

2003年英语一阅读 Text 1

互联网给谍报工作带来的变化

审题干划出关键点，精准定位，提高正确率：

41. The emergence of the Net has _____.
42. Donovan's story is mentioned in the text to _____.
43. The phrase "making the biggest splash" (Line 1, Paragraph 3) most probably means _____.
44. It can be learned from Paragraph 4 that _____.
45. Straitford is most proud of its _____.
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段1

①Wild Bill Donovan would have loved the Internet. ②The American spymaster who built the Office of Strategic Services in the World War II and later laid the roots for the CIA was fascinated with information. ③Donovan believed in using whatever tools came to hand in the "great game" of espionage—spying as a "profession". ④These days the Net, which has already re-made such everyday pastimes as buying books and sending mail, is reshaping Donovan's vocation as well.

【段1】 3个关键词：_____

段1生词：

• strategic adj. _____

strategy n. _____

• lay the roots for... 为.....打下基础

• be fascinated with... _____

• fascinate v. _____

fascination n. 魅力；有魅力的东西

- espionage n. 间谍活动
- profession n. _____
- pastime n. 消遣，娱乐
- reshape v. _____
- shape v. _____ n. 形状；模型
- vocation n. 职业，行业
- vacation n. 假期

段2

①The latest revolution isn't simply a matter of gentlemen reading other gentlemen's e-mail. ②That kind of electronic spying has been going on for decades. ③In the past three or four years, the World Wide Web has given birth to a whole industry of point-and-click spying. ④The spooks call it "open-source intelligence", and as the Net grows, it is becoming increasingly influential. ⑤In 1995 the CIA held a contest to see who could compile the most data about Burundi. ⑥The winner, by a large margin, was a tiny Virginia company called Open Source Solutions, whose clear advantage was its mastery of the electronic world.

【段2】 _____

段2生词：

- revolution n. _____
- give birth to 产生，引起，衍生
- spook n. 间谍，行踪秘密的人；幽灵
- intelligence n. _____；_____
- increasingly adv. _____
- increase v./n. 增加，增大，增多

- influential adj. _____

influence v./n. 影响

- contest n. 竞赛，竞争
- compile v. _____
- by a large margin 以较大的差距
- clear advantage 明显优势
- mastery n. 精通

段3

①Among the firms making the biggest splash in this new world is Straitford, Inc., a private intelligence-analysis firm based in Austin, Texas. ②Straitford makes money by selling the results of spying (covering nations from Chile to Russia) to corporations like energy-services firm McDermott International. ③Many of its predictions are available online at www.straitford.com.

【段3】

段3生词：

- intelligence-analysis 情报分析
- analysis n. _____

analyse/analyze v. 分析，解读

- corporation n. 公司，企业
- prediction n. _____

predict v. _____

predictable adj. 可预言的，可预料的，不出所料的

- available adj. _____

unavailable adj. 不可用的，不可得到的

段4

①Stratford president George Friedman says he sees the online world as a kind of mutually reinforcing tool for both information collection and distribution, a spymaster's dream. ②Last week his firm was busy vacuuming up data bits from the far corners of the world and predicting a crisis in Ukraine. ③“As soon as that report runs, we'll suddenly get 500 new Internet sign-ups from Ukraine,” says Friedman, a former political science professor. ④“And we'll hear back from some of them.” ⑤Open-source spying does have its risks, of course, since it can be difficult to tell good information from bad. ⑥That's where Stratford earns its keep.

【段4】

段4生词：

- mutually adv. 相互地，双方地
- reinforce v. _____；增援
- distribution n. _____
- distribute v. _____
- be busy doing sth. 忙于做某事
- vacuum v. 用真空吸尘器吸
- from the far corners of the world 从全世界的各个角落
- Ukraine 乌克兰
- sign-up 报名，注册
- tell... from... _____
- earn one's keep 谋生

段5

①Friedman relies on a lean staff of 20 in Austin. ②Several of his staff members have military-intelligence backgrounds. ③He sees the firm's outsider status as the key to

its success.④Straitford's briefs don't sound like the usual Washington back-and-forthing, whereby agencies avoid dramatic declarations on the chance they might be wrong.

⑤Straitford, says Friedman, takes pride in its independent voice.

【段5】

段5生词：

- rely on... _____
- a lean staff 精简的工作队伍
- military-intelligence background 军事情报工作背景
- the key to success _____
- brief n. 简报, 摘要
- back-and-forthing 来回, 闪烁其词
- whereby conj. 凭借, 通过
- dramatic adj. _____ ; 戏剧性的; 巨大的, 急剧的
- declaration n. 宣布, 宣告, 声明
- take pride in... _____
- independent adj. _____

independence n. 独立, 自主, 自立

41. The emergence of the Net has _____.

- [A] received support from fans like Donovan
- [B] remolded the intelligence services
- [C] restored many common pastimes
- [D] revived spying as a profession

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

定位原文：_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____

42. Donovan's story is mentioned in the text to _____.

- [A] introduce the topic of online spying
- [B] show how he fought for the U.S.
- [C] give an episode of the information war
- [D] honor his unique services to the CIA

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____

43. The phrase “making the biggest splash” (Line 1, Paragraph 3) most probably means _____.

- [A] causing the biggest trouble
- [B] exerting the greatest effort
- [C] achieving the greatest success
- [D] enjoying the widest popularity

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

语意题的关键在于_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____

44. It can be learned from Paragraph 4 that _____.

- [A] Straitford's prediction about Ukraine has proved true
- [B] Straitford guarantees the truthfulness of its information
- [C] Straitford's business is characterized by unpredictability
- [D] Straitford is able to provide fairly reliable information

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

本题的难点：_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____

45. Stratford is most proud of its _____.

- [A] official status
- [B] nonconformist image
- [C] efficient staff
- [D] military background

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

本题的难点：_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____