

考研英语 英语一 2021年 Text 2

在印度尼西亚，向贫困家庭提供现金为何也能拯救树木

审题划出关键点，精准定位，提高正确率：

26. According to the first two paragraphs, CCT programs aim to _____
27. The study based on an area in Mexico is cited to show that _____
28. In his study about Indonesia, Ferraro intends to find out _____
29. According to Ferraro, the CCT program in Indonesia is most valuable in that _____
30. What is the text centered on?
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段1

①Last year marked the third year in a row that Indonesia's bleak rate of deforestation has slowed in pace. ②One reason for the turnaround may be the country's antipoverty program.

【段1】 _____

段1生词：

- mark v. 标志；做标记 n. 符号，标记
- in a row 连续，接连
- bleak adj. _____；荒凉的
- deforestation n. _____
forestation n. 植树造林；森林管理
- turnaround n. _____
- antipoverty adj. 反贫穷的 n. 反贫困计划
poverty n. _____

段2

①In 2007, Indonesia started phasing in a program that gives money to its poorest residents under certain conditions, such as requiring people to keep kids in school or get regular medical care. ②Called conditional cash transfers or CCTs, these social assistance programs are designed to reduce inequality and break the cycle of poverty. ③They're already used in dozens of countries worldwide. ④In Indonesia, the program has provided enough food and medicine to substantially reduce severe growth problems among children.

【段2】

段2生词：

- phase in _____
- phase v. 分阶段进行 n. 阶段，时期
- resident n. 居民，住户
- condition n. 条件，环境；状况，状态
conditional adj. 有条件的，有前提的
- transfer n./v. _____
transferable adj. _____
transferability n. _____
- social assistance 社会援助，社会救助
- inequality n. _____
equality n. _____
- substantially adv. 很大程度地，非常大；实质上，大体上
substantial adj. 大量的，价值巨大的
- severe adj. _____

段3

①But CCT programs don't generally consider effects on the environment. ②In fact, poverty alleviation and environmental protection are often viewed as conflicting goals, says Paul Ferraro, an economist at Johns Hopkins University.

【段3】 _____

段3生词：

- environment n. 自然环境，生态环境；周围状况，条件
environmental adj. 自然环境的，生态环境的；环保的；与周围环境有关的
environmental protection _____
protect the environment _____
- alleviation n. _____
alleviate v. _____
- conflicting adj. _____
conflict v./n. _____

段4

①That's because economic growth can be correlated with environmental degradation, while protecting the environment is sometimes correlated with greater poverty. ②However, those correlations don't prove cause and effect. ③The only previous study analyzing causality, based on an area in Mexico that had instituted CCTs, supported the traditional view. ④There, as people got more money, some of them may have more cleared land for cattle to raise for meat, Ferraro says.

【段4】 _____

段4生词：

- economic growth _____
- be correlated with... _____

- correlate v. _____
correlated adj. _____
correlation n. _____
- degradation n. _____
degrade v. _____
- prove v. 证明, 证实
- cause and effect 因果关系
- previous adj. 先前的, 以往的
- analyze v. _____
- causality n. 因果关系
- institute v. 实行; 开始; 建立
- clear v. 开垦, 开拓; 清除
- raise v. 饲养; 提升, 举起; 提高, 增加

段5

①Such programs do not have to negatively affect the environment, though. ②Ferraro wanted to see if Indonesia's poverty-alleviation program was affecting deforestation. ③Indonesia has the third-largest area of tropical forest in the world and one of the highest deforestation rates.

【段5】 _____

段5生词：

- negatively adv. _____
negative adj. _____
- affect v. _____; 使感染
- tropical adj. 热带的, 来自热带的

段6

①Ferraro analyzed satellite data showing annual forest loss from 2008 to 2012—including during Indonesia's phase-in of the antipoverty program—in 7,468 forested villages across 15 provinces. ②“We see that the program is associated with a 30 percent reduction in deforestation,” Ferraro says.

【段6】 _____

段6生词：

- annual adj. 每年的，年度的
- province n. 省份；范围
- be associated with... _____
- associated adj. _____
associate v. _____
- association n. _____；协会，联盟
- reduction n. _____
reduce v. _____

段7

①That's likely because the rural poor are using the money as makeshift insurance policies against inclement weather, Ferraro says. ②Typically, if rains are delayed, people may clear land to plant more rice to supplement their harvests. ③With the CCTs, individuals instead can use the money to supplement their harvests.

【段7】 _____

段7生词：

- rural adj. 农村的，乡村的
- makeshift adj. 临时替代的；权宜的
- insurance n. 保险，保险费；安全保障

- inclement adj. 天气恶劣的；气候严寒的
- typically adv. 通常地，一般地；典型地，有代表性地
typical adj. 通常的，一般的；典型的，有代表性的
- delay v./n. _____
- supplement v. _____ n. 补充物，增补物；增刊
- harvest n. 收成；收获 v. 收割，收获

段8

①Whether this research translates elsewhere is anybody's guess. ②Ferraro suggests the results may transfer to other parts of Asia, due to commonalities such as the importance of growing rice and market access. ③And regardless of transferability, the study shows that what's good for people may also be good for the environment. ④Even if this program didn't reduce poverty, Ferraro says, "the value of the avoided deforestation just for carbon dioxide emissions alone is more than the program costs."

【段8】

段8生词：

- translate v. 翻译（文中引申为“推广”）
- suggest v. 认为是；暗示；建议
- due to... 由于，因为
- commonality n. 共性，共同特征
- access n. 进入（权）；通道 v. 进入
- regardless of... 不管，不顾
- avoid v. 避免，防止，回避
- carbon dioxide 二氧化碳
- emission n. 排放，释放，散发；排放物

26. According to the first two paragraphs, CCT programs aim to _____

- [A] improve local education systems.
- [B] lower deforestation rates.
- [C] help poor families get better off.
- [D] facilitate health care reform.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

根据原文中的哪句话可以判断出答案？_____

选项A和D的正误原因？_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____

27. The study based on an area in Mexico is cited to show that _____

- [A] economic growth tends to cause environmental degradation.
- [B] cattle rearing has been a major means of livelihood for the poor.
- [C] CCT programs have helped preserve traditional lifestyles.
- [D] antipoverty efforts require the participation of local farmers.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

定位原文在哪段？_____

选项A、B和D的正误原因？_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____

28. In his study about Indonesia, Ferraro intends to find out _____

- [A] its acceptance level of CCTs.
- [B] its annual rate of poverty alleviation.
- [C] the role of its forests in climate change.
- [D] the relation of CCTs to its forest loss.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

定位原文在哪段？_____

根据原文中的哪句话可以判断出答案？_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____

29. According to Ferraro, the CCT program in Indonesia is most valuable in that _____

[A] it will benefit other Asian countries.

[B] it will reduce regional inequality.

[C] it can boost grain production.

[D] it can protect the environment.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

定位原文在哪段？_____

每个选项的正误原因？_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：注意选项A和C，A要注意“偷换对象”，C要注意理解原文。

30. What is the text centered on?

[A] The debates over a program.

[B] The effects of a program.

[C] The transferability of a study.

[D] The process of a study.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：本题就是在考查_____，这类题的解题

关键在于三点，1 _____，2 _____，3 _____。

本题在解题前还可以把选项_____，这样更容易排除错误选项。