

## Chapter 14: Demo ECLAT

```
In [0]: import sys
from collections import defaultdict
import random
```

```
In [0]: ## source code from: http://codegist.net/snippet/python/eclatpy_evertheylen_pytl
def tidlists(transactions):
    tl = defaultdict(set)
    for tid, t in enumerate(transactions):
        for item in t:
            tl[item].add(tid)
    return list(tl.items())

class IntersectAll:
    def __and__(self, other):
        return other
IntersectAll = IntersectAll()

def eclat(items, minsup=0, minlen=1):
    frequent_itemsets = {(): IntersectAll}
    def recurse(items, prefix):
        while len(items) > 0:
            item, item_tidlist = items.pop()
            l = prefix + (item,) # l is the (ordered) tuple of items we are looking for
            new_tidlist = frequent_itemsets[prefix] & item_tidlist
            if len(new_tidlist) >= minsup: # add frequent_itemsets to the new frequent_itemsets
                frequent_itemsets[l] = new_tidlist

            # define the new l-conditional database
            new_items = []
            for new_item, _item_tidlist in items:
                new_item_tidlist = _item_tidlist & item_tidlist
                if len(new_item_tidlist) >= minsup:
                    new_items.append((new_item, new_item_tidlist))

            # recurse, with l as prefix
            recurse(new_items, l)

    recurse(items.copy(), ())
    return {k: len(v) for k, v in frequent_itemsets.items() if len(k) >= minlen}
```

```
In [0]: dataset = [['Eggs', 'Milk', 'Onion', 'Nutmeg', 'Kidney Beans', 'Yogurt'],
                  ['Dill', 'Onion', 'Nutmeg', 'Eggs', 'Yogurt'],
                  ['Milk', 'Apple', 'Kidney Beans', 'Eggs'],
                  ['Milk', 'Unicorn', 'Corn', 'Kidney Beans', 'Yogurt'],
                  ['Corn', 'Onion', 'Kidney Beans', 'Ice cream', 'Eggs'],
                  ['Orange', 'Corn', 'Eggs', 'Yogurt'],
                  ['Milk', 'Apple', 'Orange', 'Eggs'],
                  ['Corn', 'Coke', 'Kidney Beans', 'Ice cream'],
                  ['Dill', 'Onion', 'Nutmeg'],
                  ['Coke', 'Apple', 'Ice cream']]
]
```

```
In [4]: t1 = tidlists(dataset)
t1
```

```
Out[4]: [('Eggs', {0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6}),
         ('Milk', {0, 2, 3, 6}),
         ('Onion', {0, 1, 4, 8}),
         ('Nutmeg', {0, 1, 8}),
         ('Kidney Beans', {0, 2, 3, 4, 7}),
         ('Yogurt', {0, 1, 3, 5}),
         ('Dill', {1, 8}),
         ('Apple', {2, 6, 9}),
         ('Unicorn', {3}),
         ('Corn', {3, 4, 5, 7}),
         ('Ice cream', {4, 7, 9}),
         ('Orange', {5, 6}),
         ('Coke', {7, 9})]
```

```
In [0]: result = eclat(t1, minsup=2, minlen=2)
```

```
In [6]: print(result)
```

```
{('Coke', 'Ice cream'): 2, ('Orange', 'Eggs'): 2, ('Ice cream', 'Corn'): 2, ('Ice cream', 'Corn', 'Kidney Beans'): 2, ('Ice cream', 'Kidney Beans'): 2, ('Corn', 'Yogurt'): 2, ('Corn', 'Kidney Beans'): 3, ('Corn', 'Eggs'): 2, ('Apple', 'Milk'): 2, ('Apple', 'Milk', 'Eggs'): 2, ('Apple', 'Eggs'): 2, ('Dill', 'Nutmeg'): 2, ('Dill', 'Nutmeg', 'Onion'): 2, ('Dill', 'Onion'): 2, ('Yogurt', 'Kidney Beans'): 2, ('Yogurt', 'Kidney Beans', 'Milk'): 2, ('Yogurt', 'Nutmeg'): 2, ('Yogurt', 'Nutmeg', 'Onion'): 2, ('Yogurt', 'Nutmeg', 'Onion', 'Eggs'): 2, ('Yogurt', 'Nutmeg', 'Eggs'): 2, ('Yogurt', 'Onion'): 2, ('Yogurt', 'Onion', 'Eggs'): 2, ('Yogurt', 'Milk'): 2, ('Yogurt', 'Eggs'): 3, ('Kidney Beans', 'Onion'): 2, ('Kidney Beans', 'Onion', 'Eggs'): 2, ('Kidney Beans', 'Milk'): 3, ('Kidney Beans', 'Milk', 'Eggs'): 2, ('Kidney Beans', 'Eggs'): 3, ('Nutmeg', 'Onion'): 3, ('Nutmeg', 'Onion', 'Eggs'): 2, ('Nutmeg', 'Eggs'): 2, ('Onion', 'Eggs'): 3, ('Milk', 'Eggs'): 3}
```

```
In [7]: # "Có Milk không? nó kết hợp với item nào?"
for k, v in result.items():
    if "Milk" in k:
        print(k, ":", v)
```

```
('Apple', 'Milk') : 2
('Apple', 'Milk', 'Eggs') : 2
('Yogurt', 'Kidney Beans', 'Milk') : 2
('Yogurt', 'Milk') : 2
('Kidney Beans', 'Milk') : 3
('Kidney Beans', 'Milk', 'Eggs') : 2
('Milk', 'Eggs') : 3
```

```
In [0]: import numpy as np
keys = result.values()
titles = result.keys()
list_titles = []
for item in titles:
    list_titles.append(','.join(item))
```

```
In [9]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.figure(figsize=(18,6))

y = np.array(list(keys))
c = np.empty((y.shape[0],), dtype=str)
c[y<=2] = 'green'
c[y>2] = 'red'

plt.bar(list_titles,keys, color=c.tolist())
plt.title("Association items with Support", color="red", fontsize=20)
plt.ylabel("Support", color="red", fontsize=18)
plt.xticks(rotation=85)
plt.xlabel("Itemsets", color='red', fontsize=18)
plt.show()
```

