

翻译长难句伴学—Day1

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去掉"被"字

- 1. 补主语 (人们/我们)
- 2. 直接去掉 (随处可见)
- 3. 符合习惯 (得以,由,受到,遭 到.....)



2002年真题

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初始译文:

行为科学一直变得很慢部分地/因为解释的条款经常看起来像是被 直接观察/并且部分地因为其他类型的解释一直难以找到。



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参考译文:

行为科学变化缓慢,一部分因为解释的依据经常似乎是直接观察到的,一部分是因为其他类型的解释一起难以找到。



2002真题

(63) The role of natural selection in evolution was formulated only a little more than a hundred years ago, and the selective role of the environment in shaping and maintaining the behavior of the individual is only beginning to be recognized and studied.



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初始译文:

角色/自然选择/在进化中被明确表达/只是一百多年以前,并且选择性的角色/环境的/在形成和保持行为中/个体的只是刚开始被认知和学习。

在进化中自然选择的角色只是一百多年以前被明确表达,并且在 形成和保持个体的行为中选择性的环境的角色只是刚开始被认知 和学习。



2002真题

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参考译文:

我们只是在一百多年以前才明确表达了自然选择在进 化中的作用,并且才开始认知和学习选择性环境在形 成和保持个体行为中的作用。



Thank you!

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