Gaussian posterior conditioning training settings estimated posterior likelihood prior $\mu_y \sim \mathcal{N}(4,1)$ $y \sim \mathcal{N}(\mu_y, 1)$ $p(\mu_y \mid y) = \mathcal{N}(\mu_{\text{post}} = \kappa_r, \sigma_{\text{post}}^2 = \Delta_T)$ mean bias input output exact κ_r — activity along readout variance bias chaotic variance $\dot{\mu}_y$ rank-1 RNN μ_{post} B 3.5 1.75 1.50 3.0 1.25 **D** 2.0 1.5 1.00 1.5 2.5 1.0 1.0 0.75 0.50 2.0 $\mathring{M_m}$ 0.25 $\mathring{M_m}$ $\dot{M_n}$ M_n $\kappa_r(t)$ 6 z_1 $\tilde{\xi}^2$ $\mu_{post} = K_r$ 200 400 300 t (ms) z_2 \in \overline{z}_2 ó i 3 2 4 M_mM_n t (ms)