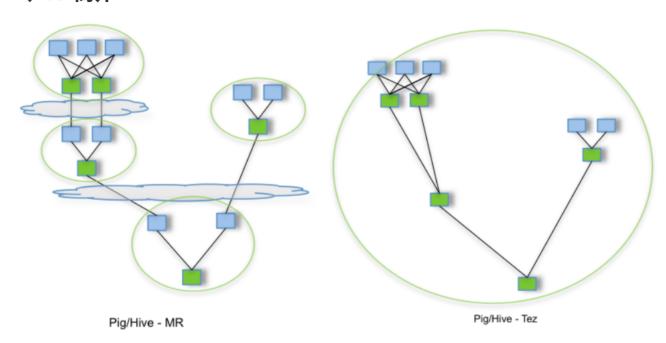
## 一、tez简介



用Hive直接编写MR程序,假设有四个有依赖关系的MR作业,上图中,绿色是Reduce Task,云状表示写屏蔽,需要将中间结果持久化写到HDFS。

Tez可以将多个有依赖的作业转换为一个作业,这样只需写一次HDFS,且中间节点较少,从而大大提升作业的计算性能。

## 二、tez安装

```
1.解压
[root@hadoop10 modules]# tar -zxf apache-tez-0.9.1-bin.tar.gz -C /opt/installs/
2.重命名
[root@hadoop10 installs]# mv apache-tez-0.9.1-bin/ tez0.9.1
2.上传HDFS
[root@hadoop10 installs]# hdfs dfs -mkdir /tez
[root@hadoop10 installs]# hdfs dfs -put /opt/installs/tez0.9.1/ /tez
4. 修改配置文件
[root@hadoop10 conf]# pwd
/opt/installs/hive1.2/conf
修改hive-env.sh,增加
export TEZ_CONF_DIR=/opt/installs/tez0.9.1/conf
export TEZ_HOME=/opt/installs/tez0.9.1
export TEZ_JARS=""
for jar in `ls $TEZ_HOME |grep jar`; do
    export TEZ_JARS=$TEZ_JARS:$TEZ_HOME/$jar
done
for jar in `ls $TEZ_HOME/lib`; do
```

```
export TEZ JARS=$TEZ JARS:$TEZ HOME/lib/$jar
done
export TEZ_JARS=${TEZ_JARS:1}
export HIVE_AUX_JARS_PATH=$TEZ_JARS
创建一个tez-site.xml文件
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<?xml-stylesheet type="text/xsl" href="configuration.xsl"?>
<configuration>
    cproperty>
        <name>tez.lib.uris</name>
        <value>${fs.defaultFS}/tez/tez0.9.1,${fs.defaultFS}/tez/tez0.9.1/lib</value>
    </property>
    cproperty>
        <name>tez.lib.uris.classpath</name>
        <value>${fs.defaultFS}/tez/tez0.9.1,${fs.defaultFS}/tez/tez0.9.1/lib</value>
    </property>
    cproperty>
         <name>tez.use.cluster.hadoop-libs</name>
        <value>true</value>
    </property>
    cproperty>
        <name>tez.history.logging.service.class</name>
         <value>org.apache.tez.dag.history.logging.ats.ATSHistoryLoggingService</value>
    </property>
</configuration>
修改hive-site.xml,增加
cproperty>
    <name>hive.execution.engine</name>
    <value>tez</value>
</property>
修改/opt/installs/hadoop2.9.2/etc/hadoop/yarn-site.xml, 增加 【如果分布式环境, hadoop11,
hadoop12, hadoop13都需要改】
<!-- 取消内存检查 -->
cproperty>
    <name>yarn.nodemanager.vmem-check-enabled</name>
    <value>false</value>
</property>
```

## yarn application kill jobid

```
-- 杀死没有彻底结束的job作业,否则会影响新的作业
yarn application kill application_1622433502608_0010
```