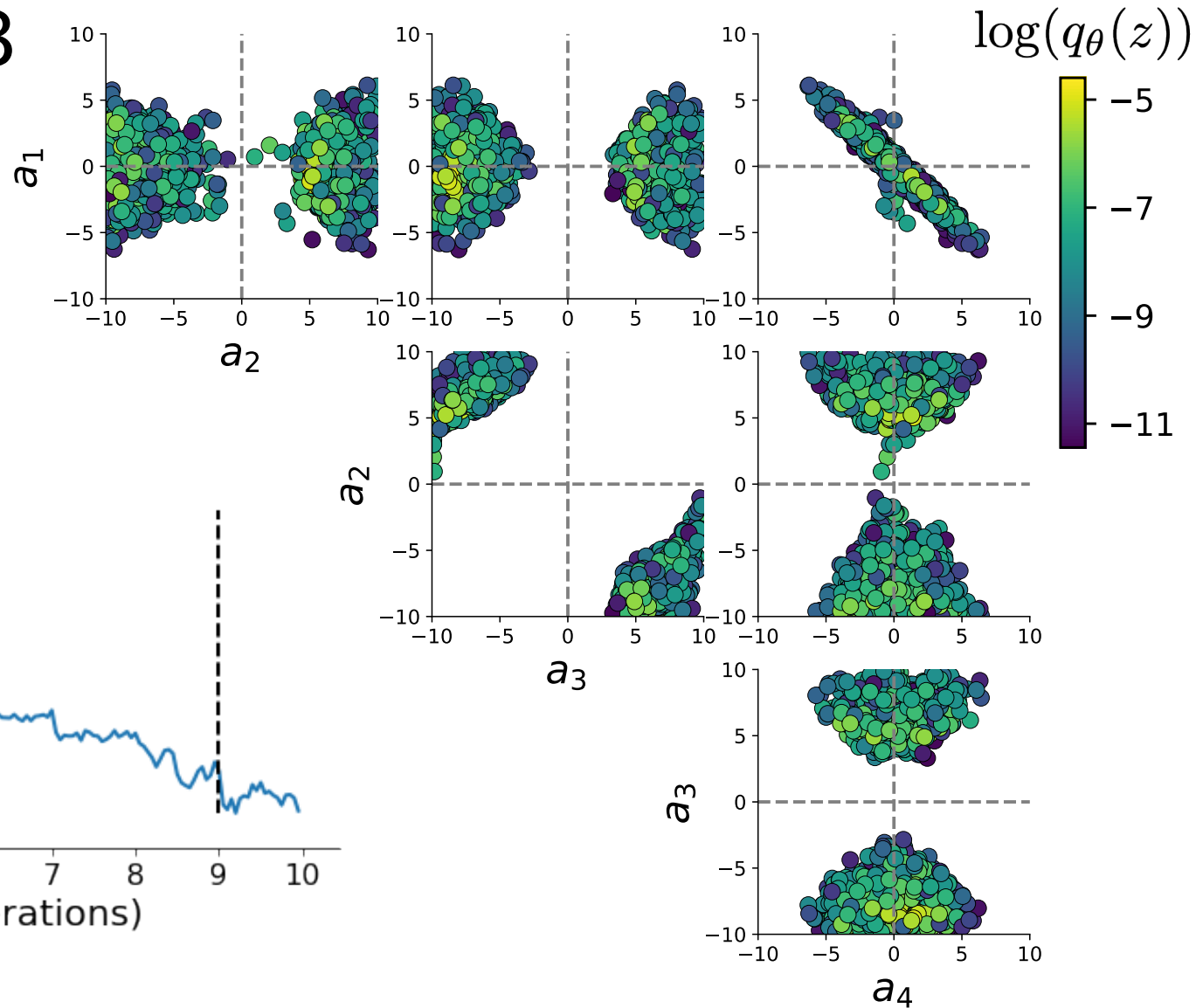
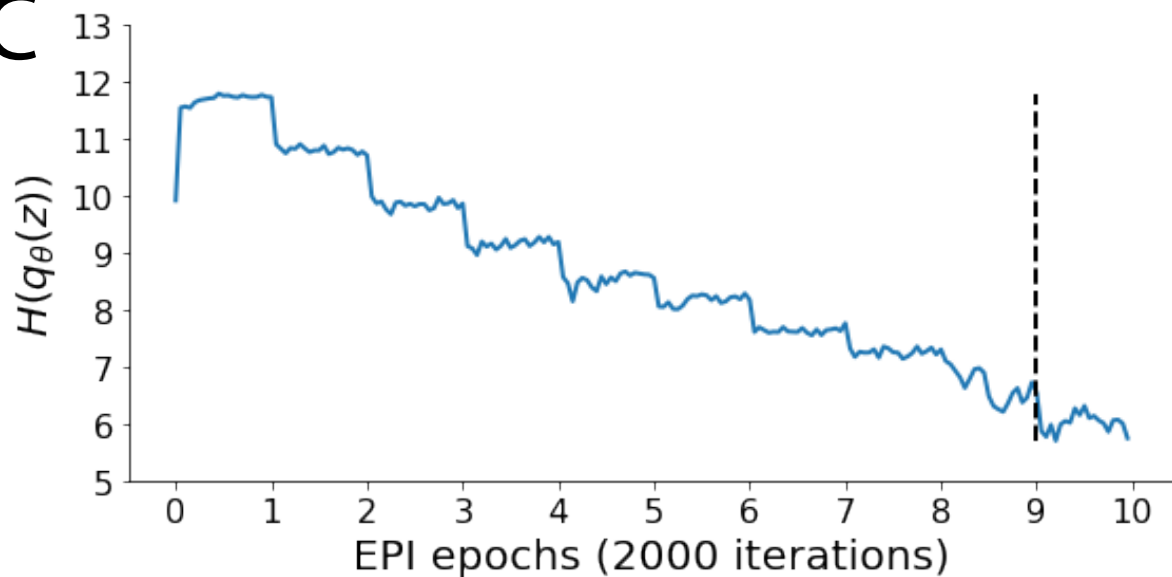


**A**model: 2D LDS

$$\tau \dot{x} = Ax = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 \\ a_3 & a_4 \end{bmatrix}}_{\text{model parameters}} x$$

**B****C****D**