

Nội dung

- CSS cơ bản

Hướng dẫn

Tham khảo: <https://www.w3schools.com/css/>

Bài tập

Bài 1

Tạo CSS dạng inline như sau:

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8" />
<title>Inline Style Sheet</title>
</head>

<body>
  <h1 style="color:#F00;">Hello world</h1>
  <h1 style="color:#F00;">Hello world</h1>
  <h1 style="color:#F00;">Hello world</h1>
</body>
</html>
```

Bài 2

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8" />
<title>Internal Style Sheet</title>
<style type="text/css">
  .ChuDo
  {
    color:#1cb317;
    font-family:Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
    font-size:36px;
  }
</style>
</head>

<body>
  <h1 class="ChuDo">Đòng 1</h1>
  <h2 class="ChuDo">Đòng 2</h2>
  <p class="ChuDo">Đòng 3</p>
  <div class="ChuDo">Đòng 4</div>
</body>
</html>
```

Bài 3

CSS dạng external.

File .css

```
/* CSS Document */

.ChuDo
{
    color:#95200c;
    font-size:36px;
}
```

File .html

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//
EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-
transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;
charset=UTF-8" />
<title>External Style Sheet</title>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css" type="text/
css" />
</head>

<body>
    <h1 class="ChuDo">Hello world</h1>
    <div class="ChuDo">Hello world</div>
    <p class="ChuDo">Hello world</p>
</body>
</html>
```

Bài 4

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;
charset=UTF-8" />
<title>Element</title>
<style type="text/css">
    div{
        color:#0C3;
    }

    h1{
        color:#e61818;
    }
</style>
</head>

<body>
    <h1>H1 lan 1</h1>
    <h1>H2 lan 2</h1>
    <div>Hello class</div>
    <hr />
    <div>Welcome to Class</div>
</body>
</html>
```

Bài 5

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;
charset=UTF-8" />
<title>ID</title>
<style type="text/css">
    #idChuBu{
        font-size:24px;
        color:#63C;
    }
</style>
</head>

<body>
    <div id="idChuBu">Chữ bị</div>
    <div>Không có ID</div>
</body>
</html>
```

Bài 6

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;
charset=UTF-8" />
<title>Class</title>
<style type="text/css">
    .ChuBu{
        font-size:36px;
        color:#903;
    }
</style>
</head>

<body>
    <div class="ChuBu">Thẻ DIV có Class ChuBu</div>

    <div>Thẻ div không có định dạng Class</div>
    <div class="ChuBu">Có class chữ bị</div>
</body>
</html>
```

Bài 7

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;
charset=UTF-8" />
<title>Element Class</title>
<style type="text/css">
    div.ChuBu{
        font-style:italic;
        font-weight:bold;
        color:#3C3;
    }
</style>
</head>

<body>
    <div class="ChuBu">thẻ Div có Class chữ bị</div>
    <h1 class="ChuBu">thẻ H1 có Class chữ bị</h1>
    <div>Thẻ Div không có thuật tính Class</div>
</body>
</html>
```

Bài 8

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN" "http://
www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8" />
<title>Grouping</title>
<style type="text/css">
    h1,h2,h3,h4,.ChuBu{
        color:#903 !important;
    }

    .ChuBu{
        font-size:36px;
    }
</style>
</head>

<body>
    <h1>Chữ H1</h1>
    <h2>Chữ H2</h2>
    <h3>Chữ H3</h3>
    <h4>Chữ H4</h4>

    <div class="ChuBu">Chữ bị</div>
</body>
</html>
```

Bài 9

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/
TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8" />
<title>Contextual</title>
<style type="text/css">
    div p{
        color:#b31880;
    }

    div{
        background-color: #fdec0;
    }

    div *{
        background-color: #5c76e9;
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <div>
        <p>hello 1</p>
        Ngoài thẻ P
        <h1>Thẻ H1 nè</h1>
    </div>

    <p>Hello 2</p>

    <div>hello 3</div>

    <p>
        <div>hello 4</div>
    </p>
</body>
</html>
```

Bài 10

Pseudo classes

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8" />
<title>Pesurdo</title>
<style type="text/css">
    a{
        text-decoration: none;
        display: block;
        width: 200px;
        background-color: #6cf36c;
        border: 1px solid #f6c;
    }
    a:hover{
        background-color: #d01b1b;
        color: #ffffff;
    }
    a:active{
        background-color: #4a45d6;
        color:#ffffff;
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <a href="#">
        Com gà
    </a>
    <a href="#">
        Phở
    </a>
    <a href="#">
        Chè bưởi
    </a>
</body>
</html>
```