

考研英语 英语一 2016年 Text 2

英国乡村亟待各派政治力量联合起来加以保护

审题划出关键点，精准定位，提高正确率：

26. Britain's public sentiment about the countryside _____
27. According to Paragraph 2, the achievements of the National Trust are now being _____
28. Which of the following can be inferred from Paragraph 3?
29. The author holds that George Osborne's preference _____
30. In the last paragraph, the author shows his appreciation of _____
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段1

①For the first time in history more people live in towns than in the country. ②In Britain this has had a curious result. ③While polls show Britons rate “the countryside” alongside the royal family, Shakespeare and the National Health Service (NHS) as what makes them proudest of their country, this has limited political support.

【段1】 _____

【句】长难句③见微信公众号田静老师的每日长难句91。

段1生词：

- for the first time in history 历史上首次
- curious adj. _____；好奇的，有求知欲的
- poll n. _____
- alongside prep. (与……) 相比；在……旁边
- National Health Service (NHS) (英国) 国民保健制度

段2

①A century ago Octavia Hill launched the National Trust not to rescue stylish houses but to save “the beauty of natural places for everyone forever.” ②It was specifically to provide city dwellers with spaces for leisure where they could experience “a refreshing air.” ③Hill’s pressure later led to the creation of national parks and green belts. ④They don’t make countryside any more, and every year concrete consumes more of it. ⑤It needs constant guardianship.

【段2】 _____

段2生词：

- launch v. _____
- specifically adv. _____
specific adj. _____ n. 特性；细节
- provide sb. with sth. _____
- dweller n. 居民，居住者
- leisure n. 闲暇；空闲
- a refreshing air 清新的空气
- refreshing adj. 清爽的，清新的；提神的，使人振作的
refresh v. 使清新，使振作
- pressure n. _____
under pressure _____
- green belts 绿化带
- concrete n. 混凝土
- consume v. _____
consumption n. _____
- constant adj. 经常的；不变的，恒定的
constantly adv. 时常地，始终，一直
- guardianship n. 监护，保护

段3

①At the next election none of the big parties seem likely to endorse this sentiment. ②The Conservatives' planning reform explicitly gives rural development priority over conservation, even authorising "off-plan" building where local people might object. ③The concept of sustainable development has been defined as profitable. ④Labour likewise wants to discontinue local planning where councils oppose development. ⑤The Liberal Democrats are silent. ⑥Only Ukip, sensing its chance, has sided with those pleading for a more considered approach to using green land. ⑦Its Campaign to Protect Rural England struck terror into many local Conservative parties.

【段3】 _____

【段1-3】 提出并解释全文问题： _____

【句】 长难句②见微信公众号田静老师的每日长难句92。

段3生词：

- endorse v. _____；在背面签名，背书
endorsement n. _____；背书
- sentiment n. _____；感情，情绪
- explicitly adv. 明确地，清楚明白地
explicit adj. 明确的，清楚明白的；直率的；详述的
- priority n. n. 优先，优先权；优先考虑的事
- conservation n. _____
conservative adj. _____ n. _____
- authorize v. _____
authorized adj. _____
authorization n. _____
- be defined as... 被定义为
- profitable adj. 有利可图的，有利润的；有益的，有好处的

profit n. 利润；利益 v. 获利；有益

• likewise adv. _____

• discontinue v. 中止，停止

continue v. 继续，延续

• council n. (英国地方政府的) 政务委员会，地方会议

• side with... 与……站在一边

• plead v. _____

• considered adj. 经过深思熟虑的

段4

①The sensible place to build new houses, factories and offices is where people are, in cities and towns where infrastructure is in place. ②The London agents Stirling Ackroyd recently identified enough sites for half a million houses in the London area alone, with no intrusion on green belt. ③What is true of London is even truer of the provinces.

【段4】 _____

段4生词：

• sensible adj. _____

• infrastructure n. 基础设施

• in place 准备就绪的

• identify v. _____；认同，把……看成一样

• intrusion n. 侵犯；侵入，闯入

段5

①The idea that “housing crisis” equals “concreted meadows” is pure lobby talk. ②The issue is not the need for more houses but, as always, where to put them. ③Under

lobby pressure, George Osborne favours rural new-build against urban renovation and renewal. ④He favours out-of-town shopping sites against high streets. ⑤This is not a free market but a biased one. ⑥Rural towns and villages have grown and will always grow. ⑦They do so best where building sticks to their edges and respects their character. ⑧We do not ruin urban conservation areas. ⑨Why ruin rural ones?

【段5】

段5生词：

- concreted meadows 钢筋混凝土的草地
- meadow n. 草地
- lobby n. _____
- new-build n. 正在建造（刚刚建成）的房子
- renovation n. _____
- renewal n. 更新，恢复
- out-of-town adj. 城外的，城郊的
- high streets 商业街
- biased adj. _____
- bias v. _____ n. 偏见，偏爱
- stick to... 紧跟，紧随；粘住；坚持
- conservation areas _____

段6

①Development should be planned, not let rip. ②After the Netherlands, Britain is Europe's most crowded country. ③Half a century of town and country planning has enabled it to retain an enviable rural coherence, while still permitting low-density urban living. ④There is no doubt of the alternative—the corrupted landscapes of southern

Portugal, Spain or Ireland. ⑤Avoiding this rather than promoting it should unite the left and right of the political spectrum.

【段6】 _____

【段4-6】 分析并解决问题： _____

段6生词：

- retain v. 保持
- enviable adj. _____
enviably adv. _____
envy v. _____
- coherence n. 一致，协调，连贯性
coherent adj. 一致的，连贯的
- low-density urban living 低密度城市居住
- alternative n. 供替代的选择，选择的余地 adj. 供选择的，选择性的
alternatively adv. 要不，或者；二者择一地；作为一种选择
- corrupted adj. _____；腐败的
corrupt v. _____；使堕落，腐败
- political spectrum 政治光谱

26. Britain's public sentiment about the countryside _____

[A] didn't start till the Shakespearean age.

[B] has brought much benefit to the NHS.

[C] is fully backed by the royal family.

[D] is not well reflected in politics.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

定位原文在哪段？ _____

选项A、B和C的正误原因？ _____

静姐的“填坑指南”： _____

27. According to Paragraph 2, the achievements of the National Trust are now being

- _____
- [A] gradually destroyed.
 - [B] effectively reinforced.
 - [C] largely overshadowed.
 - [D] properly protected.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

选项A和C的错误原因？_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：先把选项分类，然后可以排除_____

28. Which of the following can be inferred from Paragraph 3?

- [A] Labour is under attack for opposing development.
- [B] The Conservatives may abandon “off-plan” building.
- [C] The Liberal Democrats are losing political influence.
- [D] Ukip may gain from its support for rural conservation.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

易错的混淆项是：_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：选项针对于文中的4个党派，细节比对_____
采用“静姐的_____”

29. The author holds that George Osborne's preference _____

- [A] highlights his firm stand against lobby pressure.
- [B] show his disregard for the character of rural areas.
- [C] stresses the necessity of easing the housing crisis.
- [D] reveals a strong prejudice against urban areas.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

定位原文在哪段？_____

每个选项的正误原因？_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：注意题干的preference同义改写了原文的_____

30. In the last paragraph, the author shows his appreciation of _____

- [A] the size of population in Britain.
- [B] the political life in today's Britain.
- [C] the enviable urban lifestyle in Britain.
- [D] the town-and-country planning in Britain.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

选项C和D的正误原因？_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____