

PRACTICAL No. 3

Aim: Linear Cross correlation of a 2D matrix, Circular correlation between two signals and Linear auto correlation of a 2D matrix, Linear Cross correlation of a 2D matrix

A] Linear Cross correlation of a 2D matrix

Code:

```
clc;
x = [3,1;2,4];
h1 = [1,5;2,3];
h2 = h1(:, $:-1:1);
h = h2($:-1:1,:);
y = conv2(x,h)
disp(y, 'Linear cross Correlation result y=')
```

Output:

```
Linear cross Correlation result y=
 9.  9.  2.
21. 24.  9.
10. 22.  4.
```

B] Circular correlation between two signals

Code:

```
clc;
x = [1,5;2,4];
h = [3,2;4,1];
h = h(:, $:-1:1);
h = h($:-1:1,:);
X = fft2(x);
H = fft2(h);
Y = X.*H;
y = ifft(Y);
disp(y, 'Circular Correlation result y=')
```

Output:

```
Circular Correlation result y=
37. 23.
35. 25.
```

C] Linear auto correlation of a 2D matrix

Code:

```
clc;  
x1 = [1,1;1,1];  
x2 = x1(:, $:-1:1);  
x2 = x2($:-1:1, :);  
x = conv2(x1,x2)  
disp(x,'Linear auto Correlation result x=')
```

Output:

Linear auto Correlation result x=

```
1.  2.  1.  
2.  4.  2.  
1.  2.  1.
```

D] Linear Cross correlation of a 2D matrix

Code:

```
clc;  
x = [1,1;1,1];  
h1 = [1,2;3,4];  
h2 = h1(:, $:-1:1);  
h = h2($:-1:1, :);  
y = conv2(x,h)  
disp(y, ' Linear cross Correlation result y=')
```

Output:

Linear cross Correlation result y=

```
4.  7.  3.  
6. 10.  4.  
2.  3.  1.
```