

考研英语 英语一 2008年 Text 2

科学出版新方式：在线出版

审题划出关键点，精准定位，提高正确率：

26. In the first paragraph, the author discusses _____
27. Which of the following is true of the OECD report?
28. According to the text, online publication is significant in that _____
29. With the open-access publishing model, the author of a paper is required to _____
30. Which of the following best summarizes the text?
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段1

①It used to be so straightforward. ②A team of researchers working together in the laboratory would submit the results of their research to a journal. ③A journal editor would then remove the authors' names and affiliations from the paper and send it to their peers for review. ④Depending on the comments received, the editor would accept the paper for publication or decline it. ⑤Copyright rested with the journal publisher, and researchers seeking knowledge of the results would have to subscribe to the journal.

【段1】 _____

段1生词：

- used to do sth. _____
- straightforward adj. 简单的，易懂的；正直的，坦率的
- submit... to... _____
- submit v. _____；服从，顺从
submission n. 提交，呈递；服从，顺从；投降
- submissive adj. 顺从的，服从的
- affiliation n. 隶属关系，从属

- sent it to peers for review 送给同行去评审 (peer review)
- peer n. 同等地位的人
- comment n. _____ v. _____
- publication n. _____
- publish v. _____
- decline v. _____ ; 下降, 减少, 衰退
- copyright n. 版权
- rest with... 归于, 属于.....
- seek knowledge of... 想要了解.....
- subscribe to sth. _____
- subscribe v. 订阅 (报纸或杂志), 认购; 签署
- subscriber n. 订阅用户; 签署者

段2

①No longer. ②The Internet—and pressure from funding agencies, who are questioning why commercial publishers are making money from government-funded research by restricting access to it—is making access to scientific results a reality. ③The Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) has just issued a report describing the far-reaching consequences of this. ④The report, by John Houghton of Victoria University in Australia and Graham Vickery of the OECD, makes heavy reading for publishers who have, so far, made handsome profits. ⑤But it goes further than that. ⑥It signals a change in what has, until now, been a key element of scientific endeavor.

【段2】 _____

段2生词：

- funding agency 资助机构
- restrict access to sth. _____

- restrict v. _____
restriction n. _____
- access n. 通道，进入，入口；使用权；（对计算机存储器的）访问
v. 接近；使用；访问（电脑文档）
- issue a report _____
- issue v. _____ n. 问题；发行物
- the far-reaching consequences _____
- consequence n. _____
consequent adj. 作为结果的；随之发生的
consequently adv. _____
- handsome adj. 数量大的，可观的；慷慨的；英俊的
- a key element of... _____
- scientific endeavor 科学探索
- endeavor n. 努力，尽力

段3

①The value of knowledge and the return on the public investment in research depends, in part, upon wide distribution and ready access. ②It is big business. ③In America, the core scientific publishing market is estimated at between \$7 billion and \$11 billion. ④The International Association of Scientific, Technical and Medical Publishers says that there are more than 2,000 publishers worldwide specializing in these subjects. ⑤They publish more than 1.2 million articles each year in some 16,000 journals.

【段3】 _____

段3生词：

- in part 部分地
- distribution n. _____；_____

distribute v. _____

- ready adj. 易于得到的, 方便使用的; 准备好的
- scientific publishing 科学出版
- estimate v. _____ n. 估计, 估价; 判断, 看法
- specialize in... _____

段4

①This is now changing. ②According to the OECD report, some 75% of scholarly journals are now online. ③Entirely new business models are emerging; three main ones were identified by the report's authors. ④There is the so-called big deal, where institutional subscribers pay for access to a collection of online journal titles through site-licensing agreements. ⑤There is open-access publishing, typically supported by asking the author (or his employer) to pay for the paper to be published. ⑥Finally, there are open-access archives, where organizations such as universities or international laboratories support institutional repositories. ⑦Other models exist that are hybrids of these three, such as delayed open-access, where journals allow only subscribers to read a paper for the first six months, before making it freely available to everyone who wishes to see it. ⑧All this could change the traditional form of the peer-review process, at least for the publication of papers.

【段4】 _____

段4生词：

- scholarly journals 学术期刊
- entirely new business models _____
- emerge v. _____
emerging adj. _____
- emergence n. 出现, 浮现
- institutional subscribers 机构订户
- site-licensing agreements
- archives n. 档案, 档案馆
- repository n. 存放处, 储藏室, 仓库
- hybrid n. 混合物
- be freely available to... _____
- peer-review process _____

26. In the first paragraph, the author discusses _____

- [A] the background information of journal editing.
- [B] the publication routine of laboratory reports.
- [C] the relations of authors with journal publishers.
- [D] the traditional process of journal publication.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____

27. Which of the following is true of the OECD report?

- [A] It criticizes government-funded research.
- [B] It introduces an effective means of publication.
- [C] It upsets profit-making journal publishers.
- [D] It benefits scientific research considerably.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

定位原文在哪段？ _____

静姐的“填坑指南”： _____

28. According to the text, online publication is significant in that _____

- [A] it provides an easier access to scientific results.
- [B] it brings huge profits to scientific researchers.
- [C] it emphasizes the crucial role of scientific knowledge.
- [D] it facilitates public investment in scientific research.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

in that的含义是？ _____

静姐的“填坑指南”： _____

29. With the open-access publishing model, the author of a paper is required to _____

- [A] cover the cost of its publication.
- [B] subscribe to the journal publishing it.
- [C] allow other online journals to use it freely.
- [D] complete the peer-review before submission.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

定位原文在哪段哪句？ _____

静姐的“填坑指南”： _____

30. Which of the following best summarizes the text?

- [A] The Internet is posing a threat to publishers.
- [B] A new mode of publication is emerging.
- [C] Authors welcome the new channel for publication.
- [D] Publication is rendered easier by online service.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____