

凸优化 第6次作业

1. 原问题 $\max_x \frac{1}{\|C^T x - d\|_2} \iff \min_y \|y\|_2$
s.t. $\|Ax - b\|_2 \leq \lambda$ s.t. $C^T x - d = y$
 $Ax - b = z$
 $\|z\|_2 \leq \lambda$

Lagrange 函数为

$$L(x, y, z, \alpha, \beta, \gamma) = \|y\|_2 + \alpha(C^T x - d - y) + \beta^T(Ax - b - z) + \gamma(\|z\|_2 - \lambda) \\ = -d\alpha + \beta^T b - \lambda\gamma - \|y\|_2 - \alpha y + \alpha C^T x + \beta^T Ax - \beta^T z + \gamma\|z\|_2$$

可得对偶函数为

$$g(\alpha, \beta, \gamma) = -d\alpha + \beta^T b - \lambda\gamma + \inf_x [\|y\|_2 - \alpha y + (\alpha C^T + \beta^T A)x - \beta^T z + \gamma\|z\|_2] \\ = -d\alpha + \beta^T b - \lambda\gamma + \inf_x (\|y\|_2 - \alpha y + (\alpha C^T + \beta^T A)x) - \gamma \sup_z (\frac{1}{\gamma} \beta^T z - \|z\|_2)$$

故对偶问题为

$$\max_{\alpha, \beta, \gamma} -d\alpha + \beta^T b - \lambda\gamma \\ \text{s.t. } \alpha C^T + \beta^T A = 0 \\ \left| \frac{1}{\gamma} \beta^T \right|_2 \leq 1 \\ \|\alpha\|_2 \leq 1$$

2. 解: 原问题: $\min_{x_1, x_2} x_1^2 - x_2$

$$\text{s.t.} \quad \begin{aligned} x_1 &\geq 1 \\ x_1^2 + x_2^2 &\leq 26 \\ x_1 + x_2 &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

Lagrange 函数为 $L(x, \lambda, \mu, \nu) = x_1^2 - x_2 - \lambda(-x_1 + 1) + \mu(x_1^2 + x_2^2 - 26) + \nu(x_1 + x_2 - 6)$

$$\text{则} \quad \begin{cases} \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_1} = 2x_1 + \lambda + 2\mu x_1 + \nu = 0 \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_2} = -1 + 2\mu x_2 + \nu = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 6 = 0 \\ \lambda(-x_1 + 1) = 0 \\ \mu(x_1^2 + x_2^2 - 26) = 0 \end{cases} \quad \text{得} \quad \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{\lambda + \nu}{2\mu + 2} \\ x_2 = \frac{1 - \nu}{2\mu} \\ x_1 + x_2 = 6 \end{cases}$$

} KKT 条件

若 $\lambda \neq 0$, 则 $x_1 = 1$ 解得 $x_1 = 1, x_2 = 5, x_1^2 - x_2 = -4$ 满足 KKT 条件

若 $\mu \neq 0$, 则 $x_1^2 + x_2^2 = 26$

若 $\lambda \neq 0$, 解得 $x_1 = 1, x_2 = 5, x_1^2 - x_2 = -4$ 满足 KKT 条件

若 $\lambda = 0$, 解得 $x_1 = 1, x_2 = 5$ 或 $x_1 = 5, x_2 = 1$ 得 $x_1^2 - x_2 = -4$ 或 24

若 $\lambda = 0$ 且 $\mu = 0$, 则 $x_1 = -\frac{1}{2}, x_2 = \frac{13}{2}$, 不满足条件

故原问题的最优解为 $\begin{cases} x_1 = 1 \\ x_2 = 5 \end{cases}$, 最优值为 -4 .

