

Lagrange Functions and Dual Problems

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Problem 1

Please find the dual problem of the following primary problem (lasso problem)

$$\min_{\mathbf{x}} \quad |A\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{b}|_2^2 + |\mathbf{x}|_1 \quad (1)$$

where $\mathbf{x} \in \mathbb{R}^n$, $\mathbf{b} \in \mathbb{R}^m$, $A \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$, and $\text{rank}(A) = n$.

Problem 2

Considering the following optimization problem

$$\min_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z} \in \mathbb{R}^n} \quad \frac{1}{2} |\mathbf{x}|_2^2 + \frac{1}{2} |A\mathbf{z} - \mathbf{b}|_2^2 \quad (2)$$

$$\text{s.t.} \quad \mathbf{x} - \mathbf{z} = \mathbf{c} \quad (3)$$

where $A \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$ are known constant matrix with $\text{rank}(A) = n$, $\mathbf{b} \in \mathbb{R}^m$, $\mathbf{c} \in \mathbb{R}^n$ are known constant vectors.

Please derive the corresponding dual problem.

References