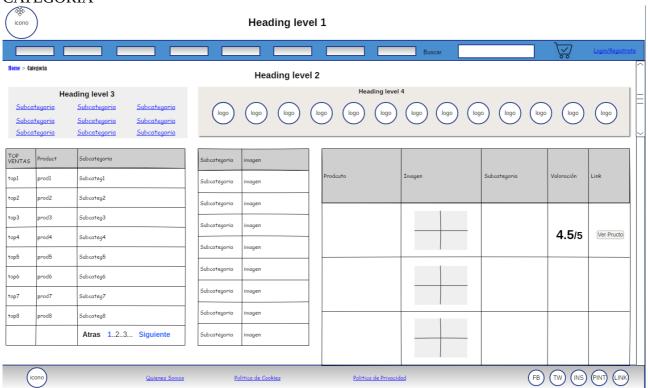
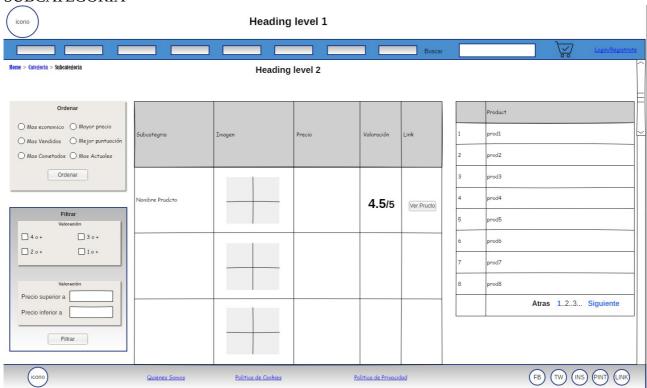
Home



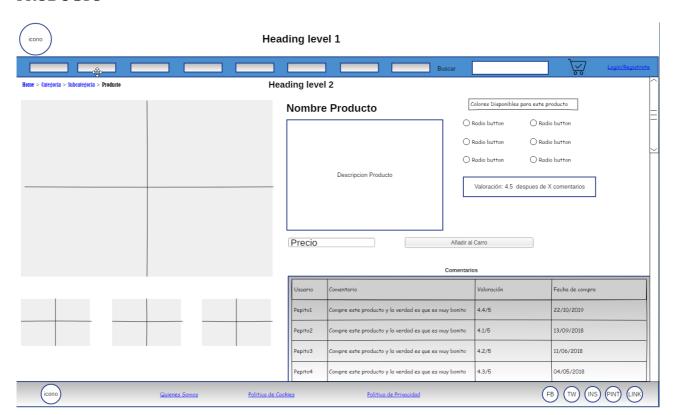
CATEGORIA

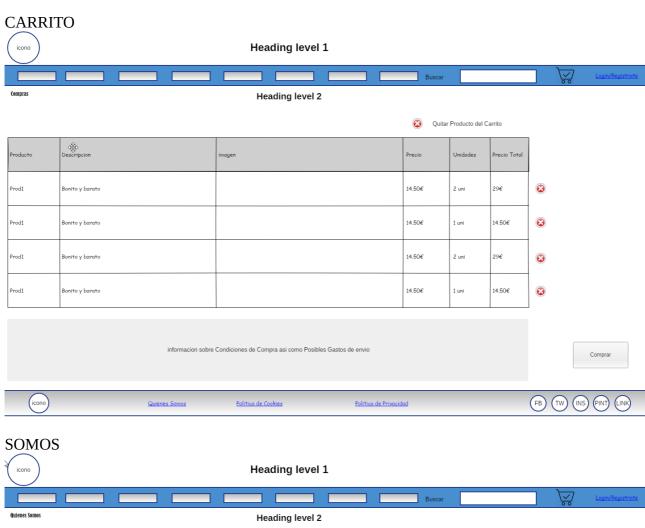


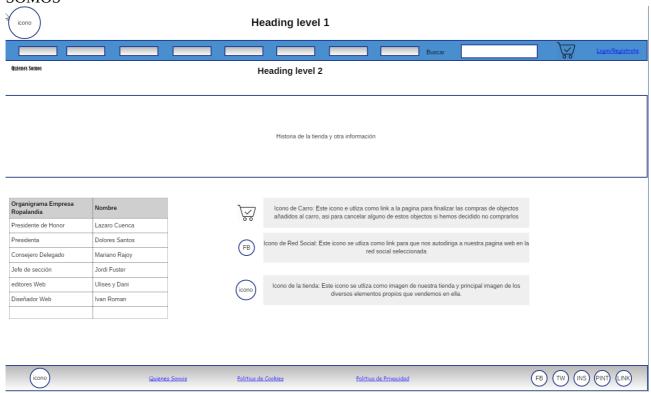
SUBCATEGORIA



PRODUCTO







LOGIN/REGISTER





COOKIES

