

2012年英语一阅读 Text 1

同侪压力的作用

审题划出关键点，精准定位，提高正确率：

21. According to the first paragraph, peer pressure often emerges as _____.
22. Rosenberg holds that public-health advocates should _____.
23. In the author's view, Rosenberg's book fails to _____.
24. Paragraph 5 shows that our imitation of behaviors _____.
25. The author suggests in the last paragraph that the effect of peer pressure is _____.

段1

①Come on—Everybody's doing it. ②That whispered message, half invitation and half forcing, is what most of us think of when we hear the words *peer pressure*. ③It usually leads to no good—drinking, drugs and casual sex. ④But in her new book *Join the Club*, Tina Rosenberg contends that peer pressure can also be a positive force through what she calls the social cure, in which organizations and officials use the power of group dynamics to help individuals improve their lives and possibly the world.

【段1】 _____

【句】长难句④见微信公众号田静老师的每日长难句36。

段1生词：

- whispered message 耳语
whisper v. 耳语；私下说，密谈；造谣
- invitation n. 邀请；请柬，请帖
- peer pressure _____
- contend v. _____

- a positive force _____
- positive adj. 积极的, 乐观的; 肯定的, 确信的, 有事实根据的; 完全的
positively adv. 积极地, 乐观地; 肯定地; 明确地
- social cure 社会治疗
- organization n. 机构, 组织, 团体
- official n. 行政官员, 公务员
- group dynamics 群体互动
- dynamics n. _____
- individual n. _____

段2

①Rosenberg, the recipient of a Pulitzer Prize, offers a host of examples of the social cure in action: In South Carolina, a state-sponsored antismoking program called Rage Against the Haze sets out to make cigarettes uncool. ②In South Africa, an HIV-prevention initiative known as LoveLife recruits young people to promote safe sex among their peers.

【段2】 _____

段2生词：

- recipient n. _____
- Pulitzer Prize 普利策 (新闻) 奖
- in action 行动中的, 进行中的; 正在发挥作用的
- state-sponsored 州政府资助的
- rage n. 愤怒, 狂暴, 情绪激动
- haze n. 烟雾, 薄雾; 朦胧
- set out to do sth. _____
- HIV-prevention initiative 预防艾滋病的倡议
- initiative n. _____
- recruit v. _____ n. _____

段3

①The idea seems promising, and Rosenberg is a perceptive observer. ②Her critique of the lameness of many public-health campaigns is spot-on: they fail to mobilize peer pressure for healthy habits, and they demonstrate a seriously flawed understanding of psychology. ③“Dare to be different, please don't smoke!” pleads one billboard campaign aimed at reducing smoking among teenagers—*teenagers*, who desire nothing more than fitting in. ④Rosenberg argues convincingly that public-health advocates ought to take a page from advertisers, so skilled at applying peer pressure.

【段3】 _____

段3生词：

- promising adj. _____
promise n. 许诺；希望 v. 许诺；给人以指望或希望
- perceptive adj. _____
- critique n. _____
- lameness n. 缺陷，不足之处
- public-health campaign 公共健康运动
- spot-on adj. 精准的，准确的
- mobilize v. 调动，动员，组织，集合
- demonstrate v. _____
demonstration n. _____
- flawed adj. 有缺陷的，有瑕疵的
flaw n. 瑕疵，缺点；裂缝 v. 使生裂缝；使有缺陷
- dare to do sth. 敢于做某事
- plead v. _____
- billboard n. 广告牌，告示板
- campaign n. 活动，运动；竞选

- campaign n. 活动，运动；竞选
- desire nothing more than... 最渴望.....
- fit in 融入；合群
- convincingly adv. 有说服力地，信服地
convincing adj. 有说服力的，令人信服的
convince v. 说服；使确信，使信服
- advocate n. _____ v. _____

段4

①But on the general effectiveness of the social cure, Rosenberg is less persuasive.
②Join the Club is filled with too much irrelevant detail and not enough exploration of the social and biological factors that make peer pressure so powerful. ③The most glaring flaw of the social cure as it's presented here is that it doesn't work very well for very long. ④Rage Against the Haze failed once state funding was cut. ⑤Evidence that the LoveLife program produces lasting changes is limited and mixed.

【段4】 _____

段4生词：

- general effectiveness 整体效果
- effectiveness n. 成效，效力
effective adj. 有效的，起作用的；实际的，事实上的
- persuasive adj. _____
persuade v. _____
- irrelevant adj. _____
irrelevantly adv. 不相关地，不切题地
relevant adj. _____

- exploration n. _____
- explore v. 探索, 研究; 探险
- a glaring flaw 明显的缺陷、瑕疵
- glaring adj. 明显的; 耀眼的

段5

①There's no doubt that our peer groups exert enormous influence on our behavior. ②An emerging body of research shows that positive health habits—as well as negative ones—spread through networks of friends via social communication. ③This is a subtle form of peer pressure: we unconsciously imitate the behavior we see every day.

【段5】 _____

段5生词：

- There's no doubt that... _____
- exert enormous influence on... _____
- an emerging body of research 大量涌现的新研究
- negative adj. _____; 负的
- negatively adv. _____
- social communication _____
- subtle adj. _____
- unconsciously adv. 无意识地, 不知不觉地; 失去知觉地
- unconscious adj. 无意识的, 未发觉的; 失去知觉的, 不省人事的
- imitate v. 模仿, 效仿; 复制

段6

①Far less certain, however, is how successfully experts and bureaucrats can select our peer groups and steer their activities in virtuous directions. ②It's like the teacher

who breaks up the troublemakers in the back row by pairing them with better-behaved classmates. ③The tactic never really works. ④And that's the problem with a social cure engineered from the outside: in the real world, as in school, we insist on choosing our own friends.

【段6】 _____

段6生词：

- bureaucrat n. 官员，官僚
- steer v. 引导；驾驶，掌舵
- virtuous adj. 有道德的；正直的，善良的
- break up 拆开
- pair... with... 把.....和.....配对
- tactic n. _____
- engineer v. _____ n. 工程师
- insist on doing sth. _____

21. According to the first paragraph, peer pressure often emerges as_____.

- [A] a supplement to the social cure
- [B] a stimulus to group dynamics
- [C] an obstacle to social progress
- [D] a cause of undesirable behaviors

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

根据原文哪句话可以判断出答案？ _____

静姐的“填坑指南”： _____

22. Rosenberg holds that public-health advocates should _____.

- [A] recruit professional advertisers

[B] learn from advertisers' experience

[C] stay away from commercial advertisers

[D] recognize the limitations of advertisements

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

定位原文在哪段？ _____

题干同义改写了原文的那句话？ _____

静姐的“填坑指南”： _____

23. In the author's view, Rosenberg's book fails to _____.

[A] adequately probe social and biological factors

[B] effectively evade the flaws of the social cure

[C] illustrate the functions of state funding

[C] produce a long-lasting social effect

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

定位原文在哪段？ _____

选项A的正误原因？ _____

静姐的“填坑指南”： _____

24. Paragraph 5 shows that our imitation of behaviors _____.

[A] is harmful to our networks of friends

[B] will mislead behavioral studies

[C] occurs without our realizing it

[D] can produce negative health habits

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

选项A和C的正误原因？ _____

静姐的“填坑指南”： _____

25. The author suggests in the last paragraph that the effect of peer pressure is _____.

[A] harmful

[B] desirable

[C] profound

[D] questionable

我的答案：_____ 正确答案：_____

这4个选项的意思分别是？_____

静姐的“填坑指南”：_____