

考研英语 英语一 2016年 Text 1

时尚业的身材典范面临挑战

审题划出关键点，精准定位，提高正确率：

21. According to the first paragraph, what would happen in France?
22. The phrase “impinging on” (Para. 2) is closest in meaning to _____
23. Which of the following is true of the fashion industry?
24. A designer is most likely to be rejected by CFW for _____
25. Which of the following may be the best title of the text?
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段1

①France, which prides itself as the global innovator of fashion, has decided its fashion industry has lost an absolute right to define physical beauty for women. ②Its lawmakers gave preliminary approval last week to a law that would make it a crime to employ ultra-thin models on runways. ③The parliament also agreed to ban websites that “incite excessive thinness” by promoting extreme dieting.

【段1】 _____

段1生词：

• innovator n. 改革者，创新者

innovate v. _____

innovation n. _____

innovative adj. _____

• fashion industry 时尚业

• give approval to sth. _____

• approval n. _____

approve v. _____

- preliminary adj. 初步的, 预备的, 开始的
- ultra- 极端, 超过某限度
- parliament n. 议会, 国会
- ban v./n. _____
- incite v. 煽动, 鼓动, 刺激
incitement n. 煽动, 鼓动, 刺激
- excessive adj. _____
excessively adv. _____

段2

①Such measures have a couple of uplifting motives. ②They suggest beauty should not be defined by looks that end up impinging on health. ③That's a start. ④And the ban on ultra-thin models seems to go beyond protecting models from starving themselves to death—as some have done. ⑤It tells the fashion industry that it must take responsibility for the signal it sends women, especially teenage girls, about the social tape-measure they must use to determine their individual worth.

【段2】 _____

【句】长难句⑤见微信公众号田静老师的每日长难句89。

段2生词：

- uplifting adj. 进行提升的；令人振奋的，使人开心的
- motive n. 动机，目的
- end up doing sth. 结束于做某事，以做某事告终
- protect sb. from doing sth. _____
- starve to death 饿死
- take responsibility for... _____
- responsibility n. _____

responsible adj. _____

responsibly adv. _____

- tape-measure 皮尺, 卷尺
- individual worth _____

段3

①The bans, if fully enforced, would suggest to women (and many men) that they should not let others be arbiters of their beauty. ②And perhaps faintly, they hint that people should look to intangible qualities like character and intellect rather than dieting their way to size zero or wasp-waist physiques.

【段3】 _____

【句】长难句②见微信公众号田静老师的每日长难句90。

段3生词：

- enforce v. _____ ; 强迫, 迫使
enforcement n. _____ ; 强制
- arbiter n. 仲裁者, 裁决人
- faintly adv. 隐隐地, 不明显地, 微弱地; 虚弱地; 模糊地
faint adj. 微弱的; 虚弱的, 晕眩的; 模糊的
- hint v. _____ n. 暗示; 线索
- intangible adj. 无形的; 难以捉摸的, 无法确定的
- quality n. 素质, 品德, 品性; 质量, 品质
- character n. 个性, 性格
- intellect n. 智力, 才智
- rather than _____
- wasp-waist physiques 蜂腰体型
- physique n. 体型, 体格

段4

①The French measures, however, rely too much on severe punishment to change a culture that still regards beauty as skin-deep—and bone-showing. ②Under the law, using a fashion model that does not meet a government-defined index of body mass could result in a \$85,000 fine and six months in prison.

【段4】

段4生词：

- rely on... _____
- severe punishment _____
- severe adj. 严厉的，苛刻的，重的；严重的，剧烈的
severely adv. 严重地；严厉地
- punishment n. 惩罚，处罚
punish v. 惩罚
- regard... as... _____
- index n. 指数
- body mass 体质量；体重
- result in... _____
- fine n. _____

段5

①The fashion industry knows it has an inherent problem in focusing on material adornment and idealized body types. ②In Denmark, the United States, and a few other countries, it is trying to set voluntary standards for models and fashion images that rely more on peer pressure for enforcement.

【段5】

段5生词：

- inherent adj. _____
- inherently adv. _____
- focus on... _____
- adornment n. 装饰；装饰品
- idealize v. 使理想化
- ideal adj. 理想的；完美的；想象的；不切实际的 n. 理想；典范
- peer pressure _____

段6

①In contrast to France's actions, Denmark's fashion industry agreed last month on rules and sanctions regarding the age, health, and other characteristics of models. ②The newly revised Danish Fashion Ethical Charter clearly states: "We are aware of and take responsibility for the impact the fashion industry has on body ideals, especially on young people." ③The charter's main tool of enforcement is to deny access for designers and modeling agencies to Copenhagen Fashion Week (CFW), which is run by the Danish Fashion Institute. ④But in general it relies on a name-and-shame method of compliance.

【段6】 _____

段6生词：

- in contrast to sth. _____
- agree on... _____
- sanction n. _____
- characteristic n. 特征，特性
- ethical adj. 道德的，伦理的
- ethically adv. 伦理上
- ethics n. 伦理学，伦理观；道德标准

- charter n. 宪章
- be aware of... _____
- in general _____
- compliance n. 服从，顺从，遵从；符合，合规
compliant adj. 顺从的，服从的

段7

①Relying on ethical persuasion rather than law to address the misuse of body ideals may be the best step. ②Even better would be to help elevate notions of beauty beyond the material standards of a particular industry.

【段7】 _____

段7生词：

- ethical persuasion 道德劝说，道德说服
- persuasion n. 劝说，说服
- address v. _____
- elevate v. 提升
- notion n. _____

21. According to the first paragraph, what would happen in France?

- [A] New runways would be constructed.
- [B] Physical beauty would be redefined.
- [C] Websites about dieting would thrive.
- [D] The fashion industry would decline.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

选项A、B和D的正误原因？_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____

22. The phrase “impinging on” (Para. 2) is closest in meaning to _____

[A] heightening the value of.

[B] indicating the state of.

[C] losing faith in.

[D] doing harm to.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

根据文中的哪句话可以判断出正确答案？_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：语意题的关键是_____

23. Which of the following is true of the fashion industry?

[A] New standards are being set in Denmark.

[B] The French measures have already failed.

[C] Models are no longer under peer pressure.

[D] Its inherent problems are getting worse.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

定位原文在哪段？_____

每个选项的正误原因？_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____

24. A designer is most likely to be rejected by CFW for _____

[A] pursuing perfect physical conditions.

[B] caring too much about models' character.

[C] showing little concern for health factors.

[D] setting a high age threshold for models.

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

定位原文在哪段？_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____

25. Which of the following may be the best title of the text?

- [A] A Challenge to the Fashion Industry's Body Ideals
- [B] A Dilemma for the Starving Models in France
- [C] Just Another Round of Struggle for Beauty
- [D] The Great Threats to the Fashion Industry

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

选项A和D的正误原因？_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：选标题就是考查_____题，
解题的关键就是3点（_____/_____/_____）